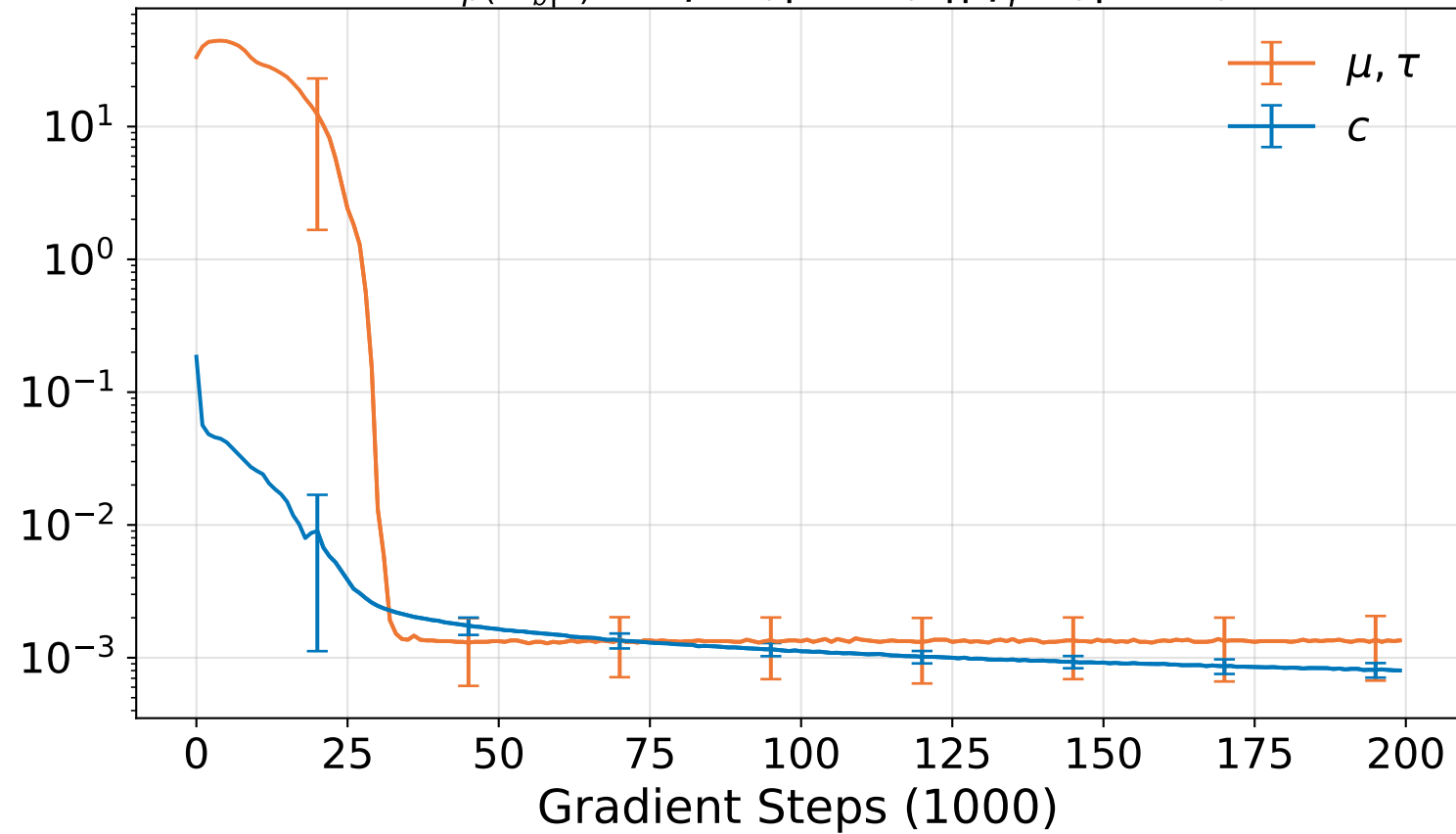


(a) $E_{p(z_{-b}|x)}[\text{KL}(p(z_b|x, z_{-b})||q_\phi(z_b|x, z_{-b}))]$



(b) ESS/L

