

**Useful links:**

FreeFEM website: <https://freefem.org/>

FreeFEM source code: <https://github.com/FreeFem/FreeFem-sources>

FreeFEM installation packages: <https://github.com/FreeFem/FreeFem-sources/releases>

FreeFEM YouTube channel: <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCJlw6LHQ7UWXrH2uzGYZWw>

**Related Softwares:**

Gmsh: <http://gmsh.info/>

Mmg platform: <https://www.mmgtools.org/>

PETSc: <https://www.mcs.anl.gov/petsc/>

Paraview: <https://www.paraview.org/>

**Education Papers:**

Level-set method:

Allaire, G., & Pantz, O. (2006). Structural optimization with FreeFem++. Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization, 32(3), 173-181.

<https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s00158-006-0017-y>

Phase field method:

Kim, C., Mingook, J., Takayuki, Y., Shinji, N., & Jeonghoon, Y. (2020). Freefem++ code for reaction-diffusion equation-based topology optimization: for high-resolution boundary representation using adaptive mesh refinement. Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization, 62(1), 439-455.

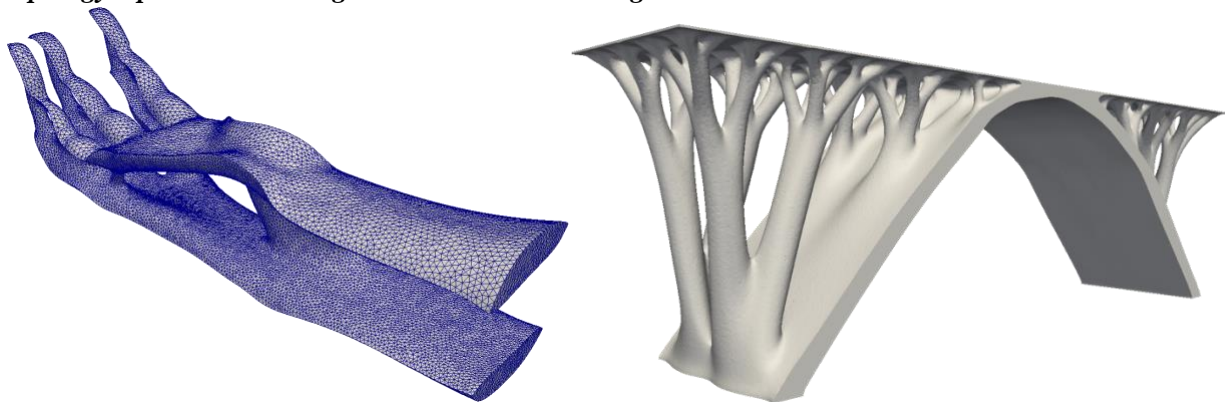
<https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s00158-020-02498-3>

Density method:

Zhu, B., Zhang, X., Li, H., Liang, J., Wang, R., Li, H., & Nishiwaki, S. (2021). An 89-line code for geometrically nonlinear topology optimization written in FreeFEM. Structural and Multidisciplinary Optimization, 63(2), 1015-1027.

<https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s00158-020-02733-x>

**Topology Optimization using FreeFEM-PETSc-Mmg:**



Li, H., Yamada, T., Jolivet, P., Furuta, K., Kondoh, T., Izui, K., & Nishiwaki, S. (2021). Full-scale 3D structural topology optimization using adaptive mesh refinement based on the level-set method. Finite Elements in Analysis and Design, 194, 103561.

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0168874X21000457>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6NIZ0QI4RmY&t=368s>