

# Haowen Lai

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Tsinghua University, Haidian District, Beijing, 100084, P. R. China

## EDUCATION

### Tsinghua University

M.S. in Control Science and Engineering

Beijing, China

Sept. 2019 - expected Jun. 2022

### Tongji University

B.E. in Automation

Shanghai, China

Sept. 2015 - Jul. 2019

- GPA: 4.85/5.00, ranking: 1/79

## RESEARCH INTEREST

Autonomous System; SLAM; Robot Perception; Place Recognition; Visual/LiDAR-based Localization; Lifelong SLAM; Multi-robot System; Multi-sensor Fusion; Point Cloud Registration; Robot Navigation and Exploration; Autonomous Driving; 3D Object Detection; Computer Vision; Machine Learning; Robotics

## PUBLICATIONS

- [1] **H. Lai**, P. Yin and S. Scherer, "AdaFusion: Visual-LiDAR Fusion with Adaptive Weights for Place Recognition," *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics (TIE)*. Under Review. [\[pdf\]](#)
- [2] R. Yan, R. Deng, **H. Lai**, W. Zhang, Z. Shi and Y. Zhong, "Multiplayer Homicidal Chauffeur Reach-Avoid Games via Guaranteed Winning Strategies," *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control (TAC)*. Under Review. [\[pdf\]](#)
- [3] **H. Lai**, R. Yan, W. Zhang, Z. Shi and Y. Zhong, "Reach-Avoid Differential Games via Finite-Time Heading Tracking," *IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC)*, 2021. [\[pdf\]](#)
- [4] **H. Lai**, W. Liang, R. Yan, Z. Shi and Y. Zhong, "LiDAR-Inertial based Localization and Perception for Indoor Pursuit-Evasion Differential Games," *IEEE Chinese Control Conference (CCC)*, 2021. [\[pdf\]](#)
- [5] **H. Lai**, Q. Kang, L. Pan et al., "A Novel Scale Recognition Method for Pointer Meters Adapted to Different Types and Shapes," *IEEE International Conference on Automation Science and Engineering (CASE)*, 2019. [\[pdf\]](#)

## PATENTS

- [1] **H. Lai** and X. Jiang, "A Map Construction Method and a LiDAR-inertial Odometry," China Patent Application 202110618535.5, filed Jun. 2021. Patent Pending.
- [2] B. Wen, J. Zhan, S. Liang, T. Lu, Q. Xiong, X. Jiang and **H. Lai**, "Registration Method based on CNN Point Cloud Object Detection," China Patent Application 202011545903.X, filed Dec. 2020. Patent Pending.
- [3] Q. Kang and **H. Lai**, "Automatic Reading Method for Pointer Meters based on Scale Seeking," China Patent Application 201910266384.4, filed Jul. 2019. Patent Authorized.
- [4] **H. Lai**, J. Jiang, J. Chen and L. Jiang, "Method and System for Camera Calibration based on Deep Learning," China Patent Application 201811198141.3, filed Oct. 2018. Patent Authorized.
- [5] **H. Lai**, J. Chen, J. Jiang and L. Jiang "Method and System for Robot Arm Controlling based on Deep Learning," China Patent Application 201811198158.9, filed Oct. 2018. Patent Authorized.

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCES

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**Research Intern**, advisor: Prof. Sebastian Scherer

**Carnegie Mellon University – Air Lab**

*AutoMerge: Automatic Multi-agent Cooperated Map Merging System*

*Dec. 2021 - present*

- Researched on the problem of merging large-scale and low-overlap 3D point cloud maps without any prior information about their initial relative poses
- Developed an offline version, including a global localization frontend resistant to viewpoint changes and a pose graph optimization backend for fusing all local maps

*Adaptive Visual-LiDAR Fusion for Place Recognition and Global Localization*

*May. 2021 - Oct. 2021*

- Researched on the problem of place recognition with the method that adaptively selects and weights LiDAR and visual features according to different environments
- Proposed a weight generation branch including multi-scale attention and two-stage fusion that could produce adaptive weights to adjust the importance and contribution of features of different modalities
- Reproduced the feature extraction backbone and improved it by utilizing batch normalization (BN)
- Built the whole network including data preparation, network training and evaluation in Python and PyTorch

**Research Assistant**, advisor: Prof. Yisheng Zhong

**Tsinghua University – UAV Lab**

*LiDAR-Inertial based Self-Localization and Target Perception for Robots*

*Jan. 2021 - Jul. 2021*

- Utilized a tightly-coupled LiDAR inertial odometry for self-localization in unknown GPS-denied environment
- Proposed a model fitting based target perception method to determine the position of opponents from point clouds
- Applied autonomous localization and perception to indoor multi-robot pursuit-evasion games

*Intelligent and Unmanned Indoor Navigation Robot – Student Researcher*

*Jan. 2020 - Sept. 2020*

- Tested and compared the results of mapping, localization and loop closure detection of several SLAM methods such as gmapping, RGBD SLAM v2, RTAB-MAP, etc.
- Built the wheel robots and developed a multi-robot system including visual SLAM and navigation based on ROS
- Researched on the problems of robot navigation that avoids obstacles of lower objects via RGB-D camera, and autonomous exploration with boundary search based on BFS

**Student Researcher**, advisor: Prof. Qi Kang

**Tongji University – BitAI Lab**

*Vision-based Automatic Reading System for Pointer Meters*

*Nov. 2018 - Aug. 2019*

- Trained the SSD + MobileNet object detection network on the MS COCO dataset to locate the dial
- Proposed an Adaptive Scale Seeking algorithm based on image characteristics to automatically read both uniform and non-uniform scale meters in constraint environment
- Built an image collection device with Wi-Fi connection based on STM32 Microcontroller Unit (MCU)
- Developed a user-friendly data management GUI for monitoring, recording and controlling the whole system

## PROJECTS

<b>Team Leader</b>	<b>Intel Cup ESDC 2018</b>
<i>Self-Learning Model-Free Robot Arm System for Grabbing and Classification</i>	<i>Jan. 2018 - Aug. 2018</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Won the national first prize (top 8% of 164 teams) of the <i>Intel Cup ESDC 2018</i> competition</li><li>• Responsible for the visual localization of robot joints and target cubes based on ArUco markers and image segmentation, respectively</li><li>• Developed the self-learning control model as a multi-layer fully connected neural network with TensorFlow, and collected motor control values and the corresponding target coordinates for training</li><li>• Implemented the communication between the two manipulators via Socket and that between the host computer and the control board through CAN bus</li></ul>	
<b>Team Leader</b> , advisor: Prof. Fanhuai Shi	<b>National Innovation Project</b>
<i>Follow You up: Selfie UAV with Gesture Interaction</i>	<i>Apr. 2017 - Apr. 2018</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Won the third prize of the <i>16th Tan Kah-Kee Youth Invention Award (Shanghai)</i></li><li>• Enable real-time detection and tracking of human body using RGB-D camera and machine learning, and control the drone to follow human based on the ROS framework</li><li>• Realized the segmentation of gesture based on skin color, and used TensorFlow to build CNN for recognition</li></ul>	

## INDUSTRIAL EXPERIENCE

<b>Novauto Technology Co., Ltd. (Beijing, China)</b>	<b>Engineering Intern</b>
<i>Autonomous Driving Center, leader: Qi Xiong</i>	<i>Aug. 2020 - Apr. 2021</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Developed the tightly-coupled LiDAR-inertial SLAM method which was deployed and tested on real cars</li><li>• Researched on multi-sensor fusion based on factor graph, including LiDAR, IMU, GPS/RTK</li><li>• Realized the localization of vehicle in real time with previously built point cloud maps based on a combination of LiDAR inertial odometry and NDT algorithm</li></ul>	

## HONORS AND AWARDS

• Outstanding Undergraduate of Shanghai, (top 5%)	2019
• Excellent Student of Tongji University, (top 5%)	2018, 2017& 2016
• Phoenix Contact Scholarship, (excellence in study and research)	2018
• Siemens Scholarship, (top 5%)	2018
• The National First Prize in Intel Cup ESDC, (top 8% of 164 teams)	2018
• The Third Prize of the 16th Tan Kah-Kee Youth Invention Award	2018
• Qidi Scholarship of Tongji University, (excellence in research)	2017
• National Scholarship for Undergraduate, (top 2.5%)	2017
• The First Prize of Tongji Scholarship of Excellence, (top 5%)	2016

## TEACHING EXPERIENCES

<b>Teaching Assistant</b>	<b>Tsinghua University</b>
<i>Operations Research</i>	<i>Spring 2021, 2020</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Duties: grading homework and exams, answering questions</li></ul>	

- Duties: grading homework and exams, giving exercise courses, answering questions

## PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

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### Presentations

- Oral Presentation at the IEEE Conference on Decision and Control Dec. 2021  
*"Reach-Avoid Differential Games via Finite-Time Heading Tracking"* (online) Austin, USA
- Oral Presentation at the IEEE Chinese Control Conference Jul. 2021  
*"LiDAR-Inertial based Localization and Perception for Indoor Pursuit-Evasion Differential Games"* Shanghai
- Invited Talk in Group Meeting Oct. 2020  
*"Introduction to Simultaneous Localization and Mapping (SLAM)"* Autonomous Driving Center, Novauto
- Oral Presentation at the IEEE Conference on Automation Science and Engineering Aug. 2019  
*"A Novel Scale Recognition Method for Pointer Meters Adapted to Different Types and Shapes"* Vancouver

### Academic Activities

- Organizer of the ICRA 2022 General Place Recognition Competition Feb. 2022 - present  
 Duty: maintenance of the website and the submission platform, development of tools and datasets

## SKILLS

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**Language:** English – Fluent, Chinese – Native, Cantonese – Native

**Programming:** C, C++, Python, MATLAB

**Technical:** PyTorch, TensorFlow, OpenCV, ROS, PCL, Open3D, Eigen, Ceres, g2o, GTSAM