

The programming language for scientists

Carsten Bauer @ University of Cologne, October 2019



What does science need from a programming language?

Easy to write and read !

Fast and scalable !

Interactive !



There's a plethora of programming languages

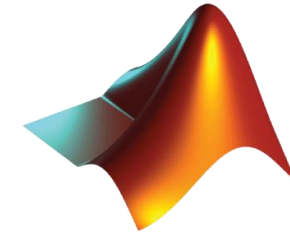
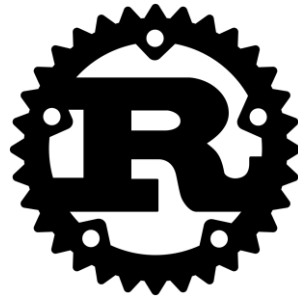


Fortran

There's a plethora of programming languages



Fortran



MATLAB

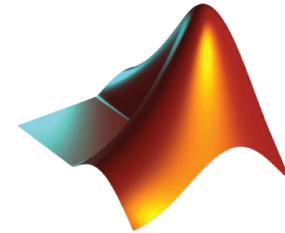
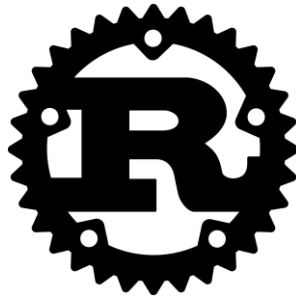


There's a plethora of programming languages



Fast

Slow(ish)



MATLAB



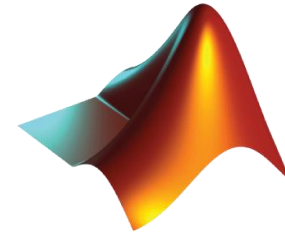
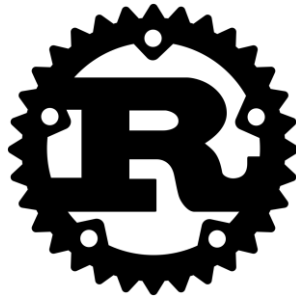
There's a plethora of programming languages



Compiled

Interpreted

Fortran



MATLAB

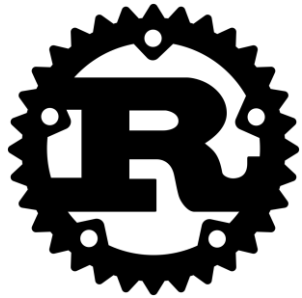


There's a plethora of programming languages

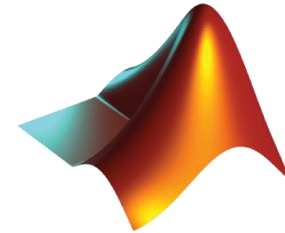


Static

Fortran



Dynamic



MATLAB



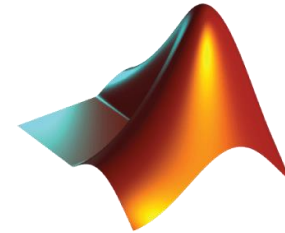
There's a plethora of programming languages



Speed

Convenience

Fortran



MATLAB



The “two language problem”

a.k.a Ousterhout's dichotomy

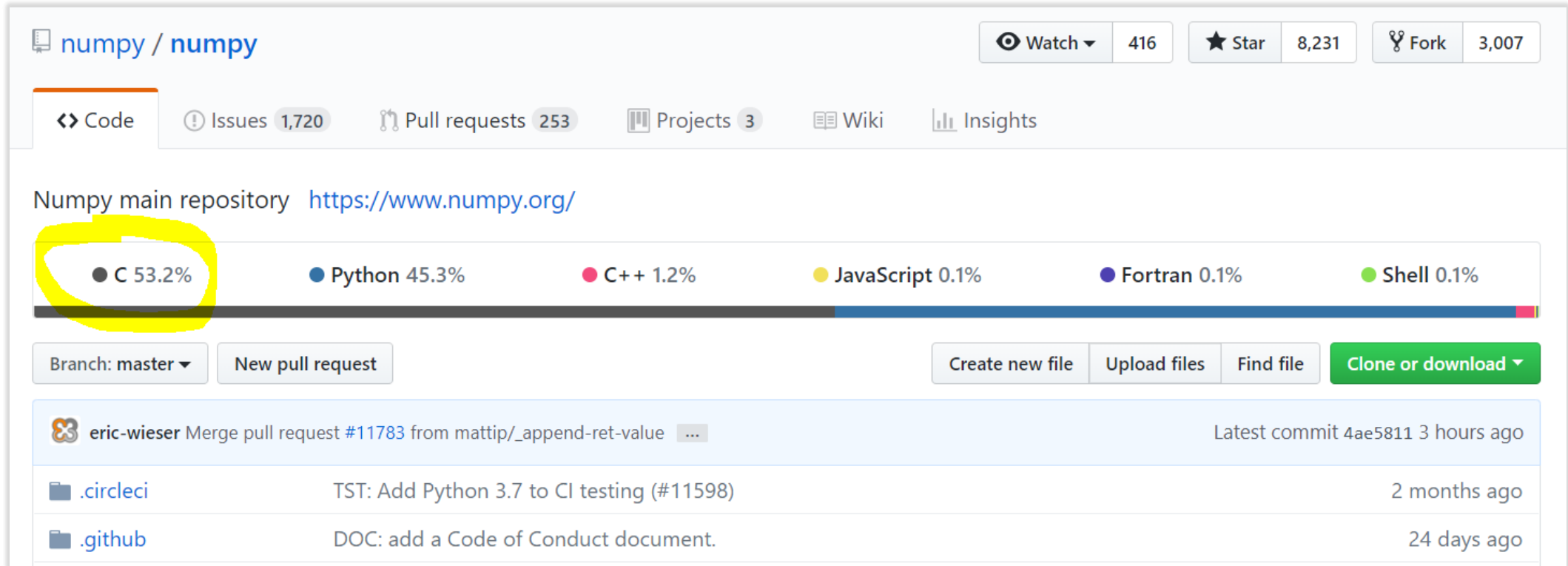


Prototype

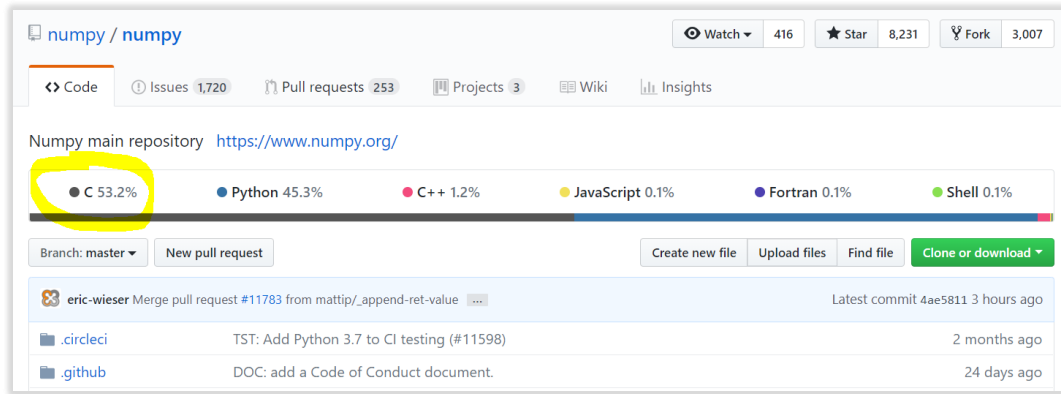
Production



The “two language problem”



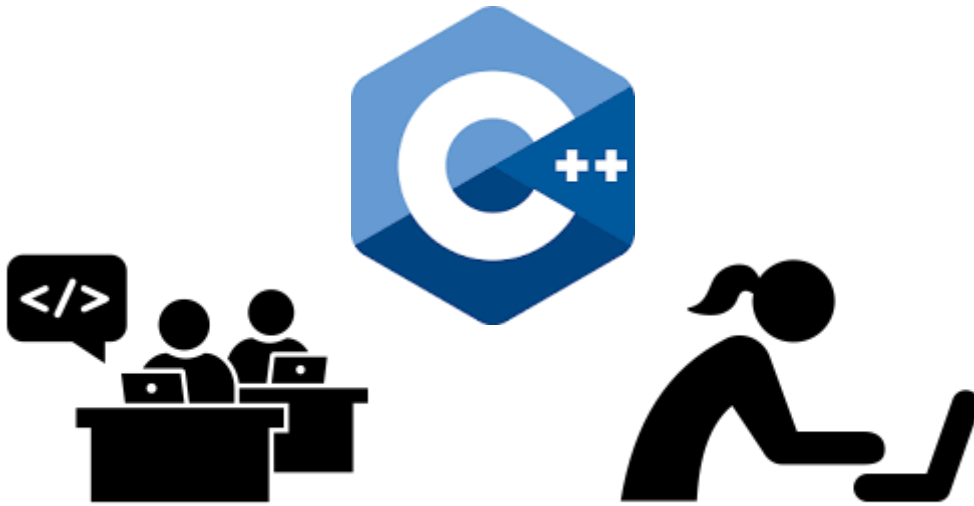
The “two language problem”



User



Developer



The “two language problem”

static
compiled
user types
standalone

dynamic
interpreted
standard types
glue



dynamic

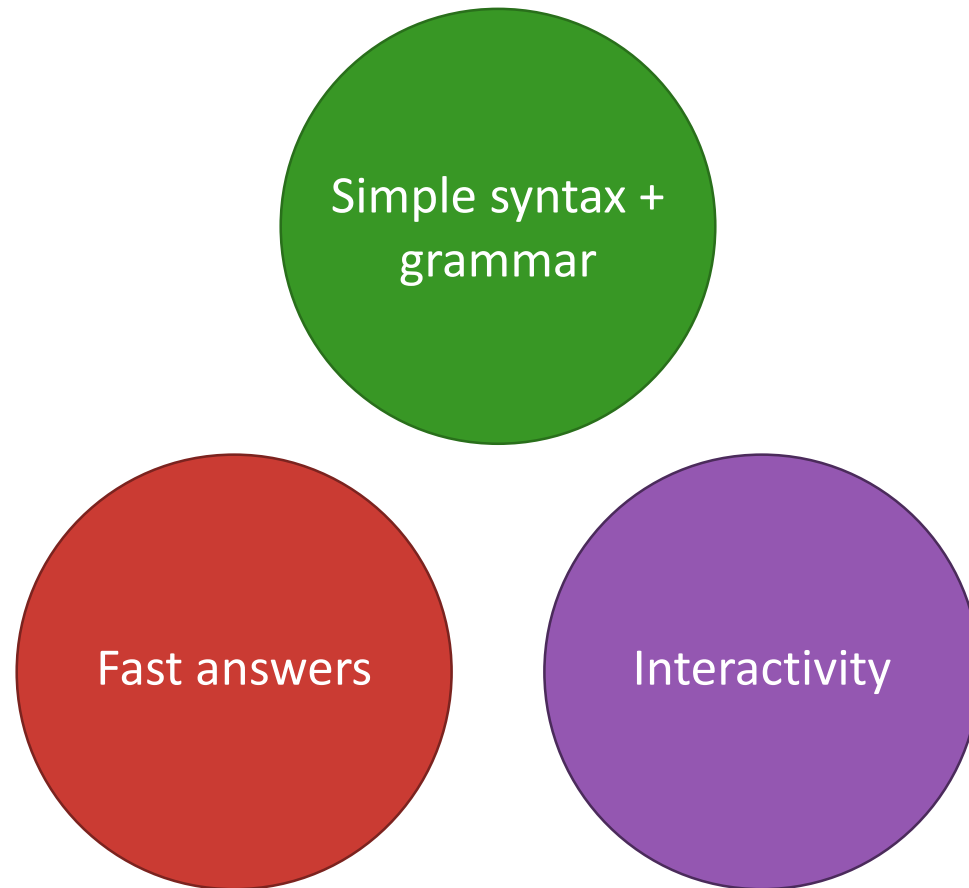
compiled

user types **and** standard types

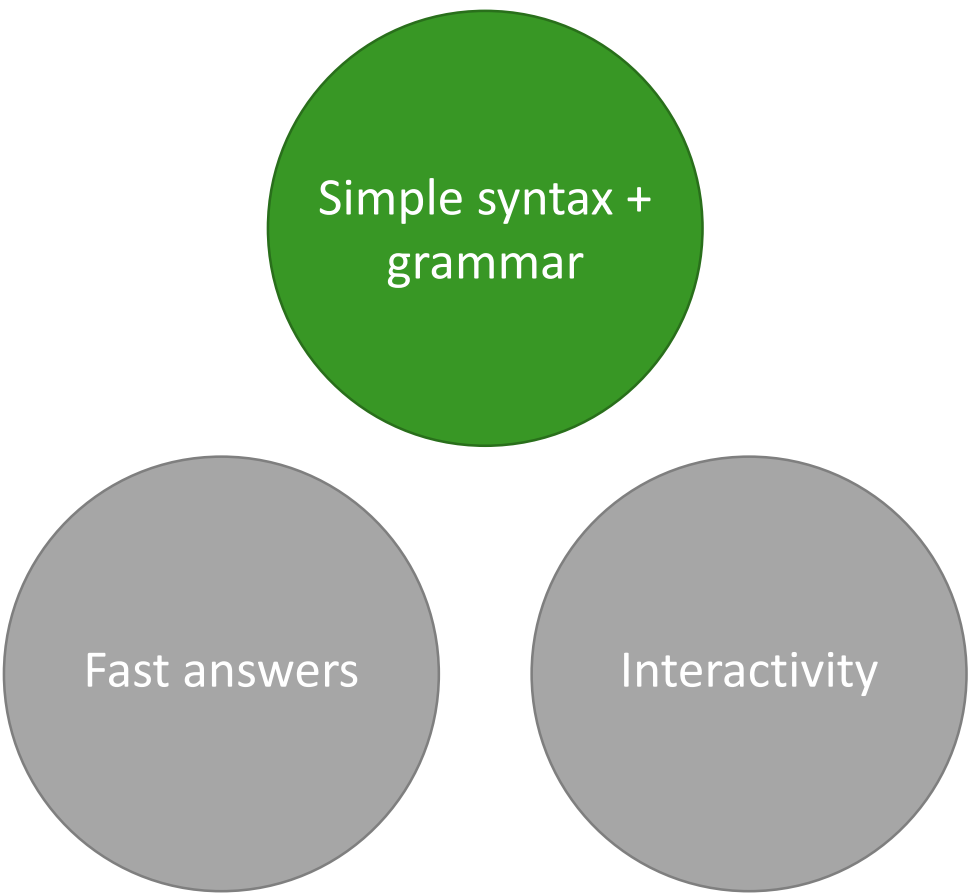
standalone **or** glue

“Feels like Python, runs like C”

The **julia** unification



The **julia** unification



Simple syntax +
grammar

Fast answers

Interactivity

```
function babylonian( $\alpha$ ; N = 10)
    @assert  $\alpha$  > 0 " $\alpha$  must be > 0"
    t = (1+ $\alpha$ )/2
    for i = 2:N
        t = (t +  $\alpha$ /t)/2
    end
    t
end
```

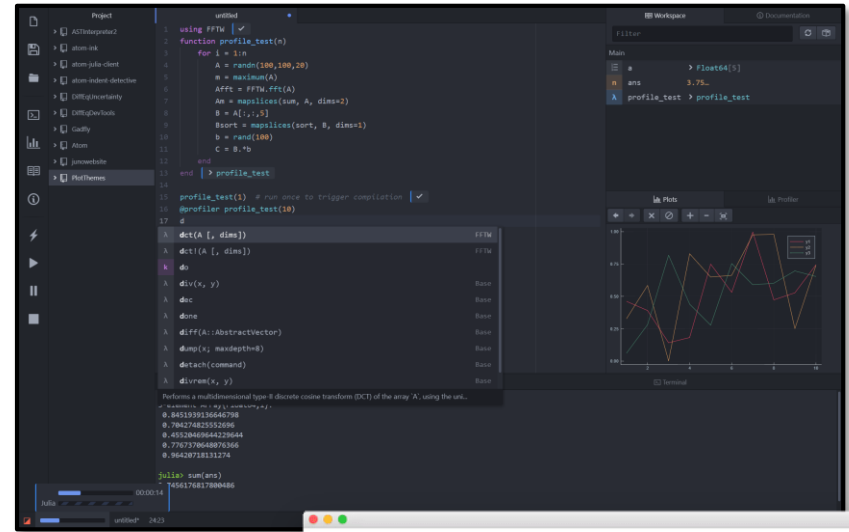
`babylonian(π)` $\approx \sqrt{\pi}$

The **julia** unification

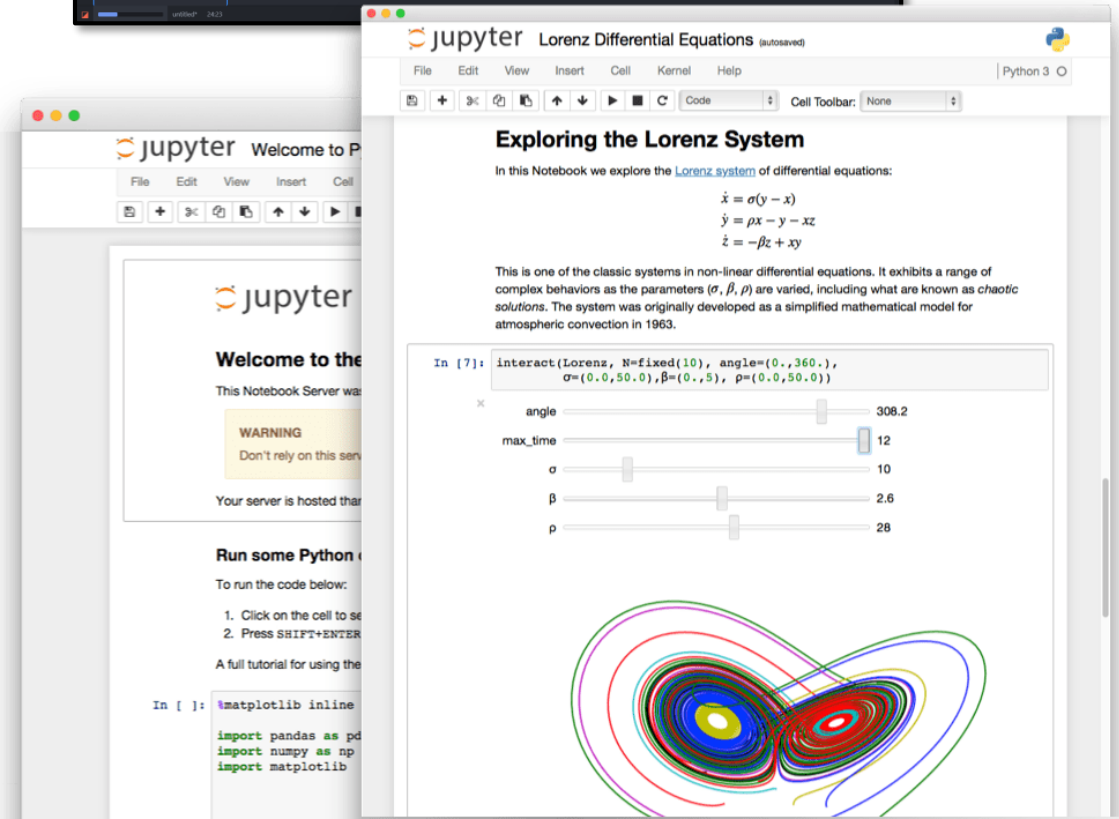
Simple syntax +
grammar

Fast answers

Interactivity



The screenshot shows the Julia REPL interface. The main window displays a function definition for `profile_test` and its execution. The function iterates over a range of values, calculates a profile, and returns the result. The output shows the function's execution time and the resulting profile.



The **julia** unification

Simple syntax +
grammar

Fast answers

Interactivity

```
julia> function sumup()
```

```
    x = 0
```

```
    for i in 1:100
```

```
        x += i
```

```
    end
```

```
    x
```

```
end
```

```
sumup (generic function with 2 methods)
```

```
julia> @code_llvm debuginfo=:none sumup()
```

```
; Function Attrs: uwtable
```

```
define i64 @julia_sumup_12626() #0 {
```

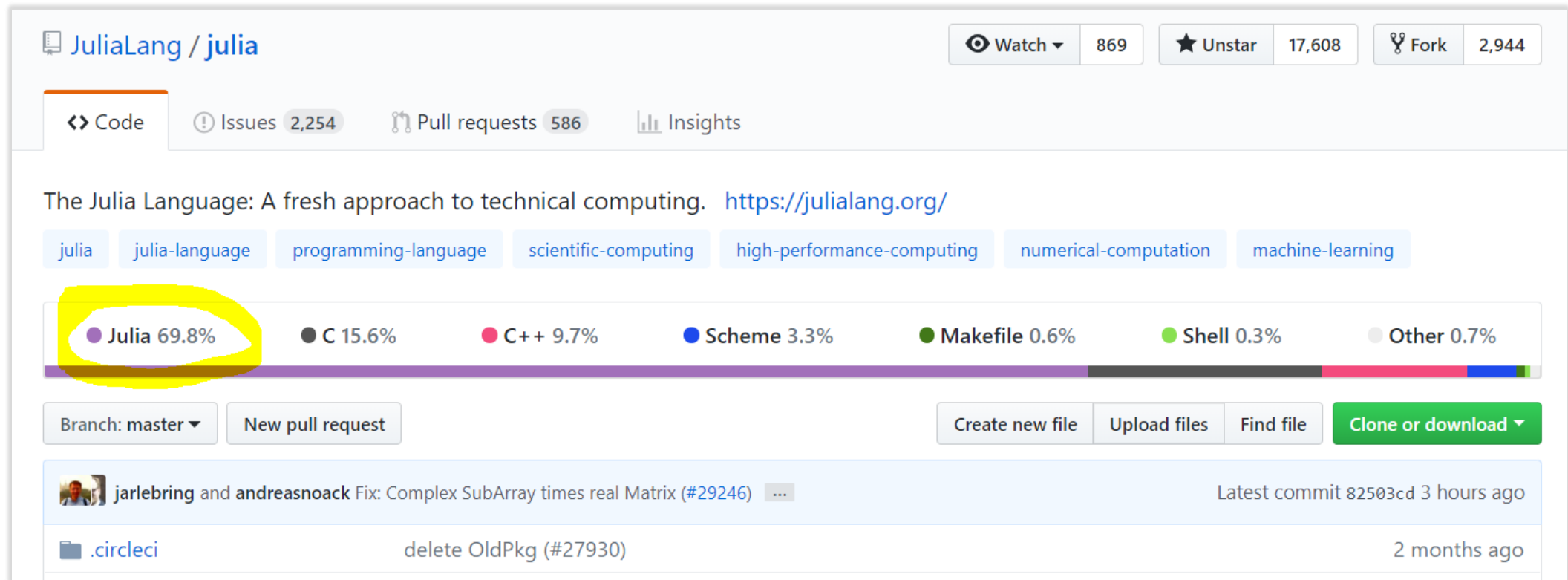
```
top:
```

```
    ret i64 5050
```

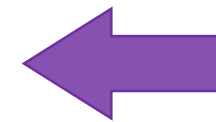
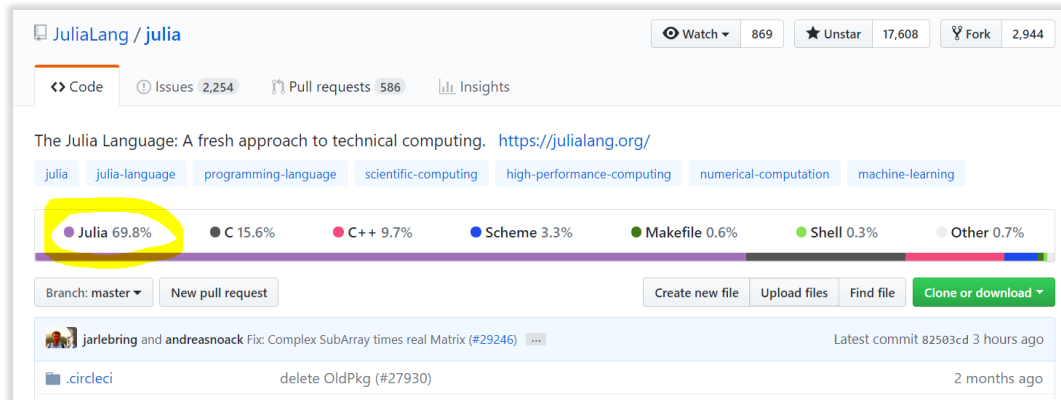
```
}
```

Just returns the answer!
(The for loop was compiled away)

It is free and open source



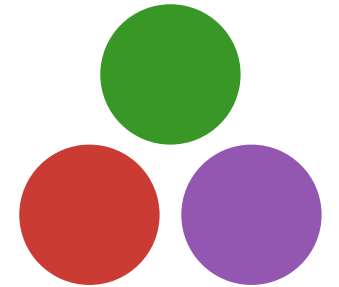
It is inviting



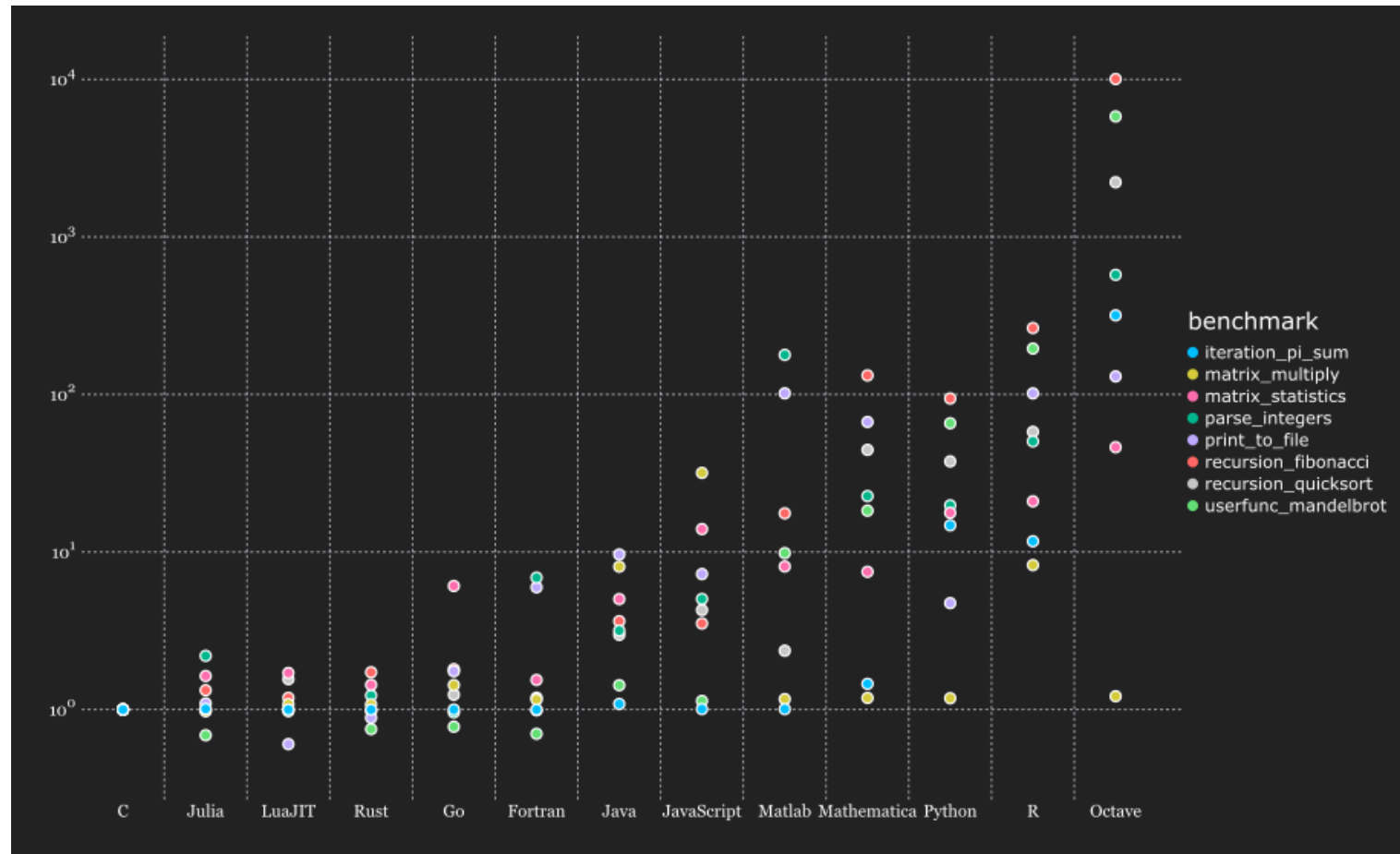
User



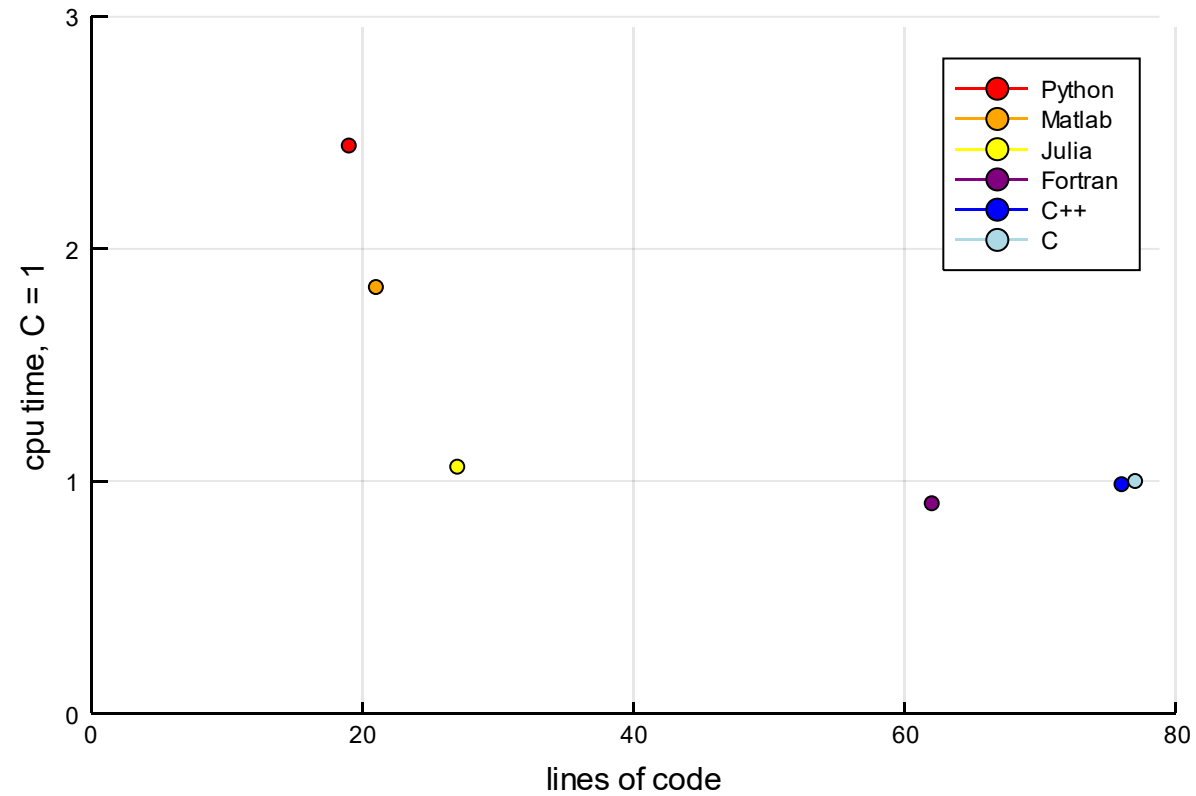
Developer



It is fast



It is expressive



How old is Julia?

2009

Jeff, Stefan, Viral, and Alan start working on Julia

2012

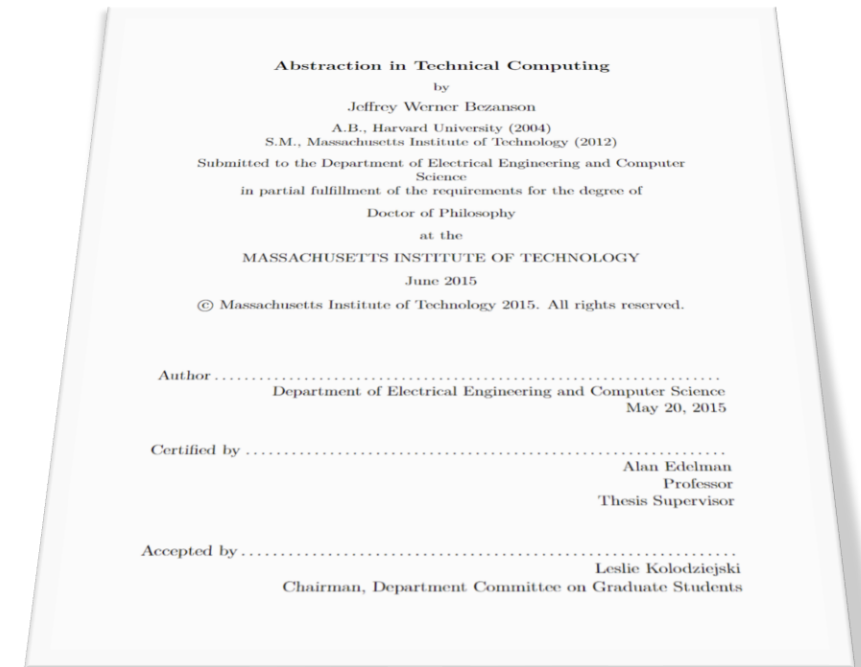
Blog post: [Why we created Julia](#)

2015

Jeff's PhD & JuliaComputing

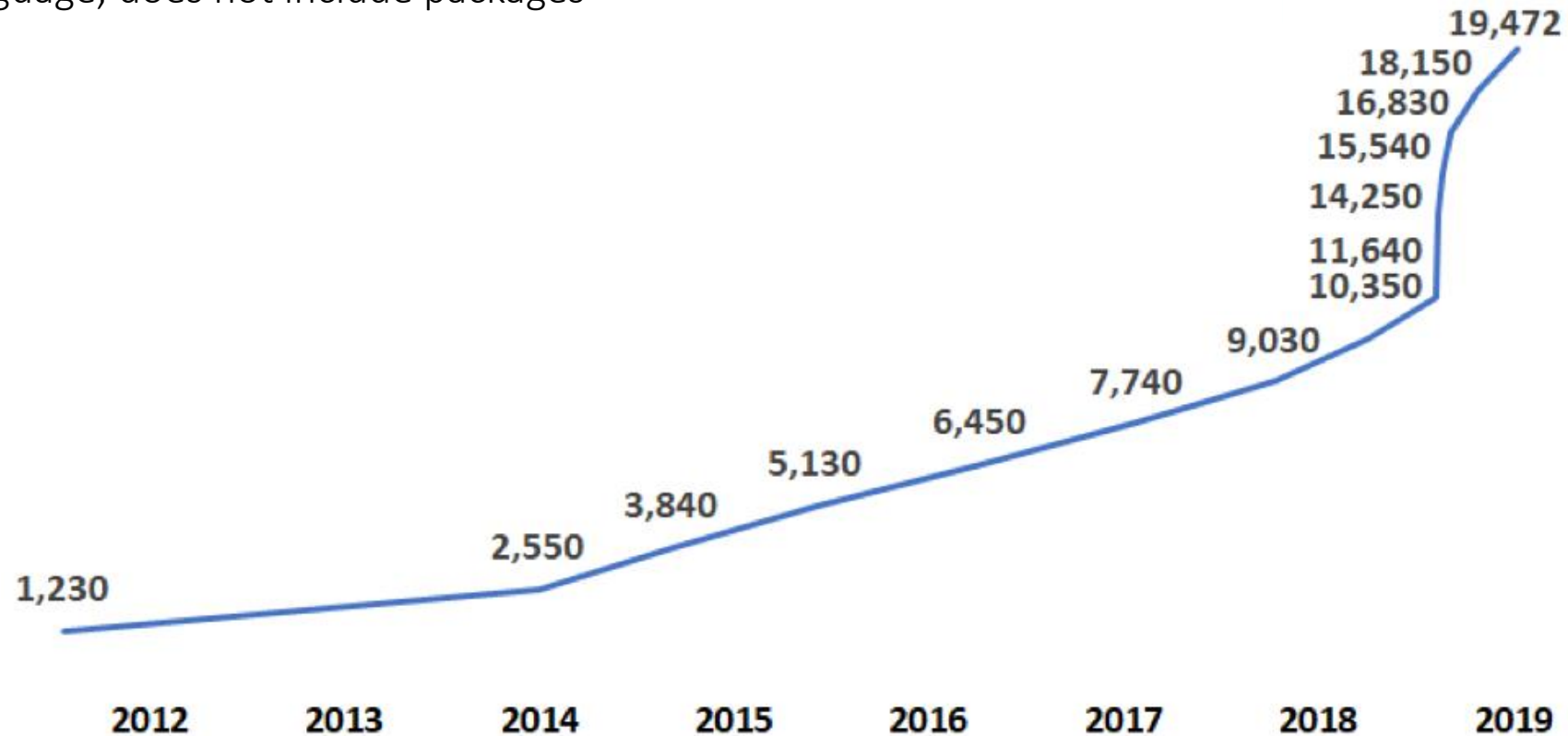
2018

Julia 1.0



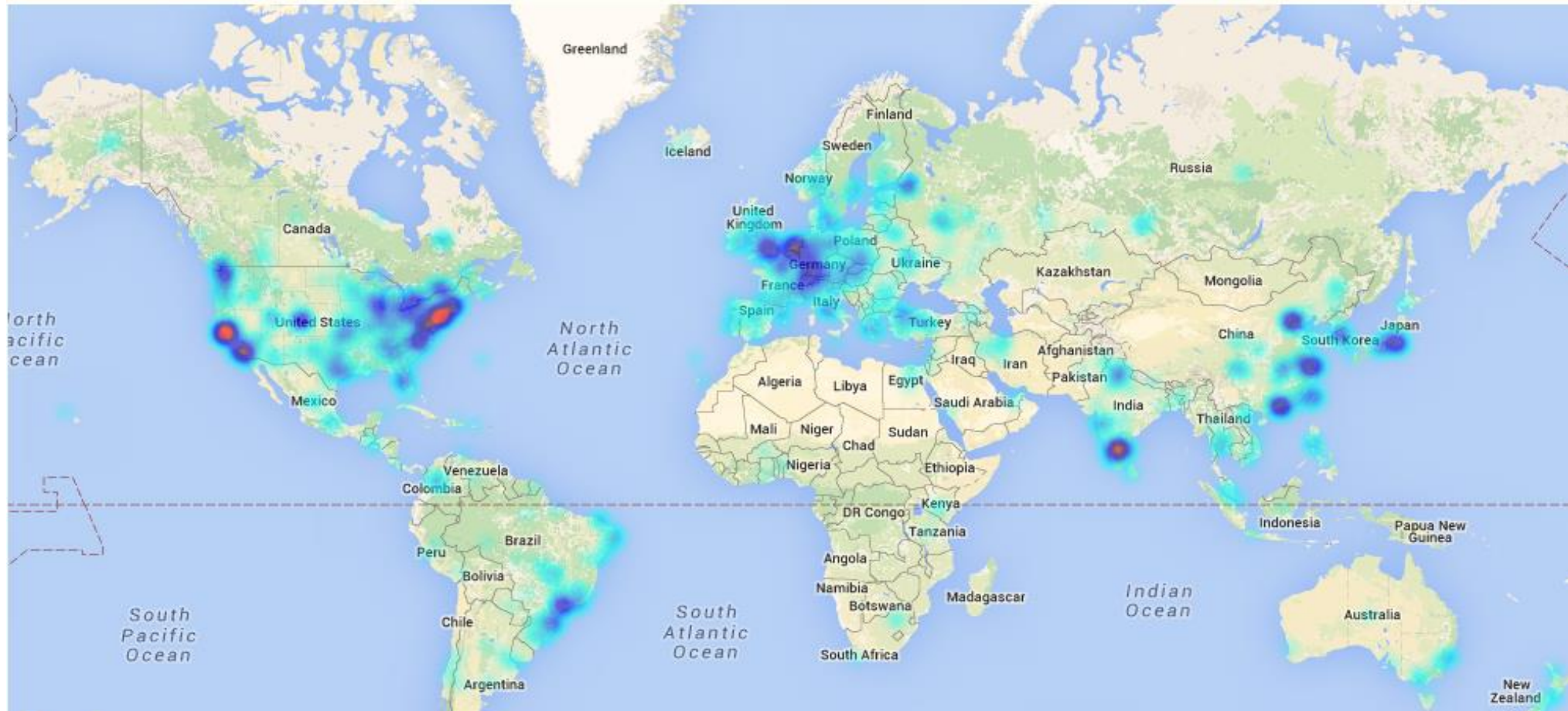
Julia GitHub stars

* Base language, does not include packages



A global community

More than 3 Million downloads, 2500 packages



James H. Wilkinson Prize
For Numerical Software

Forbes
30 under 30

IEEE Babbage Prize
IEEE Fellow

Stefan Karpinski
Viral B. Shah
Jeff Bezanson

(2019)

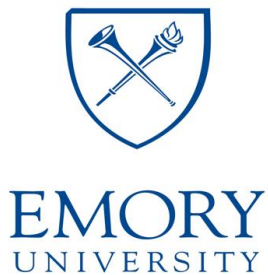
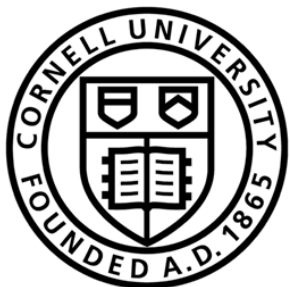
Keno Fischer

(2019)

Prof. Alan Edelman

(2018)

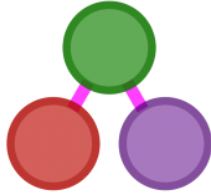




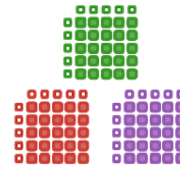
Best in class packages



Differential
Equations



Graph Processing



Data Science



Image Processing



Deep Learning



Mathematical
Optimization



Signal Processing



Computational
Biology

Recommended talks

[Nick Eubank: What Julia Offers Academic Researchers](#)

[George Datseris: Why Julia is the most suitable language for science](#)