

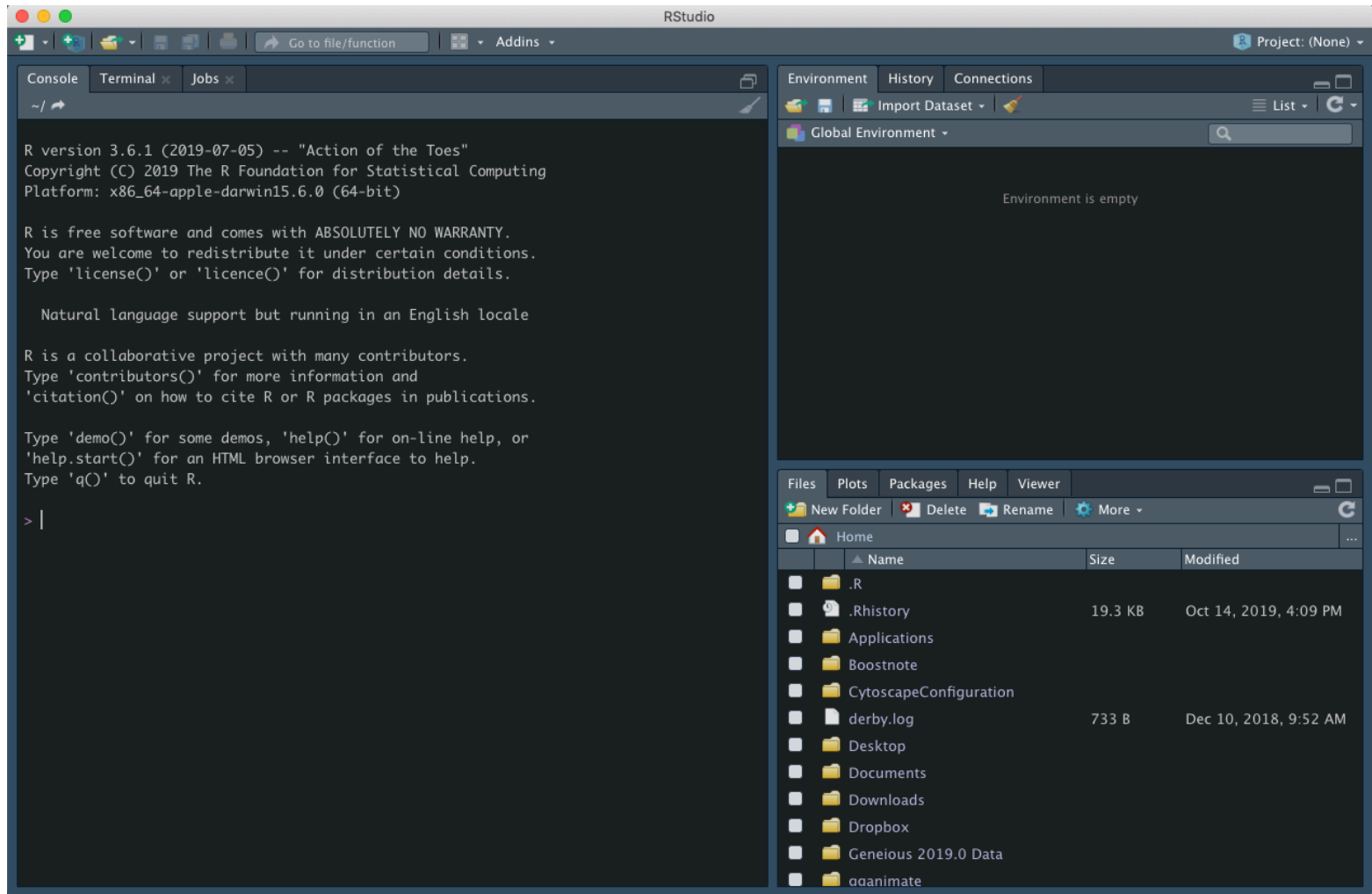
# Introduction to Rstudio

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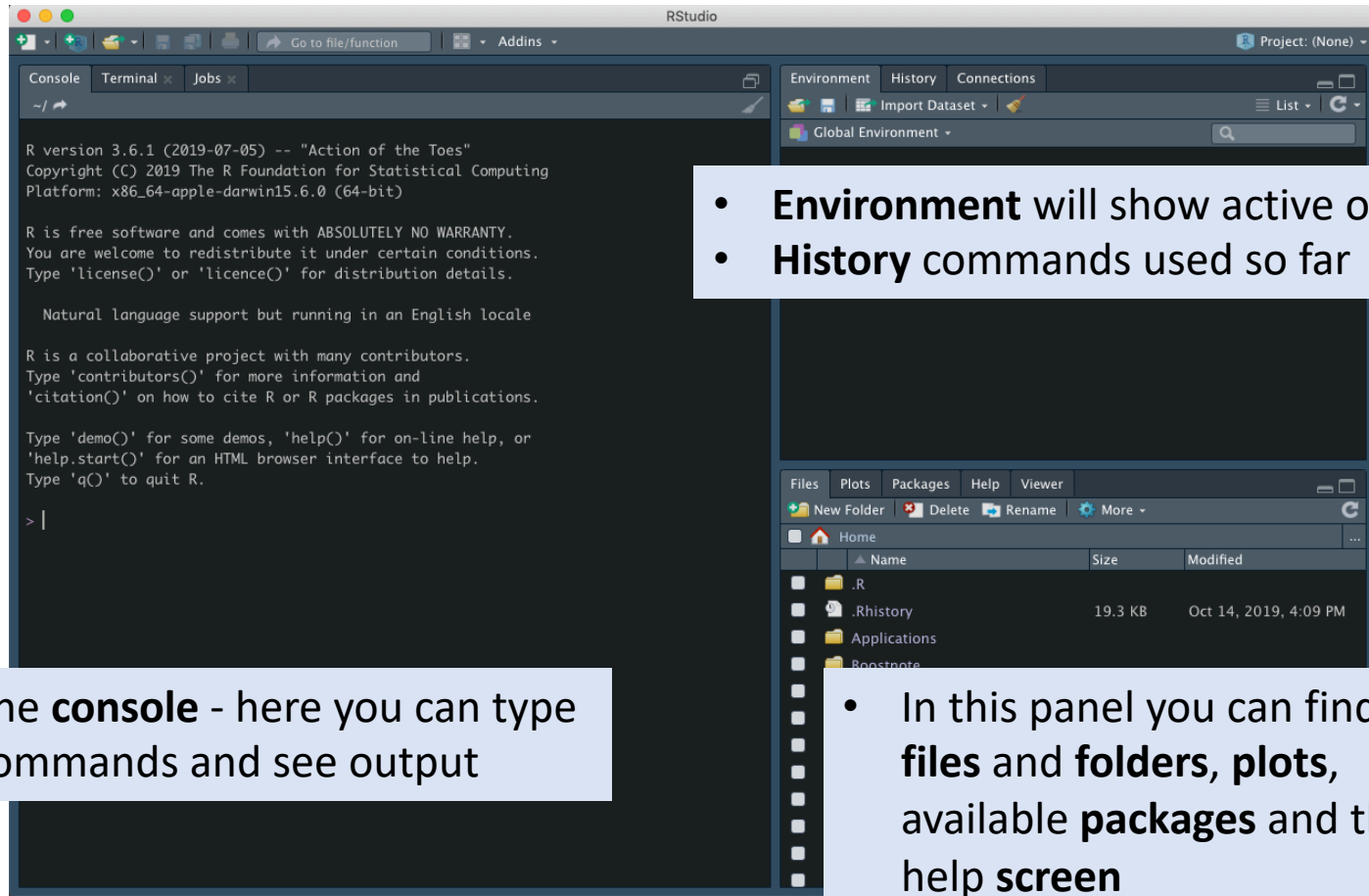
[a.k.krabberod@ibv.uio.no](mailto:a.k.krabberod@ibv.uio.no)

[https://github.com/krabberod/BIO9905MERG1\\_V21](https://github.com/krabberod/BIO9905MERG1_V21)

# Rstudio



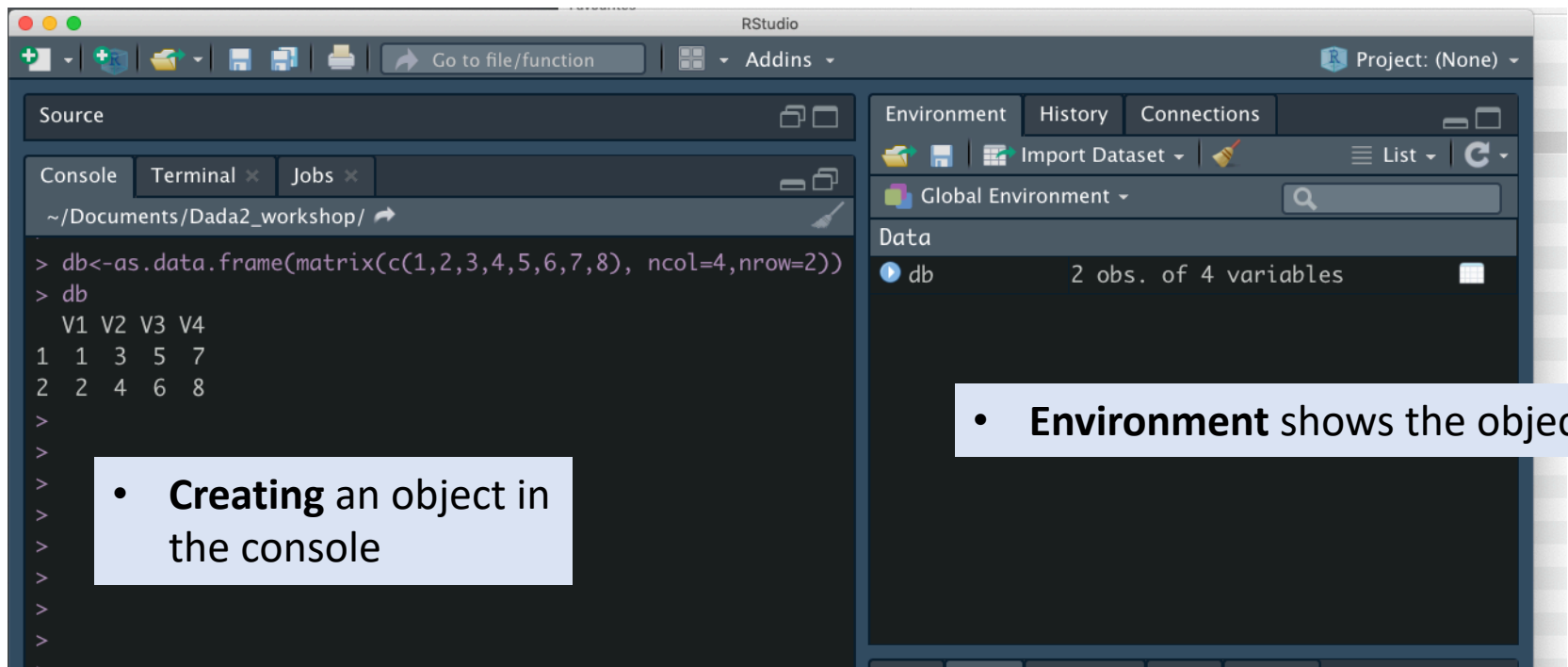
# Rstudio



- **Environment** will show active objects
- **History** commands used so far

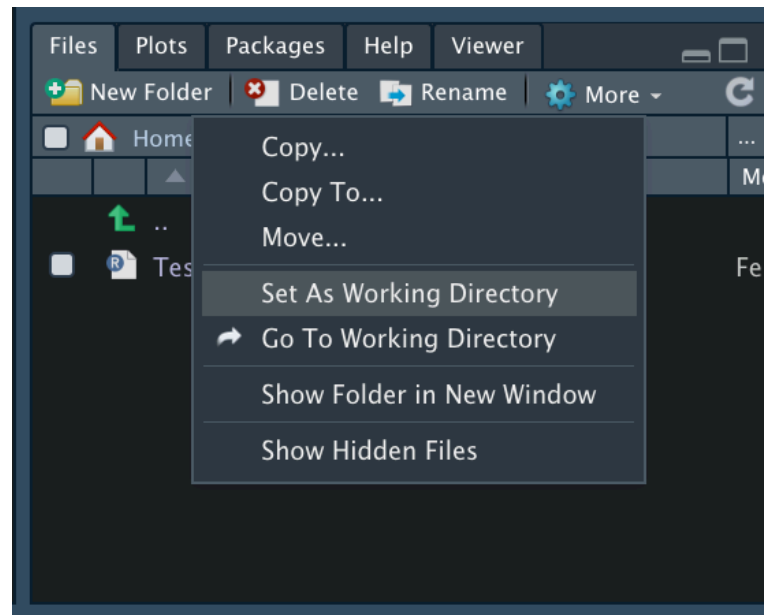
The **console** - here you can type commands and see output

- In this panel you can find **files** and **folders**, **plots**, available **packages** and the **help screen**



# Setting working directory

- Navigate to correct folder under the “files” tab
- Click “Set As Working Directory” (under *More*)



# Setting working directory

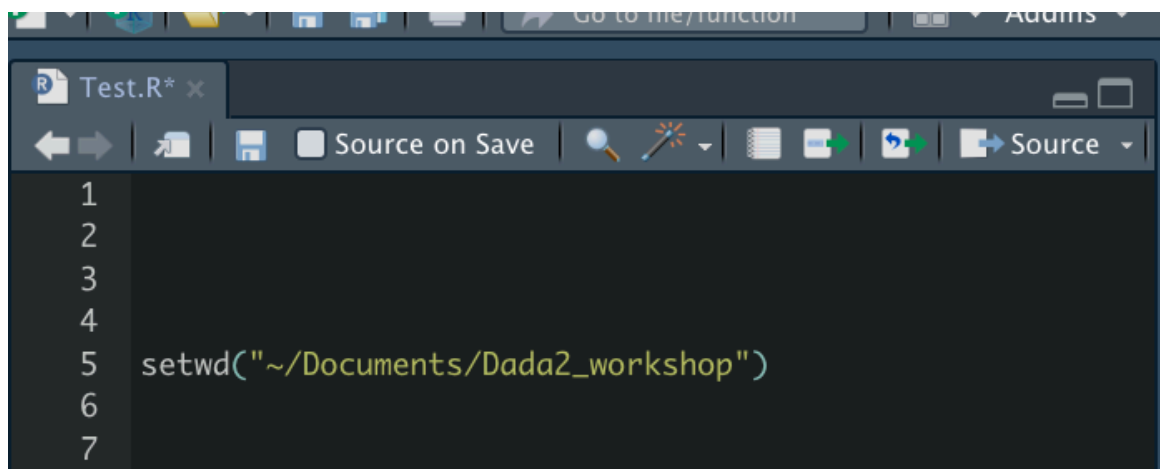
- Alternatively write

MAC:

```
setwd("~/path/to/my/folder")
```

WINDOWS

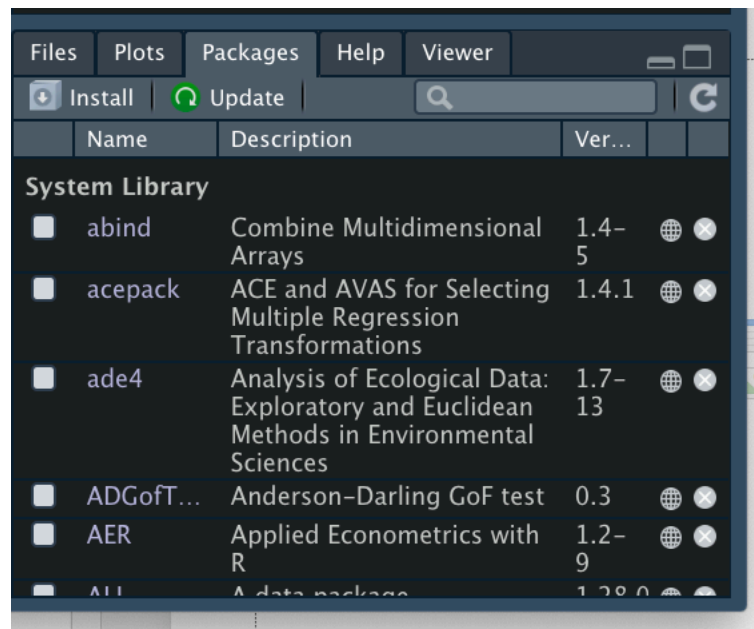
```
setwd("C:/path/to/my/folder")
```



The screenshot shows the RStudio interface. At the top, there's a toolbar with various icons. Below it, a tab labeled 'Test.R\*' is open. The main editor area has a dark background with a light-colored line number margin on the left. The code being edited is:

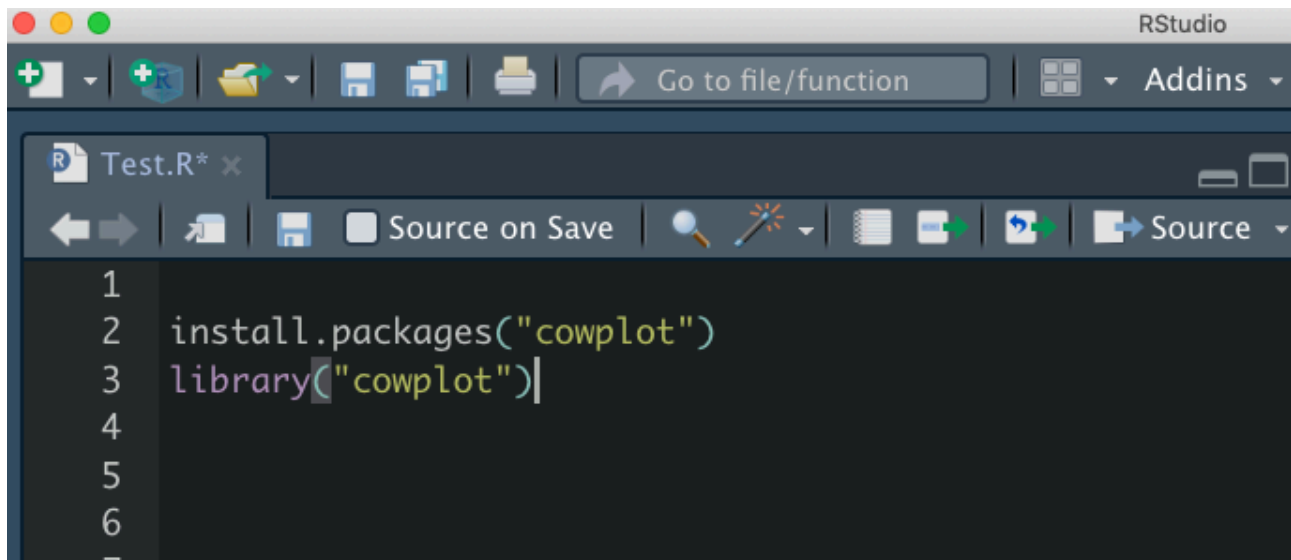
```
1  
2  
3  
4  
5 setwd("~/Documents/Dada2_workshop")  
6  
7
```

# Installing packages



# Installing packages 2

- Or use the command (with cowplot as example)
  - `install.packages("cowplot")`
- Installed packages can be loaded with the command
  - `library("cowplot")`



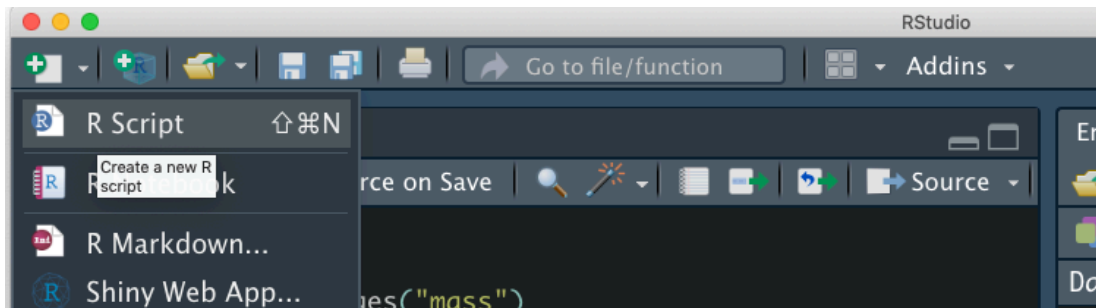
The screenshot shows the RStudio application window. The title bar at the top reads "RStudio". Below it is a toolbar with icons for file operations (new, open, save, print) and a search bar labeled "Go to file/function". The next toolbar contains icons for running code, adding packages, and other utilities, with a dropdown menu labeled "Addins". The main editor window has a tab titled "Test.R\*" and a toolbar with navigation and execution icons, including a button labeled "Source on Save" and a dropdown menu labeled "Source". The code editor displays the following R code:

```
1  
2 install.packages("cowplot")  
3 library("cowplot")  
4  
5  
6
```

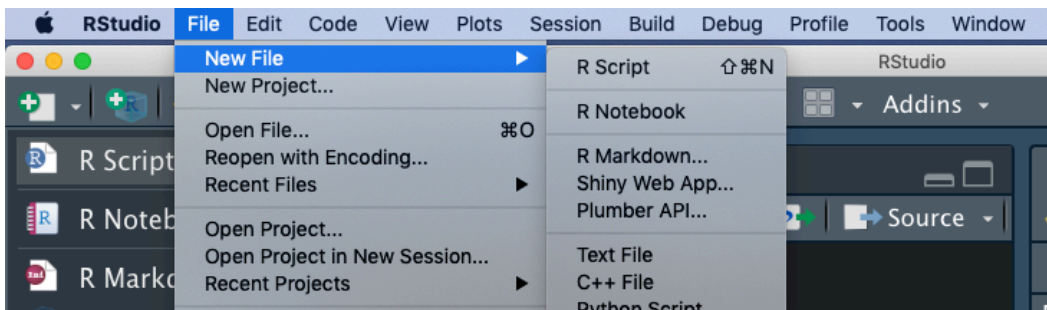


# Using Scripts

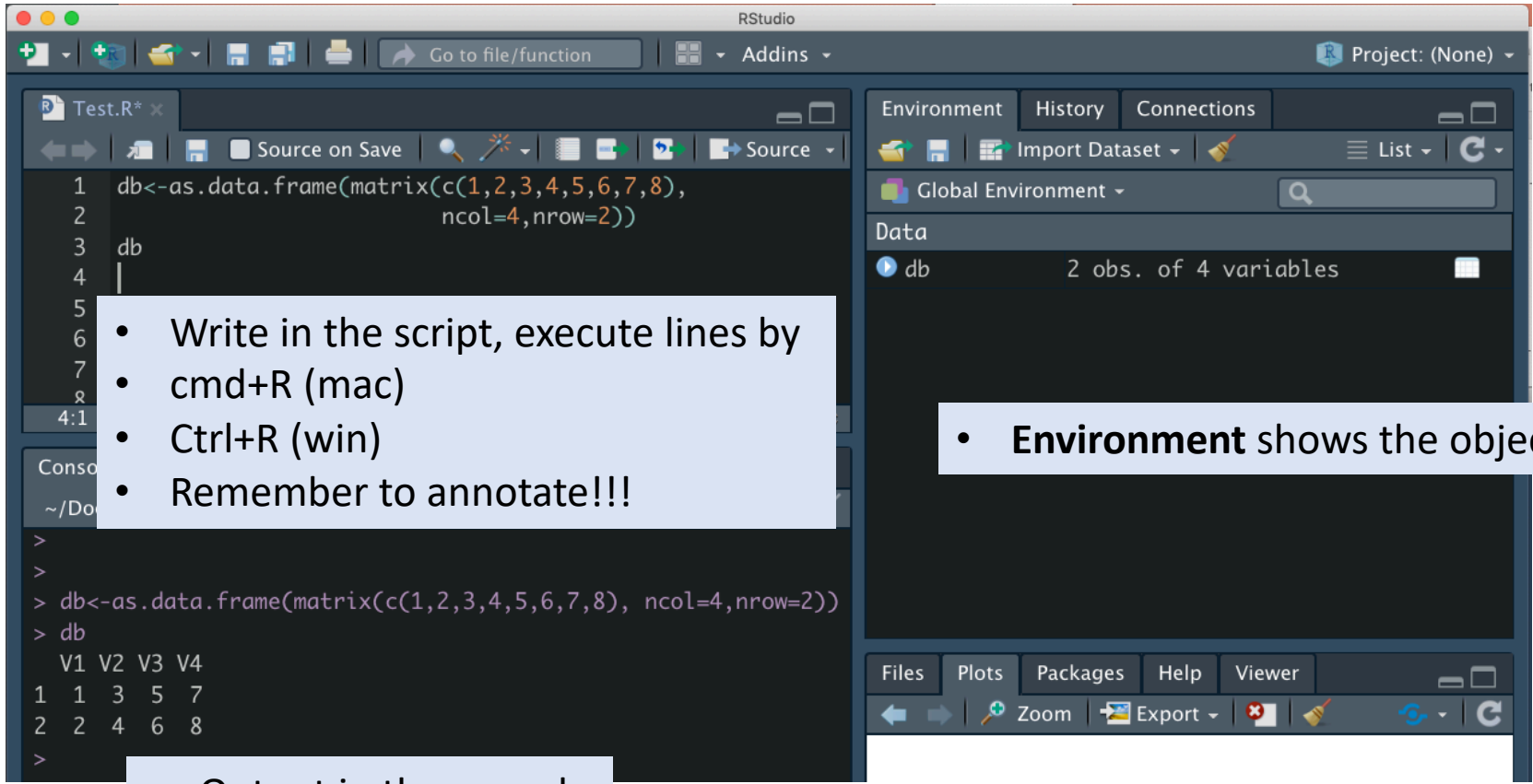
Click icon with a document and a + sign



OR click File -> New File -> R Script



# Using Scripts



The screenshot shows the RStudio interface with a script named 'Test.R\*' open in the Source editor. The script contains the following R code:

```
1 db<-as.data.frame(matrix(c(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8),
2                             ncol=4,nrow=2))
3 db
4 |
5
6
7
8
9 4:1
```

The Environment pane on the right shows the object 'db' in the Global Environment, with 2 observations and 4 variables.

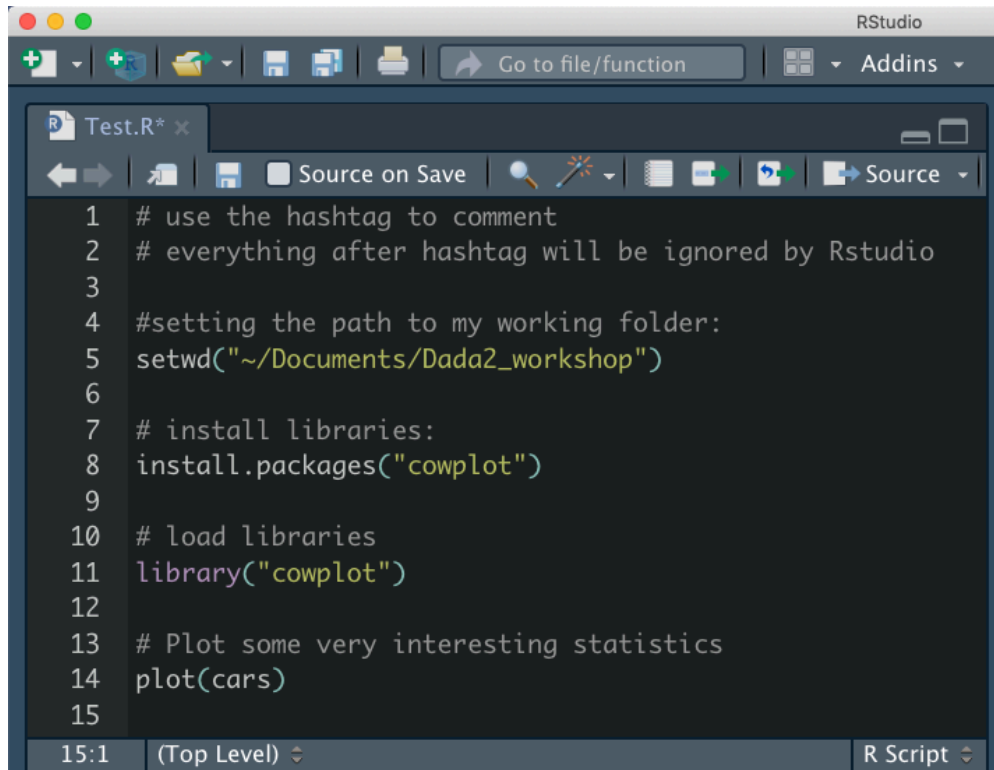
Annotations in the image include:

- Write in the script, execute lines by
- cmd+R (mac)
- Ctrl+R (win)
- Remember to annotate!!!
- Environment shows the object
- Output in the console

The console output shows the result of the script execution:

```
> db<-as.data.frame(matrix(c(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8), ncol=4,nrow=2))
> db
  V1 V2 V3 V4
1  1  3  5  7
2  2  4  6  8
>
```

# Comment and annotate your script!!!



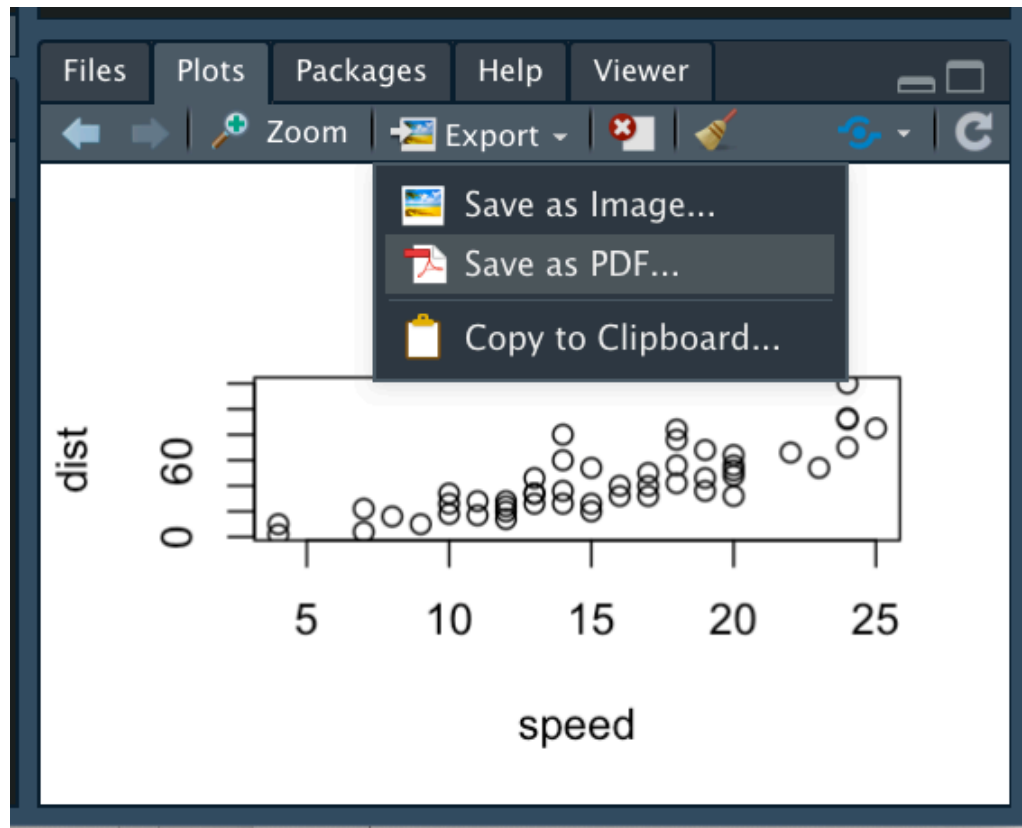
```
1 # use the hashtag to comment
2 # everything after hashtag will be ignored by Rstudio
3
4 #setting the path to my working folder:
5 setwd("~/Documents/Dada2_workshop")
6
7 # install libraries:
8 install.packages("cowplot")
9
10 # load libraries
11 library("cowplot")
12
13 # Plot some very interesting statistics
14 plot(cars)
15
```

15:1 (Top Level) R Script

- What the code does
- How the code does it
- How to use the code

# Plotting plots and other dots

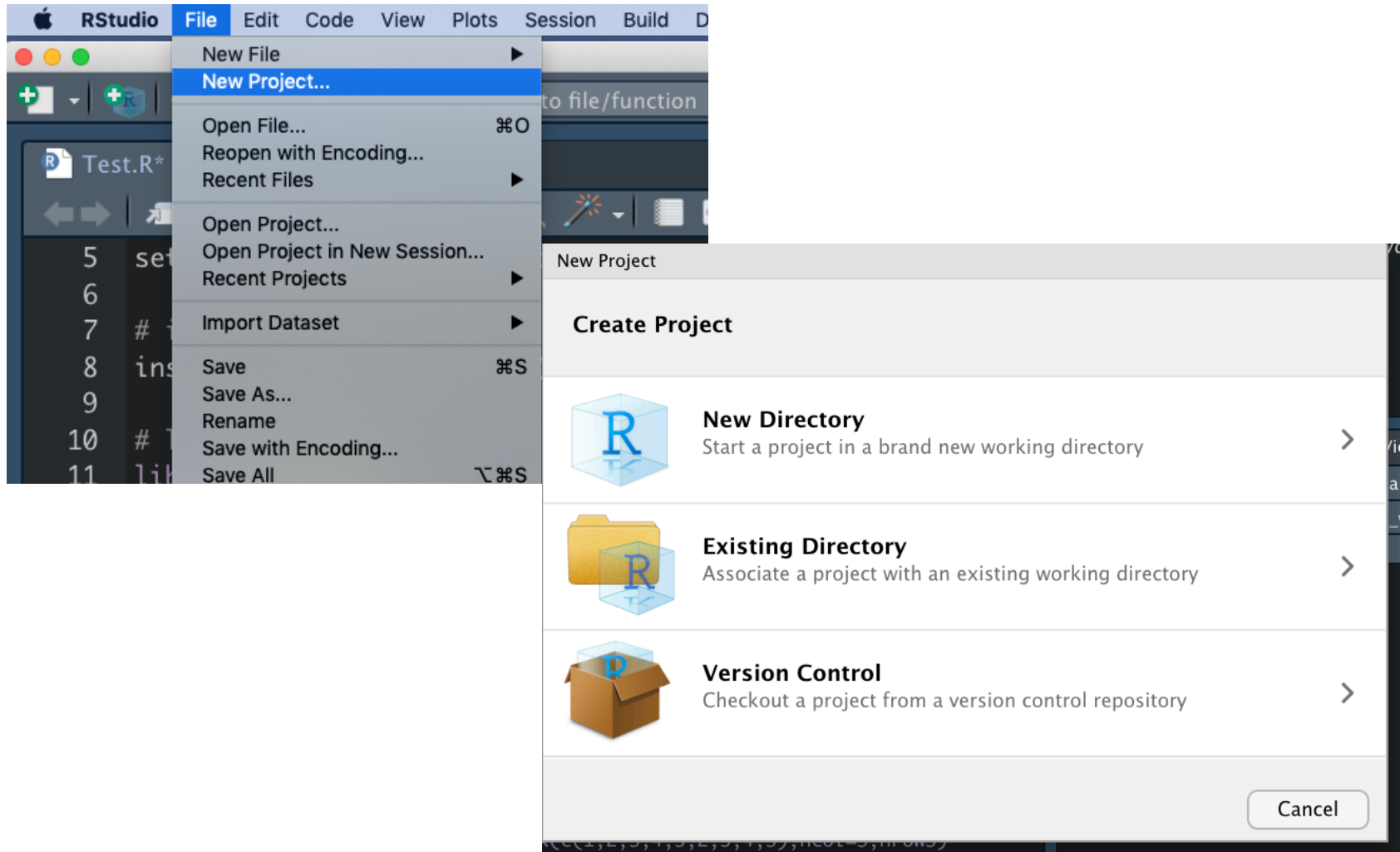
- Plots will appear in the *plots* tab and can be exported in various formats



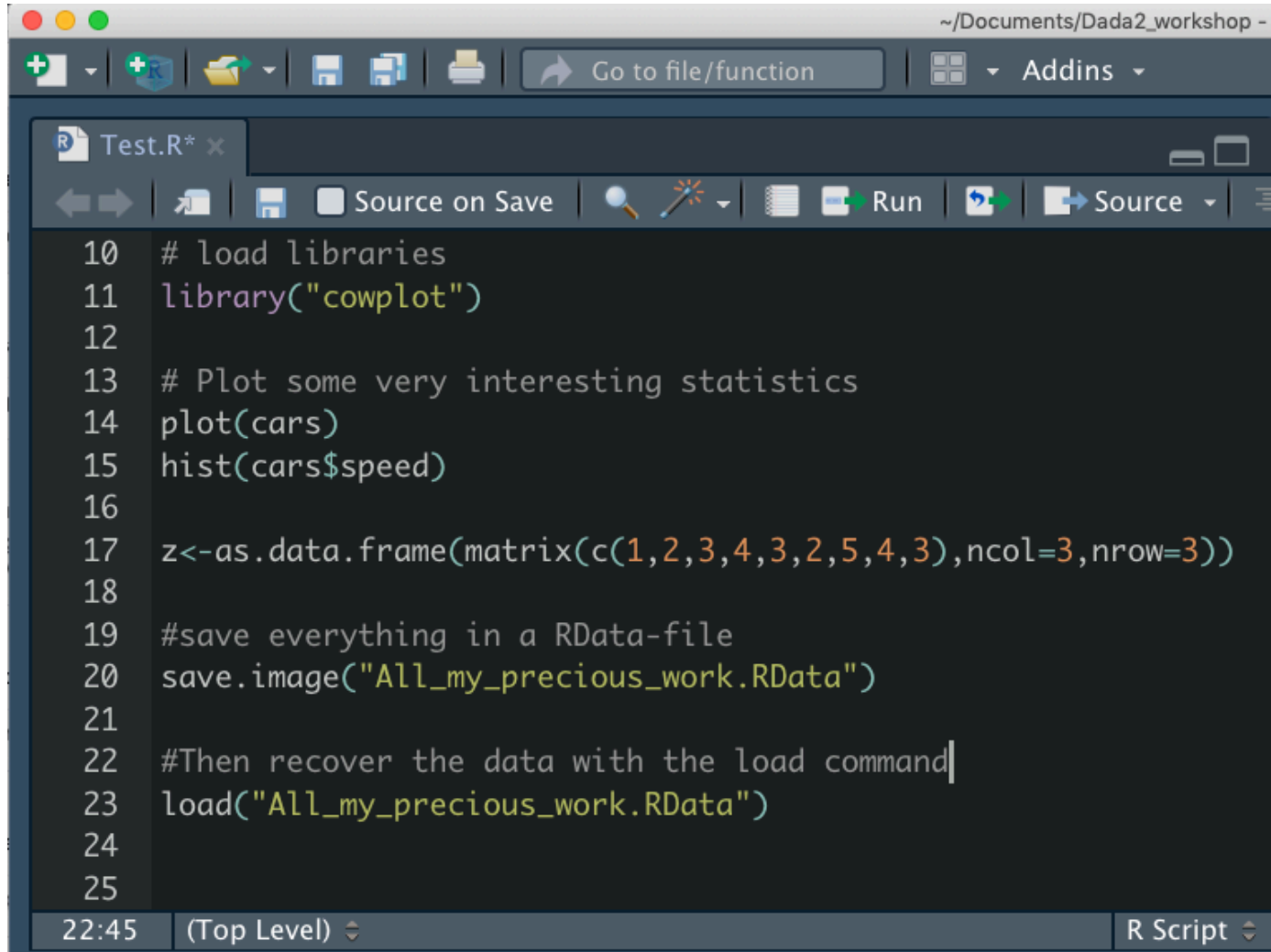
# Use R-projects

- This will set the default working directory for the particular project, and makes it easy to save everything in the same folder.
- Very helpful when working on several different projects
- Also very easy to integrate with *github* and version control with the option to push and pull repositories (not covered in this workshop)
- Or for sharing all data with somebody else using Rstudio

# Use R-projects



# Use R-projects



The screenshot shows the RStudio IDE interface. The title bar indicates the file path is `~/Documents/Dada2_workshop -`. The menu bar includes `+`, `R`, `File`, `Edit`, `Session`, `Tools`, `Help`, `Go to file/function`, and `Addins`. The toolbar contains icons for file operations, a search icon, a `Source on Save` checkbox, a `Run` button, and a `Source` dropdown. The editor window displays the following R code:

```
10 # load libraries
11 library("cowplot")
12
13 # Plot some very interesting statistics
14 plot(cars)
15 hist(cars$speed)
16
17 z<-as.data.frame(matrix(c(1,2,3,4,3,2,5,4,3),ncol=3,nrow=3))
18
19 #save everything in a RData-file
20 save.image("All_my_precious_work.RData")
21
22 #Then recover the data with the load command|
23 load("All_my_precious_work.RData")
24
25
```

The status bar at the bottom shows the time `22:45`, the environment `(Top Level)`, and the file type `R Script`.

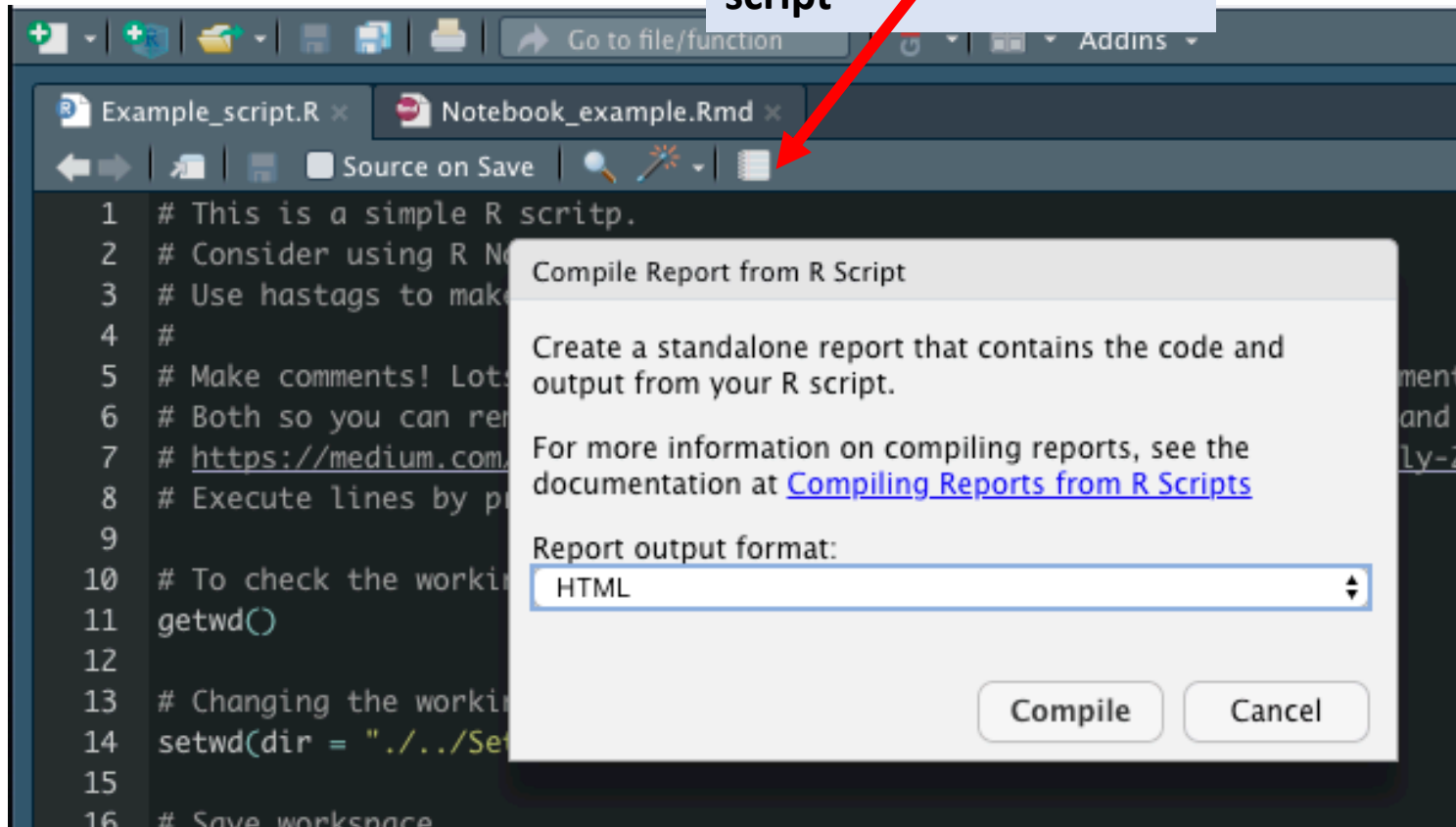
# Markdown and R notebooks

- An alternative to “simple” script in Rstudio.
- Advantage: easy to export in other easy-to-read formats (i.e. html, pdf, word, presentations).
- Markdown language is an easy way of formatting using plain text
- R Notebook is somewhat more powerful with additional options for formatting.
- Can run chunks of code from other languages *within* Rstudio
- **Disadvantage:** Not compatible with (standalone) R, which is often used on clusters and servers.

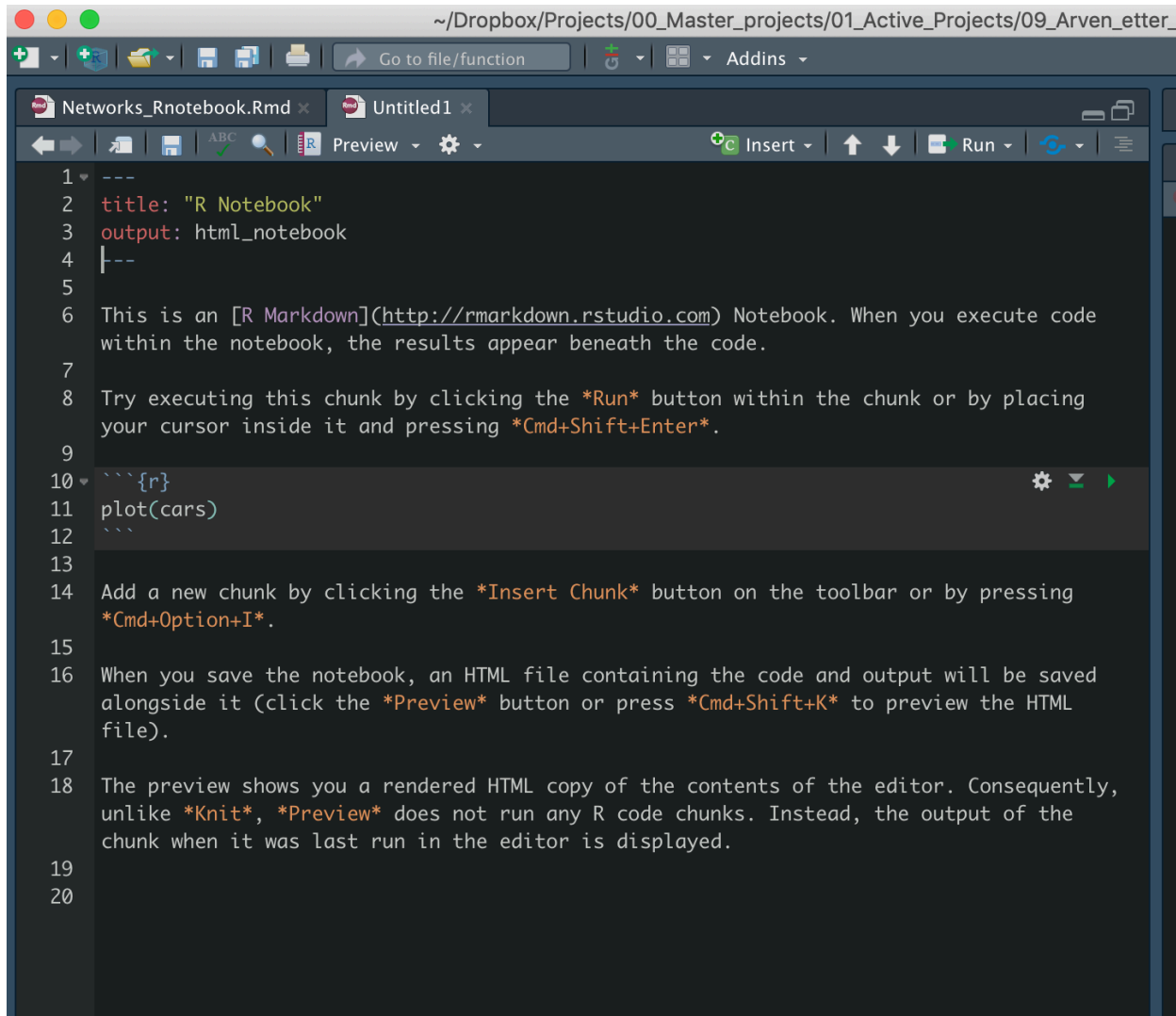


# Export a report

This button will help to generate a pdf, html, or word document of your script



# R Notebook



```
1 ---
2 title: "R Notebook"
3 output: html_notebook
4 |---
5
6 This is an [R Markdown](http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com) Notebook. When you execute code
7 within the notebook, the results appear beneath the code.
8
9 Try executing this chunk by clicking the *Run* button within the chunk or by placing
10 your cursor inside it and pressing *Cmd+Shift+Enter*.
11
12 ```{r}
13 plot(cars)
14 ```
15
16 Add a new chunk by clicking the *Insert Chunk* button on the toolbar or by pressing
17 *Cmd+Option+I*.
18
19 When you save the notebook, an HTML file containing the code and output will be saved
20 alongside it (click the *Preview* button or press *Cmd+Shift+K* to preview the HTML
  file).
21
22 The preview shows you a rendered HTML copy of the contents of the editor. Consequently,
23 unlike *Knit*, *Preview* does not run any R code chunks. Instead, the output of the
  chunk when it was last run in the editor is displayed.
```