

# Example\_script.R

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```
# This is a simple R script.  
# Consider using R Notebook if you want to do markdown style commenting.  
# Use hashtags to make comments. R will ignore everything after hashtag.
```

Hashtags with a single quote will be written as “normal text” when knitted (more on that later)

```
#  
# Make comments! Lots of comments to your script. It's important to document code  
# Both so you can remember what you are doing, and so others can understand you what you have done  
# https://medium.com/@andrewgoldis/how-to-document-source-code-responsibly-2b2f303aa525  
# Execute lines by pressing cmd+enter (mac), or ctrl+enter (windows)
```

```
# To check the working directory:  
getwd()
```

```
## [1] "/Users/anderkkkr/Dropbox/Projects/00_Master_projects/21_undervisning/BIO9905MERG1_V21/BIO9905MERG1_V21"
```

```
# Changing the working directory  
setwd(dir = "../Setup/")  
  
# Save workspace  
  
setwd(dir = "../Intro_to_Rstudio/")  
#### Several hashtags makes a section ####  
library(ggplot2)  
  
#save.image("Some_data.Rdata")  
  
#### Start a new section ####
```

do some stats:

Example from <http://r-statistics.co/Top50-Ggplot2-Visualizations-MasterList-R-Code.html>

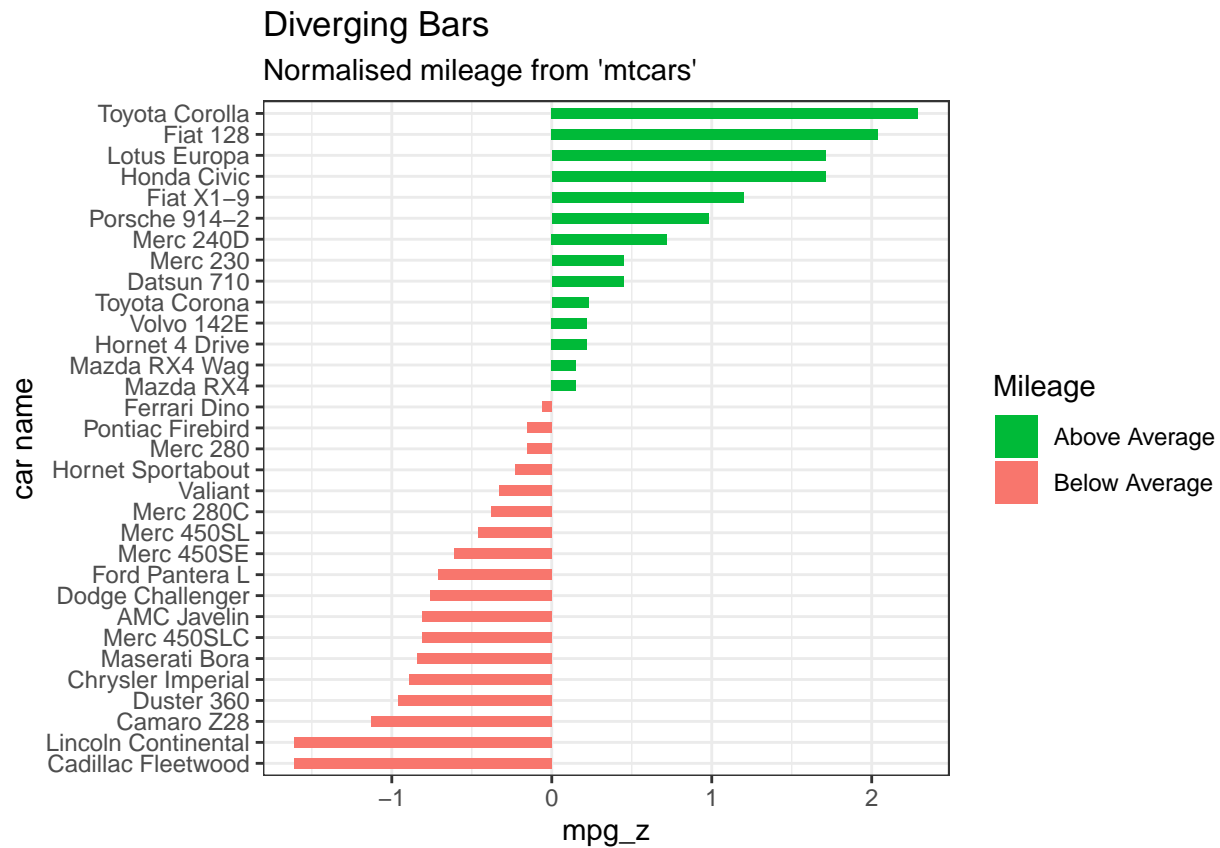
Notice the different comment-mark?

It will make a difference when writing a report (aka. knit the document) A package called knitr exists, but will not be covered in this course.

```
theme_set(theme_bw())  
  
# Data Prep  
data("mtcars") # load data  
mtcars$`car name` <- rownames(mtcars) # create new column for car names  
mtcars$mpg_z <- round((mtcars$mpg - mean(mtcars$mpg))/sd(mtcars$mpg), 2) # compute normalized mpg  
mtcars$mpg_type <- ifelse(mtcars$mpg_z < 0, "below", "above") # above / below avg flag  
mtcars <- mtcars[order(mtcars$mpg_z), ] # sort
```

```
mtcars$`car name` <- factor(mtcars$`car name`, levels = mtcars$`car name`) # convert to factor to retain order

# Diverging Barcharts
ggplot(mtcars, aes(x=`car name`, y=mpg_z, label=mpg_z)) +
  geom_bar(stat='identity', aes(fill=mpg_type), width=.5) +
  scale_fill_manual(name="Mileage",
                    labels = c("Above Average", "Below Average"),
                    values = c("above"="#00ba38", "below"="#f8766d")) +
  labs(subtitle="Normalised mileage from 'mtcars'",
       title= "Diverging Bars") +
  coord_flip()
```



## NOTE

the section header in an R-script does not work well with making a simple report. If you want to make “better” reports, make a Rnotebook file instead of a script. It depends on what functionality you want...