

Bibliography

- Abadi, M., Agarwal, A., Barham, P., Brevdo, E., Chen, Z., Citro, C., Corrado, G. S., Davis, A., Dean, J., Devin, M., Ghemawat, S., Goodfellow, I., Harp, A., Irving, G., Isard, M., Jia, Y., Jozefowicz, R., Kaiser, L., Kudlur, M., Levenberg, J., Mané, D., Monga, R., Moore, S., Murray, D., Olah, C., Schuster, M., Shlens, J., Steiner, B., Sutskever, I., Talwar, K., Tucker, P., Vanhoucke, V., Vasudevan, V., Viégas, F., Vinyals, O., Warden, P., Wattenberg, M., Wicke, M., Yu, Y., and Zheng, X. (2015). TensorFlow: Large-scale machine learning on heterogeneous systems. Software available from tensorflow.org. 185, 387
- Ackley, D. H., Hinton, G. E., and Sejnowski, T. J. (1985). A learning algorithm for Boltzmann machines. *Cognitive Science*, **9**, 147–169. 576
- Alain, G. and Bengio, Y. (2012). What regularized auto-encoders learn from the data generating distribution. Technical Report Arxiv report 1211.4246, Université de Montréal. 449
- Alain, G. and Bengio, Y. (2013). What regularized auto-encoders learn from the data generating distribution. In *ICLR'2013*. also arXiv report 1211.4246. 432, 449, 451
- Alain, G., Bengio, Y., Yao, L., Éric Thibodeau-Laufer, Yosinski, J., and Vincent, P. (2015). GSNs: Generative stochastic networks. arXiv:1503.05571. 435, 627
- Anderson, E. (1935). The Irises of the Gaspé Peninsula. *Bulletin of the American Iris Society*, **59**, 2–5. 19
- Ba, J., Mnih, V., and Kavukcuoglu, K. (2014). Multiple object recognition with visual attention. *arXiv:1412.7755*. 191
- Bachman, P. and Precup, D. (2015). Variational generative stochastic networks with collaborative shaping. In *Proceedings of the 32nd International Conference on Machine Learning, ICML 2015, Lille, France, 6-11 July 2015*, pages 1964–1972. 630
- Bagnell, J. A. and Bradley, D. M. (2009). Differentiable sparse coding. In *NIPS'08*, pages 113–120. 443
- Bahdanau, D., Cho, K., and Bengio, Y. (2014). Neural machine translation by jointly learning to align and translate. Technical report, arXiv:1409.0473. 22, 93, 347, 362, 404, 413, 414

- Bahl, L. R., Brown, P., de Souza, P. V., and Mercer, R. L. (1987). Speech recognition with continuous-parameter hidden Markov models. *Computer, Speech and Language*, **2**, 219–234. 398
- Baldi, P. and Hornik, K. (1989). Neural networks and principal component analysis: Learning from examples without local minima. *Neural Networks*, **2**, 53–58. 249
- Baldi, P., Brunak, S., Frasconi, P., Soda, G., and Pollastri, G. (1999). Exploiting the past and the future in protein secondary structure prediction. *Bioinformatics*, **15**(11), 937–946. 344
- Baldi, P., Sadowski, P., and Whiteson, D. (2014). Searching for exotic particles in high-energy physics with deep learning. *Nature communications*, **5**. 23
- Barron, A. E. (1993). Universal approximation bounds for superpositions of a sigmoidal function. *IEEE Trans. on Information Theory*, **39**, 930–945. 192
- Bartholomew, D. J. (1987). *Latent variable models and factor analysis*. Oxford University Press. 436
- Basilevsky, A. (1994). *Statistical Factor Analysis and Related Methods: Theory and Applications*. Wiley. 436
- Bastien, F., Lamblin, P., Pascanu, R., Bergstra, J., Goodfellow, I. J., Bergeron, A., Bouchard, N., and Bengio, Y. (2012). Theano: new features and speed improvements. Deep Learning and Unsupervised Feature Learning NIPS 2012 Workshop. 76, 185, 387
- Basu, S. and Christensen, J. (2013). Teaching classification boundaries to humans. In *AAAI’2013*. 292
- Baxter, J. (1995). Learning internal representations. In *Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Computational Learning Theory (COLT’95)*, pages 311–320, Santa Cruz, California. ACM Press. 236
- Baydin, A. G., Pearlmutter, B. A., Radul, A. A., and Siskind, J. M. (2015). Automatic differentiation in machine learning: a survey. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1502.05767*. 183
- Bayer, J. and Osendorfer, C. (2014). Learning stochastic recurrent networks. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1411.7610*. 235
- Becker, S. and Hinton, G. (1992). A self-organizing neural network that discovers surfaces in random-dot stereograms. *Nature*, **355**, 161–163. 477
- Behnke, S. (2001). Learning iterative image reconstruction in the neural abstraction pyramid. *Int. J. Computational Intelligence and Applications*, **1**(4), 427–438. 446
- Beiu, V., Quintana, J. M., and Avedillo, M. J. (2003). Vlsi implementations of threshold logic-a comprehensive survey. *Neural Networks, IEEE Transactions on*, **14**(5), 1217–1243. 391

- Belkin, M. and Niyogi, P. (2002). Laplacian eigenmaps and spectral techniques for embedding and clustering. In *NIPS'01*, Cambridge, MA. MIT Press. 465
- Belkin, M. and Niyogi, P. (2003). Laplacian eigenmaps for dimensionality reduction and data representation. *Neural Computation*, **15**(6), 1373–1396. 152, 483
- Bengio, S. and Bengio, Y. (2000a). Taking on the curse of dimensionality in joint distributions using neural networks. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks, special issue on Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery*, **11**(3), 550–557. 621
- Bengio, S., Vinyals, O., Jaitly, N., and Shazeer, N. (2015). Scheduled sampling for sequence prediction with recurrent neural networks. Technical report, arXiv:1506.03099. 333
- Bengio, Y. (1991). *Artificial Neural Networks and their Application to Sequence Recognition*. Ph.D. thesis, McGill University, (Computer Science), Montreal, Canada. 354
- Bengio, Y. (2000). Gradient-based optimization of hyperparameters. *Neural Computation*, **12**(8), 1889–1900. 378
- Bengio, Y. (2002). New distributed probabilistic language models. Technical Report 1215, Dept. IRO, Université de Montréal. 406
- Bengio, Y. (2009). *Learning deep architectures for AI*. Now Publishers. 147, 193
- Bengio, Y. (2013). Deep learning of representations: looking forward. In *Statistical Language and Speech Processing*, volume 7978 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 1–37. Springer, also in arXiv at <http://arxiv.org/abs/1305.0445>. 389
- Bengio, Y. and Bengio, S. (2000b). Modeling high-dimensional discrete data with multi-layer neural networks. In *NIPS'99*, pages 400–406. MIT Press. 620, 621, 623, 624, 625
- Bengio, Y. and Delalleau, O. (2009). Justifying and generalizing contrastive divergence. *Neural Computation*, **21**(6), 1601–1621. 449, 535, 585
- Bengio, Y. and Grandvalet, Y. (2004). No unbiased estimator of the variance of k-fold cross-validation. In *NIPS'03*, Cambridge, MA. MIT Press, Cambridge. 112
- Bengio, Y. and LeCun, Y. (2007a). Scaling learning algorithms towards AI. In L. Bottou, O. Chapelle, D. DeCoste, and J. Weston, editors, *Large Scale Kernel Machines*. MIT Press. 17, 196
- Bengio, Y. and LeCun, Y. (2007b). Scaling learning algorithms towards AI. In *Large Scale Kernel Machines*. 147
- Bengio, Y. and Monperrus, M. (2005). Non-local manifold tangent learning. In *NIPS'04*, pages 129–136. MIT Press. 148, 483
- Bengio, Y. and Sénécal, J.-S. (2003). Quick training of probabilistic neural nets by importance sampling. In *Proceedings of AISTATS 2003*. 409

- Bengio, Y. and S  n  cal, J.-S. (2008). Adaptive importance sampling to accelerate training of a neural probabilistic language model. *IEEE Trans. Neural Networks*, **19**(4), 713–722. 409
- Bengio, Y., De Mori, R., Flammia, G., and Kompe, R. (1991). Phonetically motivated acoustic parameters for continuous speech recognition using artificial neural networks. In *Proceedings of EuroSpeech’91*. 24, 398
- Bengio, Y., De Mori, R., Flammia, G., and Kompe, R. (1992). Neural network - gaussian mixture hybrid for speech recognition or density estimation. In *NIPS 4*, pages 175–182. Morgan Kaufmann. 398
- Bengio, Y., Frasconi, P., and Simard, P. (1993). The problem of learning long-term dependencies in recurrent networks. In *IEEE International Conference on Neural Networks*, pages 1183–1195, San Francisco. IEEE Press. (invited paper). 254, 363
- Bengio, Y., Simard, P., and Frasconi, P. (1994). Learning long-term dependencies with gradient descent is difficult. *IEEE Tr. Neural Nets*. 254, 255, 256, 351, 359, 363
- Bengio, Y., Latendresse, S., and Dugas, C. (1999). Gradient-based learning of hyperparameters. Learning Conference, Snowbird. 378
- Bengio, Y., Ducharme, R., and Vincent, P. (2001a). A neural probabilistic language model. In *NIPS’00*, pages 932–938. MIT Press. 16, 388, 405
- Bengio, Y., Ducharme, R., and Vincent, P. (2001b). A neural probabilistic language model. In *NIPS’2000*, pages 932–938. 400, 411, 422
- Bengio, Y., Ducharme, R., and Vincent, P. (2001c). A neural probabilistic language model. In T. K. Leen, T. G. Dietterich, and V. Tresp, editors, *NIPS’2000*, pages 932–938. MIT Press. 484
- Bengio, Y., Ducharme, R., Vincent, P., and Jauvin, C. (2003a). A neural probabilistic language model. *JMLR*, **3**, 1137–1155. 401, 405, 411
- Bengio, Y., Ducharme, R., Vincent, P., and Jauvin, C. (2003b). A neural probabilistic language model. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, **3**, 1137–1155. 484
- Bengio, Y., Le Roux, N., Vincent, P., Delalleau, O., and Marcotte, P. (2006a). Convex neural networks. In *NIPS’2005*, pages 123–130. 232
- Bengio, Y., Delalleau, O., and Le Roux, N. (2006b). The curse of highly variable functions for local kernel machines. In *NIPS’2005*. 147
- Bengio, Y., Larochelle, H., and Vincent, P. (2006c). Non-local manifold Parzen windows. In *NIPS’2005*. MIT Press. 148, 482
- Bengio, Y., Lamblin, P., Popovici, D., and Larochelle, H. (2007a). Greedy layer-wise training of deep networks. In *NIPS’2006*. 12, 16, 456, 458

- Bengio, Y., Lamblin, P., Popovici, D., and Larochelle, H. (2007b). Greedy layer-wise training of deep networks. In *NIPS 19*, pages 153–160. MIT Press. 193, 287, 288
- Bengio, Y., Louradour, J., Collobert, R., and Weston, J. (2009). Curriculum learning. In *ICML'09*. 292
- Bengio, Y., Mesnil, G., Dauphin, Y., and Rifai, S. (2013a). Better mixing via deep representations. In *ICML'2013*. 529
- Bengio, Y., Léonard, N., and Courville, A. (2013b). Estimating or propagating gradients through stochastic neurons for conditional computation. arXiv:1308.3432. 188, 191, 389
- Bengio, Y., Yao, L., Alain, G., and Vincent, P. (2013c). Generalized denoising auto-encoders as generative models. In *NIPS'2013*. 451, 625, 628
- Bengio, Y., Courville, A., and Vincent, P. (2013d). Representation learning: A review and new perspectives. *IEEE Trans. Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (PAMI)*, **35**(8), 1798–1828. 475, 476, 614
- Bengio, Y., Thibodeau-Laufer, E., Alain, G., and Yosinski, J. (2014). Deep generative stochastic networks trainable by backprop. In *ICML'2014*. 626, 627, 628, 629
- Bennett, C. (1976). Efficient estimation of free energy differences from Monte Carlo data. *Journal of Computational Physics*, **22**(2), 245–268. 552
- Bennett, J. and Lanning, S. (2007). The Netflix prize. 419
- Berger, A. L., Della Pietra, V. J., and Della Pietra, S. A. (1996). A maximum entropy approach to natural language processing. *Computational Linguistics*, **22**, 39–71. 412
- Berglund, M. and Raiko, T. (2013). Stochastic gradient estimate variance in contrastive divergence and persistent contrastive divergence. *CoRR*, **abs/1312.6002**. 539
- Bergstra, J. (2011). *Incorporating Complex Cells into Neural Networks for Pattern Classification*. Ph.D. thesis, Université de Montréal. 230
- Bergstra, J. and Bengio, Y. (2009). Slow, decorrelated features for pretraining complex cell-like networks. In *NIPS'2009*. 439
- Bergstra, J. and Bengio, Y. (2012). Random search for hyper-parameter optimization. *J. Machine Learning Res.*, **13**, 281–305. 377, 378
- Bergstra, J., Breuleux, O., Bastien, F., Lamblin, P., Pascanu, R., Desjardins, G., Turian, J., Warde-Farley, D., and Bengio, Y. (2010a). Theano: a CPU and GPU math expression compiler. In *Proceedings of the Python for Scientific Computing Conference (SciPy)*. Oral Presentation. 76, 387
- Bergstra, J., Breuleux, O., Bastien, F., Lamblin, P., Pascanu, R., Desjardins, G., Turian, J., Warde-Farley, D., and Bengio, Y. (2010b). Theano: a CPU and GPU math expression compiler. In *Proc. SciPy*. 185, 186

- Bergstra, J., Bardenet, R., Bengio, Y., and Kégl, B. (2011). Algorithms for hyper-parameter optimization. In *NIPS'2011*. 379
- Berkes, P. and Wiskott, L. (2005). Slow feature analysis yields a rich repertoire of complex cell properties. *Journal of Vision*, **5**(6), 579–602. 440
- Bertsekas, D. P. (2004). *Nonlinear programming*. Athena Scientific, 2 edition. 258
- Bertsekas, D. P. and Tsitsiklis, J. (1996). *Neuro-Dynamic Programming*. Athena Scientific. 98
- Besag, J. (1975). Statistical analysis of non-lattice data. *The Statistician*, **24**(3), 179–195. 540
- Bishop, C. M. (1994). Mixture density networks. 170
- Bishop, C. M. (1995a). Regularization and complexity control in feed-forward networks. In *Proceedings International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks ICANN'95*, volume 1, page 141–148. 217, 225
- Bishop, C. M. (1995b). Training with noise is equivalent to Tikhonov regularization. *Neural Computation*, **7**(1), 108–116. 217
- Bishop, C. M. (2006). *Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning*. Springer. 91, 137
- Blum, A. L. and Rivest, R. L. (1992). Training a 3-node neural network is np-complete. 256
- Blumer, A., Ehrenfeucht, A., Haussler, D., and Warmuth, M. K. (1989). Learnability and the vapnik–chervonenkis dimension. *Journal of the ACM*, **36**(4), 929–865. 105
- Bonnet, G. (1964). Transformations des signaux aléatoires à travers les systèmes non linéaires sans mémoire. *Annales des Télécommunications*, **19**(9–10), 203–220. 188
- Bordes, A., Weston, J., Collobert, R., and Bengio, Y. (2011). Learning structured embeddings of knowledge bases. In *AAAI 2011*. 423
- Bordes, A., Glorot, X., Weston, J., and Bengio, Y. (2012). Joint learning of words and meaning representations for open-text semantic parsing. *AISTATS'2012*. 351, 423, 424
- Bordes, A., Glorot, X., Weston, J., and Bengio, Y. (2013a). A semantic matching energy function for learning with multi-relational data. *Machine Learning: Special Issue on Learning Semantics*. 423
- Bordes, A., Usunier, N., Garcia-Duran, A., Weston, J., and Yakhnenko, O. (2013b). Translating embeddings for modeling multi-relational data. In C. Burges, L. Bottou, M. Welling, Z. Ghahramani, and K. Weinberger, editors, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 26*, pages 2787–2795. Curran Associates, Inc. 423
- Bornschein, J. and Bengio, Y. (2015). Reweighted wake-sleep. In *ICLR'2015, arXiv:1406.2751*. 611

- Bornschein, J., Shabanian, S., Fischer, A., and Bengio, Y. (2015). Training bidirectional Helmholtz machines. Technical report, arXiv:1506.03877. 611
- Boser, B. E., Guyon, I. M., and Vapnik, V. N. (1992). A training algorithm for optimal margin classifiers. In *COLT '92: Proceedings of the fifth annual workshop on Computational learning theory*, pages 144–152, New York, NY, USA. ACM. 16, 133, 162
- Bottou, L. (1998). Online algorithms and stochastic approximations. In D. Saad, editor, *Online Learning in Neural Networks*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK. 259
- Bottou, L. (2011). From machine learning to machine reasoning. Technical report, arXiv.1102.1808. 349, 351
- Bottou, L. (2015). Multilayer neural networks. Deep Learning Summer School. 383
- Bottou, L. and Bousquet, O. (2008). The tradeoffs of large scale learning. In *NIPS'2008*. 246, 258, 260
- Boulanger-Lewandowski, N., Bengio, Y., and Vincent, P. (2012). Modeling temporal dependencies in high-dimensional sequences: Application to polyphonic music generation and transcription. In *ICML'12*. 415
- Boureau, Y., Ponce, J., and LeCun, Y. (2010). A theoretical analysis of feature pooling in vision algorithms. In *Proc. International Conference on Machine learning (ICML'10)*. 305
- Boureau, Y., Le Roux, N., Bach, F., Ponce, J., and LeCun, Y. (2011). Ask the locals: multi-way local pooling for image recognition. In *Proc. International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV'11)*. IEEE. 305
- Bourlard, H. and Kamp, Y. (1988). Auto-association by multilayer perceptrons and singular value decomposition. *Biological Cybernetics*, **59**, 291–294. 429
- Bourlard, H. and Wellekens, C. (1989). Speech pattern discrimination and multi-layered perceptrons. *Computer Speech and Language*, **3**, 1–19. 398
- Boyd, S. and Vandenberghe, L. (2004). *Convex Optimization*. Cambridge University Press, New York, NY, USA. 86
- Brady, M. L., Raghavan, R., and Slawny, J. (1989). Back-propagation fails to separate where perceptrons succeed. *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems*, **36**, 665–674. 248
- Brakel, P., Stroobandt, D., and Schrauwen, B. (2013). Training energy-based models for time-series imputation. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, **14**, 2771–2797. 602, 614
- Brand, M. (2003). Charting a manifold. In *NIPS'2002*, pages 961–968. MIT Press. 152, 483

- Breiman, L. (1994). Bagging predictors. *Machine Learning*, **24**(2), 123–140. 230
- Breiman, L., Friedman, J. H., Olshen, R. A., and Stone, C. J. (1984). *Classification and Regression Trees*. Wadsworth International Group, Belmont, CA. 137
- Bridle, J. S. (1990). Alphanets: a recurrent ‘neural’ network architecture with a hidden Markov model interpretation. *Speech Communication*, **9**(1), 83–92. 165
- Briggman, K., Denk, W., Seung, S., Helmstaedter, M. N., and Turaga, S. C. (2009). Maximin affinity learning of image segmentation. In *NIPS’2009*, pages 1865–1873. 314
- Brown, P. F., Cocke, J., Pietra, S. A. D., Pietra, V. J. D., Jelinek, F., Lafferty, J. D., Mercer, R. L., and Roossin, P. S. (1990). A statistical approach to machine translation. *Computational linguistics*, **16**(2), 79–85. 19
- Brown, P. F., Pietra, V. J. D., DeSouza, P. V., Lai, J. C., and Mercer, R. L. (1992). Class-based n -gram models of natural language. *Computational Linguistics*, **18**, 467–479. 403
- Bryson, A. and Ho, Y. (1969). *Applied optimal control: optimization, estimation, and control*. Blaisdell Pub. Co. 199
- Bryson, Jr., A. E. and Denham, W. F. (1961). A steepest-ascent method for solving optimum programming problems. Technical Report BR-1303, Raytheon Company, Missile and Space Division. 199
- Buchberger, B., Collins, G. E., Loos, R., and Albrecht, R. (1983). *Computer Algebra*. Springer-Verlag. 186
- Buciluă, C., Caruana, R., and Niculescu-Mizil, A. (2006). Model compression. In *Proceedings of the 12th ACM SIGKDD international conference on Knowledge discovery and data mining*, pages 535–541. ACM. 388
- Cai, M., Shi, Y., and Liu, J. (2013). Deep maxout neural networks for speech recognition. In *Automatic Speech Recognition and Understanding (ASRU), 2013 IEEE Workshop on*, pages 291–296. IEEE. 198
- Carreira-Perpiñan, M. A. and Hinton, G. E. (2005). On contrastive divergence learning. In R. G. Cowell and Z. Ghahramani, editors, *AISTATS’2005*, pages 33–40. Society for Artificial Intelligence and Statistics. 535, 585
- Caruana, R. (1993). Multitask connectionist learning. In *Proc. 1993 Connectionist Models Summer School*, pages 372–379. 236
- Cauchy, A. (1847). Méthode générale pour la résolution de systèmes d’équations simultanées. In *Compte rendu des séances de l’académie des sciences*, pages 536–538. 78, 199
- Cayton, L. (2005). Algorithms for manifold learning. Technical Report CS2008-0923, UCSD. 152, 478

- Chapelle, O., Weston, J., and Schölkopf, B. (2003). Cluster kernels for semi-supervised learning. In *NIPS'02*, pages 585–592, Cambridge, MA. MIT Press. 465
- Chapelle, O., Schölkopf, B., and Zien, A., editors (2006). *Semi-Supervised Learning*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA. 465
- Chellapilla, K., Puri, S., and Simard, P. (2006). High Performance Convolutional Neural Networks for Document Processing. In Guy Lorette, editor, *Tenth International Workshop on Frontiers in Handwriting Recognition*, La Baule (France). Université de Rennes 1, Suvisoft. <http://www.suvisoft.com>. 21, 24, 386
- Chen, S. F. and Goodman, J. T. (1999). An empirical study of smoothing techniques for language modeling. *Computer, Speech and Language*, **13**(4), 359–393. 401, 402, 412
- Chen, T., Du, Z., Sun, N., Wang, J., Wu, C., Chen, Y., and Temam, O. (2014a). Diannao: A small-footprint high-throughput accelerator for ubiquitous machine-learning. In *Proceedings of the 19th international conference on Architectural support for programming languages and operating systems*, pages 269–284. ACM. 391
- Chen, Y., Luo, T., Liu, S., Zhang, S., He, L., Wang, J., Li, L., Chen, T., Xu, Z., Sun, N., *et al.* (2014b). Dadiannao: A machine-learning supercomputer. In *Microarchitecture (MICRO), 2014 47th Annual IEEE/ACM International Symposium on*, pages 609–622. IEEE. 391
- Chilimbi, T., Suzue, Y., Apacible, J., and Kalyanaraman, K. (2014). Project adam: Building an efficient and scalable deep learning training system. In *11th USENIX Symposium on Operating Systems Design and Implementation (OSDI'14)*. 388
- Cho, K., van Merriënboer, B., Gulcehre, C., Bougares, F., Schwenk, H., and Bengio, Y. (2014a). Learning phrase representations using RNN encoder-decoder for statistical machine translation. In *Proceedings of the Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2014)*. 339, 345, 359, 413, 414
- Cho, K., Van Merriënboer, B., Bahdanau, D., and Bengio, Y. (2014b). On the properties of neural machine translation: Encoder-decoder approaches. *ArXiv e-prints*, **abs/1409.1259**. 359
- Choromanska, A., Henaff, M., Mathieu, M., Arous, G. B., and LeCun, Y. (2014). The loss surface of multilayer networks. 248, 250
- Chorowski, J., Bahdanau, D., Cho, K., and Bengio, Y. (2014). End-to-end continuous speech recognition using attention-based recurrent nn: First results. *arXiv:1412.1602*. 399
- Christianson, B. (1992). Automatic hessians by reverse accumulation. *IMA Journal of Numerical Analysis*, **12**(2), 135–150. 186
- Chrupala, G., Kadar, A., and Alishahi, A. (2015). Learning language through pictures. *arXiv 1506.03694*. 359

- Chung, J., Gulcehre, C., Cho, K., and Bengio, Y. (2014). Empirical evaluation of gated recurrent neural networks on sequence modeling. *NIPS'2014 Deep Learning workshop*, arXiv 1412.3555. 359, 399
- Chung, J., Gülgehre, Ç., Cho, K., and Bengio, Y. (2015). Gated feedback recurrent neural networks. In *ICML'15*. 359
- Ciresan, D., Meier, U., Masci, J., and Schmidhuber, J. (2012). Multi-column deep neural network for traffic sign classification. *Neural Networks*, **32**, 333–338. 22, 193
- Ciresan, D. C., Meier, U., Gambardella, L. M., and Schmidhuber, J. (2010). Deep big simple neural nets for handwritten digit recognition. *Neural Computation*, **22**, 1–14. 21, 24, 386
- Coates, A. and Ng, A. Y. (2011). The importance of encoding versus training with sparse coding and vector quantization. In *ICML'2011*. 24, 443
- Coates, A., Lee, H., and Ng, A. Y. (2011). An analysis of single-layer networks in unsupervised feature learning. In *Proceedings of the Thirteenth International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2011)*. 395
- Coates, A., Huval, B., Wang, T., Wu, D., Catanzaro, B., and Andrew, N. (2013). Deep learning with cots hpc systems. In S. Dasgupta and D. McAllester, editors, *Proceedings of the 30th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML-13)*, volume 28 (3), pages 1337–1345. JMLR Workshop and Conference Proceedings. 21, 24, 318, 388
- Collobert, R. (2004). *Large Scale Machine Learning*. Ph.D. thesis, Université de Paris VI, LIP6. 162
- Collobert, R. (2011). Deep learning for efficient discriminative parsing. In *AISTATS'2011*. 94
- Collobert, R. and Weston, J. (2008). A unified architecture for natural language processing: Deep neural networks with multitask learning. In *ICML'2008*. 410
- Collobert, R., Bengio, S., and Bengio, Y. (2001). A parallel mixture of SVMs for very large scale problems. Technical Report IDIAP-RR-01-12, IDIAP. 390
- Collobert, R., Bengio, S., and Bengio, Y. (2002). Parallel mixture of SVMs for very large scale problems. *Neural Computation*, **14**(5), 1105–1114. 390
- Collobert, R., Weston, J., Bottou, L., Karlen, M., Kavukcuoglu, K., and Kuksa, P. (2011a). Natural language processing (almost) from scratch. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, **12**, 2493–2537. 292
- Collobert, R., Kavukcuoglu, K., and Farabet, C. (2011b). Torch7: A matlab-like environment for machine learning. In *BigLearn, NIPS Workshop*. 184, 387
- Comon, P. (1994). Independent component analysis - a new concept? *Signal Processing*, **36**, 287–314. 437

- Cortes, C. and Vapnik, V. (1995). Support vector networks. *Machine Learning*, **20**, 273–297. 16, 133
- Coupric, C., Farabet, C., Najman, L., and LeCun, Y. (2013). Indoor semantic segmentation using depth information. In *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR2013)*. 22, 193
- Courbariaux, M., Bengio, Y., and David, J.-P. (2015). Low precision arithmetic for deep learning. In *Arxiv:1412.7024, ICLR’2015 Workshop*. 392
- Courville, A., Bergstra, J., and Bengio, Y. (2011). Unsupervised models of images by spike-and-slab RBMs. In *ICML’11*. 496, 606
- Courville, A., Desjardins, G., Bergstra, J., and Bengio, Y. (2014). The spike-and-slab RBM and extensions to discrete and sparse data distributions. *Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, IEEE Transactions on*, **36**(9), 1874–1887. 607
- Cover, T. M. and Thomas, J. A. (2006). *Elements of Information Theory, 2nd Edition*. Wiley-Interscience. 65
- Cox, D. and Pinto, N. (2011). Beyond simple features: A large-scale feature search approach to unconstrained face recognition. In *Automatic Face & Gesture Recognition and Workshops (FG 2011), 2011 IEEE International Conference on*, pages 8–15. IEEE. 317
- Cramér, H. (1946). *Mathematical methods of statistics*. Princeton University Press. 125, 260
- Crick, F. H. C. and Mitchison, G. (1983). The function of dream sleep. *Nature*, **304**, 111–114. 533
- Cybenko, G. (1989). Approximation by superpositions of a sigmoidal function. *Mathematics of Control, Signals, and Systems*, **2**, 303–314. 191, 473
- Dahl, G. E., Ranzato, M., Mohamed, A., and Hinton, G. E. (2010). Phone recognition with the mean-covariance restricted Boltzmann machine. In *NIPS’2010*. 22
- Dahl, G. E., Yu, D., Deng, L., and Acero, A. (2012). Context-dependent pre-trained deep neural networks for large vocabulary speech recognition. *IEEE Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing*, **20**(1), 33–42. 398
- Dahl, G. E., Jaitly, N., and Salakhutdinov, R. (2014). Multi-task neural networks for QSAR predictions. arXiv:1406.1231. 23
- Dauphin, Y. and Bengio, Y. (2013). Stochastic ratio matching of RBMs for sparse high-dimensional inputs. In *NIPS26*. NIPS Foundation. 543
- Dauphin, Y., Glorot, X., and Bengio, Y. (2011). Large-scale learning of embeddings with reconstruction sampling. In *ICML’2011*. 410

- Dauphin, Y., Pascanu, R., Gulcehre, C., Cho, K., Ganguli, S., and Bengio, Y. (2014). Identifying and attacking the saddle point problem in high-dimensional non-convex optimization. In *NIPS'2014*. 248, 249, 250
- Davis, A., Rubinstein, M., Wadhwa, N., Mysore, G., Durand, F., and Freeman, W. T. (2014). The visual microphone: Passive recovery of sound from video. *ACM Transactions on Graphics (Proc. SIGGRAPH)*, **33**(4), 79:1–79:10. 392
- Dayan, P. (1990). Reinforcement comparison. In *Connectionist Models: Proceedings of the 1990 Connectionist Summer School*, San Mateo, CA. 191
- Dayan, P., Hinton, G. E., Neal, R. M., and Zemel, R. S. (1995). The Helmholtz machine. *Neural computation*, **7**(5), 889–904. 611
- Dean, J., Corrado, G., Monga, R., Chen, K., Devin, M., Le, Q., Mao, M., Ranzato, M., Senior, A., Tucker, P., Yang, K., and Ng, A. Y. (2012). Large scale distributed deep networks. In *NIPS'2012*. 388
- Delalleau, O. and Bengio, Y. (2011). Shallow vs. deep sum-product networks. In *NIPS*. 17, 193, 474
- Deng, J., Dong, W., Socher, R., Li, L.-J., Li, K., and Fei-Fei, L. (2009). ImageNet: A Large-Scale Hierarchical Image Database. In *CVPR09*. 19, 140
- Deng, J., Berg, A. C., Li, K., and Fei-Fei, L. (2010a). What does classifying more than 10,000 image categories tell us? In *Proceedings of the 11th European Conference on Computer Vision: Part V, ECCV'10*, pages 71–84, Berlin, Heidelberg. Springer-Verlag. 19
- Deng, L. and Yu, D. (2014). Deep learning – methods and applications. *Foundations and Trends in Signal Processing*. 399
- Deng, L., Seltzer, M., Yu, D., Acero, A., Mohamed, A., and Hinton, G. (2010b). Binary coding of speech spectrograms using a deep auto-encoder. In *Interspeech 2010*, Makuhari, Chiba, Japan. 22
- Denton, E., Chintala, S., Szlam, A., and Fergus, R. (2015). Deep generative image models using a laplacian pyramid of adversarial networks. *NIPS*. 616, 617, 632
- Desjardins, G. and Bengio, Y. (2008). Empirical evaluation of convolutional RBMs for vision. Technical Report 1327, Département d’Informatique et de Recherche Opérationnelle, Université de Montréal. 607
- Desjardins, G., Courville, A., and Bengio, Y. (2011). On tracking the partition function. In *NIPS'2011*. 552
- Devlin, J., Zbib, R., Huang, Z., Lamar, T., Schwartz, R., and Makhoul, J. (2014). Fast and robust neural network joint models for statistical machine translation. In *Proc. ACL'2014*. 412

- Devroye, L. (2013). *Non-Uniform Random Variate Generation*. SpringerLink : Bücher. Springer New York. 612
- DiCarlo, J. J. (2013). Mechanisms underlying visual object recognition: Humans vs. neurons vs. machines. *NIPS Tutorial*. 23, 320
- Donahue, J., Hendricks, L. A., Guadarrama, S., Rohrbach, M., Venugopalan, S., Saenko, K., and Darrell, T. (2014). Long-term recurrent convolutional networks for visual recognition and description. *arXiv:1411.4389*. 94
- Donoho, D. L. and Grimes, C. (2003). Hessian eigenmaps: new locally linear embedding techniques for high-dimensional data. Technical Report 2003-08, Dept. Statistics, Stanford University. 152, 483
- Dosovitskiy, A., Tobias Springenberg, J., and Brox, T. (2015). Learning to generate chairs with convolutional neural networks. In *Proceedings of the IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*, pages 1538–1546. 613, 619
- Doya, K. (1993). Bifurcations of recurrent neural networks in gradient descent learning. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, **1**, 75–80. 256, 351
- Dreyfus, S. E. (1962). The numerical solution of variational problems. *Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications*, **5**(1), 30–45. 199
- Dreyfus, S. E. (1973). The computational solution of optimal control problems with time lag. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, **18**(4), 383–385. 199
- Drucker, H. and LeCun, Y. (1992). Improving generalisation performance using double back-propagation. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, **3**(6), 991–997. 491
- Dudik, M., Langford, J., and Li, L. (2011). Doubly robust policy evaluation and learning. In *Proceedings of the 28th International Conference on Machine learning*, ICML ’11. 421
- Dugas, C., Bengio, Y., Bélisle, F., and Nadeau, C. (2001). Incorporating second-order functional knowledge for better option pricing. In *NIPS’00*, pages 472–478. MIT Press. 61, 162
- Dziugaite, G. K., Roy, D. M., and Ghahramani, Z. (2015). Training generative neural networks via maximum mean discrepancy optimization. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1505.03906*. 618
- El Hihi, S. and Bengio, Y. (1996). Hierarchical recurrent neural networks for long-term dependencies. In *NIPS 8*. MIT Press. 347, 349, 367
- ElHihi, S. and Bengio, Y. (1996). Hierarchical recurrent neural networks for long-term dependencies. In *NIPS’1995*. 355
- Elkahky, A. M., Song, Y., and He, X. (2015). A multi-view deep learning approach for cross domain user modeling in recommendation systems. In *Proceedings of the 24th International Conference on World Wide Web*, pages 278–288. 420

- Elman, J. L. (1993). Learning and development in neural networks: The importance of starting small. *Cognition*, **48**, 781–799. 292
- Erhan, D., Manzagol, P.-A., Bengio, Y., Bengio, S., and Vincent, P. (2009). The difficulty of training deep architectures and the effect of unsupervised pre-training. In *Proceedings of AISTATS'2009*. 193
- Erhan, D., Bengio, Y., Courville, A., Manzagol, P., Vincent, P., and Bengio, S. (2010). Why does unsupervised pre-training help deep learning? *J. Machine Learning Res.* 457, 458, 459
- Fang, H., Gupta, S., Iandola, F., Srivastava, R., Deng, L., Dollár, P., Gao, J., He, X., Mitchell, M., Platt, J. C., Zitnick, C. L., and Zweig, G. (2015). From captions to visual concepts and back. arXiv:1411.4952. 94
- Farabet, C., LeCun, Y., Kavukcuoglu, K., Culurciello, E., Martini, B., Akselrod, P., and Talay, S. (2011). Large-scale FPGA-based convolutional networks. In R. Bekkerman, M. Bilenko, and J. Langford, editors, *Scaling up Machine Learning: Parallel and Distributed Approaches*. Cambridge University Press. 445
- Farabet, C., Couprie, C., Najman, L., and LeCun, Y. (2013a). Learning hierarchical features for scene labeling. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*. 22, 193
- Farabet, C., Couprie, C., Najman, L., and LeCun, Y. (2013b). Learning hierarchical features for scene labeling. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, **35**(8), 1915–1929. 314
- Fei-Fei, L., Fergus, R., and Perona, P. (2006). One-shot learning of object categories. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, **28**(4), 594–611. 462
- Fischer, A. and Igel, C. (2011). Bounding the bias of contrastive divergence learning. *Neural Computation*, **23**(3), 664–73. 585
- Fisher, R. A. (1936). The use of multiple measurements in taxonomic problems. *Annals of Eugenics*, **7**, 179–188. 19, 97
- Földiák, P. (1989). Adaptive network for optimal linear feature extraction. In *International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)*, volume 1, pages 401–405, Washington 1989. IEEE, New York. 439
- Franzius, M., Sprekeler, H., and Wiskott, L. (????). Slowness and sparseness lead to place, head-direction, and spatial-view cells. 441
- Franzius, M., Wilbert, N., and Wiskott, L. (2008). Invariant object recognition with slow feature analysis. In *Artificial Neural Networks-ICANN 2008*, pages 961–970. Springer. 441

- Frasconi, P., Gori, M., and Sperduti, A. (1997). On the efficient classification of data structures by neural networks. In *Proc. Int. Joint Conf. on Artificial Intelligence*. 349, 351
- Frasconi, P., Gori, M., and Sperduti, A. (1998). A general framework for adaptive processing of data structures. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, **9**(5), 768–786. 349, 351
- Freund, Y. and Schapire, R. E. (1996a). Experiments with a new boosting algorithm. In *Machine Learning: Proceedings of Thirteenth International Conference*, pages 148–156, USA. ACM. 232
- Freund, Y. and Schapire, R. E. (1996b). Game theory, on-line prediction and boosting. In *Proceedings of the Ninth Annual Conference on Computational Learning Theory*, pages 325–332. 232
- Frey, B. J. (1998). *Graphical models for machine learning and digital communication*. MIT Press. 620, 621
- Fukushima, K. (1975). Cognitron: A self-organizing multilayered neural network. *Biological Cybernetics*, **20**, 121–136. 456
- Fukushima, K. (1980). Neocognitron: A self-organizing neural network model for a mechanism of pattern recognition unaffected by shift in position. *Biological Cybernetics*, **36**, 193–202. 14, 21, 24, 321
- Gal, Y. and Ghahramani, Z. (2015). Bayesian convolutional neural networks with bernoulli approximate variational inference. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1506.02158*. 234
- Gallinari, P., LeCun, Y., Thiria, S., and Fogelman-Soulie, F. (1987). Memoires associatives distribuees. In *Proceedings of COGNITIVA 87*, Paris, La Villette. 446
- Garcia-Duran, A., Bordes, A., Usunier, N., and Grandvalet, Y. (2015). Combining two and three-way embeddings models for link prediction in knowledge bases. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1506.00999*. 423
- Garofolo, J. S., Lamel, L. F., Fisher, W. M., Fiscus, J. G., and Pallett, D. S. (1993). Darpa timit acoustic-phonetic continous speech corpus cd-rom. nist speech disc 1-1.1. *NASA STI/Recon Technical Report N*, **93**, 27403. 398
- Garson, J. (1900). The metric system of identification of criminals, as used in in great britain and ireland. *The Journal of the Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland*, (2), 177–227. 19
- Gers, F. A., Schmidhuber, J., and Cummins, F. (2000). Learning to forget: Continual prediction with LSTM. *Neural computation*, **12**(10), 2451–2471. 360
- Giudice, M. D., Manera, V., and Keysers, C. (2009). Programmed to learn? the ontogeny of mirror neurons. *Dev. Sci.*, **12**(2), 350—363. 579

- Glorot, X. and Bengio, Y. (2010a). Understanding the difficulty of training deep feedforward neural networks. In *AISTATS'2010*. 161, 383
- Glorot, X. and Bengio, Y. (2010b). Understanding the difficulty of training deep feedforward neural networks. In *JMLR W&CP: Proceedings of the Thirteenth International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2010)*, volume 9, pages 249–256. 283
- Glorot, X., Bordes, A., and Bengio, Y. (2011a). Deep sparse rectifier neural networks. In *AISTATS'2011*. 14, 162
- Glorot, X., Bordes, A., and Bengio, Y. (2011b). Deep sparse rectifier neural networks. In *JMLR W&CP: Proceedings of the Fourteenth International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2011)*. 197, 198
- Glorot, X., Bordes, A., and Bengio, Y. (2011c). Domain adaptation for large-scale sentiment classification: A deep learning approach. In *ICML'2011*. 431, 461
- Gong, S., McKenna, S., and Psarrou, A. (2000). *Dynamic Vision: From Images to Face Recognition*. Imperial College Press. 481, 483
- Goodfellow, I., Le, Q., Saxe, A., and Ng, A. (2009). Measuring invariances in deep networks. In *NIPS'2009*, pages 646–654. 230
- Goodfellow, I., Koenig, N., Muja, M., Pantofaru, C., Sorokin, A., and Takayama, L. (2010). Help me help you: Interfaces for personal robots. In *Proc. of Human Robot Interaction (HRI)*, Osaka, Japan. ACM Press, ACM Press. 92
- Goodfellow, I., Courville, A., and Bengio, Y. (2012). Large-scale feature learning with spike-and-slab sparse coding. In *ICML'2012*. 443
- Goodfellow, I. J. (2010). Technical report: Multidimensional, downsampled convolution for autoencoders. Technical report, Université de Montréal. 312
- Goodfellow, I. J. (2014). On distinguishability criteria for estimating generative models. In *International Conference on Learning Representations, Workshops Track*. 546, 615
- Goodfellow, I. J., Courville, A., and Bengio, Y. (2011). Spike-and-slab sparse coding for unsupervised feature discovery. In *NIPS Workshop on Challenges in Learning Hierarchical Models*. 193, 462
- Goodfellow, I. J., Warde-Farley, D., Mirza, M., Courville, A., and Bengio, Y. (2013a). Maxout networks. In S. Dasgupta and D. McAllester, editors, *ICML'13*, pages 1319–1327. 198, 234, 319, 395
- Goodfellow, I. J., Mirza, M., Courville, A., and Bengio, Y. (2013b). Multi-prediction deep Boltzmann machines. In *NIPS26*. NIPS Foundation. 93, 542, 600, 601, 602, 604, 614
- Goodfellow, I. J., Courville, A., and Bengio, Y. (2013c). Scaling up spike-and-slab models for unsupervised feature learning. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, **35**(8), 1902–1914. 572, 607

- Goodfellow, I. J., Mirza, M., Xiao, D., Courville, A., and Bengio, Y. (2014a). An empirical investigation of catastrophic forgetting in gradient-based neural networks. In *ICLR'2014*. 198
- Goodfellow, I. J., Shlens, J., and Szegedy, C. (2014b). Explaining and harnessing adversarial examples. *CoRR*, **abs/1412.6572**. 238
- Goodfellow, I. J., Pouget-Abadie, J., Mirza, M., Xu, B., Warde-Farley, D., Ozair, S., Courville, A., and Bengio, Y. (2014c). Generative adversarial networks. In *NIPS'2014*. 188, 614, 619
- Goodfellow, I. J., Bulatov, Y., Ibarz, J., Arnoud, S., and Shet, V. (2014d). Multi-digit number recognition from Street View imagery using deep convolutional neural networks. In *International Conference on Learning Representations*. 22, 93, 193, 194, 195, 339, 390
- Goodfellow, I. J., Vinyals, O., and Saxe, A. M. (2015). Qualitatively characterizing neural network optimization problems. In *International Conference on Learning Representations*. 248, 250
- Goodman, J. (2001). Classes for fast maximum entropy training. In *International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, Utah. 406
- Gori, M. and Tesi, A. (1992). On the problem of local minima in backpropagation. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, **PAMI-14**(1), 76–86. 248
- Gosset, W. S. (1908). The probable error of a mean. *Biometrika*, **6**(1), 1–25. Originally published under the pseudonym “Student”. 19
- Gouws, S., Bengio, Y., and Corrado, G. (2014). Bilbowa: Fast bilingual distributed representations without word alignments. Technical report, arXiv:1410.2455. 414, 463
- Graf, H. P. and Jackel, L. D. (1989). Analog electronic neural network circuits. *Circuits and Devices Magazine, IEEE*, **5**(4), 44–49. 391
- Graves, A. (2011a). Practical variational inference for neural networks. In J. Shawe-Taylor, R. Zemel, P. Bartlett, F. Pereira, and K. Weinberger, editors, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 24*, pages 2348–2356. Curran Associates, Inc. 216, 217
- Graves, A. (2011b). Practical variational inference for neural networks. In *NIPS'2011*. 219
- Graves, A. (2012). *Supervised Sequence Labelling with Recurrent Neural Networks*. Studies in Computational Intelligence. Springer. 327, 344, 356, 359, 399
- Graves, A. (2013). Generating sequences with recurrent neural networks. Technical report, arXiv:1308.0850. 171, 345, 356, 358, 362, 366
- Graves, A. and Jaitly, N. (2014). Towards end-to-end speech recognition with recurrent neural networks. In *ICML'2014*. 358

- Graves, A. and Schmidhuber, J. (2005). Framewise phoneme classification with bidirectional LSTM and other neural network architectures. *Neural Networks*, **18**(5), 602–610. 344
- Graves, A. and Schmidhuber, J. (2009). Offline handwriting recognition with multidimensional recurrent neural networks. In D. Koller, D. Schuurmans, Y. Bengio, and L. Bottou, editors, *NIPS'2008*, pages 545–552. 344
- Graves, A., Fernández, S., Gomez, F., and Schmidhuber, J. (2006). Connectionist temporal classification: Labelling unsegmented sequence data with recurrent neural networks. In *ICML'2006*, pages 369–376, Pittsburgh, USA. 399
- Graves, A., Liwicki, M., Bunke, H., Schmidhuber, J., and Fernández, S. (2008). Unconstrained on-line handwriting recognition with recurrent neural networks. In J. Platt, D. Koller, Y. Singer, and S. Roweis, editors, *NIPS'2007*, pages 577–584. 344
- Graves, A., Liwicki, M., Fernández, S., Bertolami, R., Bunke, H., and Schmidhuber, J. (2009). A novel connectionist system for unconstrained handwriting recognition. *Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, IEEE Transactions on*, **31**(5), 855–868. 358
- Graves, A., Mohamed, A.-r., and Hinton, G. (2013). Speech recognition with deep recurrent neural networks. In *ICASSP'2013*, pages 6645–6649. 344, 347, 356, 358, 359, 399
- Graves, A., Wayne, G., and Danihelka, I. (2014a). Neural Turing machines. arXiv:1410.5401. 23
- Graves, A., Wayne, G., and Danihelka, I. (2014b). Neural turing machines. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1410.5401*. 361
- Greff, K., Srivastava, R. K., Koutník, J., Steunebrink, B. R., and Schmidhuber, J. (2015). LSTM: a search space odyssey. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1503.04069*. 360
- Gregor, K. and LeCun, Y. (2010a). Emergence of complex-like cells in a temporal product network with local receptive fields. Technical report, arXiv:1006.0448. 310
- Gregor, K. and LeCun, Y. (2010b). Learning fast approximations of sparse coding. In L. Bottou and M. Littman, editors, *Proceedings of the Twenty-seventh International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML-10)*. ACM. 574
- Gregor, K., Danihelka, I., Mnih, A., Blundell, C., and Wierstra, D. (2014). Deep autoregressive networks. In *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML'2014)*. 611
- Gretton, A., Borgwardt, K. M., Rasch, M. J., Schölkopf, B., and Smola, A. (2012). A kernel two-sample test. *The Journal of Machine Learning Research*, **13**(1), 723–773. 618
- Gülçehre, Ç. and Bengio, Y. (2013). Knowledge matters: Importance of prior information for optimization. In *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR'2013)*. 22

- Guo, H. and Gelfand, S. B. (1992). Classification trees with neural network feature extraction. *Neural Networks, IEEE Transactions on*, **3**(6), 923–933. 390
- Gupta, S., Agrawal, A., Gopalakrishnan, K., and Narayanan, P. (2015). Deep learning with limited numerical precision. *CoRR*, **abs/1502.02551**. 392
- Gutmann, M. and Hyvarinen, A. (2010). Noise-contrastive estimation: A new estimation principle for unnormalized statistical models. In *Proceedings of The Thirteenth International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS’10)*. 544
- Hadsell, R., Sermanet, P., Ben, J., Erkan, A., Han, J., Muller, U., and LeCun, Y. (2007). Online learning for offroad robots: Spatial label propagation to learn long-range traversability. In *Proceedings of Robotics: Science and Systems*, Atlanta, GA, USA. 393
- Hajnal, A., Maass, W., Pudlak, P., Szegedy, M., and Turan, G. (1993). Threshold circuits of bounded depth. *J. Comput. System. Sci.*, **46**, 129–154. 192
- Håstad, J. (1986). Almost optimal lower bounds for small depth circuits. In *Proceedings of the 18th annual ACM Symposium on Theory of Computing*, pages 6–20, Berkeley, California. ACM Press. 192, 474
- Håstad, J. and Goldmann, M. (1991). On the power of small-depth threshold circuits. *Computational Complexity*, **1**, 113–129. 192, 474
- Hastie, T., Tibshirani, R., and Friedman, J. (2001). *The elements of statistical learning: data mining, inference and prediction*. Springer Series in Statistics. Springer Verlag. 137
- He, K., Zhang, X., Ren, S., and Sun, J. (2015). Delving deep into rectifiers: Surpassing human-level performance on ImageNet classification. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1502.01852*. 161, 199
- Hebb, D. O. (1949). *The Organization of Behavior*. Wiley, New York. 15, 579
- Henaff, M., Jarrett, K., Kavukcuoglu, K., and LeCun, Y. (2011). Unsupervised learning of sparse features for scalable audio classification. In *ISMIR’11*. 445
- Henniges, M., Puertas, G., Bornschein, J., Eggert, J., and Lücke, J. (2010). Binary sparse coding. In *Latent Variable Analysis and Signal Separation*, pages 450–457. Springer. 562
- Herault, J. and Ans, B. (1984). Circuits neuronaux à synapses modifiables: Décodage de messages composites par apprentissage non supervisé. *Comptes Rendus de l’Académie des Sciences*, **299(III-13)**, 525—528. 437
- Hinton, G. (2012). Neural networks for machine learning. Coursera, video lectures. 264
- Hinton, G., Deng, L., Dahl, G. E., Mohamed, A., Jaitly, N., Senior, A., Vanhoucke, V., Nguyen, P., Sainath, T., and Kingsbury, B. (2012a). Deep neural networks for acoustic modeling in speech recognition. *IEEE Signal Processing Magazine*, **29**(6), 82–97. 22, 399

- Hinton, G., Vinyals, O., and Dean, J. (2015). Distilling the knowledge in a neural network. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1503.02531*. 389
- Hinton, G. E. (1989). Connectionist learning procedures. *Artificial Intelligence*, **40**, 185–234. 439
- Hinton, G. E. (2000). Training products of experts by minimizing contrastive divergence. Technical Report GCNU TR 2000-004, Gatsby Unit, University College London. 534
- Hinton, G. E. and Roweis, S. (2003). Stochastic neighbor embedding. In *NIPS'2002*. 483
- Hinton, G. E. and Salakhutdinov, R. (2006). Reducing the Dimensionality of Data with Neural Networks. *Science*, **313**, 504–507. 416, 459
- Hinton, G. E. and Salakhutdinov, R. (2006). Reducing the dimensionality of data with neural networks. *Science*, **313**(5786), 504–507. 434, 456, 457
- Hinton, G. E. and Zemel, R. S. (1994). Autoencoders, minimum description length, and Helmholtz free energy. In *NIPS'1993*. 429
- Hinton, G. E., Dayan, P., Frey, B. J., and Neal, R. M. (1995). The wake-sleep algorithm for unsupervised neural networks. *Science*, **268**, 1558–1161. 573
- Hinton, G. E., Osindero, S., and Teh, Y. (2006). A fast learning algorithm for deep belief nets. *Neural Computation*, **18**, 1527–1554. 12, 16, 24, 134, 456, 457, 458, 586, 588
- Hinton, G. E., Deng, L., Yu, D., Dahl, G. E., Mohamed, A., Jaitly, N., Senior, A., Vanhoucke, V., Nguyen, P., Sainath, T. N., and Kingsbury, B. (2012b). Deep neural networks for acoustic modeling in speech recognition: The shared views of four research groups. *IEEE Signal Process. Mag.*, **29**(6), 82–97. 93
- Hinton, G. E., Srivastava, N., Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I., and Salakhutdinov, R. (2012c). Improving neural networks by preventing co-adaptation of feature detectors. Technical report, arXiv:1207.0580. 213
- Hinton, G. E., Vinyals, O., and Dean, J. (2014). Dark knowledge. Invited talk at the BayLearn Bay Area Machine Learning Symposium. 389
- Hochreiter, S. (1991). Untersuchungen zu dynamischen neuronalen Netzen. Diploma thesis, T.U. München. 254, 351, 363
- Hochreiter, S. and Schmidhuber, J. (1995). Simplifying neural nets by discovering flat minima. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 7*, pages 529–536. MIT Press. 220
- Hochreiter, S. and Schmidhuber, J. (1997). Long short-term memory. *Neural Computation*, **9**(8), 1735–1780. 22, 356, 359

- Hochreiter, S., Informatik, F. F., Bengio, Y., Frasconi, P., and Schmidhuber, J. (2000). Gradient flow in recurrent nets: the difficulty of learning long-term dependencies. In J. Kolen and S. Kremer, editors, *Field Guide to Dynamical Recurrent Networks*. IEEE Press. 359
- Holi, J. L. and Hwang, J.-N. (1993). Finite precision error analysis of neural network hardware implementations. *Computers, IEEE Transactions on*, **42**(3), 281–290. 391
- Holt, J. L. and Baker, T. E. (1991). Back propagation simulations using limited precision calculations. In *Neural Networks, 1991., IJCNN-91-Seattle International Joint Conference on*, volume 2, pages 121–126. IEEE. 391
- Hornik, K., Stinchcombe, M., and White, H. (1989). Multilayer feedforward networks are universal approximators. *Neural Networks*, **2**, 359–366. 191, 473
- Hornik, K., Stinchcombe, M., and White, H. (1990). Universal approximation of an unknown mapping and its derivatives using multilayer feedforward networks. *Neural networks*, **3**(5), 551–560. 191
- Hsu, F.-H. (2002). *Behind Deep Blue: Building the Computer That Defeated the World Chess Champion*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, USA. 2
- Huang, F. and Ogata, Y. (2002). Generalized pseudo-likelihood estimates for markov random fields on lattice. *Annals of the Institute of Statistical Mathematics*, **54**(1), 1–18. 541
- Huang, P.-S., He, X., Gao, J., Deng, L., Acero, A., and Heck, L. (2013). Learning deep structured semantic models for web search using clickthrough data. In *Proceedings of the 22nd ACM international conference on Conference on information & knowledge management*, pages 2333–2338. ACM. 420
- Hubel, D. and Wiesel, T. (1968). Receptive fields and functional architecture of monkey striate cortex. *Journal of Physiology (London)*, **195**, 215–243. 318
- Hubel, D. H. and Wiesel, T. N. (1959). Receptive fields of single neurons in the cat’s striate cortex. *Journal of Physiology*, **148**, 574–591. 318
- Hubel, D. H. and Wiesel, T. N. (1962). Receptive fields, binocular interaction, and functional architecture in the cat’s visual cortex. *Journal of Physiology (London)*, **160**, 106–154. 318
- Hutter, F., Hoos, H., and Leyton-Brown, K. (2011). Sequential model-based optimization for general algorithm configuration. In *LION-5*. Extended version as UBC Tech report TR-2010-10. 379
- Hytyniemi, H. (1996). Turing machines are recurrent neural networks. In *STeP’96*, pages 13–24. 330
- Hyvärinen, A. (1999). Survey on independent component analysis. *Neural Computing Surveys*, **2**, 94–128. 437

- Hyvärinen, A. (2005a). Estimation of non-normalized statistical models using score matching. *J. Machine Learning Res.*, **6**, 449
- Hyvärinen, A. (2005b). Estimation of non-normalized statistical models using score matching. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, **6**, 695–709. 542
- Hyvärinen, A. (2007a). Connections between score matching, contrastive divergence, and pseudolikelihood for continuous-valued variables. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, **18**, 1529–1531. 543
- Hyvärinen, A. (2007b). Some extensions of score matching. *Computational Statistics and Data Analysis*, **51**, 2499–2512. 543
- Hyvärinen, A. and Pajunen, P. (1999). Nonlinear independent component analysis: Existence and uniqueness results. *Neural Networks*, **12**(3), 429–439. 439
- Hyvärinen, A., Karhunen, J., and Oja, E. (2001). *Independent Component Analysis*. Wiley-Interscience. 437
- Hyvärinen, A., Hurri, J., and Hoyer, P. O. (2009). *Natural Image Statistics: A probabilistic approach to early computational vision*. Springer-Verlag. 324
- Inayoshi, H. and Kurita, T. (2005). Improved generalization by adding both auto-association and hidden-layer noise to neural-network-based-classifiers. *Machine Learning for Signal Processing*, pages 141—146. 446
- Ioffe, S. and Szegedy, C. (2015). Batch normalization: Accelerating deep network training by reducing internal covariate shift. 22, 92, 370
- Jacobs, R. A. (1988). Increased rates of convergence through learning rate adaptation. *Neural networks*, **1**(4), 295–307. 264
- Jacobs, R. A., Jordan, M. I., Nowlan, S. J., and Hinton, G. E. (1991). Adaptive mixture of local experts. *Neural Computation*, **3**, 79–87. 170, 390
- Jaeger, H. (2003). Adaptive nonlinear system identification with echo state networks. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 15*. 351, 352, 353
- Jaeger, H. (2007a). Discovering multiscale dynamical features with hierarchical echo state networks. Technical report, Jacobs University. 347
- Jaeger, H. (2007b). Echo state network. *Scholarpedia*, **2**(9), 2330. 351
- Jaeger, H. and Haas, H. (2004). Harnessing nonlinearity: Predicting chaotic systems and saving energy in wireless communication. *Science*, **304**(5667), 78–80. 24, 351
- Jaeger, H., Lukosevicius, M., Popovici, D., and Siewert, U. (2007). Optimization and applications of echo state networks with leaky- integrator neurons. *Neural Networks*, **20**(3), 335–352. 355

- Jain, V., Murray, J. F., Roth, F., Turaga, S., Zhigulin, V., Briggman, K. L., Helmstaedter, M. N., Denk, W., and Seung, H. S. (2007). Supervised learning of image restoration with convolutional networks. In *Computer Vision, 2007. ICCV 2007. IEEE 11th International Conference on*, pages 1–8. IEEE. 314
- Janzing, D., Peters, J., Sgouritsa, E., Zhang, K., Mooij, J. M., and Schölkopf, B. (2012). On causal and anticausal learning. In *ICML'2012*, pages 1255–1262. 466, 468
- Jarrett, K., Kavukcuoglu, K., Ranzato, M., and LeCun, Y. (2009a). What is the best multi-stage architecture for object recognition? In *ICCV'09*. 14, 162, 445
- Jarrett, K., Kavukcuoglu, K., Ranzato, M., and LeCun, Y. (2009b). What is the best multi-stage architecture for object recognition? In *Proc. International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV'09)*, pages 2146–2153. IEEE. 21, 24, 197, 317, 318
- Jarzynski, C. (1997). Nonequilibrium equality for free energy differences. *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **78**, 2690–2693. 551
- Jaynes, E. T. (2003). *Probability Theory: The Logic of Science*. Cambridge University Press. 48
- Jean, S., Cho, K., Memisevic, R., and Bengio, Y. (2014). On using very large target vocabulary for neural machine translation. arXiv:1412.2007. 339, 413
- Jelinek, F. and Mercer, R. L. (1980). Interpolated estimation of markov source parameters from sparse data. In E. S. Gelsema and L. N. Kanal, editors, *Pattern Recognition in Practice*. North-Holland, Amsterdam. 401, 412
- Jia, Y., Huang, C., and Darrell, T. (2012). Beyond spatial pyramids: Receptive field learning for pooled image features. In *Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2012 IEEE Conference on*, pages 3370–3377. IEEE. 305
- Jim, K.-C., Giles, C. L., and Horne, B. G. (1996). An analysis of noise in recurrent neural networks: convergence and generalization. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, **7**(6), 1424–1438. 216, 219
- Jordan, M. I. (1998). *Learning in Graphical Models*. Kluwer, Dordrecht, Netherlands. 16
- Jozefowicz, R., Zaremba, W., and Sutskever, I. (2015a). An empirical evaluation of recurrent network architectures. In *ICML'2015*. 360
- Jozefowicz, R., Zaremba, W., and Sutskever, I. (2015b). An empirical exploration of recurrent network architectures. In *Proceedings of The 32nd International Conference on Machine Learning*, pages 2342–2350. 286, 359
- Judd, J. S. (1989). *Neural Network Design and the Complexity of Learning*. MIT press. 256
- Jutten, C. and Herault, J. (1991). Blind separation of sources, part I: an adaptive algorithm based on neuromimetic architecture. *Signal Processing*, **24**, 1–10. 437

- Kahou, S. E., Pal, C., Bouthillier, X., Froumenty, P., Gülçehre, c., Memisevic, R., Vincent, P., Courville, A., Bengio, Y., Ferrari, R. C., Mirza, M., Jean, S., Carrier, P.-L., Dauphin, Y., Boulanger-Lewandowski, N., Aggarwal, A., Zumer, J., Lamblin, P., Raymond, J.-P., Desjardins, G., Pascanu, R., Warde-Farley, D., Torabi, A., Sharma, A., Bengio, E., Côté, M., Konda, K. R., and Wu, Z. (2013). Combining modality specific deep neural networks for emotion recognition in video. In *Proceedings of the 15th ACM on International Conference on Multimodal Interaction*. 193
- Kalchbrenner, N. and Blunsom, P. (2013). Recurrent continuous translation models. In *EMNLP'2013*. 339, 413
- Kamyshanska, H. and Memisevic, R. (2015). The potential energy of an autoencoder. *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*. 449, 625
- Karpathy, A. and Li, F.-F. (2015). Deep visual-semantic alignments for generating image descriptions. In *CVPR'2015*. arXiv:1412.2306. 94
- Karpathy, A., Toderici, G., Shetty, S., Leung, T., Sukthankar, R., and Fei-Fei, L. (2014). Large-scale video classification with convolutional neural networks. In *CVPR*. 19
- Karush, W. (1939). *Minima of Functions of Several Variables with Inequalities as Side Constraints*. Master's thesis, Dept. of Mathematics, Univ. of Chicago. 89
- Katz, S. M. (1987). Estimation of probabilities from sparse data for the language model component of a speech recognizer. *IEEE Transactions on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing*, **ASSP-35**(3), 400–401. 401, 412
- Kavukcuoglu, K., Ranzato, M., and LeCun, Y. (2008). Fast inference in sparse coding algorithms with applications to object recognition. Technical report, Computational and Biological Learning Lab, Courant Institute, NYU. Tech Report CBLL-TR-2008-12-01. 445
- Kavukcuoglu, K., Ranzato, M.-A., Fergus, R., and LeCun, Y. (2009). Learning invariant features through topographic filter maps. In *CVPR'2009*. 445
- Kavukcuoglu, K., Sermanet, P., Boureau, Y.-L., Gregor, K., Mathieu, M., and LeCun, Y. (2010a). Learning convolutional feature hierarchies for visual recognition. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 23 (NIPS'10)*, pages 1090–1098. 318
- Kavukcuoglu, K., Sermanet, P., Boureau, Y.-L., Gregor, K., Mathieu, M., and LeCun, Y. (2010b). Learning convolutional feature hierarchies for visual recognition. In *NIPS'2010*. 445
- Kelley, H. J. (1960). Gradient theory of optimal flight paths. *ARS Journal*, **30**(10), 947–954. 199
- Khan, F., Zhu, X., and Mutlu, B. (2011). How do humans teach: On curriculum learning and teaching dimension. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 24 (NIPS'11)*, pages 1449–1457. 292

- Kim, S. K., McAfee, L. C., McMahon, P. L., and Olukotun, K. (2009). A highly scalable restricted Boltzmann machine FPGA implementation. In *Field Programmable Logic and Applications, 2009. FPL 2009. International Conference on*, pages 367–372. IEEE. 391
- Kindermann, R. (1980). *Markov Random Fields and Their Applications (Contemporary Mathematics ; V. 1)*. American Mathematical Society. 500
- Kingma, D. and Ba, J. (2014). Adam: A method for stochastic optimization. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1412.6980*. 265
- Kingma, D. and LeCun, Y. (2010a). Regularized estimation of image statistics by score matching. In *NIPS'2010*. 449
- Kingma, D. and LeCun, Y. (2010b). Regularized estimation of image statistics by score matching. In J. Lafferty, C. K. I. Williams, J. Shawe-Taylor, R. Zemel, and A. Culotta, editors, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 23*, pages 1126–1134. 544
- Kingma, D., Rezende, D., Mohamed, S., and Welling, M. (2014). Semi-supervised learning with deep generative models. In *NIPS'2014*. 371
- Kingma, D. P. (2013). Fast gradient-based inference with continuous latent variable models in auxiliary form. Technical report, arxiv:1306.0733. 188
- Kingma, D. P. and Welling, M. (2014a). Auto-encoding variational bayes. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*. 188, 484, 485
- Kingma, D. P. and Welling, M. (2014b). Efficient gradient-based inference through transformations between bayes nets and neural nets. Technical report, arxiv:1402.0480. 188
- Kirkpatrick, S., Jr., C. D. G., , and Vecchi, M. P. (1983). Optimization by simulated annealing. *Science*, **220**, 671–680. 291
- Kiros, R., Salakhutdinov, R., and Zemel, R. (2014a). Multimodal neural language models. In *ICML'2014*. 94
- Kiros, R., Salakhutdinov, R., and Zemel, R. (2014b). Unifying visual-semantic embeddings with multimodal neural language models. *arXiv:1411.2539 [cs.LG]*. 94, 358
- Klementiev, A., Titov, I., and Bhattacharai, B. (2012). Inducing crosslingual distributed representations of words. In *Proceedings of COLING 2012*. 414, 463
- Knowles-Barley, S., Jones, T. R., Morgan, J., Lee, D., Kasthuri, N., Lichtman, J. W., and Pfister, H. (2014). Deep learning for the connectome. *GPU Technology Conference*. 23
- Koller, D. and Friedman, N. (2009). *Probabilistic Graphical Models: Principles and Techniques*. MIT Press. 514, 524, 568

- Konig, Y., Bourlard, H., and Morgan, N. (1996). REMAP: Recursive estimation and maximization of A posteriori probabilities – application to transition-based connectionist speech recognition. In *NIPS'95*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA. 398
- Koren, Y. (2009). 1 the bellkor solution to the netflix grand prize. 232, 419
- Koutnik, J., Greff, K., Gomez, F., and Schmidhuber, J. (2014). A clockwork RNN. In *ICML'2014*. 349, 367
- Kočiský, T., Hermann, K. M., and Blunsom, P. (2014). Learning Bilingual Word Representations by Marginalizing Alignments. In *Proceedings of ACL*. 414
- Krause, O., Fischer, A., Glasmachers, T., and Igel, C. (2013). Approximation properties of DBNs with binary hidden units and real-valued visible units. In *ICML'2013*. 473
- Krizhevsky, A. (2010). Convolutional deep belief networks on CIFAR-10. Technical report, University of Toronto. Unpublished Manuscript: <http://www.cs.utoronto.ca/~kriz/conv-cifar10-aug2010.pdf>. 387
- Krizhevsky, A. and Hinton, G. (2009). Learning multiple layers of features from tiny images. Technical report, University of Toronto. 19, 496
- Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I., and Hinton, G. (2012a). ImageNet classification with deep convolutional neural networks. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 25 (NIPS'2012)*. 21, 24, 92, 325, 393, 397
- Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I., and Hinton, G. (2012b). ImageNet classification with deep convolutional neural networks. In *NIPS'2012*. 22, 193
- Krueger, K. A. and Dayan, P. (2009). Flexible shaping: how learning in small steps helps. *Cognition*, **110**, 380–394. 292
- Kuhn, H. W. and Tucker, A. W. (1951). Nonlinear programming. In *Proceedings of the Second Berkeley Symposium on Mathematical Statistics and Probability*, pages 481–492, Berkeley, Calif. University of California Press. 89
- Kumar, A., Irsoy, O., Su, J., Bradbury, J., English, R., Pierce, B., Ondruska, P., Iyyer, M., Gulrajani, I., and Socher, R. (2015). Ask me anything: Dynamic memory networks for natural language processing. *arXiv:1506.07285*. 424
- Kumar, M. P., Packer, B., and Koller, D. (2010). Self-paced learning for latent variable models. In *NIPS'2010*. 292
- Lang, K. J. and Hinton, G. E. (1988). The development of the time-delay neural network architecture for speech recognition. Technical Report CMU-CS-88-152, Carnegie-Mellon University. 321, 326, 354
- Langford, J. and Zhang, T. (2008). The epoch-greedy algorithm for contextual multi-armed bandits. In *NIPS'2008*, pages 1096—1103. 420

- Lappalainen, H., Giannakopoulos, X., Honkela, A., and Karhunen, J. (2000). Nonlinear independent component analysis using ensemble learning: Experiments and discussion. In *Proc. ICA*. Citeseer. 439
- Larochelle, H. and Bengio, Y. (2008a). Classification using discriminative restricted Boltzmann machines. In *ICML'2008*. 230, 609, 629
- Larochelle, H. and Bengio, Y. (2008b). Classification using discriminative restricted Boltzmann machines. In *ICML'08*, pages 536–543. ACM. 465
- Larochelle, H. and Murray, I. (2011). The Neural Autoregressive Distribution Estimator. In *AISTATS'2011*. 620, 622, 623
- Larochelle, H., Erhan, D., and Bengio, Y. (2008). Zero-data learning of new tasks. In *AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*. 463
- Lasserre, J. A., Bishop, C. M., and Minka, T. P. (2006). Principled hybrids of generative and discriminative models. In *Proceedings of the Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Conference (CVPR'06)*, pages 87–94, Washington, DC, USA. IEEE Computer Society. 228, 465
- Le, Q., Ngiam, J., Chen, Z., hao Chia, D. J., Koh, P. W., and Ng, A. (2010). Tiled convolutional neural networks. In J. Lafferty, C. K. I. Williams, J. Shawe-Taylor, R. Zemel, and A. Culotta, editors, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 23 (NIPS'10)*, pages 1279–1287. 310
- Le, Q., Ngiam, J., Coates, A., Lahiri, A., Prochnow, B., and Ng, A. (2011). On optimization methods for deep learning. In *Proc. ICML'2011*. ACM. 275
- Le, Q., Ranzato, M., Monga, R., Devin, M., Corrado, G., Chen, K., Dean, J., and Ng, A. (2012). Building high-level features using large scale unsupervised learning. In *ICML'2012*. 21, 24
- Le Roux, N. and Bengio, Y. (2008). Representational power of restricted Boltzmann machines and deep belief networks. *Neural Computation*, **20**(6), 1631–1649. 578
- Le Roux, N. and Bengio, Y. (2010). Deep belief networks are compact universal approximators. *Neural Computation*, **22**(8), 2192–2207. 473
- LeCun, Y. (1985). Une procédure d'apprentissage pour Réseau à seuil asymétrique. In *Cognitiva 85: A la Frontière de l'Intelligence Artificielle, des Sciences de la Connaissance et des Neurosciences*, pages 599–604, Paris 1985. CESTA, Paris. 200
- LeCun, Y. (1987). *Modèles connexionistes de l'apprentissage*. Ph.D. thesis, Université de Paris VI. 16, 429, 446
- LeCun, Y., Jackel, L. D., Boser, B., Denker, J. S., Graf, H. P., Guyon, I., Henderson, D., Howard, R. E., and Hubbard, W. (1989). Handwritten digit recognition: Applications of neural network chips and automatic learning. *IEEE Communications Magazine*, **27**(11), 41–46. 321

- LeCun, Y., Bottou, L., Orr, G. B., and Müller, K.-R. (1998a). Efficient backprop. In *Neural Networks, Tricks of the Trade*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science LNCS 1524. Springer Verlag. 373
- LeCun, Y., Bottou, L., Bengio, Y., and Haffner, P. (1998b). Gradient-based learning applied to document recognition. *Proceedings of the IEEE*, **86**(11), 2278–2324. 14, 24, 397
- LeCun, Y., Bottou, L., Bengio, Y., and Haffner, P. (1998c). Gradient-based learning applied to document recognition. *Proceedings of the IEEE*, **86**(11), 2278–2324. 16, 19, 399
- LeCun, Y., Bottou, L., Bengio, Y., and Haffner, P. (1998d). Gradient based learning applied to document recognition. *Proc. IEEE*. 325
- LeCun, Y., Kavukcuoglu, K., and Farabet, C. (2010). Convolutional networks and applications in vision. In *Circuits and Systems (ISCAS), Proceedings of 2010 IEEE International Symposium on*, pages 253–256. IEEE. 325
- L’Ecuyer, P. (1994). Efficiency improvement and variance reduction. In *Proceedings of the 1994 Winter Simulation Conference*, pages 122–132. 189
- Lee, C.-Y., Xie, S., Gallagher, P., Zhang, Z., and Tu, Z. (2014). Deeply-supervised nets. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1409.5185*. 289
- Lee, H., Battle, A., Raina, R., and Ng, A. (2007). Efficient sparse coding algorithms. In *NIPS’06*, pages 801–808. MIT Press. 560
- Lee, H., Ekanadham, C., and Ng, A. (2008). Sparse deep belief net model for visual area V2. In *NIPS’07*. 230
- Lee, H., Grosse, R., Ranganath, R., and Ng, A. Y. (2009). Convolutional deep belief networks for scalable unsupervised learning of hierarchical representations. In L. Bottou and M. Littman, editors, *ICML 2009*. ACM, Montreal, Canada. 318, 607, 608
- Lee, Y. J. and Grauman, K. (2011). Learning the easy things first: self-paced visual category discovery. In *CVPR’2011*. 292
- Leibniz, G. W. (1676). Memoir using the chain rule. (Cited in TMME 7:2&3 p 321-332, 2010). 199
- Lenat, D. B. and Guha, R. V. (1989). *Building large knowledge-based systems; representation and inference in the Cyc project*. Addison-Wesley Longman Publishing Co., Inc. 2
- Leshno, M., Lin, V. Y., Pinkus, A., and Schocken, S. (1993). Multilayer feedforward networks with a nonpolynomial activation function can approximate any function. *Neural Networks*, **6**, 861–867. 192, 193

- Levenberg, K. (1944). A method for the solution of certain non-linear problems in least squares. *Quarterly Journal of Applied Mathematics*, **II**(2), 164–168. 272
- L'Hôpital, G. F. A. (1696). *Analyse des infiniment petits, pour l'intelligence des lignes courbes*. Paris: L'Imprimerie Royale. 199
- Li, Y., Swersky, K., and Zemel, R. S. (2015). Generative moment matching networks. *CoRR*, **abs/1502.02761**. 618
- Lin, T., Horne, B. G., Tino, P., and Giles, C. L. (1996). Learning long-term dependencies is not as difficult with NARX recurrent neural networks. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, **7**(6), 1329–1338. 354
- Lin, Y., Liu, Z., Sun, M., Liu, Y., and Zhu, X. (2015). Learning entity and relation embeddings for knowledge graph completion. In *Proc. AAAI'15*. 423
- Linde, N. (1992). The machine that changed the world, episode 3. Documentary miniseries. 2
- Lindsey, C. and Lindblad, T. (1994). Review of hardware neural networks: a user's perspective. In *Proc. Third Workshop on Neural Networks: From Biology to High Energy Physics*, pages 195–202, Isola d'Elba, Italy. 391
- Linnainmaa, S. (1976). Taylor expansion of the accumulated rounding error. *BIT Numerical Mathematics*, **16**(2), 146–160. 199
- Long, P. M. and Servedio, R. A. (2010). Restricted Boltzmann machines are hard to approximately evaluate or simulate. In *Proceedings of the 27th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML'10)*. 581
- Lovelace, A. (1842). Notes upon L. F. Menabrea's "Sketch of the Analytical Engine invented by Charles Babbage". 1
- Lu, T., Pál, D., and Pál, M. (2010). Contextual multi-armed bandits. In *International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics*, pages 485–492. 420
- Luenberger, D. G. (1984). *Linear and Nonlinear Programming*. Addison Wesley. 276
- Lukoševičius, M. and Jaeger, H. (2009). Reservoir computing approaches to recurrent neural network training. *Computer Science Review*, **3**(3), 127–149. 352
- Luo, H., Shen, R., Niu, C., and Ullrich, C. (2011). Learning class-relevant features and class-irrelevant features via a hybrid third-order rbm. In *International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics*, pages 470–478. 609
- Luo, H., Carrier, P.-L., Courville, A., and Bengio, Y. (2013). Texture modeling with convolutional spike-and-slab RBMs and deep extensions. In *AISTATS'2013*. 94
- Lyness, J. N. and Moler, C. B. (1967). Numerical differentiation of analytic functions. *SIAM J.Numer. Anal.*, **4**, 202–210. 183

- Lyu, S. (2009). Interpretation and generalization of score matching. In *UAI'09*. 543
- Maas, A. L., Hannun, A. Y., and Ng, A. Y. (2013). Rectifier nonlinearities improve neural network acoustic models. In *ICML Workshop on Deep Learning for Audio, Speech, and Language Processing*. 161, 199
- Maass, W. (1992). Bounds for the computational power and learning complexity of analog neural nets (extended abstract). In *Proc. of the 25th ACM Symp. Theory of Computing*, pages 335–344. 193
- Maass, W., Schnitger, G., and Sontag, E. D. (1994). A comparison of the computational power of sigmoid and boolean threshold circuits. *Theoretical Advances in Neural Computation and Learning*, pages 127–151. 193
- Maass, W., Natschlaeger, T., and Markram, H. (2002). Real-time computing without stable states: A new framework for neural computation based on perturbations. *Neural Computation*, **14**(11), 2531–2560. 351
- MacKay, D. (2003). *Information Theory, Inference and Learning Algorithms*. Cambridge University Press. 65
- Maclaurin, D., Duvenaud, D., and Adams, R. P. (2015). Gradient-based hyperparameter optimization through reversible learning. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1502.03492*. 378
- Mao, J., Xu, W., Yang, Y., Wang, J., Huang, Z., and Yuille, A. L. (2015). Deep captioning with multimodal recurrent neural networks. In *ICLR'2015*. arXiv:1410.1090. 94
- Marcotte, P. and Savard, G. (1992). Novel approaches to the discrimination problem. *Zeitschrift für Operations Research (Theory)*, **36**, 517–545. 242
- Marlin, B., Swersky, K., Chen, B., and de Freitas, N. (2010). Inductive principles for restricted Boltzmann machine learning. In *Proceedings of The Thirteenth International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS'10)*, volume 9, pages 509–516. 538, 543, 582
- Marquardt, D. W. (1963). An algorithm for least-squares estimation of non-linear parameters. *Journal of the Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics*, **11** (2), 431–441. 272
- Marr, D. and Poggio, T. (1976). Cooperative computation of stereo disparity. *Science*, **194**. 321
- Martens, J. (2010). Deep learning via Hessian-free optimization. In L. Bottou and M. Littman, editors, *Proceedings of the Twenty-seventh International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML-10)*, pages 735–742. ACM. 284
- Martens, J. and Medabalimi, V. (2014). On the expressive efficiency of sum product networks. *arXiv:1411.7717*. 193, 474

- Martens, J. and Sutskever, I. (2011). Learning recurrent neural networks with Hessian-free optimization. In *Proc. ICML'2011*. ACM. 363
- Mase, S. (1995). Consistency of the maximum pseudo-likelihood estimator of continuous state space Gibbsian processes. *The Annals of Applied Probability*, **5**(3), pp. 603–612. 541
- McCullagh, P. and Nelder, J. (1989). *Generalized Linear Models*. Chapman and Hall, London. 164
- McCulloch, W. S. and Pitts, W. (1943). A logical calculus of ideas immanent in nervous activity. *Bulletin of Mathematical Biophysics*, **5**, 115–133. 13
- Mead, C. and Ismail, M. (2012). *Analog VLSI implementation of neural systems*, volume 80. Springer Science & Business Media. 391
- Mesnil, G., Dauphin, Y., Glorot, X., Rifai, S., Bengio, Y., Goodfellow, I., Lavoie, E., Muller, X., Desjardins, G., Warde-Farley, D., Vincent, P., Courville, A., and Bergstra, J. (2011). Unsupervised and transfer learning challenge: a deep learning approach. In *JMLR W&CP: Proc. Unsupervised and Transfer Learning*, volume 7. 193, 462
- Mesnil, G., Rifai, S., Dauphin, Y., Bengio, Y., and Vincent, P. (2012). Surfing on the manifold. Learning Workshop, Snowbird. 625
- Miikkulainen, R. and Dyer, M. G. (1991). Natural language processing with modular PDP networks and distributed lexicon. *Cognitive Science*, **15**, 343–399. 400
- Mikolov, T. (2012). *Statistical Language Models based on Neural Networks*. Ph.D. thesis, Brno University of Technology. 171, 365
- Mikolov, T., Deoras, A., Kombrink, S., Burget, L., and Cernocky, J. (2011a). Empirical evaluation and combination of advanced language modeling techniques. In *Proc. 12th annual conference of the international speech communication association (INTERSPEECH 2011)*. 411
- Mikolov, T., Deoras, A., Povey, D., Burget, L., and Cernocky, J. (2011b). Strategies for training large scale neural network language models. In *Proc. ASRU'2011*. 292, 411
- Mikolov, T., Le, Q. V., and Sutskever, I. (2013). Exploiting similarities among languages for machine translation. Technical report, arXiv:1309.4168. 463
- Minka, T. (2005). Divergence measures and message passing. *Microsoft Research Cambridge UK Tech Rep MSRTR2005173*, **72**(TR-2005-173). 548
- Minsky, M. L. and Papert, S. A. (1969). *Perceptrons*. MIT Press, Cambridge. 13
- Mirza, M. and Osindero, S. (2014). Conditional generative adversarial nets. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1411.1784*. 616
- Misra, J. and Saha, I. (2010). Artificial neural networks in hardware: A survey of two decades of progress. *Neurocomputing*, **74**(1), 239–255. 391

- Mitchell, T. M. (1997). *Machine Learning*. McGraw-Hill, New York. 91
- Mnih, A. and Gregor, K. (2014). Neural variational inference and learning in belief networks. In *ICML'2014*. 190, 191, 611
- Mnih, A. and Kavukcuoglu, K. (2013). Learning word embeddings efficiently with noise-contrastive estimation. In C. Burges, L. Bottou, M. Welling, Z. Ghahramani, and K. Weinberger, editors, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 26*, pages 2265–2273. Curran Associates, Inc. 411, 546
- Mnih, A. and Teh, Y. W. (2012). A fast and simple algorithm for training neural probabilistic language models. In *ICML'2012*, pages 1751–1758. 411
- Mnih, V. and Hinton, G. (2010). Learning to detect roads in high-resolution aerial images. In *Proceedings of the 11th European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV)*. 94
- Mnih, V., Larochelle, H., and Hinton, G. (2011). Conditional restricted Boltzmann machines for structure output prediction. In *Proc. Conf. on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI)*. 608
- Mnih, V., Heess, N., Graves, A., and kavukcuoglu, k. (2014). Recurrent models of visual attention. In Z. Ghahramani, M. Welling, C. Cortes, N. Lawrence, and K. Weinberger, editors, *NIPS'2014*, pages 2204–2212. 191
- Mnih, V., Kavukcuoglu, K., Silver, D., Rusu, A. A., Veness, J., Bellemare, M. G., Graves, A., Riedmiller, M., Fidgeland, A. K., Ostrovski, G., Petersen, S., Beattie, C., Sadik, A., Antonoglou, I., King, H., Kumaran, D., Wierstra, D., Legg, S., and Hassabis, D. (2015). Human-level control through deep reinforcement learning. *Nature*, **518**, 529–533. 23
- Mobahi, H. and Fisher III, J. W. (2015). A theoretical analysis of optimization by gaussian continuation. In *AAAI'2015*. 291
- Mobahi, H., Collobert, R., and Weston, J. (2009). Deep learning from temporal coherence in video. In L. Bottou and M. Littman, editors, *Proceedings of the 26th International Conference on Machine Learning*, pages 737–744, Montreal. Omnipress. 439
- Mohamed, A., Dahl, G., and Hinton, G. (2012). Acoustic modeling using deep belief networks. *IEEE Trans. on Audio, Speech and Language Processing*, **20**(1), 14–22. 398
- Moller, M. F. (1993). A scaled conjugate gradient algorithm for fast supervised learning. *Neural Networks*, **6**, 525–533. 275
- Montúfar, G. (2014). Universal approximation depth and errors of narrow belief networks with discrete units. *Neural Computation*, **26**. 473
- Montúfar, G. and Ay, N. (2011). Refinements of universal approximation results for deep belief networks and restricted Boltzmann machines. *Neural Computation*, **23**(5), 1306–1319. 473

- Montufar, G. and Morton, J. (2014). When does a mixture of products contain a product of mixtures? *SIAM Journal on Discrete Mathematics*, **29**(1), 321–347. 473
- Montufar, G. F., Pascanu, R., Cho, K., and Bengio, Y. (2014). On the number of linear regions of deep neural networks. In *NIPS'2014*. 17, 193, 474, 475
- Mor-Yosef, S., Samueloff, A., Modan, B., Navot, D., and Schenker, J. G. (1990). Ranking the risk factors for cesarean: logistic regression analysis of a nationwide study. *Obstet Gynecol*, **75**(6), 944–7. 2
- Morin, F. and Bengio, Y. (2005). Hierarchical probabilistic neural network language model. In *AISTATS'2005*. 406, 408
- Moser, M. C. (1992). The induction of multiscale temporal structure. In *NIPS'91*, pages 275–282, San Mateo, CA. Morgan Kaufmann. 355, 356, 367
- Murphy, K. P. (2012). *Machine Learning: a Probabilistic Perspective*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, USA. 91, 137
- Murray, B. U. I. and Larochelle, H. (2014). A deep and tractable density estimator. In *ICML'2014*. 171, 624, 625
- Nair, V. and Hinton, G. (2010a). Rectified linear units improve restricted Boltzmann machines. In *ICML'2010*. 162
- Nair, V. and Hinton, G. E. (2010b). Rectified linear units improve restricted Boltzmann machines. In L. Bottou and M. Littman, editors, *Proceedings of the Twenty-seventh International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML-10)*, pages 807–814. ACM. 14
- Narayanan, H. and Mitter, S. (2010). Sample complexity of testing the manifold hypothesis. In *NIPS'2010*. 152, 478
- Navigli, R. and Velardi, P. (2005). Structural semantic interconnections: a knowledge-based approach to word sense disambiguation. *IEEE Trans. Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence*, **27**(7), 1075–1086. 424
- Neal, R. and Hinton, G. (1999). A view of the EM algorithm that justifies incremental, sparse, and other variants. In M. I. Jordan, editor, *Learning in Graphical Models*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA. 557
- Neal, R. M. (1990). Learning stochastic feedforward networks. Technical report. 610
- Neal, R. M. (1996). *Bayesian Learning for Neural Networks*. Lecture Notes in Statistics. Springer. 235
- Neal, R. M. (2001). Annealed importance sampling. *Statistics and Computing*, **11**(2), 125–139. 550, 551
- Neal, R. M. (2005). Estimating ratios of normalizing constants using linked importance sampling. 552

- Nedic, A. and Bertsekas, D. (2000). Convergence rate of incremental subgradient algorithms. In *Stochastic Optimization: Algorithms and Applications*, pages 263–304. Kluwer. 260
- Nesterov, Y. (1983). A method for unconstrained convex minimization problem with the rate of convergence $o(1/k^2)$. *Doklady AN SSSR (translated as Soviet. Math. Docl.)*, **269**, 543–547. 259, 262
- Netzer, Y., Wang, T., Coates, A., Bissacco, A., Wu, B., and Ng, A. Y. (2011). Reading digits in natural images with unsupervised feature learning. Deep Learning and Unsupervised Feature Learning Workshop, NIPS. 19
- Ney, H. and Kneser, R. (1993). Improved clustering techniques for class-based statistical language modelling. In *European Conference on Speech Communication and Technology (Eurospeech)*, pages 973–976, Berlin. 403
- Ng, A. (2015). Advice for applying machine learning. <https://see.stanford.edu/materials/aimlcs229/ML-advice.pdf>. 368
- Niesler, T. R., Whittaker, E. W. D., and Woodland, P. C. (1998). Comparison of part-of-speech and automatically derived category-based language models for speech recognition. In *International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, pages 177–180. 403
- Ning, F., Delhomme, D., LeCun, Y., Piano, F., Bottou, L., and Barbano, P. E. (2005). Toward automatic phenotyping of developing embryos from videos. *Image Processing, IEEE Transactions on*, **14**(9), 1360–1371. 314
- Niranjan, M. and Fallside, F. (1990). Neural networks and radial basis functions in classifying static speech patterns. *Computer Speech and Language*, **4**, 275–289. 162
- Nocedal, J. and Wright, S. (2006). *Numerical Optimization*. Springer. 86, 89
- Norouzi, M. and Fleet, D. J. (2011). Minimal loss hashing for compact binary codes. In *ICML'2011*. 417
- Nowlan, S. J. (1990). Competing experts: An experimental investigation of associative mixture models. Technical Report CRG-TR-90-5, University of Toronto. 390
- Olshausen, B. and Field, D. J. (2005). How close are we to understanding V1? *Neural Computation*, **17**, 1665–1699. 14
- Olshausen, B. A. and Field, D. J. (1996). Emergence of simple-cell receptive field properties by learning a sparse code for natural images. *Nature*, **381**, 607–609. 230, 323, 441
- Olshausen, B. A. and Field, D. J. (1997). Sparse coding with an overcomplete basis set: a strategy employed by V1? *Vision Research*, **37**, 3311–3325. 431
- Opper, M. and Archambeau, C. (2009). The variational gaussian approximation revisited. *Neural computation*, **21**(3), 786–792. 188

- Osindero, S. and Hinton, G. E. (2008). Modeling image patches with a directed hierarchy of markov random field. In *NIPS'07*, pages 1121–1128, Cambridge, MA. MIT Press. 555
- Paccanaro, A. and Hinton, G. E. (2000). Extracting distributed representations of concepts and relations from positive and negative propositions. In *International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)*, Como, Italy. IEEE, New York. 423
- Parker, D. B. (1985). Learning-logic. Technical Report TR-47, Center for Comp. Research in Economics and Management Sci., MIT. 200
- Pascanu, R. and Bengio, Y. (2012). On the difficulty of training recurrent neural networks. Technical Report arXiv:1211.5063, Universite de Montreal. 171
- Pascanu, R., Mikolov, T., and Bengio, Y. (2013a). On the difficulty of training recurrent neural networks. In *ICML'2013*. 171, 256, 351, 356, 365, 367
- Pascanu, R., Montufar, G., and Bengio, Y. (2013b). On the number of inference regions of deep feed forward networks with piece-wise linear activations. Technical report, U. Montreal, arXiv:1312.6098. 193
- Pascanu, R., Gülçehre, Ç., Cho, K., and Bengio, Y. (2014a). How to construct deep recurrent neural networks. In *ICLR'2014*. 17, 235, 347, 348, 349, 358, 399, 474
- Pascanu, R., Montufar, G., and Bengio, Y. (2014b). On the number of inference regions of deep feed forward networks with piece-wise linear activations. In *ICLR'2014*. 471
- Pearl, J. (1985). Bayesian networks: A model of self-activated memory for evidential reasoning. In *Proceedings of the 7th Conference of the Cognitive Science Society, University of California, Irvine*, pages 329–334. 498
- Pearl, J. (1988). *Probabilistic Reasoning in Intelligent Systems: Networks of Plausible Inference*. Morgan Kaufmann. 49
- Petersen, K. B. and Pedersen, M. S. (2006). The matrix cookbook. Version 20051003. 28
- Peterson, G. B. (2004). A day of great illumination: B. F. Skinner’s discovery of shaping. *Journal of the Experimental Analysis of Behavior*, **82**(3), 317–328. 292
- Pham, D.-T., Garat, P., and Jutten, C. (1992). Separation of a mixture of independent sources through a maximum likelihood approach. In *EUSIPCO*, pages 771–774. 438
- Pham, P.-H., Jelaca, D., Farabet, C., Martini, B., LeCun, Y., and Culurciello, E. (2012). Neuflow: dataflow vision processing system-on-a-chip. In *Circuits and Systems (MWS-CAS), 2012 IEEE 55th International Midwest Symposium on*, pages 1044–1047. IEEE. 391
- Pinheiro, P. H. O. and Collobert, R. (2014). Recurrent convolutional neural networks for scene labeling. In *ICML'2014*. 314

- Pinheiro, P. H. O. and Collobert, R. (2015). From image-level to pixel-level labeling with convolutional networks. In *Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*. 314
- Pinto, N., Cox, D. D., and DiCarlo, J. J. (2008). Why is real-world visual object recognition hard? *PLoS Comput Biol*, **4**. 396, 608
- Pinto, N., Stone, Z., Zickler, T., and Cox, D. (2011). Scaling up biologically-inspired computer vision: A case study in unconstrained face recognition on facebook. In *Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops (CVPRW), 2011 IEEE Computer Society Conference on*, pages 35–42. IEEE. 317
- Pollack, J. B. (1990). Recursive distributed representations. *Artificial Intelligence*, **46**(1), 77–105. 349
- Polyak, B. T. (1964). Some methods of speeding up the convergence of iteration methods. *USSR Computational Mathematics and Mathematical Physics*, **4**(5), 1–17. 260
- Poole, B., Sohl-Dickstein, J., and Ganguli, S. (2014). Analyzing noise in autoencoders and deep networks. *CoRR*, **abs/1406.1831**. 216
- Poon, H. and Domingos, P. (2011). Sum-product networks: A new deep architecture. In *UAI’2011*, Barcelona, Spain. 193, 474
- Poundstone, W. (2005). *Fortune’s Formula: The untold story of the scientific betting system that beat the casinos and Wall Street*. Macmillan. 66
- Powell, M. (1987). Radial basis functions for multivariable interpolation: A review. 162
- Presley, R. K. and Haggard, R. L. (1994). A fixed point implementation of the backpropagation learning algorithm. In *Southeastcon’94. Creative Technology Transfer-A Global Affair., Proceedings of the 1994 IEEE*, pages 136–138. IEEE. 391
- Price, R. (1958). A useful theorem for nonlinear devices having gaussian inputs. *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory*, **4**(2), 69–72. 188
- Quiroga, R. Q., Reddy, L., Kreiman, G., Koch, C., and Fried, I. (2005). Invariant visual representation by single neurons in the human brain. *Nature*, **435**(7045), 1102–1107. 319
- Raiko, T., Yao, L., Cho, K., and Bengio, Y. (2014). Iterative neural autoregressive distribution estimator (NADE-k). Technical report, arXiv:1406.1485. 603, 623
- Raina, R., Madhavan, A., and Ng, A. Y. (2009). Large-scale deep unsupervised learning using graphics processors. In L. Bottou and M. Littman, editors, *ICML 2009*, pages 873–880, New York, NY, USA. ACM. 24, 386
- Rall, L. B. (1981). *Automatic Differentiation: Techniques and Applications*. Lecture Notes in Computer Science 120, Springer. 183

- Ramsey, F. P. (1926). Truth and probability. In R. B. Braithwaite, editor, *The Foundations of Mathematics and other Logical Essays*, chapter 7, pages 156–198. McMaster University Archive for the History of Economic Thought. 50
- Ranzato, M., Poultney, C., Chopra, S., and LeCun, Y. (2007a). Efficient learning of sparse representations with an energy-based model. In *NIPS'2006*. 12, 16, 431, 456, 457, 458
- Ranzato, M., Huang, F., Boureau, Y., and LeCun, Y. (2007b). Unsupervised learning of invariant feature hierarchies with applications to object recognition. In *Proceedings of the Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Conference (CVPR'07)*. IEEE Press. 318
- Ranzato, M., Boureau, Y., and LeCun, Y. (2008). Sparse feature learning for deep belief networks. In *NIPS'2007*. 431
- Rao, C. (1945). Information and the accuracy attainable in the estimation of statistical parameters. *Bulletin of the Calcutta Mathematical Society*, **37**, 81–89. 125, 260
- Rasmus, A., Valpola, H., Honkala, M., Berglund, M., and Raiko, T. (2015). Semi-supervised learning with ladder network. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1507.02672*. 371
- Recht, B., Re, C., Wright, S., and Niu, F. (2011). Hogwild: A lock-free approach to parallelizing stochastic gradient descent. In *NIPS'2011*. 388
- Reichert, D. P., Seriès, P., and Storkey, A. J. (2011). Neuronal adaptation for sampling-based probabilistic inference in perceptual bistability. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, pages 2357–2365. 593
- Rezende, D. J., Mohamed, S., and Wierstra, D. (2014). Stochastic backpropagation and approximate inference in deep generative models. In *ICML'2014*. 188
- Rifai, S., Vincent, P., Muller, X., Glorot, X., and Bengio, Y. (2011a). Contractive auto-encoders: Explicit invariance during feature extraction. In *ICML'2011*. 451, 452, 453
- Rifai, S., Mesnil, G., Vincent, P., Muller, X., Bengio, Y., Dauphin, Y., and Glorot, X. (2011b). Higher order contractive auto-encoder. In *ECML PKDD*. 451, 452
- Rifai, S., Dauphin, Y., Vincent, P., Bengio, Y., and Muller, X. (2011c). The manifold tangent classifier. In *NIPS'2011*. 491, 492
- Rifai, S., Bengio, Y., Dauphin, Y., and Vincent, P. (2012). A generative process for sampling contractive auto-encoders. In *ICML'2012*. 625
- Ringach, D. and Shapley, R. (2004). Reverse correlation in neurophysiology. *Cognitive Science*, **28**(2), 147–166. 322
- Roberts, S. and Everson, R. (2001). *Independent component analysis: principles and practice*. Cambridge University Press. 439
- Robinson, A. J. and Fallside, F. (1991). A recurrent error propagation network speech recognition system. *Computer Speech and Language*, **5**(3), 259–274. 24, 398

- Rockafellar, R. T. (1997). Convex analysis. princeton landmarks in mathematics. 86
- Romero, A., Ballas, N., Ebrahimi Kahou, S., Chassang, A., Gatta, C., and Bengio, Y. (2015). Fitnets: Hints for thin deep nets. In *ICLR'2015*, *arXiv:1412.6550*. 288
- Rosen, J. B. (1960). The gradient projection method for nonlinear programming. part i. linear constraints. *Journal of the Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics*, **8**(1), pp. 181–217. 87
- Rosenblatt, F. (1958). The perceptron: A probabilistic model for information storage and organization in the brain. *Psychological Review*, **65**, 386–408. 12, 13, 24
- Rosenblatt, F. (1962). *Principles of Neurodynamics*. Spartan, New York. 13, 24
- Roweis, S. and Saul, L. K. (2000). Nonlinear dimensionality reduction by locally linear embedding. *Science*, **290**(5500). 152, 482
- Rubin, D. B. *et al.* (1984). Bayesianly justifiable and relevant frequency calculations for the applied statistician. *The Annals of Statistics*, **12**(4), 1151–1172. 630
- Rumelhart, D., Hinton, G., and Williams, R. (1986a). Learning representations by back-propagating errors. *Nature*, **323**, 533–536. 12, 16, 22, 200, 400, 422
- Rumelhart, D. E., Hinton, G. E., and Williams, R. J. (1986b). Learning internal representations by error propagation. In D. E. Rumelhart and J. L. McClelland, editors, *Parallel Distributed Processing*, volume 1, chapter 8, pages 318–362. MIT Press, Cambridge. 19, 24, 200
- Rumelhart, D. E., Hinton, G. E., and Williams, R. J. (1986c). Learning representations by back-propagating errors. *Nature*, **323**, 533–536. 156, 326
- Rumelhart, D. E., McClelland, J. L., and the PDP Research Group (1986d). *Parallel Distributed Processing: Explorations in the Microstructure of Cognition*. MIT Press, Cambridge. 15, 200
- Rumelhart, D. E., McClelland, J. L., and the PDP Research Group (1986e). *Parallel Distributed Processing: Explorations in the Microstructure of Cognition*, volume 1. MIT Press, Cambridge. 156
- Russakovsky, O., Deng, J., Su, H., Krause, J., Satheesh, S., Ma, S., Huang, Z., Karpathy, A., Khosla, A., Bernstein, M., Berg, A. C., and Fei-Fei, L. (2014a). ImageNet Large Scale Visual Recognition Challenge. 19
- Russakovsky, O., Deng, J., Su, H., Krause, J., Satheesh, S., Ma, S., Huang, Z., Karpathy, A., Khosla, A., Bernstein, M., *et al.* (2014b). Imagenet large scale visual recognition challenge. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1409.0575*. 25
- Russel, S. J. and Norvig, P. (2003). *Artificial Intelligence: a Modern Approach*. Prentice Hall. 87

- Rust, N., Schwartz, O., Movshon, J. A., and Simoncelli, E. (2005). Spatiotemporal elements of macaque V1 receptive fields. *Neuron*, **46**(6), 945–956. 321
- Sainath, T., rahman Mohamed, A., Kingsbury, B., and Ramabhadran, B. (2013). Deep convolutional neural networks for LVCSR. In *ICASSP 2013*. 399
- Salakhutdinov, R. and Hinton, G. (2009a). Deep Boltzmann machines. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics*, volume 5, pages 448–455. 21, 24, 457, 589, 593, 598, 600
- Salakhutdinov, R. and Hinton, G. (2009b). Deep Boltzmann machines. In *Proceedings of the Twelfth International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2009)*, volume 8. 596
- Salakhutdinov, R. and Hinton, G. E. (2007). Semantic hashing. In *SIGIR'2007*. 417
- Salakhutdinov, R. and Hinton, G. E. (2008). Using deep belief nets to learn covariance kernels for Gaussian processes. In *NIPS'07*, pages 1249–1256, Cambridge, MA. MIT Press. 465
- Salakhutdinov, R. and Larochelle, H. (2010). Efficient learning of deep Boltzmann machines. In *Proceedings of the Thirteenth International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2010)*, *JMLR W&CP*, volume 9, pages 693–700. 574
- Salakhutdinov, R. and Mnih, A. (2008). Probabilistic matrix factorization. In *NIPS'2008*. 419
- Salakhutdinov, R. and Murray, I. (2008). On the quantitative analysis of deep belief networks. In W. W. Cohen, A. McCallum, and S. T. Roweis, editors, *ICML 2008*, volume 25, pages 872–879. ACM. 551, 589
- Salakhutdinov, R., Mnih, A., and Hinton, G. (2007). Restricted Boltzmann machines for collaborative filtering. In *ICML*. 419
- Sanger, T. D. (1994). Neural network learning control of robot manipulators using gradually increasing task difficulty. *IEEE Transactions on Robotics and Automation*, **10**(3). 292
- Saul, L. K. and Jordan, M. I. (1996). Exploiting tractable substructures in intractable networks. In *NIPS'95*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA. 560
- Saul, L. K., Jaakkola, T., and Jordan, M. I. (1996). Mean field theory for sigmoid belief networks. *Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research*, **4**, 61–76. 24, 611
- Savich, A. W., Moussa, M., and Areibi, S. (2007). The impact of arithmetic representation on implementing mlp-bp on fpgas: A study. *Neural Networks, IEEE Transactions on*, **18**(1), 240–252. 391
- Saxe, A. M., Koh, P. W., Chen, Z., Bhand, M., Suresh, B., and Ng, A. (2011). On random weights and unsupervised feature learning. In *Proc. ICML'2011*. ACM. 317

- Saxe, A. M., McClelland, J. L., and Ganguli, S. (2013). Exact solutions to the nonlinear dynamics of learning in deep linear neural networks. In *ICLR*. 248, 249, 283
- Schmidhuber, J. (1992). Learning complex, extended sequences using the principle of history compression. *Neural Computation*, **4**(2), 234–242. 347
- Schmidhuber, J. (1996). Sequential neural text compression. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks*, **7**(1), 142–146. 400
- Schölkopf, B. and Smola, A. J. (2002). *Learning with kernels: Support vector machines, regularization, optimization, and beyond*. MIT press. 618
- Schölkopf, B., Smola, A., and Müller, K.-R. (1998). Nonlinear component analysis as a kernel eigenvalue problem. *Neural Computation*, **10**, 1299–1319. 152, 482
- Schölkopf, B., Burges, C. J. C., and Smola, A. J. (1999). *Advances in Kernel Methods — Support Vector Learning*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA. 16, 134, 162
- Schulz, H. and Behnke, S. (2012). Learning two-layer contractive encodings. In *ICANN’2012*, pages 620–628. 452
- Schuster, M. (1999). On supervised learning from sequential data with applications for speech recognition. 345
- Schuster, M. and Paliwal, K. (1997). Bidirectional recurrent neural networks. *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, **45**(11), 2673–2681. 344
- Schwenk, H. (2007). Continuous space language models. *Computer speech and language*, **21**, 492–518. 401, 405
- Schwenk, H. (2010). Continuous space language models for statistical machine translation. *The Prague Bulletin of Mathematical Linguistics*, **93**, 137–146. 401, 412
- Schwenk, H. (2014). Cleaned subset of wmt ’14 dataset. 19
- Schwenk, H. and Bengio, Y. (1998). Training methods for adaptive boosting of neural networks. In *NIPS’97*, pages 647–653. MIT Press. 232
- Schwenk, H. and Gauvain, J.-L. (2002a). Connectionist language modeling for large vocabulary continuous speech recognition. In *International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, volume 1, pages 765–768. 401
- Schwenk, H. and Gauvain, J.-L. (2002b). Connectionist language modeling for large vocabulary continuous speech recognition. In *International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, pages 765–768, Orlando, Florida. 405
- Schwenk, H. and Gauvain, J.-L. (2005). Building continuous space language models for transcribing european languages. In *Interspeech*, pages 737–740. 401

- Schwenk, H., Costa-jussà, M. R., and Fonollosa, J. A. R. (2006). Continuous space language models for the iwslt 2006 task. In *International Workshop on Spoken Language Translation*, pages 166–173. 401, 412
- Seide, F., Li, G., and Yu, D. (2011). Conversational speech transcription using context-dependent deep neural networks. In *Interspeech 2011*, pages 437–440. 22
- Sejnowski, T. (1987). Higher-order boltzmann machines. In *AIP Conference Proceedings 151 on Neural Networks for Computing*, pages 398–403. American Institute of Physics Inc. 609
- Series, P., Reichert, D. P., and Storkey, A. J. (2010). Hallucinations in charles bonnet syndrome induced by homeostasis: a deep boltzmann machine model. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, pages 2020–2028. 593
- Sermanet, P., Chintala, S., and LeCun, Y. (2012). Convolutional neural networks applied to house numbers digit classification. *CoRR*, **abs/1204.3968**. 396
- Sermanet, P., Kavukcuoglu, K., Chintala, S., and LeCun, Y. (2013). Pedestrian detection with unsupervised multi-stage feature learning. In *Proc. International Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR’13)*. IEEE. 22, 193
- Shannon, C. E. (1948). A mathematical theory of communication. *Bell System Technical Journal*, **27**(3), 379—423. 66
- Shannon, C. E. (1949). Communication in the presence of noise. *Proceedings of the Institute of Radio Engineers*, **37**(1), 10–21. 66
- Shilov, G. (1977). *Linear Algebra*. Dover Books on Mathematics Series. Dover Publications. 28
- Siegelmann, H. (1995). Computation beyond the Turing limit. *Science*, **268**(5210), 545–548. 330
- Siegelmann, H. and Sontag, E. (1991). Turing computability with neural nets. *Applied Mathematics Letters*, **4**(6), 77–80. 330
- Siegelmann, H. T. and Sontag, E. D. (1995). On the computational power of neural nets. *Journal of Computer and Systems Sciences*, **50**(1), 132–150. 256, 330
- Simard, D., Steinkraus, P. Y., and Platt, J. C. (2003). Best practices for convolutional neural networks. In *ICDAR’2003*. 325
- Simard, P. and Graf, H. P. (1994). Backpropagation without multiplication. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, pages 232–239. 391
- Simard, P., Victorri, B., LeCun, Y., and Denker, J. (1992). Tangent prop - A formalism for specifying selected invariances in an adaptive network. In *NIPS’1991*. 489, 490, 492
- Simard, P. Y., LeCun, Y., and Denker, J. (1993). Efficient pattern recognition using a new transformation distance. In *NIPS’92*. 489

- Simard, P. Y., LeCun, Y. A., Denker, J. S., and Victorri, B. (1998). Transformation invariance in pattern recognition — tangent distance and tangent propagation. *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, **1524**. 489
- Simonyan, K. and Zisserman, A. (2015). Very deep convolutional networks for large-scale image recognition. In *ICLR*. 287
- Sjöberg, J. and Ljung, L. (1995). Overtraining, regularization and searching for a minimum, with application to neural networks. *International Journal of Control*, **62**(6), 1391–1407. 225
- Skinner, B. F. (1958). Reinforcement today. *American Psychologist*, **13**, 94–99. 292
- Smolensky, P. (1986). Information processing in dynamical systems: Foundations of harmony theory. In D. E. Rumelhart and J. L. McClelland, editors, *Parallel Distributed Processing*, volume 1, chapter 6, pages 194–281. MIT Press, Cambridge. 505, 517, 580
- Snoek, J., Larochelle, H., and Adams, R. P. (2012). Practical Bayesian optimization of machine learning algorithms. In *NIPS’2012*. 379
- Socher, R., Huang, E. H., Pennington, J., Ng, A. Y., and Manning, C. D. (2011a). Dynamic pooling and unfolding recursive autoencoders for paraphrase detection. In *NIPS’2011*. 349
- Socher, R., Manning, C., and Ng, A. Y. (2011b). Parsing natural scenes and natural language with recursive neural networks. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-Eighth International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML’2011)*. 349
- Socher, R., Pennington, J., Huang, E. H., Ng, A. Y., and Manning, C. D. (2011c). Semi-supervised recursive autoencoders for predicting sentiment distributions. In *EMNLP’2011*. 349
- Socher, R., Perelygin, A., Wu, J. Y., Chuang, J., Manning, C. D., Ng, A. Y., and Potts, C. (2013a). Recursive deep models for semantic compositionality over a sentiment treebank. In *EMNLP’2013*. 349, 351
- Socher, R., Ganjoo, M., Manning, C. D., and Ng, A. Y. (2013b). Zero-shot learning through cross-modal transfer. In *27th Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS 2013)*. 463
- Sohl-Dickstein, J., Weiss, E. A., Maheswaranathan, N., and Ganguli, S. (2015). Deep unsupervised learning using nonequilibrium thermodynamics. 629
- Sohn, K., Zhou, G., and Lee, H. (2013). Learning and selecting features jointly with point-wise gated Boltzmann machines. In *ICML’2013*. 609
- Solla, S. A., Levin, E., and Fleisher, M. (1988). Accelerated learning in layered neural networks. *Complex Systems*, **2**, 625–639. 166

- Solomonoff, R. J. (1989). A system for incremental learning based on algorithmic probability. 292
- Sontag, E. D. and Sussman, H. J. (1989). Backpropagation can give rise to spurious local minima even for networks without hidden layers. *Complex Systems*, **3**, 91–106. 248
- Sordoni, A., Bengio, Y., Vahabi, H., Lioma, C., Simonsen, J., and Nie, J.-Y. (2015). A hierarchical recurrent encoder-decoder for generative context-aware query suggestion. In *Proc. of CIKM*. 417
- Spall, J. C. (1992). Multivariate stochastic approximation using a simultaneous perturbation gradient approximation. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, **37**, 332–341. 183
- Spitkovsky, V. I., Alshawi, H., and Jurafsky, D. (2010). From baby steps to leapfrog: how "less is more" in unsupervised dependency parsing. In *HLT'10*. 292
- Squire, W. and Trapp, G. (1998). Using complex variables to estimate derivatives of real functions. *SIAM Rev.*, **40**(1), 110—112. 382
- Srivastava, N. and Salakhutdinov, R. (2012). Multimodal learning with deep Boltzmann machines. In *NIPS'2012*. 463
- Srivastava, N., Hinton, G., Krizhevsky, A., Sutskever, I., and Salakhutdinov, R. (2014). Dropout: A simple way to prevent neural networks from overfitting. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, **15**, 1929–1958. 232, 234, 235, 600
- Srivastava, R. K., Greff, K., and Schmidhuber, J. (2015). Highway networks. *arXiv:1505.00387*. 289
- Steinkrau, D., Simard, P. Y., and Buck, I. (2005). Using gpus for machine learning algorithms. *2013 12th International Conference on Document Analysis and Recognition*, **0**, 1115–1119. 386
- Stoyanov, V., Ropson, A., and Eisner, J. (2011). Empirical risk minimization of graphical model parameters given approximate inference, decoding, and model structure. In *Proceedings of the 14th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)*, volume 15 of *JMLR Workshop and Conference Proceedings*, pages 725–733, Fort Lauderdale. Supplementary material (4 pages) also available. 602, 614
- Supancic, J. and Ramanan, D. (2013). Self-paced learning for long-term tracking. In *CVPR'2013*. 292
- Sussillo, D. (2014). Random walks: Training very deep nonlinear feed-forward networks with smart initialization. *CoRR*, **abs/1412.6558**. 284, 286
- Sutskever, I. (2012). *Training Recurrent Neural Networks*. Ph.D. thesis, Department of computer science, University of Toronto. 353, 354, 364

- Sutskever, I. and Tieleman, T. (2010). On the Convergence Properties of Contrastive Divergence. In Y. W. Teh and M. Titterton, editors, *Proc. of the International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)*, volume 9, pages 789–795. 537
- Sutskever, I., Martens, J., Dahl, G., and Hinton, G. (2013). On the importance of initialization and momentum in deep learning. In *ICML*. 262, 353, 354, 364
- Sutskever, I., Vinyals, O., and Le, Q. V. (2014a). Sequence to sequence learning with neural networks. Technical report, arXiv:1409.3215. 22, 93, 356, 358, 359
- Sutskever, I., Vinyals, O., and Le, Q. V. (2014b). Sequence to sequence learning with neural networks. In *NIPS'2014*. 339, 345, 413, 414
- Sutton, R. and Barto, A. (1998). *Reinforcement Learning: An Introduction*. MIT Press. 98
- Sutton, R. S., Mcallester, D., Singh, S., and Mansour, Y. (2000). Policy gradient methods for reinforcement learning with function approximation. In *NIPS'1999*, pages 1057–1063. MIT Press. 190
- Swersky, K. (2010). *Inductive Principles for Learning Restricted Boltzmann Machines*. Master's thesis, University of British Columbia. 449
- Swersky, K., Ranzato, M., Buchman, D., Marlin, B., and de Freitas, N. (2011). On autoencoders and score matching for energy based models. In *ICML'2011*. ACM. 544
- Swersky, K., Snoek, J., and Adams, R. P. (2014). Freeze-thaw bayesian optimization. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1406.3896*. 379
- Szegedy, C., Liu, W., Jia, Y., Sermanet, P., Reed, S., Anguelov, D., Erhan, D., Vanhoucke, V., and Rabinovich, A. (2014a). Going deeper with convolutions. Technical report, arXiv:1409.4842. 21, 22, 24, 193, 238, 289, 306
- Szegedy, C., Zaremba, W., Sutskever, I., Bruna, J., Erhan, D., Goodfellow, I. J., and Fergus, R. (2014b). Intriguing properties of neural networks. *ICLR*, **abs/1312.6199**. 238
- Taigman, Y., Yang, M., Ranzato, M., and Wolf, L. (2014). Deepface: Closing the gap to human-level performance in face verification. In *CVPR'2014*. 92
- Tang, Y. and Elasmith, C. (2010). Deep networks for robust visual recognition. In *Proceedings of the 27th International Conference on Machine Learning, June 21-24, 2010, Haifa, Israel*. 215
- Taylor, G. and Hinton, G. (2009). Factored conditional restricted Boltzmann machines for modeling motion style. In L. Bottou and M. Littman, editors, *ICML 2009*, pages 1025–1032. ACM. 415

- Taylor, G., Hinton, G. E., and Roweis, S. (2007). Modeling human motion using binary latent variables. In *NIPS'06*, pages 1345–1352. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA. 415, 416
- Tenenbaum, J., de Silva, V., and Langford, J. C. (2000). A global geometric framework for nonlinear dimensionality reduction. *Science*, **290**(5500), 2319–2323. 152, 458, 483
- Theis, L., van den Oord, A., and Bethge, M. (2015). A note on the evaluation of generative models. arXiv:1511.01844. 632
- Thompson, J., Jain, A., LeCun, Y., and Bregler, C. (2014). Joint training of a convolutional network and a graphical model for human pose estimation. In *NIPS'2014*. 314
- Thrun, S. (1995). Learning to play the game of chess. In *NIPS'1994*. 490
- Tibshirani, R. J. (1995). Regression shrinkage and selection via the lasso. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society B*, **58**, 267–288. 210
- Tieleman, T. (2008). Training restricted Boltzmann machines using approximations to the likelihood gradient. In W. W. Cohen, A. McCallum, and S. T. Roweis, editors, *ICML 2008*, pages 1064–1071. ACM. 537, 586
- Tieleman, T. and Hinton, G. (2009). Using fast weights to improve persistent contrastive divergence. In L. Bottou and M. Littman, editors, *ICML 2009*, pages 1033–1040. ACM. 539
- Tipping, M. E. and Bishop, C. M. (1999). Probabilistic principal components analysis. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society B*, **61**(3), 611–622. 437
- Tom Schaul, Ioannis Antonoglou, D. S. (2014). Unit tests for stochastic optimization. In *International Conference on Learning Representations*. 267
- Torabi, A., Pal, C., Larochelle, H., and Courville, A. (2015). Using descriptive video services to create a large data source for video annotation research. *arXiv preprint arXiv: 1503.01070*. 140
- Torralba, A., Fergus, R., and Weiss, Y. (2008). Small codes and large databases for recognition. In *Proceedings of the Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Conference (CVPR'08)*, pages 1–8. 417
- Tu, K. and Honavar, V. (2011). On the utility of curricula in unsupervised learning of probabilistic grammars. In *IJCAI'2011*. 292
- Turaga, S. C., Murray, J. F., Jain, V., Roth, F., Helmstaedter, M., Briggman, K., Denk, W., and Seung, H. S. (2010). Convolutional networks can learn to generate affinity graphs for image segmentation. *Neural Computation*, **22**(2), 511–538. 314
- Töscher, A., Jahrer, M., and Bell, R. M. (2009). The bigchaos solution to the netflix grand prize. 419
- Uria, B., Murray, I., and Larochelle, H. (2013). Rnade: The real-valued neural autoregressive density-estimator. In *NIPS'2013*. 622, 624

- van den Oörd, A., Dieleman, S., and Schrauwen, B. (2013). Deep content-based music recommendation. In *NIPS'2013*. 420
- van der Maaten, L. and Hinton, G. E. (2008). Visualizing data using t-SNE. *J. Machine Learning Res.*, **9**. 400, 483
- Vanhoucke, V., Senior, A., and Mao, M. Z. (2011). Improving the speed of neural networks on cpus. In *Proc. Deep Learning and Unsupervised Feature Learning NIPS Workshop*. 385, 392
- Vapnik, V. N. (1982). *Estimation of Dependences Based on Empirical Data*. Springer-Verlag, Berlin. 105
- Vapnik, V. N. (1995). *The Nature of Statistical Learning Theory*. Springer, New York. 105
- Vapnik, V. N. and Chervonenkis, A. Y. (1971). On the uniform convergence of relative frequencies of events to their probabilities. *Theory of Probability and Its Applications*, **16**, 264–280. 105
- Vincent, P. (2011a). A connection between score matching and denoising autoencoders. *Neural Computation*, **23**(7). 447, 449, 451, 625
- Vincent, P. (2011b). A connection between score matching and denoising autoencoders. *Neural Computation*, **23**(7), 1661–1674. 544, 626
- Vincent, P. and Bengio, Y. (2003). Manifold Parzen windows. In *NIPS'2002*. MIT Press. 482
- Vincent, P., Larochelle, H., Bengio, Y., and Manzagol, P.-A. (2008). Extracting and composing robust features with denoising autoencoders. In *ICML 2008*. 216, 446
- Vincent, P., Larochelle, H., Lajoie, I., Bengio, Y., and Manzagol, P.-A. (2010). Stacked denoising autoencoders: Learning useful representations in a deep network with a local denoising criterion. *J. Machine Learning Res.*, **11**. 446
- Vinyals, O., Kaiser, L., Koo, T., Petrov, S., Sutskever, I., and Hinton, G. (2014a). Grammar as a foreign language. Technical report, arXiv:1412.7449. 358
- Vinyals, O., Toshev, A., Bengio, S., and Erhan, D. (2014b). Show and tell: a neural image caption generator. arXiv 1411.4555. 358
- Vinyals, O., Toshev, A., Bengio, S., and Erhan, D. (2015). Show and tell: a neural image caption generator. In *CVPR'2015*. arXiv:1411.4555. 94
- Viola, P. and Jones, M. (2001). Robust real-time object detection. In *International Journal of Computer Vision*. 390
- Von Melchner, L., Pallas, S. L., and Sur, M. (2000). Visual behaviour mediated by retinal projections directed to the auditory pathway. *Nature*, **404**(6780), 871–876. 14

- Waibel, A., Hanazawa, T., Hinton, G. E., Shikano, K., and Lang, K. (1989). Phoneme recognition using time-delay neural networks. *IEEE Transactions on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing*, **37**, 328–339. 326, 393, 398
- Wan, L., Zeiler, M., Zhang, S., LeCun, Y., and Fergus, R. (2013). Regularization of neural networks using dropconnect. In *ICML'2013*. 236
- Wang, S. and Manning, C. (2013). Fast dropout training. In *ICML'2013*. 235
- Wang, Z., Zhang, J., Feng, J., and Chen, Z. (2014a). Knowledge graph and text jointly embedding. In *Proc. EMNLP'2014*. 423
- Wang, Z., Zhang, J., Feng, J., and Chen, Z. (2014b). Knowledge graph embedding by translating on hyperplanes. In *Proc. AAAI'2014*. 423
- Warde-Farley, D., Goodfellow, I. J., Lamblin, P., Desjardins, G., Bastien, F., and Bengio, Y. (2011). pylearn2. <http://deeplearning.net/software/pylearn2>. 387
- Wawrzynek, J., Asanovic, K., Kingsbury, B., Johnson, D., Beck, J., and Morgan, N. (1996). Spert-ii: A vector microprocessor system. *Computer*, **29**(3), 79–86. 391
- Weaver, L. and Tao, N. (2001). The optimal reward baseline for gradient-based reinforcement learning. In *Proc. UAI'2001*, pages 538–545. 190
- Weinberger, K. Q. and Saul, L. K. (2004). Unsupervised learning of image manifolds by semidefinite programming. In *CVPR'2004*, pages 988–995. 152, 483
- Weiss, Y., Torralba, A., and Fergus, R. (2008). Spectral hashing. In *NIPS*, pages 1753–1760. 417
- Welling, M., Zemel, R. S., and Hinton, G. E. (2002). Self supervised boosting. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, pages 665–672. 616
- Welling, M., Rosen-Zvi, M., and Hinton, G. E. (2005). Exponential family harmoniums with an application to information retrieval. In *NIPS'04*, volume 17, Cambridge, MA. MIT Press. 603
- Werbos, P. J. (1981). Applications of advances in nonlinear sensitivity analysis. In *Proceedings of the 10th IFIP Conference, 31.8 - 4.9, NYC*, pages 762–770. 199
- Weston, J., Ratle, F., and Collobert, R. (2008). Deep learning via semi-supervised embedding. In W. W. Cohen, A. McCallum, and S. T. Roweis, editors, *ICML 2008*, pages 1168–1175, New York, NY, USA. ACM. 465
- Weston, J., Bengio, S., and Usunier, N. (2010). Large scale image annotation: learning to rank with joint word-image embeddings. *Machine Learning*, **81**(1), 21–35. 351
- Weston, J., Chopra, S., and Bordes, A. (2014). Memory networks. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1410.3916*. 361, 424

- Widrow, B. and Hoff, M. E. (1960). Adaptive switching circuits. In *1960 IRE WESCON Convention Record*, volume 4, pages 96–104. IRE, New York. 13, 19, 21, 24
- Wikipedia (2015). List of animals by number of neurons — wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. [Online; accessed 4-March-2015]. 21, 24
- Williams, C. K. I. and Rasmussen, C. E. (1996). Gaussian processes for regression. In *NIPS'95*, pages 514–520. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA. 134
- Williams, R. J. (1992). Simple statistical gradient-following algorithms connectionist reinforcement learning. *Machine Learning*, **8**, 229–256. 188, 362
- Wilson, J. R. (1984). Variance reduction techniques for digital simulation. *American Journal of Mathematical and Management Sciences*, **4**(3), 277–312. 189
- Wiskott, L. and Sejnowski, T. J. (2002). Slow feature analysis: Unsupervised learning of invariances. *Neural Computation*, **14**(4), 715–770. 439, 440
- Wolpert, D. and MacReady, W. (1997). No free lunch theorems for optimization. *IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation*, **1**, 67–82. 256
- Wolpert, D. H. (1996). The lack of a priori distinction between learning algorithms. *Neural Computation*, **8**(7), 1341–1390. 107
- Wu, R., Yan, S., Shan, Y., Dang, Q., and Sun, G. (2015). Deep image: Scaling up image recognition. arXiv:1501.02876. 22, 388
- Wu, Z. (1997). Global continuation for distance geometry problems. *SIAM Journal of Optimization*, **7**, 814–836. 291
- Xiong, H. Y., Barash, Y., and Frey, B. J. (2011). Bayesian prediction of tissue-regulated splicing using RNA sequence and cellular context. *Bioinformatics*, **27**(18), 2554–2562. 235
- Xu, K., Ba, J. L., Kiros, R., Cho, K., Courville, A., Salakhutdinov, R., Zemel, R. S., and Bengio, Y. (2015a). Show, attend and tell: Neural image caption generation with visual attention. In *ICML'2015*. 94, 191
- Xu, K., Ba, J. L., Kiros, R., Cho, K., Courville, A., Salakhutdinov, R., Zemel, R. S., and Bengio, Y. (2015b). Show, attend and tell: Neural image caption generation with visual attention. arXiv:1502.03044. 358
- Yosinski, J., Clune, J., Bengio, Y., and Lipson, H. (2014). How transferable are features in deep neural networks? In *NIPS'2014*. 288
- Younes, L. (1998). On the convergence of Markovian stochastic algorithms with rapidly decreasing ergodicity rates. In *Stochastics and Stochastics Models*, pages 177–228. 537, 586
- Yu, D., Wang, S., and Deng, L. (2010). Sequential labeling using deep-structured conditional random fields. *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Signal Processing*. 287

- Zaremba, W. and Sutskever, I. (2014). Learning to execute. arXiv 1410.4615. 292
- Zaremba, W. and Sutskever, I. (2015). Reinforcement learning neural turing machines. *arXiv:1505.00521*. 362
- Zaslavsky, T. (1975). *Facing Up to Arrangements: Face-Count Formulas for Partitions of Space by Hyperplanes*. Number no. 154 in Memoirs of the American Mathematical Society. American Mathematical Society. 471
- Zeiler, M. D. and Fergus, R. (2014). Visualizing and understanding convolutional networks. In *ECCV'14*. 6
- Zhou, B., Khosla, A., Lapedriza, A., Oliva, A., and Torralba, A. (2015). Object detectors emerge in deep scene CNNs. ICLR'2015, arXiv:1412.6856. 472
- Zhou, J. and Troyanskaya, O. G. (2014). Deep supervised and convolutional generative stochastic network for protein secondary structure prediction. In *ICML'2014*. 629
- Zöhrer, M. and Pernkopf, F. (2014). General stochastic networks for classification. In *NIPS'2014*. 629