

Progress Reports are graded on the (i) write-up of what has been accomplished and (ii) the amount of said progress on the overall project.

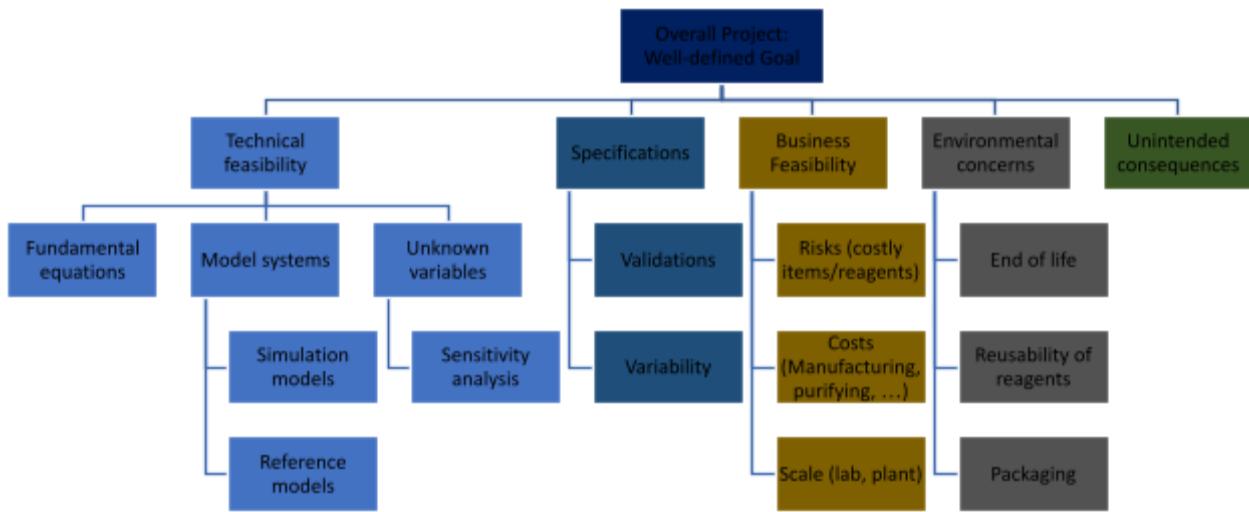
1. Group Number and Title: Group 11 – Sustainable Polymers

2. Week 8/16 and Date: 3/14/2025

| Understand | Synthesize | Ideate | Prototype | Implement |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Explore | Debrief | Brainstorm | Create | Support |
| Observe | Organize | Propose | Engage | Sustain |
| Empathize | Define | Plan | Evaluate | Evolve |
| Reflect | Interpret | Narrow Concepts | Iterate | Execute |

3. Provide a brief list of activities that were done and their corresponding HCD space(s) and subspace(s) (add rows if necessary):

| Activity | HCD space(s) | HCD subspace(s) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Continuing Degradation Tests | Prototype | Evaluate |
| Finished Midterm Presentation and gave the presentation | Understand and Synthesize | Explore and Organize/Define |
| Continuing DSC data collection | Prototype | Evaluate |
| Updated budget to account for new mechanical testing plan and requested new materials for purchase | Ideate | Propose |
| Looking for methods to hot pull fibers more consistently (got trained on the creep testing equipment) | Plan | Brainstorm |
| Experimented with different temperatures for hot pulling with PLA/PEG samples | Prototype | Create |
| Conducted measurements on optical microscopy images | Prototype | Evaluate |
| Decided to prioritize polymer blends over composites | Ideate | Narrow Concepts |
| Trained on the Rheometer | Ideate | Plan |



4. What branches/blocks were work focused on this week?

Technical feasibility - model systems (reference models)

Specifications - validations and variability

Environmental concerns - end of life

Business feasibility - scale

5. What was accomplished? (4-5 bullet points, include data/charts if applicable)

- Finished and presented the Midterm Presentation
- Sent updated budget with purchase request so that we can begin mechanical testing after break
- Measured fibers in optical microscopy images
- Tested pulling sample fibers at 3 different temperatures
- Got trained on the rheometer

6. What challenges are still outstanding? (2-5 bullet points)

- Still need to find a more controlled manner to pull fibers and determine if it makes consistent sizes.
- Had to terminate the cotton and 5 wt% PEG + PLA tests because the samples were too broken to ensure successful recovery
- Difficult to consistently pull PLA/PEG fibers in melt indexer
- DSC data is not completely clear to extract Tg

7. As you engaged in human-centered engineering design activities this week, do you think you became curious about any new content? If yes, how?

We became curious about what we can use our remaining budget for (~\$200), and threw around some ideas. For example, using a cotton candy machine to melt spin PLA fibers (because the melting temperature of PLA is similar to sugar). Also, we looked into the materials necessary for conducting mechanical testing according to the ASTM standard we found previously.

8. As you engaged in human-centered engineering design activities this week, do you think you made any new connections (e.g. connections between ideas, connections between people, etc.)? If yes, how?

Yes, we have determined what variables affect the quality of the pulled fiber. We have made connections between the geometry of the initial polymer to how it is extruded through the melt indexer.

9. As you engaged in human-centered engineering design activities this week, do you think you created any value (e.g. identified a way to work together more efficiently, found a way to improve your idea or design, etc.)? If yes, how?

We have created value by being trained on the rheometer which helps us characterize our samples. Having a better understanding of the properties of our samples creates value as we are better able to compare our sample to our model.

10. What feedback did you obtain from the instructor or TA last week that you addressed in your work this week?

We have removed cotton from our degradation testing as recommended by our TA as the sample was degraded beyond salvation.