Assignment 1 Prak SKJ Rayhan Firdaus Ardian 23/519095/PA/22279

Link github: https://github.com/HappyRehund/Rayhan-SKJ-Lab/tree/main

1.6.2 C++ Code to Assembly

1. Simple C++ program that add 2 num

2. Compile the code

```
reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ ls
test test.cpp
reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ g++ -o test test.cpp
```

3. Disassemble the code

```
test test.cpp
reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:-/prak-skj/assignment1$ g++ -o test test.cpp
reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:-/prak-skj/assignment1$ objdump -d test
test: file format elf64-x86-64
Disassembly of section .init:
 0000000000001000 <_init>:
1000: f3 0f 1e fa
1004: 48 83 ec 08
1008: 48 8b 05 e1 2f 00 00
                                                                      $0x8,%rsp
0x2fe1(%rip),%rax
                                                                                                            # 3ff0 <__gmon_start__@Base>
     100f:
1012:
                       48 85 c0
74 02
ff d0
                                                                      %rax,%rax
1016 <_init+0x16>
*%rax
                                                                       $0x8,%rsp
      101a:
Disassembly of section .plt:
    0x2f9a(%rip)
*0x2f9c(%rip)
0x0(%rax)
                                                                                                   # 3fc0 <_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_+0x8>
# 3fc8 <_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_+0x10>
                                                                      1020 <_init+0x20>
%ax,%ax
```

```
Disassembly of section .plt.got:
    0000000001040 < cxa finalize@plt>:
                       f3 0f 1e fa
ff 25 8e 2f 00 00
66 0f 1f 44 00 00
                                                              jmp *0x2f8e(%rip)
nopw 0x0(%rax,%rax,1)
                                                                                                          # 3fd8 < cxa finalize@GLIBC 2.2.5>
      1044:
      104a:
Disassembly of section .plt.sec:
00000000000001050 < 75tlsISt11char traitsIcEERSt13basic ostreamIcT ESS PKc0plt>:
    1050:
1054:
                    f3 Of 1e fa
ff 25 76 2f 00 00
                                                             endbr64
jmp *0x2f76(%rip)
                                                                                                         # 3fd0 <_ZStlsISt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_
Kc@GLIBCXX_3.4>
                       66 0f 1f 44 00 00
Disassembly of section .text:
                      f3 0f 1e fa
31 ed
49 89 d1
                                                              endbr64
     1060:
     1064:
1066:
                                                              XOF
MOV
                                                                      %ebp,%ebp
%rdx,%r9
                       5e
48 89 e2
48 83 e4 f0
50
54
     1069:
                                                              pop
mov
                                                                        %rsp,%rdx
$0xffffffffffffff0,%rsp
      106d:
                                                              and
                                                                       %rax
%rsp
%r8d,%r8d
     1071:
1072:
                                                              push
                       45 31 c0
31 c9
48 8d 3d ca 00 00 00
ff 15 5b 2f 00 00
f4
     1073:
1076:
                                                                         %ecx,%ecx
                                                                        0xca(%rip),%rdi
*0x2f5b(%rip)
     1078:
107f:
                                                              lea
                                                                                                         # 1149 <main>
# 3fe0 <__libc_start_main@GLIBC_2.34>
                                                             call
hlt
                       66 2e 0f 1f 84 00 00
00 00 00
                                                             cs nopw 0x0(%rax,%rax,1)
     108d:
    00000000001090 <deregister_tm_clones>:
1090: 48 8d 3d 79 2f 00 00 1
1097: 48 8d 05 72 2f 00 00 1
109e: 48 39 f8 6
10al: 74 15
                                                             lea
lea
                                                                        0x2f79(%rip),%rdi
0x2f72(%rip),%rax
                                                                                                               # 4010 <__TMC_END__>
# 4010 <__TMC_END__>
                                                                        OAETTEM CPT/M BY
#rdi, Kras
10b8 <deregister_tm_clones+0x28>
0x2f3e(Krip),Krax # 3fe8 <_ITM_deregisterTMCloneTable@Base>
                                                             cmp
je
                        48 8b 05 3e 2f 00 00
      10a3:
                       48 85 c0
74 09
ff e0
0f 1f 80 00 00 00 00
     10aa:
10ad:
                                                                         %rax,%rax
10b8 <deregister_tm_clones+0x28>
                                                             je
jmp
nopl
     10af:
10b1:
                                                                        *%rax
0x0(%rax)
                        c3
0f 1f 80 00 00 00 00
      10b8:
    0x2f49(%rip),%rdi
                                                                                                             # 4010 <__TMC_END__>
# 4010 <__TMC_END__>
                                                             lea
sub
                                                                        0x2f42(%rip),%rsi
%rdi,%rsi
                                                              mov
shr
                                                                        %rsi,%rax
$0x3f,%rsi
                                                                         $0x3,%rax
                                                                        %rax,%rsi
$1,%rsi
                                                                         10f8 register_tm_clones+0x38>
0x2f0d(%rip),%rax  # 3ff8 <_ITM_registerTMCloneTable@Base>
                        48 85 c0
74 08
ff e0
      10eb:
                                                              test
                                                                         %rax,%rax
     10ee:
10f0:
                                                              je
jmp
                        66 Of 1f 44 00 00
                       c3
0f 1f 80 00 00 00 00
                                                              nopl 0x0(%rax)
    0000000001100 <__do_global_dtors_aux>:
                       0 <__do_global_dtors_aux
f3 0f 1e fa
80 3d 45 30 00 00 00
75 2b
55
48 83 3d c2 2e 00 00
     1100:
1104:
                                                              endbr64
                                                             endbr64

cmpb $9x0,0x3045(%rip) # 4150 <c
jne 1138 <__do_global_dtors_aux+0x38>
push %rbp

cmpq $9x0,0x2ec2(%rip) # 3fd8 <_
     110b:
110d:
                                                                                                            # 3fd8 <__cxa_finalize@GLIBC_2.2.5>
      110e:
                       48 83 3d c2 2e 00 00 00 00 48 89 e5 74 0c 48 8b 3d e6 2e 00 00 e8 19 ff ff ff e8 64 ff ff ff 66 05 1d 30 00 00 01 5d c3
                                                                        %rsp,%rbp
1127 <__do_global_dtors_aux+0x27>
0x2ee6(%rip),%rdi # 4008 <__dso_handle>
1040 <__cxa_finalize@plt>
1090 <deregister_tm_clones>
50x1,0x301d(%rip) # 4150 <completed.0>
     1119:
111b:
     1122:
1127:
                                                             call
call
     112c:
1133:
1134:
1135:
1138:
                                                              movb
                        c3
0f 1f 00
                                                                        (%rax)
                        c3
0f 1f 80 00 00 00 00
                                                              nopl 0x0(%rax)
    0000000001140 <frame_dummy>:
                       f3 0f 1e fa
e9 77 ff ff ff
     1140:
1144:
                                                             endbr64
jmp 10c0 <register_tm_clones>
                       f3 0f 1e fa
55
48 89 e5
     1149:
                                                              endbr64
                                                             push %rbp
mov %rsp,%rbp
sub $0x10,%rsp
     114e:
                        48 83 ec 10
```

4. Write a makefile

```
# Main function to process command-line arguments
main() {
    case "$1" in
        all)
        compile
        i;
        dump)
            disassemble
        ;;
        clean)
            clean
            run)
            run
        ;;
        *)
        echo "Usage: $0 {all|dump|clean|run}"
        exit 1
        ;;
        esac
}
# Call the main function with all arguments passed to the script
main "$@"
```

Hasil:

```
eyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ ./batch.sh all
reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ ./batch.sh dump
batch.sh test test.asm test.cpp
eyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ cat test.asm
         file format elf64-x86-64
test:
Disassembly of section .init:
0000000000001000 <_init>:
                f3 0f 1e fa
                                        endbr64
                48 83 ec 08
                                        sub
                                               $0x8,%rsp
                48 8b 05 e1 2f 00 00
                                                                         # 3ff0 <__gmon_start__@Base>
    1008:
                                        mov
                                               0x2fe1(%rip),%rax
                48 85 c0
    100f:
                                        test
                                               %rax,%rax
    1012:
                74 02
                                               1016 <_init+0x16>
                ff d0
    1014:
                                               *%гах
                48 83 c4 08
   1016:
                                        add
                                               $0x8,%rsp
                c3
   101a:
                                        ret
Disassembly of section .plt:
00000000000001020 <.plt>:
                ff 35 9a 2f 00 00
    1020:
                                        push
                                               0x2f9a(%rip)
                                                                   # 3fc0 <_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_+0x8>
    1026:
                ff 25 9c 2f 00 00
                                        jmp
                                               *0x2f9c(%rip)
                                                                     # 3fc8 <_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_+0x10>
                0f 1f 40 00
                                               0x0(%rax)
                                        nopl
                f3 Of 1e fa
    1030:
                                        endbr64
    1034:
                68 00 00 00 00
                                        push
                                              $0x0
```

```
reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ ./batch.sh all reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ ./batch.sh run Hasil penjumlahan dari 10 dan 20 adalah 30 reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ ./batch.sh dump reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ ls batch.sh mul mul.asm mul.cpp mul.sh test test.asm test.cpp reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ ./batch.sh clean reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ ls batch.sh mul mul.asm mul.cpp mul.sh test.cpp reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$
```

1.6.3 Assembly to C++

1. Analyze the Provided Assembly Code

```
section .data -> "deklarasikan variabel atau data (tdk akan berubah)"
num1 dw 5 -> "deklarasi variabel `num1` (beri nilai 5 dg size 2 byte)"
num2 dw 10 -> "deklarasi variabel `num2` (beri nilai 10 dg size 2 byte)"
result dw 0 -> "deklarasikan variabel `result` dengan nilai awal 0"
```

section .text -> "baris ini menunjukkan bahwa bagian kode program didefinisikan di bagian .text" global _start -> "Menandakan bahwa label _start dapat diakses dari luar (global), serta titik awal eksekusi"

```
start: -> "awal eksekusi program"
```

```
mov ax, [num1] -> "ambil nilai dari `num 1` lalu simpan dalam registe `ax`" imul ax, [num2] -> "operasi perkalian antara nilai di register `ax` degan `num 2`" mov [result], ax -> "pindah hasil perkalian dari register `ax` ke variabel `result`"; Exit the program mov eax, 1 -> "simpan nilai 1 ke register `eax` (system call untuk exit program) xor ebx, ebx -> "kosongkan register `ebx` dengan xor dengan dirinya sendiri" int 0x80 -> "aktifkan interrupt `0x80` (mengakhiri program)"
```

Explain and describe each line of the code.

2. C++ code:

3. Makefile:

```
GNU nano 7.2

#!/bin/bash

# Compiles the code
compile() {
    g++ -o mul mul.cpp
}

# Disassembles the compiled code
disassemble() {
    objdump -d mul > mul.asm
}

# Removes all output files created by compile and disassemble functions
clean() {
    rm -f mul mul.asm
}

# Runs the compiled executable
run() {
    ./mul
}
```

```
# Main function to process command-line arguments
    case "$1" in
        all)
            compile
        dump)
            disassemble
        clean)
            clean
        run)
            run
            echo "Usage: $0 {all|dump|clean|run}"
# Call the main function with all arguments passed to the script
main "$@"
  Help
                 ^O Write Out
                                    Where Is
                                                     Cut
                                                                     Execute
   Exit
                   Read File
                                    Replace
                                                     Paste
                                                                      Justify
```

Hasil exec di terminal:

```
reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ chmod +x mul.sh
reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ ./mul.sh all reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ ./mul.sh dump
reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ ls
 batch.sh mul mul.asm mul.cpp mul.sh test test.cpp
reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ cat mul.asm
mul:
          file format elf64-x86-64
Disassembly of section .init:
00000000000001000 <_init>:
1000: f3 0f 1e fa
                                            endbr64
    1004:
                  48 83 ec 08
                                                    $0x8,%rsp
                 48 8b 05 e1 2f 00 00
                                                    0x2fe1(%rip),%rax
    1008:
                                            mov
                                                                               # 3ff0 <__gmon_start__@Base>
    100f:
                 48 85 c0
                                                    %rax,%rax
                                            test
    1012:
                 74 02
                                                    1016 <_init+0x16>
    1014:
                  ff d0
                                            call
                                                    *%гах
                 48 83 c4 08
    1016:
                                            add
                                                    $0x8,%rsp
    101a:
                 c3
Disassembly of section .plt:
0000000000001020 <.plt>:
                 ff 35 82 2f 00 00
                                                                          # 3fa8 < GLOBAL OFFSET TABLE +0x8>
    1020:
                                            push
                                                   0x2f82(%rip)
                  ff 25 84 2f 00 00
                                                    *0x2f84(%rip)
                                                                          # 3fb0 <_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_+0x10>
    1026:
                                            jmp
                 0f 1f 40 00
                                            nopl
                                                   0x0(%rax)
    1030:
                  f3 0f 1e fa
                                            endbr64
    1034:
                  68 00 00 00 00
                                            push
                                                   $0x0
    1039:
                  e9 e2 ff ff ff
                                                    1020 <_init+0x20>
                                            jmp
```

```
66 90
                                          xchq
                                                 %ax,%ax
    1040:
                 f3 0f 1e fa
                                          endbr64
    1044:
                 68 01 00 00 00
                                          push
                e9 d2 ff ff ff
    1049:
                                                 1020 <_init+0x20>
                                          jmp
    104e:
                 66 90
                                          xchg
                                                 %ax,%ax
    1050:
                 f3 0f 1e fa
                                          endbr64
                68 02 00 00 00
    1054:
                                          push
                                                 $0x2
    1059:
                e9 c2 ff ff ff
                                                 1020 <_init+0x20>
                                          jmp
                                          xchg
                                                 %ax,%ax
    105e:
                66 90
Disassembly of section .plt.got:
0000000000001060 <__cxa_finalize@plt>:
                f3 Of 1e fa
                                          endbr64
    1060:
                ff 25 66 2f 00 00
    1064:
                                          jmp
                                                 *0x2f66(%rip)
                                                                       # 3fd0 <__cxa_finalize@GLIBC_2.2.5>
    106a:
                66 Of 1f 44 00 00
                                                 0x0(%rax,%rax,1)
                                          nopw
Disassembly of section .plt.sec:
000000000001070 <_ZStlsISt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_PKc@plt>:
                f3 Of 1e fa
    1070:
                                          endbr64
                ff 25 3e 2f 00 00
                                                                       # 3fb8 <_ZStlsISt11char_traitsIcEERSt13ba
    1074:
                                          jmp
                                                 *0x2f3e(%rip)
PKc@GLIBCXX 3.4>
                66 Of 1f 44 00 00
    107a:
                                          nopw
                                                 0x0(%rax,%rax,1)
0000000000001080 <_ZNSolsEPFRSoS_E@plt>:
    1080:
                f3 0f 1e fa
                                          endbr64
                 ff 25 36 2f 00 00
    1084:
                                          jmp
                                                 *0x2f36(%rip)
                                                                       # 3fc0 < ZNSolsEPFRSoS E@GLIBCXX 3.4>
                66 Of 1f 44 00 00
    108a:
                                                 0x0(%rax,%rax,1)
                                          nopw
000000000000010d0 <deregister_tm_clones>:
10d0: 48 8d 3d 39 2f 00 00
                                                 0x2f39(%rip),%rdi
                                          lea
                                                                           # 4010 <__TMC_END__>
    10d7:
                 48 8d 05 32 2f 00 00
                                          lea
                                                 0x2f32(%rip),%rax
                                                                           # 4010 <__TMC_END__>
    10de:
                 48 39 f8
                                                 %rdi,%rax
                                          CMD
                                                 10f8 <deregister_tm_clones+0x28>
    10e1:
                 74 15
                                          je
    10e3:
                 48 8b 05 fe 2e 00 00
                                          mov
                                                 0x2efe(%rip),%rax
                                                                           # 3fe8 <_ITM_deregisterTMCloneTable@E
                 48 85 c0
    10ea:
                                                 %rax,%rax
                                          test
                                                 10f8 <deregister_tm_clones+0x28>
    10ed:
                 74 09
                                          je
    10ef:
                 ff e0
                                          jmp
                                                 *%гах
    10f1:
                 0f 1f 80 00 00 00 00
                                          nopl
                                                 0x0(%rax)
    10f8:
                                          ret
                 0f 1f 80 00 00 00 00
    10f9:
                                          nopl
                                                 0x0(%rax)
0000000000001100 <register_tm_clones>:
                 48 8d 3d 09 2f 00 00
                                                                           # 4010 <__TMC_END__>
    1100:
                                          lea
                                                 0x2f09(%rip),%rdi
                 48 8d 35 02 2f 00 00
                                                 0x2f02(%rip),%rsi
                                                                           # 4010 <__TMC_END__>
                                          lea
                 48 29 fe
    110e:
                                          sub
                                                 %rdi,%rsi
                 48 89 f0
    1111:
                                          mov
                                                 %rsi,%rax
                 48 c1 ee 3f
                                                 $0x3f,%rsi
                                          shr
    1118:
                 48 c1 f8 03
                                          sar
                                                 $0x3,%rax
    111c:
                 48 01 c6
                                          add
                                                 %rax,%rsi
    111f:
                 48 d1 fe
                                                 $1,%rsi
                 74 14
                                          iе
                                                 1138 <register_tm_clones+0x38>
                                                 0x2ecd(%rip),%rax
                 48 8b 05 cd 2e 00 00
                                                                           # 3ff8 <_ITM_registerTMCloneTable@Bas
    1124:
                                          mov
    112b:
                 48 85 c0
                                          test
                                                 %rax,%rax
                                                 1138 <register_tm_clones+0x38>
    112e:
                 74 08
                                          ie
                 ff e0
    1130:
                                          jmp
                                                 *%гах
                 66 Of 1f 44 00 00
                                                 0x0(%rax,%rax,1)
                                          nopw
    1138:
                 с3
                                          ret
                 0f 1f 80 00 00 00 00
                                                 0x0(%rax)
    1139:
                                          laon
```

```
0000000000001189 <main>:
                 f3 0f 1e fa
                                          endbr64
    1189:
    118d:
                                          push
                                                 %гЬр
    118e:
                 48 89 e5
                                          mov
                                                 %rsp,%rbp
    1191:
                 48 83 ec 10
                                                  $0x10,%rsp
                                          sub
    1195:
                 c7 45 f4 0a 00 00 00
                                                 $0xa,-0xc(%rbp)
                                          movl
                 c7 45 f8 14 00 00 00
    119c:
                                          movl
                                                 $0x14,-0x8(%rbp)
                                                  -0xc(%rbp),%eax
    11a3:
                 8b 45 f4
                                          mov
    11a6:
                 0f af 45 f8
                                          imul
                                                  -0x8(%rbp),%eax
    11aa:
                 89 45 fc
                                          mov
                                                 %eax,-0x4(%rbp)
                 48 8d 05 50 0e 00 00
                                                 0xe50(%rip),%rax
    11ad:
                                          lea
                                                                           # 2004 <_IO_stdin_used+0x4>
                 48 89 c6
    11b4:
                                          mov
                                                 %rax.%rsi
                                                 0x2e82(%rip),%rax
                                                                            # 4040 <_ZSt4cout@GLIBCXX_3.4>
    11b7:
                 48 8d 05 82 2e 00 00
                                          lea
    11be:
                 48 89 c7
                                                 %rax,%rdi
    11c1:
                 e8 aa fe ff ff
                                          call
                                                 1070 < ZStlsISt11char traitsIcEERSt13basic ostreamIcT ES5 PKc(
                 48 89 c2
                                                 %rax,%rdx
    11c6:
                                          mov
                 8b 45 f4
                                                  -0xc(%rbp),%eax
    11c9:
                                          mov
                 89 c6
                                                 %eax,%esi
                 48 89 d7
                                                 %rdx,%rdi
                                          mov
    11d1:
                 e8 ba fe ff ff
                                                 1090 <_ZNSolsEi@plt>
                                          call
                                                 %rax.%rdx
    11d6:
                 48 89 c2
                                          mov
    11d9:
                 48 8d 05 3a 0e 00 00
                                          lea
                                                 0xe3a(%rip),%rax
                                                                          # 201a <_IO_stdin_used+0x1a>
    11e0:
                 48 89 c6
                                                 %rax,%rsi
                 48 89 d7
    11e3:
                                                 %rdx,%rdi
                                          mov
    11e6:
                 e8 85 fe ff ff
                                                 1070 <_ZStlsISt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_PKc(
                                          call
                 48 89 c2
                                                 %rax,%rdx
    11eb:
                                          mov
    11ee:
                 8b 45 f8
                                          mov
                                                  -0x8(%rbp),%eax
                                                 %eax,%esi
    11f1:
                 89 c6
                                          mov
    11f3:
                 48 89 d7
                                                 %rdx,%rdi
                                          mov
    11f6:
                 e8 95 fe ff ff
                                          call
                                                 1090 <_ZNSolsEi@plt>
                 48 89 c2
    11fb:
                                                  %rax,%rdx
                 48 8d 05 1b 0e 00 00
                                                 0xe1b(%rip),%rax
    11fe:
                                          lea
                                                                           # 2020 <_IO_stdin_used+0x20>
    1205:
                 48 89 c6
                                                 %rax,%rsi
                                          mov
                 48 89 d7
    1208:
                                          mov
                                                 %rdx,%rdi
    120b:
                 e8 60 fe ff ff
                                          call
                                                 1070 <_ZStlsISt11char_traitsIcEERSt13basic_ostreamIcT_ES5_PKc(
    1210:
                 48 89 c2
                                          mov
                                                 %rax,%rdx
    1213:
                 8b 45 fc
                                          mov
                                                  -0x4(%rbp),%eax
    1216:
                 89 c6
                                                 %eax,%esi
                 48 89 d7
                                                 %rdx,%rdi
                                          mov
                 e8 70 fe ff ff
    121h:
                                          call
                                                 1090 <_ZNSolsEi@plt>
    1220:
                 48 8b 15 b1 2d 00 00
                                          mov
                                                 0x2db1(%rip),%rdx
                                                                            # 3fd8 <_ZSt4endlIcSt11char_traitsIcE
IT_T0_ES6_@GLIBCXX_3.4>
    1227:
                 48 89 d6
                                          mov
                                                 %rdx.%rsi
    122a:
                 48 89 c7
                                          mov
                                                 %rax,%rdi
                 e8 4e fe ff ff
                                          call
                                                 1080 <_ZNSolsEPFRSoS_E@plt>
                 b8 00 00 00 00
    1232:
                                          mov
                                                 $0x0.%eax
    1237:
                 c9
                                          leave
    1238:
                                          ret
Disassembly of section .fini:
000000000000123c <_fini>:
                f3 0f 1e fa
                                          endbr64
    123c:
    1240:
                 48 83 ec 08
                                          sub
                                                 $0x8,%rsp
    1244:
                 48 83 c4 08
                                          add
                                                 $0x8,%rsp
    1248:
reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/prak-skj/assignment1$ ./mul.sh run
Hasil perkalian dari 10 dan 20 adalah 200
reyy@reyy-Aspire-A514-51KG:~/p
                                           ignment1$
```