



Checkmarx

SAST常见痛点的CxQL探索

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Agenda

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 - ▣ 预编译识别不准确
 - ▣ 控制流支持不足
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- 使用CxQL自定义规则缓解痛点

SAST常见痛点

/ SAST常见痛点

■ 语言特性覆盖不足：漏报

1. 动态特性：PHP/JS/Python属于动态特性比较多的语言，source、sanitizer、sink都是可以动态生成的，纯静态分析的SAST无法通过hardcode黑名单的方式进行处理

```
1. <?php
2.     @$_="s"."s"."e"."r";
3.     @$_="a".@$_."t";
4.     @$_($_{"_P"."OS"."T"}[1-2-5]);
5. ?>
```

2. Validation：Go支持在Struct标签定义字段属性

```
1 type User struct {
2     Id      int      `json:"id"`
3     Name    string   `json:"name"`
4     Bio     string   `json:"about,omitempty"`
5     Active  bool      `json:"active"`
6     Admin   bool      `json:"- "`
7     CreatedAt time.Time `json:"created_at"`
8 }
```


/SAST常见痛点

■ 主流开发框架覆盖不足：漏报

框架名	框架语言	迭代状态	是否自研	CheckMarx是否支持（默认）
django	python	持续迭代	外部	是
flask	python	持续迭代	外部	是
express	js	持续迭代	外部	是
hapi	js	持续迭代	外部	是
tornado	python	持续迭代	外部	否
lavarel	php	持续迭代	外部	否
thinkphp	php	持续迭代	外部	否
CodeIgniter	php	持续迭代	外部	否
koa	js	持续迭代	外部	否
TypeORM	js	持续迭代	外部	否
eggjs	js	持续迭代	外部	否
gin	go	持续迭代	外部	否
iris	go	持续迭代	外部	否
xorm	go	持续迭代	外部	否
gorm	go	持续迭代	外部	否
beego	go	持续迭代	外部	否

/SAST常见痛点

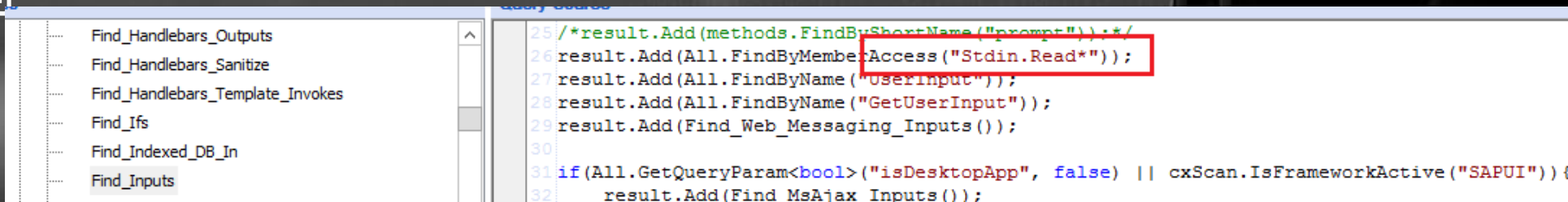
■ source/sink定义太宽泛：误报

1. 不是所有header都能作为Source/Sink，也不是当object的attribute被污染时整个object都被污染，然而SAST不做区分

2. Host不可控，导致大量SSRF/任意跳转/DOMXSS误报

```
1. res.redirect("/login?returnurl=" + req.url); //跳转目的地址需要验证下格式，如果host不可控则忽略，但cx会认为构成漏洞。
```

3. Source不区分入口，例如命令行或web入口，导致大量风险问题变漏洞



```
25 /*result.Add(methods.FindByShortName("prompt")):*/  
26 result.Add(All.FindByMemberAccess("Stdin.Read*"));  
27 result.Add(All.FindByName("UserInput"));  
28 result.Add(All.FindByName("GetUserInput"));  
29 result.Add(Find_Web_Messaging_Inputs());  
30  
31 if(All.GetQueryParam<bool>("isDesktopApp", false) || cxScan.IsFrameworkActive("SAPUI")){  
32     result.Add(Find MsAjax Inputs());
```

/SAST常见痛点

■ 预编译识别不准确：误报

Go/NodeJS无法识别预编译造成大量误报

```
79      sqlStr := fmt.Sprintf(`insert into %s(cmsid, valid, oper) values(?,1,?) on duplicate key update valid=1, oper=?`,
80          getGanyuTable())
81      _, err = db.Exec(sqlStr, cmsid, oper, oper)
82      return err
```


/SAST常见痛点

- 控制流支持不足：误报/漏报
 - 分支判断容易错误，导致数据流错误
 - 无法识别Sanitizer，导致误报

```
134 func getModuleName(r *http.Request) string {  
    m  
135     m := r.FormValue("m")  
    m -> m  
136     m = strings.TrimSpace(m)  
137     for _, c := range []byte(m) {  
138         if c >= 'a' && c <= 'z' {  
139             continue  
140         }  
141         if c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z' {  
142             continue  
143         }  
144         if c >= '0' && c <= '9' {  
145             continue  
146         }  
147  
148         if c == '_' {  
149             continue  
150         }  
151         return ""  
152     }  
    m -> #0  
153     return m  
154 }
```

```
51     parseUrl, err := url.Parse(req.RedirectUrl)  
52     if err != nil || !(DomainRegex.MatchString(parseUrl.Hostname())) || parseUrl.Hostname() != req.Domain {  
53         log.Errorf("url parse fail. url:%s, domain:%s", req.RedirectUrl, req.Domain)  
54         other.FormatResp(respConstant.CODE_PARSE_URL_FAILED, respConstant.STR_PARSE_URL_FAILED, rsp)  
55         return nil  
56     }
```


/ SAST常见痛点

■ 数据流断裂

1. 第三方依赖需要编译时引入，但静态分析无法识别或识别有限

- Java pom.xml
- Go go.mod
- Python requirements.txt
- ...

2. 引擎对语言特性支持存在缺陷

/ SAST常见痛点

■ 逻辑漏洞难以识别

1. 敏感信息泄漏
2. 越权
3. 并发
4. CSRF
5. ...

使用CxQL自定义规则缓解痛点



/ 使用CxQL自定义规则缓解痛点

痛点	能否使用CxQL缓解	思路
语言特性覆盖不足	否	引擎优化
主流开发框架覆盖不足	是	补充 Source/Sanitize/Sink
Source/Sink定义太宽泛	是	按照漏洞风险和利用难度 严格限制范围
预编译识别不准确	是	精确计算预编译?占位符 以及对应参数位置
控制流支持不足	是	增加对IF、Contains、 StartsWith、Endswith、 Regrex等校验机制的防 护识别
数据流断裂	是	Go主动添加 CxGoConfigurationFile.j son
逻辑漏洞难以识别	是	匹配字段名和函数名识别 敏感数据

/ 主流开发框架适配示例代码

■ Go适配Gin

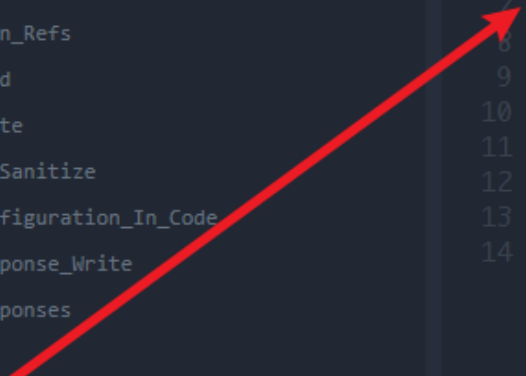
```
2 // Refer: https://gin-gonic.com/zh-cn/docs/examples/binding-and-validation/
3
4 List < string > ginBind = new List<string> {
5     "Bind",
6     "BindJson",
7     "BindXML",
8     "BindYAML",
9     "BindQuery",
10    "ShouldBind",
11    "ShouldBindJSON",
12    "ShouldBindXML",
13    "ShouldBindQuery",
14    "ShouldBindYAML",
15    "ShouldBindWith",
16    "ShouldBindBodyWith",
17 };
18
19 /*
20 只适用于:
21     req := &BlobUploadImgReq{}
22     err = ginCtx.BindQuery(req)
23 */
24 CxList variables = Find_UnknownRe
25 CxList ginCtx = variables.FindByP
26 CxList bindQuery = ginCtx.GetMembr
27 CxList req = All.GetParameters(bi
28 CxList reqStruct = All.FindDefini
29 result = All.FindByShortName(reqS
30
31 ref: https://www.jianshu.com/p/98965b3ff638
32 c.String
33 c.JSON
34 c.HTML
35 c.YAML
36 c.XML
37 c.ProtoBuf
38 c.SecureJSON // anti jsonhijacking
39 c.JSONP
40 c.AsciiJSON
41 c.PureJSON
42 c.Status
43 c.DataFromReader
44 c.Redirect
45
46 /*
47 // Find_Handler
48 CxList contextParam = All.FindByType("gin.Context").FindByType(typeof(ParamDecl));
49 CxList contextParamRef = All.FindAllReferences(contextParam);
50 CxList getSource = contextParamRef.GetMembersOfTarget();
51 //return getSource.GetAssignee();
52
53 List<string> methodsWhitelist =
54 new List<string> {"String", "HTML", "YAML", "c.XML", "ProtoBuf", "JSONP", "AsciiJSON", "PureJSON", "DataFromReader", "Redirect"};
55
56 foreach(CxList Source in getSource){
57     if(methodsWhitelist.Contains(Source.GetName())){
58         result.Add(getSource.GetAssignee());
59     }
60 }
61 }
```

/ Source/Sink限制示例代码

- Source去除非web入口

```
* Find_Derialization_Inputs
* Find_Derialization_Sanitizers
* Find_Deserializers_Constructors
* Find_Empty_Strings
* Find_Exec_Outputs
* Find_File_Open_Refs
* Find_File_Read
* Find_File_Write
* Find_General_Sanitize
* Find_HSTS_Configuration_In_Code
* Find_HTTP_Response_Write
* Find_HTTP_Responses
* Find_Imports
* Find_Inputs
* Find_Integers

1  // From user interaction
2  result.Add(Find_Interactive_Inputs());
3
4  // 1  result = base.Find_Inputs();
5  res 2  // just detect web inputs
6
7  // 3  result -= Find_Interactive_Inputs();
8  res
9
10 // 4  result -= Find_Console_Inputs();
11 res 5  result -= Find_Read();
12
13 // 6  result -= Find_Remote_Requests();
14 res 7
```



/ 预编译识别示例代码

- Go精确识别? 占位符与对应参数

```
1 result = base.Find_DB_Sanitize();
2 CxList methods = Find_Methods();
3
4 List<string> sanitizer_methods = new List<string> {"strconv.Atoi", "strconv.ParseInt",
5 sanitizer_methods.Add("conv.int", "**Int32", "**Int64", "**MysqlRealEscapeString*");
6 foreach(string sanitizer_method in sanitizer_methods){
7     result.Add(All.FindByName(sanitizer_method) +
8 sanitizer_method.All.FindAllReferences(All.FindDefinition(All.FindByName(sanitizer_method))) +
9 sanitizer_method.All.FindAllReferences(All.FindByName(sanitizer_method)));
10 }
11
12 // general queries
13 CxList strings = Find_Strings();
14 CxList decalarators = Find_Declarators();
15 CxList strAddSanitizers = All.NewCxList();
16
17 // possible sql string with place holder ?
18 // case 1: var := "SELECT c_giturl FROM ABC WHERE c_department=? AND c_center=? and c_team=?"
19 // case 2: var := "SELECT c_giturl FROM ABC" + "WHERE c_department=? AND c_center=? and c_team=?"
20 // case 3: sink(ctx, "SELECT c_giturl FROM ABC WHERE c_department=? AND c_center=? and c_team=?"
21 // case 4: sink(ctx, "SELECT c_giturl FROM ABC WHERE c_department=? AND c_center=? and c_team=?"
22 // case 5: sink(ctx, "SELECT c_giturl FROM ABC WHERE c_department=?" + " AND c_center=? and c_team=?"
23 // case 6: sink(ctx, "SELECT c_giturl FROM ABC WHERE " + "c_department=? AND c_center=? and c_team=?"
24
25 CxList strWithQuestionMark = strings.FindByShortName("?*");
26 CxList sqlStr = strings.FindByShortNames(
27     new List<string> {"**SELECT*", "**INSERT*", "**UPDATE*", "**DELETE*"}, false);
28
29 CxList plus = base.Find_BinaryExpr().GetByBinaryOperator(BinaryOperator.Add);
30
31 foreach (CxList p in plus) // for strings added with +
32 {
33     try
34     {
35         BinaryExpr binaryExpr = p.TryGetCSharpGraph<BinaryExpr>();
36         // XXX
37         if (binaryExpr != null && binaryExpr.Right != null && binaryExpr.Left != null)
38         {
39             Expression right = binaryExpr.Right;
40             CxList cxRight = All.FindById(right.NodeId);
41             Expression left = binaryExpr.Left;
42             while (left is BinaryExpr) // this is for cases like string1+string2+string3. There're a bit
43                 loop dose
44             {
45                 if (left != null && ((BinaryExpr) left).Right != null)
46                 {
47                     Expression leftRight = ((BinaryExpr) left).Right;
48                     CxList cxLeftRight = All.FindById(leftRight.NodeId);
49                     if ((sqlStr * cxLeftRight).Count > 0)
50                     {
51                         // ...
52                     }
53                 }
49             }
50         }
51     }
52 }
```

/ 控制流识别示例代码

- 识别IF、Contains、Startswith、Endswith等防护逻辑

```
CxList isAbs = All.FindByMemberAccess("path.IsAbs");
CxList isBase = All.FindByMemberAccess("path/filepath.*").FindByShortName("Base");
CxList isNotAbs = isAbs.GetFathers().FindByType(typeof(UnaryExpr)).FindByShortName("Not");

// If Statments that includes isAbs function
CxList ifsWithIsAbsStmt = isAbs.GetAncOfType(typeof(IfStmt));
CxList ifsWithIsNotAbsStmt = isNotAbs.GetAncOfType(typeof(IfStmt));
ifsWithIsAbsStmt = ifsWithIsAbsStmt - ifsWithIsNotAbsStmt;

// All IF blocks containing the sanitizers
CxList ifBlocksWithIsAbs = allSanitizers.GetByAncs(ifsWithIsAbsStmt);
CxList ifBlocksWithIsNotAbs = allSanitizers.GetByAncs(ifsWithIsNotAbsStmt);

// Reduce sanitizers scope to places where the input path is relative and not absolute
CxList ifsBlocksSanitized = All.NewCxList();
CxList fBlocks = All.NewCxList();
CxList tBlocks = All.NewCxList();
fBlocks.Add(All.GetBlocksOfIfStatements(false));
tBlocks.Add(All.GetBlocksOfIfStatements(true));
ifsBlocksSanitized.Add(ifBlocksWithIsAbs.GetByAncs(fBlocks));
ifsBlocksSanitized.Add(ifBlocksWithIsNotAbs.GetByAncs(tBlocks));
ifsBlocksSanitized.Add(isBase);
```

/ 数据流断裂粘合示例代码

- 识别Go.mod中当前仓库的地址，从而识别同一个仓库的绝对路径引用：

在该项目下添加一个配置文件 CxGoConfigurationFile.json， 可让checkmarx知道文件1中引用的“git.code.abc.com/project/abc/logic”跟自己是在同一仓库根目录下的“logic目录”

格式：

```
{  
  "Package": "git.code.abc.com/project/abc/logic"  
}
```

- 使用CustomFlow

```
1 // CustomFlows_Inputs  
2 // Build flows between the definition of a input variable and its references  
3 // for example: for source code $a = $_GET[x]; build all flows between $a and its references  
4  
5 CxList inputs = Find_Interactive_Inputs();  
6 CxList inputsFathers = inputs.GetFathers();  
7  
8 CxList inputsDecls = All.GetByAncs(inputsFathers).FindByAssignmentSide(CxList.AssignmentSide.Left);  
9  
10 CxList inputsRefs = All.FindAllReferences(inputsDecls).FindByType(typeof(UnknownReference)) - inputsDecls;  
11  
12 foreach(CxList input in inputsRefs)  
13 {  
14     CustomFlows.AddFlow(inputsDecls, input);  
15 }  
16
```


/ 逻辑漏洞识别示例代码

- 根据关键字识别敏感信息，以越权漏洞为例，最常见的是表主键自增且被作为查询参数，通过遍历主键批量拉取敏感信息，同时常见防护逻辑为加上当前用户作为限制条件，因此可自定义规则：

```
1  CxList tables = All.FindByShortName("*orders*", false);
2  tables.Add(All.FindByShortName("*credit*", false));
3  tables.Add(All.FindByShortName("*invoice*", false));
4  tables.Add(All.FindByShortName("*booking*", false));
5  tables.Add(All.FindByShortName("*bill*", false));
6  tables.Add(All.FindByShortName("*payment*", false));
7  tables.Add(All.FindByShortName("*account*", false));
8  tables.Add(All.FindByShortName("*cash*", false));
9  tables.Add(All.FindByShortName("*customer*", false));
10
11  CxList inputs = Find_Interactive_Inputs();
12  CxList db = Find_DB_In();
13
14  CxList user = All.FindByShortName("*user*", false);
15  user.Add(All.FindByShortName("*cust*", false));
16  user.Add(All.FindByShortName("*member*", false));
17
18  db = db.DataInfluencedBy(tables);
19  db -= db.DataInfluencedBy(user);
20  CxList sanitize = Find_Parameter_Tampering_Sanitize();
21
22  result = inputs.InfluencingOnAndNotSanitized(db, sanitize);
```

```
1  result = All.FindByMemberAccess("AccessReferenceMap.getDirectReference");
2
3  //Find data structure get methods
4  CxList getMethod = All.FindByMemberAccess(".get");
5  CxList dataStructureGet = getMethod.FindByMemberAccess("Attributes.get");
6  dataStructureGet.Add(getMethod.FindByMemberAccess("Collection.get"));
7  dataStructureGet.Add(getMethod.FindByMemberAccess("List.get"));
8  dataStructureGet.Add(getMethod.FindByMemberAccess("Map.get"));
9  dataStructureGet.Add(getMethod.FindByMemberAccess("Table.get"));
10 dataStructureGet.Add(getMethod.FindByMemberAccess("Vector.get"));
11 result.Add(dataStructureGet);
12
13 // Find conditions variables of if statements
14 CxList ifStmt = base.Find_Ifs();
15 CxList conditions = All.NewCxList();
16 foreach (CxList singleIf in ifStmt)
17 {
18     try
19     {
20         IfStmt stmt = singleIf.TryGetCSharpGraph<IfStmt>();
21         if (stmt.Condition != null)
22         {
23             conditions.Add(stmt.Condition.NodeId, stmt.Condition);
24         }
25     }
26     catch (Exception ex)
27     {
28         cxLog.WriteDebugMessage(ex);
29     }
30 }
31
32 CxList conditionsVars = All.GetByAncs(conditions);
33 result.Add(All.FindAllReferences(conditionsVars));
```

/ 逻辑漏洞识别示例代码

- 也可以通过识别切面或者统一防护函数进行判断

1. Django/ Koa/Gin中的middleware

2. Java中的Filter

```
* Find_DB_Out_Sybase
* Find_Django
* Find_Django_Config
* Find_Django_Inputs
* Find_Django_Model_Components
* Find_Django_Outputs
* Find_Django_XSRF_Sanitize
* Find_Empty_Strings
* Find_Encrypt
* Find_Evil_Strings
* Find_Exception_Information
* Find_Header_Outputs
* Find_HSTS_Configuration_In_Code
* Find_HTTP_Response_Write
* Find_HTTP_Responses
* Find_HTTPServer_Inputs
* Find_HTTPServer_Log
* Find_HTTPServer_Outputs
* Find_Imports

1  /*
2  — This Query Finds the Sanitizers for Django
3  — which are protected by the CsrfMiddleWare
4  — It finds the Middleware by decorators, and
5  — by application Dependency Injection
6  — It uses the Settings > Routings > Controllers
7  — Flow To search for sanitized XSRF
8  */
9  if (Find_Django().Count != 0)
10 {
11 — CxList strings = Find_Strings();
12
13 — CxList DomainSafetyOrigin = strings.FindByShortName("*django.middleware.csrf.CsrfViewMiddleware*");
14
15 — // Detect Django CsrfMiddleWare
16 — CxList DomainSafety = DomainSafetyOrigin.GetAncOfType(typeof(Declarator))
17 — .FindByShortName("MIDDLEWARE_CLASSES");
18
19 — DomainSafety.Add(All.FindByShortName("MIDDLEWARE_CLASSES")
20 — .GetByAncs(DomainSafetyOrigin.GetAncOfType(typeof(AssignExpr))));
21
22 — // Find Affected Applications
23 — CxList ProtectedFiles = All.NewCxList();
24 — foreach(CxList Middleware in DomainSafety){
25 — — CSharpGraph midWare = Middleware.GetFirstGraph();
```



/ Thank you

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