



# Checkmarx

## CxQL 规则自定义技术分享

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# Agenda

- CxQL自定义规则难点
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# CxQL自定义规则难点



# / CxQL规则定义难点

- 不熟悉Checkmarx引擎分析原理
  - <https://github.com/HappyY19/CxKnowledgeRepo/blob/main/Slides/CxSAST%20-%20CxQL%20Query%20Customization-%20How%20to%20fix%20FP%2C%20FN.pdf>
- 不理解Cx DOM类型含义
  - <https://github.com/checkmarx-ts/CxDOM-Types/wiki>
- 不知如何实现想查找的代码元素
  - 参考Cx原生规则
  - 获取Cx原生规则：  
<https://github.com/HappyY19/CxKnowledgeRepo/blob/main/PythonScripts/GetQueries.py>

# / CxQL自定义规则最佳实践

# / 规则自定义最佳实践

- <https://github.com/HappyY19/CxKnowledgeRepo/blob/main/Slides/CxQL%20-%20Best%20Coding%20Practices.pdf>
- 写规则类似写函数，注意dependency。确保修改一个规则，不会引发别的规则误报。

The screenshot displays the Checkmarx IDE interface. On the left, a tree view under 'Java\_General' lists various rules, with 'Find\_All\_Passwords' highlighted in yellow and circled in red. The main area shows a 'Query Source' editor with the following code:

```
1 result = Find_personal_information(  
2     Password_privacy_violation_list(),  
3     Password_privacy_violation_exclude()  
4 );
```

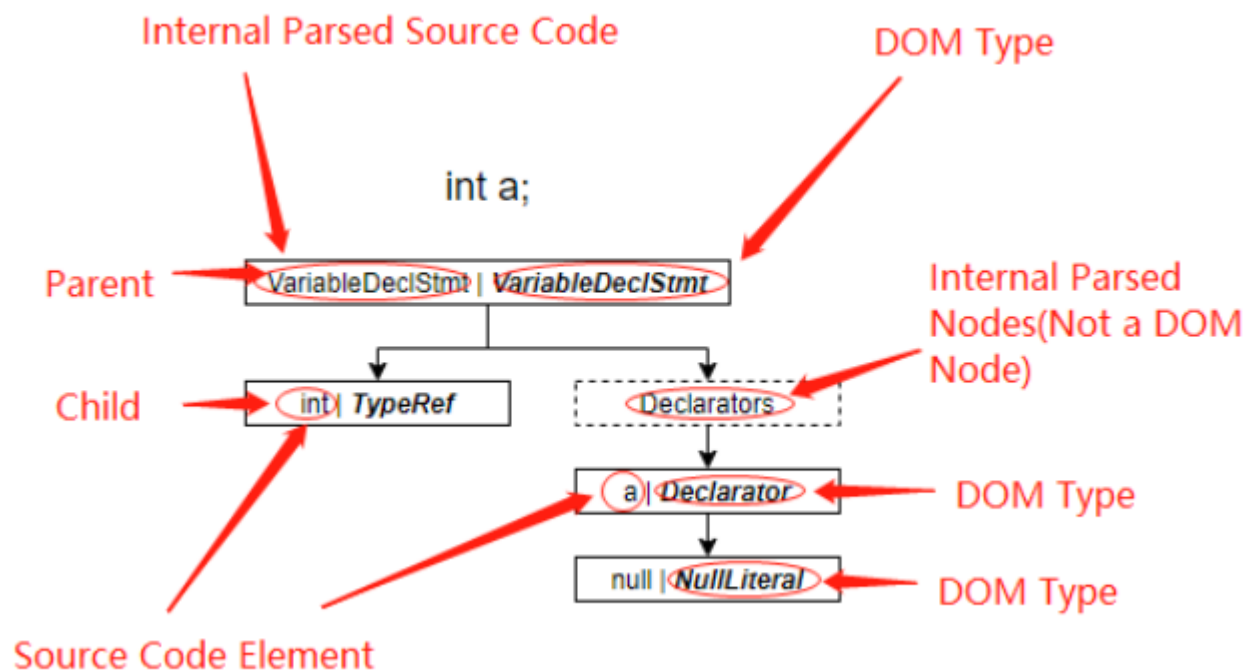
Overlaid on the editor is a 'Query Dependencies' window. It features a dependency graph where a central node labeled 'General' has arrows pointing to it from several other nodes: 'Password\_In\_Credentails', 'Find\_Passwords\_Unsafe', 'Copy\_Paste\_Buffer\_Caching', 'Find\_Password\_Strings', 'Spring\_Use\_Of\_Hardcoded\_Password', 'JWT\_Sensitive\_Information\_Exposure', 'Use\_Of\_Hardcoded\_Password', 'Find\_Passwords', and 'Keyboard\_Cache\_Information\_Leak'. The entire graph is enclosed in a red hand-drawn oval. At the bottom of the window, there are controls for navigating between queries and a 'Callers' button, which is also circled in red. A 'One Level Only' checkbox is checked.



# CxQL DOM类型

# / CxQL DOM 类型

■ <https://github.com/checkmarx-ts/CxDOM-Types/wiki>





# / 在CxQL规则里您可使用的C#类型

- bool
- Int
- string
- char
- List
- Dictionary
- Tuple
- System.Collections.ArrayList
- System.Text.RegularExpressions.Regex





# Java SSRF自定义规则



# / Java SSRF 误报和漏报产生的原因 (Cx原生规则分析)

```
CxList inputs = Find_Interactive_Inputs();
CxList declarators = Find_Declarators();
CxList paramss = base.Find_ParamDecl();

CxList declParams = declarators;
declParams.Add(paramss);

CxList stringDeclaratorsAndParams = declParams.FindByType("String");
CxList unkRefs = Find_UnknownReference();
CxList unkRefsAndDeclAndParams = unkRefs;
unkRefsAndDeclAndParams.Add(declarators);
unkRefsAndDeclAndParams.Add(paramss);

CxList stringDeclaratorsReferences = unkRefsAndDeclAndParams.FindAllReferences(stringDeclaratorsAndParams);
inputs = inputs.InfluencingOn(stringDeclaratorsReferences);

CxList requests = Find_Remote_Requests();
CxList sanitizers = Find_Remote_Requests_Sanitize();

result = requests.InfluencedByAndNotSanitized(inputs, sanitizers).ReduceFlowByPragma();
```



# / Java SSRF示例代码

- [https://github.com/checkmarx-ts/CxQL/tree/master/Java/JavaSampleCode/Java\\_Medium\\_Threat/SSRF](https://github.com/checkmarx-ts/CxQL/tree/master/Java/JavaSampleCode/Java_Medium_Threat/SSRF)

# / Java SSRF规则自定义分析

- [https://github.com/checkmarx-ts/CxQL/blob/master/Java/Java\\_Medium\\_Threat/SSRF.txt](https://github.com/checkmarx-ts/CxQL/blob/master/Java/Java_Medium_Threat/SSRF.txt)



Thank you

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