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Information and Communication Technology

School-based Assessment

Option D: Software Development

Title: Phone Book Directory

School: Cheung Sha Wan Catholic Secondary School

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Source Codes

Introduction

1.1 Background

In the 20th Century, with the aid of technology, lives have become more convenient when compared with before. People start to rely on these technology and they don't really need to try to remember many things.

Phone book is one of the examples which could be found in computer or in a mobile phone. People could simply save friends' or important people's contact information. All data could be searched and use at any time if needed. It is free of charge unless you don't have a computer or a mobile phone.

2.2 Situation

In recent days, some people has stated that the present phone book is too old in its version and new functions should be added. As a member of the technical team, I have been assigned to make a newer version of the current phone book. the following will be a report about the phone book I have invented.

Design and Implementation

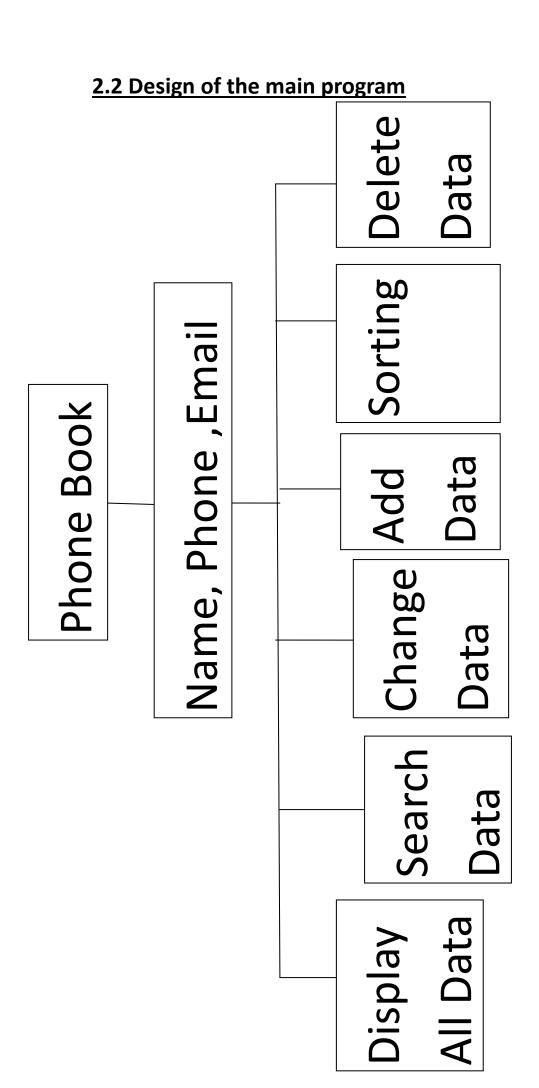
2.1 Brief description

Basic requirement of system

For the system, the required process to overcome the situation is that to make a new phone book program to let people use. There are two main points in which to make sure to be done in order to make this phone book. Firstly, it must be user-friendly. The point user-friendly is the essential condition to attract people continuing to use it. Second, it must be simplified and codes should be changed easily. Every people may have different ideas on their phone book. Program should be edited for satisfactory of customers. So, simplified codes is very important.

Characteristics of the program

The program would be built by command line interface using Pascal. Also, the program is made up of different small-divided procedures. It is to ensure the reusability of the procedures and minimize the number of logical statements and algorithms that needed to be coded. Last but not least, as I have said before, the program should have simplified coding so as to make sure the program could be make changes easily. The program is designed for future use and so changes could be made efficiently by adding extra procedures or modifying little arrangements in the program.



2.3 Design of the sub programs

This program is a phone book. It consists of 3 elements, a person's name, her phone number and his email address. There are 6 procedures in the main program.

1. Display all data

It is used to show all the elements which have stored in the text file. All data will be showed in the program.

2. Search Data

It is used to search a person's data which have stored in the text file. A new feature is that if the name searched is not found in the text file, you will be asked if you want to add data. If the answer is yes, it will run the procedure of add data.

3. Change data

It is used to change a person's data which have stored in the text file. When you choose this function, a sub title page will be showed. There will be 3 choices to choose, change name, change phone number and change email address. You could choose any data you want to change in your phone book. It is to make the procedure become more convenient to use.

4. Add data

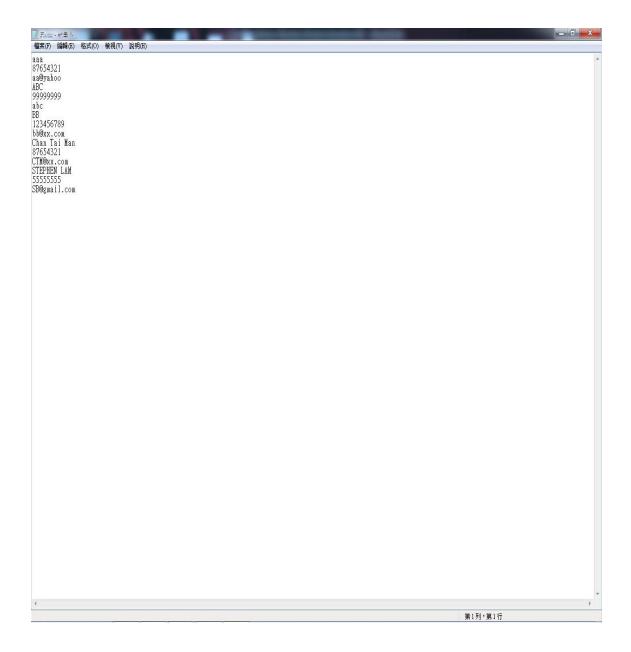
It is used to add a person's data to store in the text file. A procedure write file is used in the main program. You could simply write the person's data you want to added. The data will automatically saved to the text file which stores the phone book data.

5. Sorting

It is used to change the position of the data by alphabetical order. The data are sorted by name after this procedure runs. It is to make the program more user friendly.

6. Delete data

It is used to delete current data stored on the text file. Users only needs to type the person's name whose data has to be delete. All of this person will be deleted automatically.



This is the text file which stores all data for the phone book. For each person, the first column is his/her name, the second column is the phone number and the third column is the email address respectively.

2.4 Data Structure

```
Max = 100;
const
        datafile = 'Phone.txt';
     Name: array[1..Max] of string;
var
      Phone: array[1..Max] of string;
      Email: array[1..Max] of string;
      N, Choice: integer;
      {Main Program}
      NewName: integer;
      NewPhone: integer;
      NewEmail: integer;
      Infile: text;
      {Read File}
      Outfile: text;
      {Write File}
      temp_name, temp_phone, temp_email: string;
      swap: boolean;
      {Sorting}
```

FindName : string;
{Change Data, Delete Data}
Locate : integer;
{Delete Data}

2.5 User Guide

Firstly, users should create a new text file named 'Phone'.

Otherwise, this program may not run successfully.

Then, users may refer to **2.3 Design of the sub programs.**It all tells the functions of each procedures.

2.6 Problem on producing the program

In here, I will show some of the bugs or problems and the final product of the program.

```
Weldom to The Plane Book

1. Display

2. Coving

3. Change Data

4. Change Data

5. Melate Data

7. Ind

The Co you want to do??

Therefore:

The Change Data

7. Ind

The Co you want to do??
```

This is the title page.

```
All People Woo Can Bind Hore

Outs in Your Pione Book:

Date in Your Pione Book:

The pione or, of and is $755-721

The smill address of RD is 12355-799

The pione or, of RD is 22355-799

The pione or, of RD is 22355-799

The pione or, of RD is 22355-799

The pione or, of RD is 2355-799

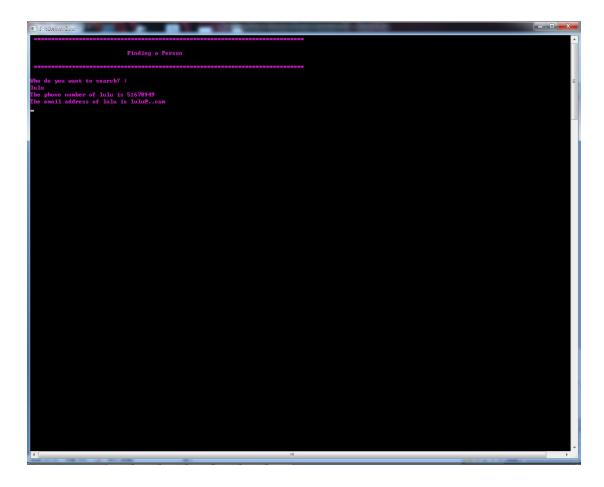
The pione or, of STEPHIN LAW is 55555555

The maxil address of STEPHIN LAW is 5189pasil.com
```

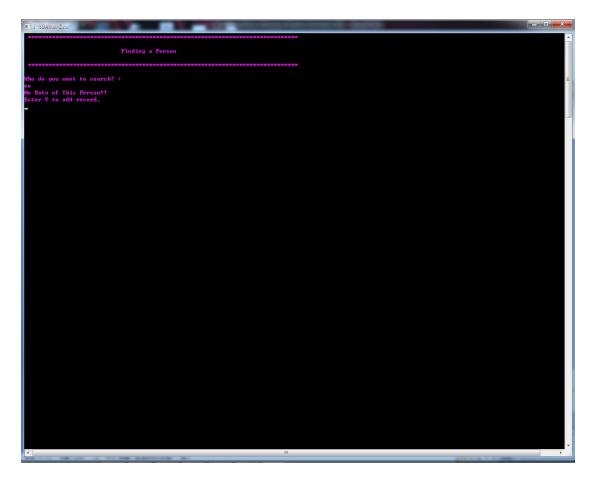
This is the page to display all the data stored on the 'Phone.txt'.



This is the page where sorting performs. When the sorting procedure runs successfully, the sentence 'Data Sorted!' will appear.

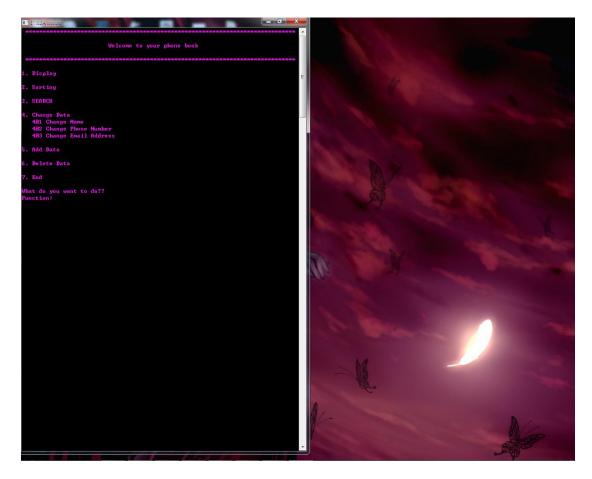


This is the procedure of searching. At the very beginning when producing this procedure, I could not search the right person's data when the name typed, In fact, the very last person's data on the 'Phone.txt' is shown in the program. Of course, the problem has been solved later on.

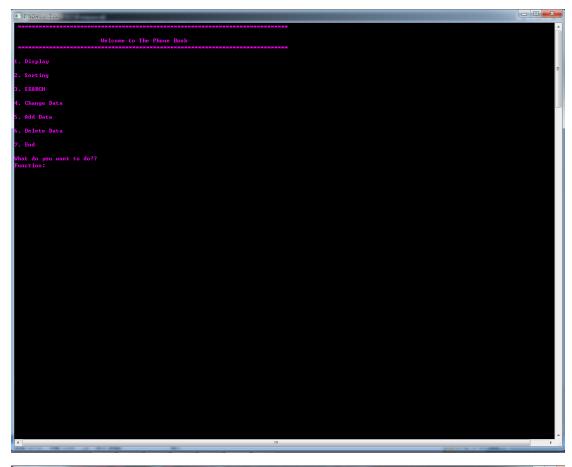


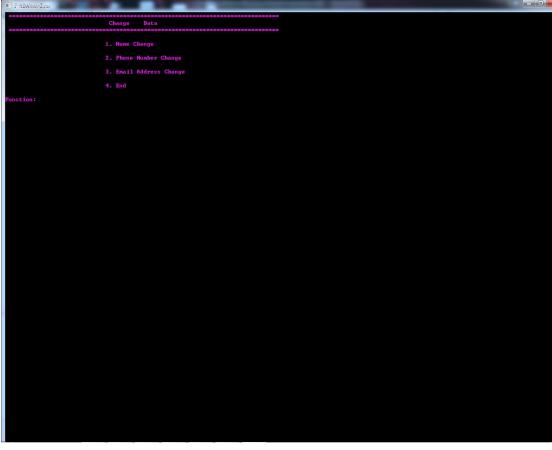
This is also the procedure of searching. As I have said before, when the name searched is not on the list of the phone book data, a question will be asked that whether users want to add data. At first, I used the selection statement (If .. Then).

However I found that it is different from the expected output. It cannot goto the procedure of add data after the user say yes to the question. The reason is that the program cannot detect the procedure add data as I putted it under the procedure of search data. The problem has been solved later.

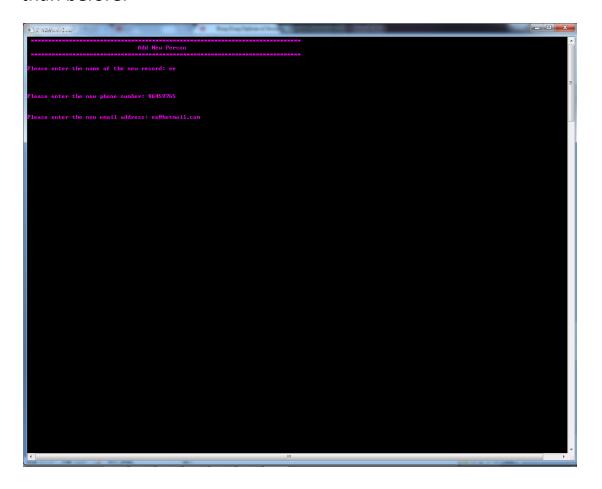


This is the early title page of the phone book. As we can see that the procedure change data has consists of three elements. The case of statement is used and named 401, 402, 403. However It was found that the way is not user-friendly. So, here are the latest version:





In the above, when 4(Change data) is typed, It will go to a sub title page which user could choose which type of data they want to make amendments. It seems to have a better looking than before.



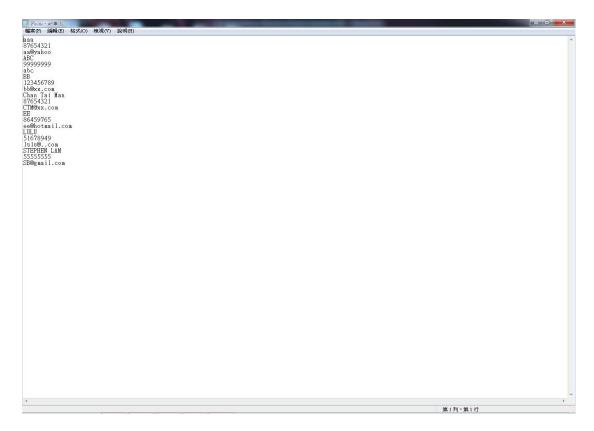
This is the procedure of add data. Users are required to type the name, phone number and email address for the new data. There are some problems of digit validation that people can type more than 8 numbers for the phone number and non letters can be typed for names. I have added a selection statement (If .. Then) to make sure the data typed is valid.



This is the procedure of delete data. Users are required to type the name whose are going to delete. The person's data will be deleted automatically.

Testing

The phone book program is set to open a text file to store all the phone data. So, I opened a text file "Phone.txt" for the testing below.



Test 1 : Display data

```
All Popple Vou Can Flad Hore

The phone no. of and is PNS-6522

Be mail address of RNS is 22355079

The phone no. of RNS is 22355079

The phone no. of RNS is 22355079

The phone no. of RNS is 23555079

The phone no. of RNS is 2555079

The mail address of BLBH is 15550799

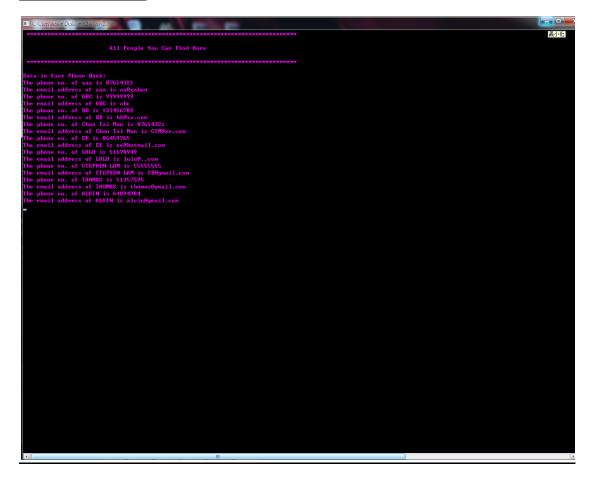
The mail address of BLBH is 15550799

The mail address of BLBH is 15550799

The phone no. of STEPHEN LAM is SEMBymail.com
```

All the data stored in the "Phone.txt" are shown. When the display data function is used, the data are shown correctly and successfully with respect to the text file.

Test 2 : Sorting



In the phone book, I used the add data function to add a person named Alvin and his data. However, it is not placed in a correct alphabetical order.

```
Surt date by name

Surt date by name

Date Norted*:
```

It is the message shown after processing the sorting function.

```
All People You Can Find Here

Bait in Your Plant Book

The plant or, of san is 8755421

The smil address of an is a 8255421

The plant or, of Book is 8755421

The plant or, of Book is 8755421

The plant or, of Book is 858984

The smil address of Bull is 4589844

The smil address of Bull is 1885421

The plant or, of Chan Toi Her is 8765421

The plant or, of This Rest Service Siz Class.com

The plant or, of His 18 65975

The plant or, of His 18 65957

The plant or, of His 18 65957

The plant or, of His 18 65955

The smil address of His 18 10165.com

The plant or, of SIFFIBM LAM Is 5555555

The smil address of His 18 10165.com

The plant or, of SIFFIBM LAM Is 5555555

The smil address of His 18 6595555

The smil address of His 18 6595565

The smil address of His 18 6595656

The smil address of His 18 6595666

The smil address of His 18 6595666

The smil address of His 18 65956666

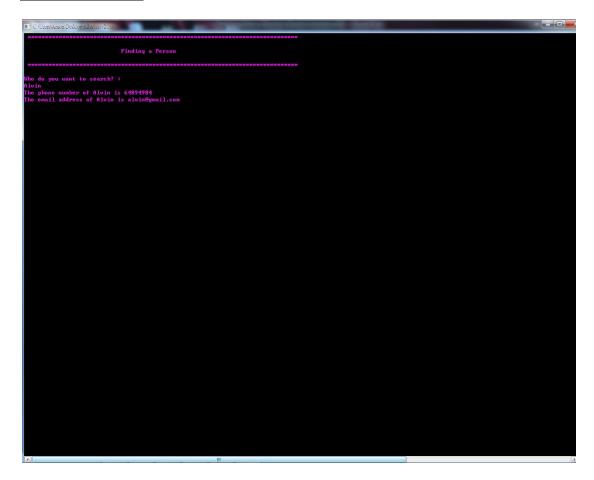
The smil address of His 18 65966666

The smil address of His 18 65966666

T
```

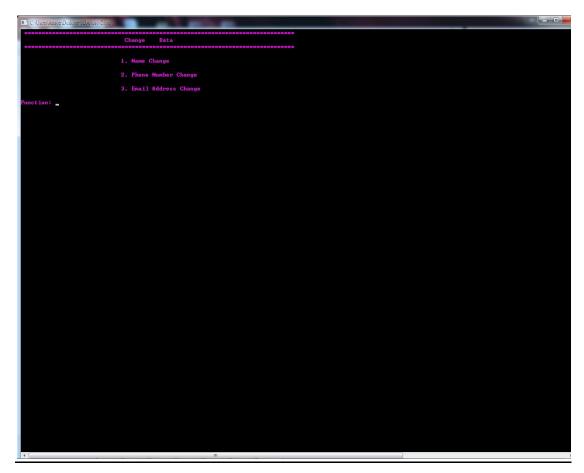
The data will be successfully ordered to alphabetical order by name.

Test 3 : Search



The data of Alvin is added just now. After entering Alvin's name, his data will be shown successfully.

Test 4 : Change Data



After pressing the change data function, another page will appear and there are 3 options to choose.

```
Habitas General Paris Communication on Manager Paris Communica
```

I change the name of Alvin to Alcin.

The name of Alvin has been changed successfully.

```
Fig. 1.00 p. Flance Standard S
```

For changing the phone number, I changed Alcin's phone number to 64768949.

```
03.1 Francis Voic Plane Books

Oct of No. 19 France Roads

Oct of No. 19 France Roads

Oct of Road St. 99999999

Disphora one, of Road St. 9999999

Disphora one, of Road St. 999999

Disphora one, of Road St. 99999

Disphora one, of Roa
```

The phone number has changed successfully.

```
Backing finesdames On Ecol 1 Address

Place soler a noise :

He wisel address of BLOIM is alriables.

Better the our small address i alriables.
```

For changing email address, I changed Alcin's email address to alcin@gmail.com.

```
All Founds Van Can Find How

All Founds Was Can Find How

Bota in Your Phone Books

The planes are of a 80 505-521

The planes are of a 80 505-521

The planes are of But is 905-522

The contail address of Hill is 2 50 500 500

The contail address of But is 50 500 500

The planes are of Chan Tab Rus is 80-500

The planes are of Chan Tab Rus is 80-500

The planes are of Chan Tab Rus is 80-500

The contail address of But is 500-500

The contail address of But is 500-500

The contail address of But is 80-500

The contail add
```

The email address has been changed successfully.

Test 5 : Add data

```
Add Haw Process

Rad Haw Process

Add Haw Process

Please enter the new plane mather: Elederag

Please enter the new small address; pateflyneil.com
```

For adding data, I tested by adding peter and his data.

```
All People Von Car Find Here

All Pe
```

Peter's data has been added successfully.

Test 6 : Delete data

```
Entre Date

Delete Date

Please since the name of you friend: REGIN

Record is deleted
```

I tested by deleting Alcin's data.

```
All Popular Voir Physics Books

Name of Works and State of Physics Books

Name of Works

Name of W
```

Alcin's data disappears.

Conclusion

4.1 Evaluation

Generally, I think that the program has met the minimum requirements of the intended users. The program has made to be user friendly and future use. There are not much complicated source codes and so amendments could be done more easily to meet every users' requirements.

In this program, I have learned more skills on producing a program. Something I have not tried is making different procedures in one main program. And I have also learned that procedures cannot run if it is placed wrongly in the program. I have more to learn in the future. It may helps to my future career.

4.2 Future Plans

- Using a better software for a better interface
- Making more and better functions to improve the quality

4.3 Schedule

Design of Schedule : 10/8/2015 - 20/8/2015

Program Coding: 21/8/2015 - 31/10/2015

Testing and Debugging: 1/11/2015 - 31/11/2015

Writing Report: 1/12/2015 - 11/1/2016

4.4 Appendix

References:

- www.hkeaa.edu.hk
- www.eclass.cswcss.edu.hk
- www.google.com
- http://en.wikipedia.org

Thanks to my friend who sit next to me - Stephen Lam

Thanks to my dearest ICT teacher - Mr. Chu Kin Fung

Thanks to my ICT 5** friend - Bobby Chan

Thanks to my computer

Thanks god

Source code

```
program phonebook;
uses Crt;
        Max = 100;
const
         datafile = 'Phone.txt';
var Name : array[1..Max] of string;
      Phone: array[1..Max] of string;
      Email: array[1..Max] of string;
      N, Choice: integer;
procedure Readfile;
var
  Infile: text;
  i:integer;
begin
  assign(Infile, datafile);
  reset(Infile);
  i := 0;
  while not eof(Infile) do
     begin
       i := i + 1;
       readln(Infile, Name[i]);
       readIn(Infile, Phone[i]);
       readIn(Infile, Email[i])
     end;
  close(Infile);
  N := i
end;
procedure WriteFile;
var Outfile: text;
     i:integer;
begin
  assign(Outfile, datafile);
```

```
rewrite(Outfile);
  for i := 1 to N do
     begin
        writeln(Outfile, Name[i]);
       writeln(Outfile, Phone[i]);
       writeln(Outfile, Email[i])
     end;
  close(Outfile)
end;
procedure DisplayData;
var i: integer;
begin
clrscr;
writeIn('
************************);
writeln('
                                          All People You Can Find Here
');
writeIn('
************************);
  writeln('Data in Your Phone Book: ');
  for i := 1 to N do
     begin
       write('The phone no. of ');
        write(Name[i]);
       writeln(' is ', Phone[i]);
       write('The email address of ');
        write(Name[i]);
       writeln(' is ', Email[i])
     end
end;
procedure sorting; {sort for the DisplayData}
var
  k, i: integer;
```

```
temp name, temp phone, temp email: string;
  swap: boolean;
begin
clrscr;
writeIn('
************************
writeln('
                                            sort data by name
');
writeIn('
   k := 0;
  repeat
  k := k + 1;
  swap := false;
  for i := 1 to N - k do
    if upcase(name[i]) > upcase(name[i + 1]) then
       begin
         temp name := name[i];
         name[i] := name[i + 1];
         name[i + 1] := temp_name;
         temp_phone := phone[i];
         phone(i) := phone(i + 1);
         phone[i + 1] := temp_phone;
         temp email := email[i];
         email[i] := email[i + 1];
         email[i + 1] := temp_email;
         swap := true
         end;
         writefile;
until (k = N - 1) or not swap;
writeln('Data Sorted!!');
end;
Procedure AddData;
var NewName, NewPhone, NewEmail: string;
     valid: boolean;
```

```
i:integer;
begin
clrscr;
writeIn('
*****************
*****************
writeln('
                                          Add New Person
');
writeIn('
*****************
***************
repeat
writeln;
 valid := false;
  write('Please enter the name of the new record: ');
  readIn(NewName);
  for i := 1 to length(NewName) do
  If (NewName[i] in ['A'..'Z','a'..'z',' ']) then
    valid := true;
    writeln;
  If Not valid then
  write('Invalid Name!');
  writeln
  until valid;
repeat
writeln;
 valid := false;
  write('Please enter the new phone number: ');
  readIn(NewPhone);
  for i := 1 to length(NewPhone) do
  If (NewPhone[i] in ['0'..'9',' ']) then
  valid := true;
  If length(NewPhone) > 8 then
  valid := false;
  writeln;
  If not valid then
  write('Invalid Phone Number!');
```

```
writeln;
  until valid;
  write('Please enter the new email address: ');
  readln(NewEmail);
  N := N+1;
  Name[N] := Upcase(NewName);
  Phone[N] := NewPhone;
  Email[N] := NewEmail;
  writefile;
end;
procedure Search;
var i : integer;
    FindName: string;
    found: boolean;
    ans: char;
begin
clrscr;
writeln('
*********************
                                   Finding a Person
writeIn('
');
writeln('
*********************
  writeln('Who do you want to search?: ');
  readIn(FindName);
  found := false;
  for i := 1 to N do
  begin
  if upcase(Name[i]) = upcase(FindName) then
   begin
```

```
found := true;
     write('The phone number of ', FindName, ' is ', Phone[i]);
     writeln;
     write('The email address of ', FindName, ' is ', Email[i]);
     writeln;
     end
  end;
If NOT found then
  begin
     writeln('No Data of This Person!!');
     writeln('Enter Y to add record.');
     readIn(ans);
     If (ans = 'Y') or (ans = 'y') then
       AddData;
  end;
end;
procedure Changename;
var i : integer;
     FindName: string;
     Found: boolean;
begin
clrscr;
writeIn('
**********************
writeln('
                                         Making Amendments On Name
');
writeIn('
************************);
   writeln('Please enter a name: ');
   readIn(FindName);
   Found := false;
begin
  for i := 1 to N do
```

```
begin
  if upcase(Name[i]) = upcase(FindName) then
begin
      Found := true;
begin
    write('The current name is ', Name[i]);
    writeln;
       write('Enter the new name:');
       readln(Name[i]);
       end;
       end;
end;
end;
writefile;
end;
procedure Changephone;
var i : integer;
    FindName: string;
    Found: boolean;
begin
clrscr;
writeln('
*********************
writeln('
                              Making Amendments On Phone
Number
                               ');
writeln('
*******************
  writeIn('Please enter a name : ');
   readIn(FindName);
   Found := false;
begin
  for i := 1 to N do
begin
```

```
if upcase(Name[i]) = upcase(FindName) then
begin
      Found := true;
begin
    write('The phone number of ', FindName, ' is ', Phone[i]);
    writeln;
       write('Enter the new phone number:');
       readIn(Phone[i]);
       end;
       end;
end;
end;
writefile;
end;
procedure Changeemail;
var i : integer;
    FindName: string;
    Found: boolean;
begin
clrscr;
writeln('
*******************
**************
                            Making Amendments On Email
writeln('
                                ');
Address
writeIn('
*********************
*************************);
   writeln('Please enter a name: ');
   readIn(FindName);
   Found := false;
begin
  for i := 1 to N do
begin
  if upcase(Name[i]) = upcase(FindName) then
```

```
begin
       Found := true;
begin
    write('The email address of ', FindName, ' is ', Email[i]);
     writeln;
        write('Enter the new email address : ');
        readIn(Email[i]);
        end;
        end;
end;
end;
writefile;
end;
procedure changedata;
var choice: integer;
begin
repeat
clrscr;
writeln('
****************
writeIn('
                                             Change
                                                         Data
');
writeIn('
*****************
writeln;
writeln('
                                            1. Name Change
');
writeln;
                                            2. Phone Number Change
writeln('
');
writeln;
writeIn('
                                            3. Email Address Change
');
```

```
writeln;
writeln('
                                        4. End
');
writeln;
write('Function: ');
readIn(choice);
writeln;
case Choice of
  1:Changename;
  2:Changephone;
  3:Changeemail;
  end;
  until choice = 4;
writefile
end;
procedure DelData;
var i, Locate: integer;
    FindName: string;
begin
clrscr;
writeIn('
*******************
******************
writeln('
                                         Delete
                                                    Data
');
writeln('
******************);
write('Please enter the name of you friend: ');
  readIn(FindName);
  Locate := 0;
  for i := 1 to N do
    if Name[i] = FindName
      then Locate := i;
  if Locate > 0 then
     begin
```

```
for i := Locate to N-1 do
      begin
          Name[i] := Name[i+1];
          Phone[i] := Phone[i+1];
           Email[i] := Email[i+1]
      end;
    writeln('Record is deleted');
          N := N - 1
       end
   else writeln('No such person');
writefile;
end;
begin
readfile;
 repeat
  Clrscr;
  textcolor(13);
writeIn('
*****************
writeln('
                                        Welcome to The Phone Book
');
writeIn('
********************);
 writeln('1. Display');
 writeln;
 writeln('2. Sorting');
 writeln;
 writeln('3. SEARCH');
 writeln;
 writeln('4. Change Data');
 writeln;
 writeln('5. Add Data');
 writeln;
```

```
writeln('6. Delete Data');
writeln;
writeln('7. End');
writeln;
WRITE('What do you want to do??');
writeln;
write('Function: ');
readIn(choice);
writeln;
 case Choice of
 1:DisplayData;
 2:Sorting;
 3:search;
 4:changedata;
 5:AddData;
 6:DelData;
 end;
 readIn
 until choice = 7;
 writefile
```

end.

End

Thank You