

Importing the Dependencies

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

Data Collection and Analysis

PIMA Diabetes Dataset

```
# loading the diabetes dataset to a pandas DataFrame
diabetes_dataset = pd.read_csv('diabetes.csv')
```

```
# printing the first 5 rows of the dataset
diabetes_dataset.head()
```

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	DiabetesPed
0	6	148	72	35	0	33.6	
1	1	85	66	29	0	26.6	
2	8	183	64	0	0	23.3	
3	1	89	66	23	94	28.1	
4	0	137	40	35	168	43.1	



```
# number of rows and Columns in this dataset
diabetes_dataset.shape
```

```
(768, 9)
```

```
# getting the statistical measures of the data
diabetes_dataset.describe()
```

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Ins
count	768.000000	768.000000	768.000000	768.000000	768.00
mean	3.845052	120.894531	69.105469	20.536458	79.79
std	3.369578	31.972618	19.355807	15.952218	115.24
min	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.00
25%	1.000000	99.000000	62.000000	0.000000	0.00
50%	3.000000	117.000000	72.000000	23.000000	30.50

```
diabetes_dataset['Outcome'].value_counts()
```

```
0    500
1    268
Name: Outcome, dtype: int64
```

0 --> Non-Diabetic

1 --> Diabetic

```
diabetes_dataset.groupby('Outcome').mean()
```

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Ins
Outcome					
0	3.298000	109.980000	68.184000	19.664000	68.00
1	4.865672	141.257463	70.824627	22.164179	100.00



```
# separating the data and labels
X = diabetes_dataset.drop(columns = 'Outcome', axis=1)
Y = diabetes_dataset['Outcome']
```

```
print(X)
```

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	\
0	6	148	72	35	0	33.6	
1	1	85	66	29	0	26.6	
2	8	183	64	0	0	23.3	
3	1	89	66	23	94	28.1	
4	0	137	40	35	168	43.1	
...	
763	10	101	76	48	180	32.9	
764	2	122	70	27	0	36.8	

765	5	121	72	23	112	26.2
766	1	126	60	0	0	30.1
767	1	93	70	31	0	30.4

	DiabetesPedigreeFunction	Age
0	0.627	50
1	0.351	31
2	0.672	32
3	0.167	21
4	2.288	33
..
763	0.171	63
764	0.340	27
765	0.245	30
766	0.349	47
767	0.315	23

[768 rows x 8 columns]

```
print(Y)
```

0	1
1	0
2	1
3	0
4	1
..	..
763	0
764	0
765	0
766	1
767	0

Name: Outcome, Length: 768, dtype: int64

Data Standardization

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
```

```
scaler.fit(X)
```

```
StandardScaler()
```

```
standardized_data = scaler.transform(X)
```

```
print(standardized_data)
```

[[0.63994726 0.84832379 0.14964075 ... 0.20401277 0.46849198
1.4259954]
[-0.84488505 -1.12339636 -0.16054575 ... -0.68442195 -0.36506078
-0.19067191]
[1.23388019 1.94372388 -0.26394125 ... -1.10325546 0.60439732

```

-0.10558415]
...
[ 0.3429808  0.00330087  0.14964075 ... -0.73518964 -0.68519336
 -0.27575966]
[-0.84488505  0.1597866  -0.47073225 ... -0.24020459 -0.37110101
 1.17073215]
[-0.84488505 -0.8730192  0.04624525 ... -0.20212881 -0.47378505
 -0.87137393]]

```

```

X = standardized_data
Y = diabetes_dataset['Outcome']

```

```

print(X)
print(Y)

```

```

[[ 0.63994726  0.84832379  0.14964075 ...  0.20401277  0.46849198
  1.4259954 ]
 [-0.84488505 -1.12339636 -0.16054575 ... -0.68442195 -0.36506078
 -0.19067191]
 [ 1.23388019  1.94372388 -0.26394125 ... -1.10325546  0.60439732
 -0.10558415]
 ...
 [ 0.3429808  0.00330087  0.14964075 ... -0.73518964 -0.68519336
 -0.27575966]
 [-0.84488505  0.1597866  -0.47073225 ... -0.24020459 -0.37110101
 1.17073215]
 [-0.84488505 -0.8730192  0.04624525 ... -0.20212881 -0.47378505
 -0.87137393]]
0      1
1      0
2      1
3      0
4      1
...
763    0
764    0
765    0
766    1
767    0
Name: Outcome, Length: 768, dtype: int64

```

Train Test Split

```

X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y, test_size = 0.2, stratify=Y, rand

```

```

print(X.shape, X_train.shape, X_test.shape)

```

```

(768, 8) (614, 8) (154, 8)

```

Training the Model

```
classifier = svm.SVC(kernel='linear')
```

```
#training the support vector Machine Classifier  
classifier.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
    SVC(kernel='linear')
```

Model Evaluation

Accuracy Score

```
# accuracy score on the training data  
X_train_prediction = classifier.predict(X_train)  
training_data_accuracy = accuracy_score(X_train_prediction, Y_train)
```

```
print('Accuracy score of the training data : ', training_data_accuracy)
```

```
    Accuracy score of the training data :  0.7866449511400652
```

```
# accuracy score on the test data  
X_test_prediction = classifier.predict(X_test)  
test_data_accuracy = accuracy_score(X_test_prediction, Y_test)
```

```
print('Accuracy score of the test data : ', test_data_accuracy)
```

```
    Accuracy score of the test data :  0.7727272727272727
```

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