

## 27.6.25 CODING CHALLENGE

Sections:

1. Python Programming & OOP (40 mins)
2. Data Structures & Algorithms (30 mins)
3. SQL with Python Integration (30 mins)
4. Version Control with Git (10 mins)
5. Bonus/Stretch Task: Unit Testing with PyUnit (10 mins)

### Section 1: Python Programming & OOP (40 mins)

#### Q1. Functional Coding Challenge – Movie Booking System (20 mins)

- Show available movies (stored in a list)
- Allow user to select movie & number of tickets
- Calculate and show total amount (use a dictionary to store movie:price)
- Use functions for showing movies, booking logic, and calculating amount

```
movies = {"Avengers": 150, "Spiderman": 120, "Toy Story": 100}
```

```
def show_movies():  
    print("Available Movies:")  
  
    for movie in movies:  
        print(f'- {movie} (Rs. {movies[movie]})')  
  
def calculate_amount(movie, tickets):  
    return movies[movie] * tickets  
  
def book_movie():  
    show_movies()  
  
    movie = input("Enter movie name: ")  
  
    tickets = int(input("Enter number of tickets: "))  
  
    total = calculate_amount(movie, tickets)  
  
    print(f"Total Amount: Rs. {total}")  
  
    book_movie()
```

```
arci/OneDrive/Desktop/CC 2/Unt  
Available Movies:  
- Avengers (Rs. 150)  
- Spiderman (Rs. 120)  
- Toy Story (Rs. 100)  
Enter movie name: Toy Story  
Enter number of tickets: 2  
Total Amount: Rs. 200  
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Des
```

## Q2. OOP Implementation – Library Management (20 mins)

- Create classes **Book**, **Library**, and **User**
- **Library** contains a collection of books
- **User** can borrow/return/view books
- Use **class**, **constructor**, **inheritance**, **method overriding**

```
class Book:
```

```
    def __init__(self, title):  
        self.title = title
```

```
class Library:
```

```
    def __init__(self):  
        self.books = [Book("Python"), Book("DSA"), Book("AI")]
```

```
    def display_books(self):
```

```
        for book in self.books:  
            print(f"- {book.title}")
```

```
    def borrow_book(self, title):
```

```
        for book in self.books:  
            if book.title == title:  
                self.books.remove(book)  
                return f"{title} borrowed."
```

```
        return "Book not available."
```

```
class User(Library): # Inheriting Library
```

```
    def return_book(self, title):
```

```
        self.books.append(Book(title))  
        return f"{title} returned."
```

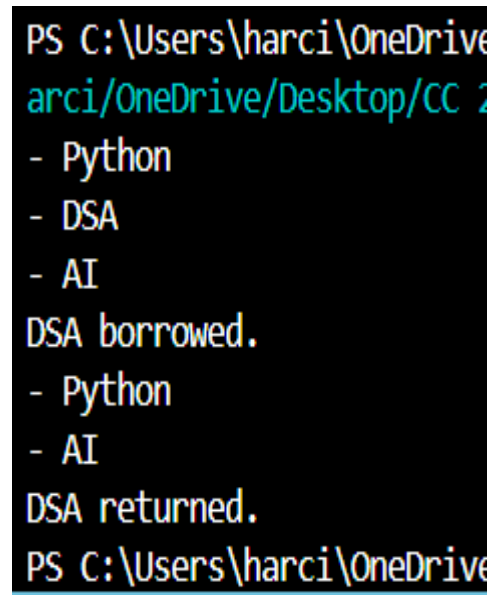
```
u = User()
```

```
u.display_books()
```

```
print(u.borrow_book("DSA"))
```

```
u.display_books()
```

```
print(u.return_book("DSA"))
```



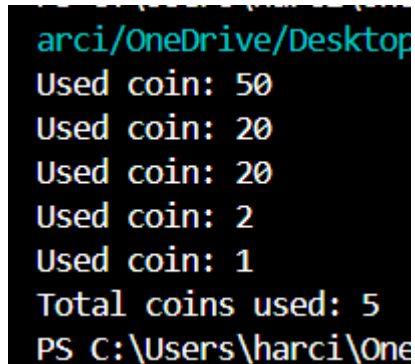
```
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive  
harci/OneDrive/Desktop/CC 2  
- Python  
- DSA  
- AI  
DSA borrowed.  
- Python  
- AI  
DSA returned.  
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive
```

## Section 2: Data Structures & Algorithms (30 mins)

### Q3. Algorithm Problem – Minimize Coins (Greedy) (15 mins)

- Find minimum number of coins needed for a given amount
- Denominations: [1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500]

```
def min_coins(amount):  
    coins = [500, 200, 100, 50, 20, 10, 5, 2, 1]  
    count = 0  
    for coin in coins:  
        while amount >= coin:  
            amount -= coin  
            count += 1  
            print(f"Used coin: {coin}")  
    return count  
  
print("Total coins used:", min_coins(93))
```



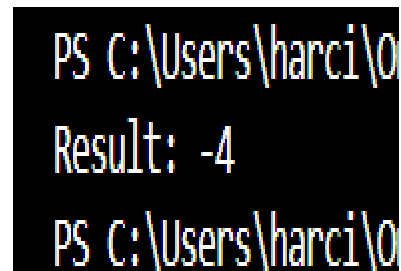
```
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop>  
Used coin: 50  
Used coin: 20  
Used coin: 20  
Used coin: 2  
Used coin: 1  
Total coins used: 5  
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop>
```

### Q4. Data Structure Usage (15 mins)

- Stack: Evaluate postfix expression '231\*+9-'
- Linked List class: append(), display(), reverse()

#### a) Stack: Evaluate postfix expression '231\*+9-'

```
def eval_postfix(expr):  
    stack = []  
    for ch in expr:  
        if ch.isdigit():  
            stack.append(int(ch))  
        else:  
            b = stack.pop()  
            a = stack.pop()  
            if ch == '+': stack.append(a + b)
```



```
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop>  
Result: -4  
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop>
```

```

        elif ch == '-': stack.append(a - b)

        elif ch == '*': stack.append(a * b)

        elif ch == '/': stack.append(a // b)

    return stack[0]

print("Result:", eval_postfix("231*+9-"))

```

## b) Linked List class: append(), display(), reverse()

class Node:

```

def __init__(self, data):
    self.data = data
    self.next = None

```

class LinkedList:

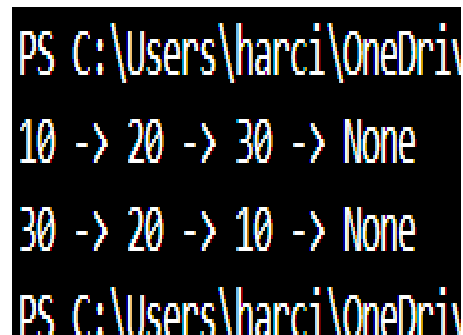
```

def __init__(self):
    self.head = None

def append(self, val):
    new = Node(val)
    if not self.head:
        self.head = new
    else:
        temp = self.head
        while temp.next:
            temp = temp.next
        temp.next = new

def display(self):
    temp = self.head
    while temp:
        print(temp.data, end=" -> ")
        temp = temp.next
    print("None")

```



A terminal window with a black background and yellow text. It shows the execution of a linked list program. The prompt is 'PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive'. The first command is '10 -> 20 -> 30 -> None', which is followed by a second command '30 -> 20 -> 10 -> None'. The prompt 'PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive' appears again at the bottom.

```

def reverse(self):
    prev = None
    current = self.head
    while current:
        nxt = current.next
        current.next = prev
        prev = current
        current = nxt
    self.head = prev

ll = LinkedList()
ll.append(10)
ll.append(20)
ll.append(30)
ll.display()
ll.reverse()
ll.display()

```

### Section 3: SQL with Python Integration (30 mins)

#### Q5. SQL + Python – Student Scores Table

- Create table StudentScores(name VARCHAR, subject VARCHAR, marks INT)
- Insert sample data
- Use Python to display records, show average marks, list students scoring <40

```

import sqlite3

conn = sqlite3.connect(':memory:')
cur = conn.cursor()

cur.execute("CREATE TABLE StudentScores(name TEXT, subject TEXT, marks INT)")

cur.executemany("INSERT INTO StudentScores VALUES (?, ?, ?)", [
    ('Harci', 'Math', 85),

```

```

30 20 10 0 None
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop>
All Records:
('Harci', 'Math', 85)
('Niha', 'Science', 35)
('Jhara', 'Math', 92)
('Dhivi', 'Science', 28)

Average Marks: 60.0

Students with marks < 40:
Niha
Dhivi
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop>

```

```

('Niha', 'Science', 35),
('Jhara', 'Math', 92),
('Dhivi', 'Science', 28)
])

print("All Records:")

for row in cur.execute("SELECT * FROM StudentScores"):

    print(row)

cur.execute("SELECT AVG(marks) FROM StudentScores")

print("\nAverage Marks:", cur.fetchone()[0])

print("\nStudents with marks < 40:")

for row in cur.execute("SELECT name FROM StudentScores WHERE marks < 40"):

    print(row[0])

```

## Section 4: Version Control with Git (10 mins)

### Q6. Git Challenge

#### - Initialize Git repository

```

PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop\CC 2> git init
>>
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/harci/OneDrive/Desktop/CC 2/.git/
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop\CC 2>

```

#### - Create and switch to branch feature/students

```

PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop\CC 2> git checkout -b feature/students
>>
Switched to a new branch 'feature/students'
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop\CC 2>

```

#### - Add and commit your Python code

```

PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop\CC 2> git add Untitled-1.py
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop\CC 2> git commit -m "student score management"
[feature/students (root-commit) 31dd3c4] student score management
1 file changed, 152 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 Untitled-1.py
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop\CC 2>

```

## - Merge feature/students into main

```
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop\CC 2> git merge feature/students
>>
Already up to date.
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop\CC 2>
```

## - Provide Git commands

Initialize a Git repository - **git init**

Check Git status (optional, to view untracked files) - **git status**

Create and switch to a new branch named feature/students - **git checkout -b feature/students**

Add your Python file (change name if needed) - **git add Untitled-1.py**

Commit the file with a meaningful message - **git commit -m "student score management"**

Switch back to the main branch - **git checkout main**

Merge feature/students into main - **git merge feature/students**

## Bonus Section: PyUnit Test Case (10 mins)

### Q7. PyUnit test cases for Q1 (Booking System)

- 1 test case for `calculate_amount()`
- 1 test case for `booking()` using mocks if needed
- Use `unittest.TestCase`, `setUp()`, `tearDown()`

```
import unittest

movies = {"Avengers": 150, "Spiderman": 120}

def calculate_amount(movie, tickets):

    return movies[movie] * tickets

def book_movie(movie, tickets):

    return f"Total: Rs. {calculate_amount(movie, tickets)}"

class TestBooking(unittest.TestCase):

    def setUp(self):
```

```
Setting up test...
Tear down complete.
.
Setting up test...
Tear down complete.
.
-----
Ran 2 tests in 0.002s

OK
PS C:\Users\harci\OneDrive\Desktop\CC 2>
```

```
    print("\nSetting up test...")

def test_amount(self):

    self.assertEqual(calculate_amount("Avengers", 2), 300)

def test_booking_output(self):

    self.assertIn("Total: Rs. 240", book_movie("Spiderman", 2))

def tearDown(self):

    print("Tear down complete.")

unittest.main(argv=[""], exit=False)
```