

# AWS Builders Online Series

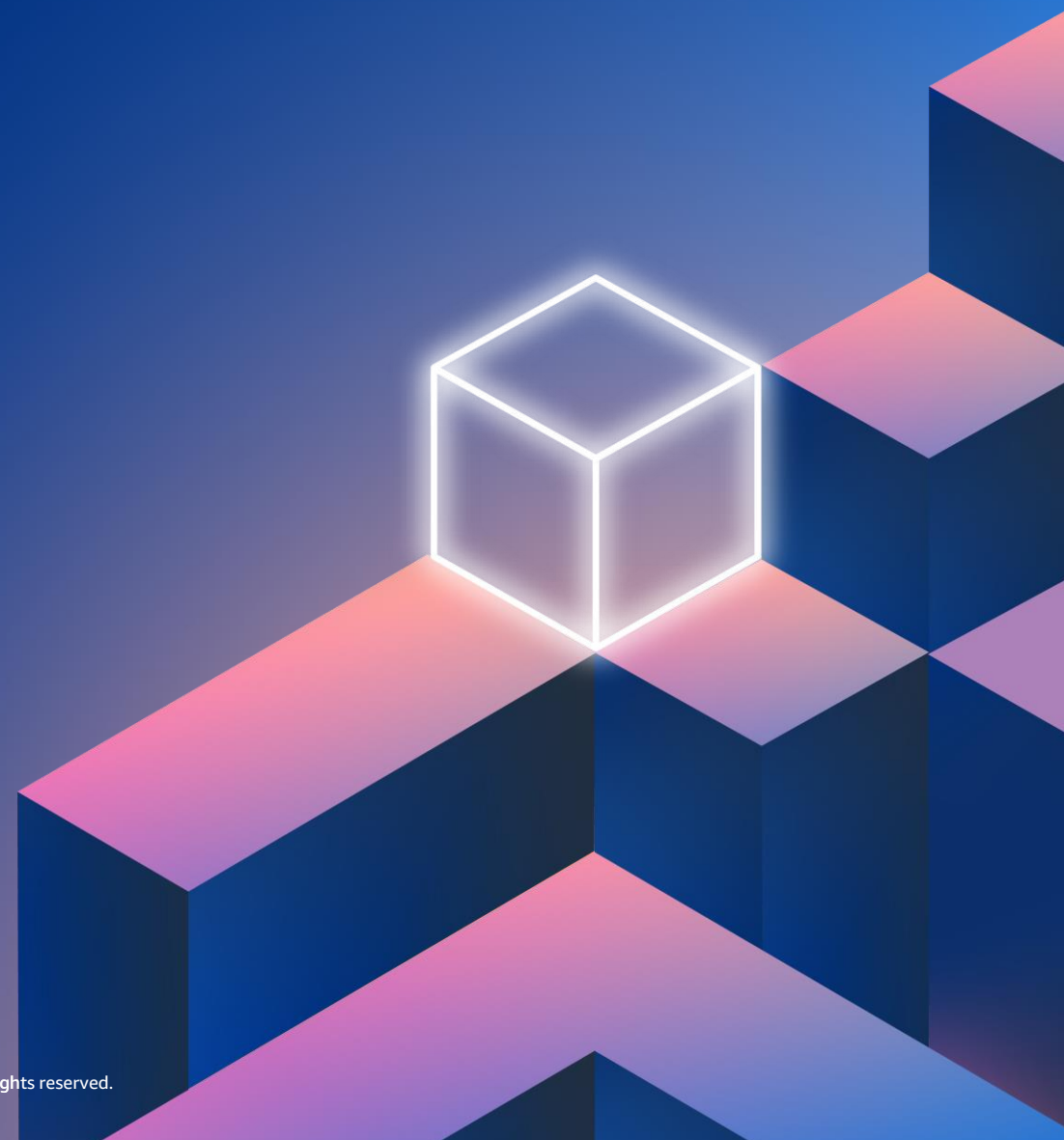
## Deploy containerized web applications in minutes

Tuan Huynh

Cloud App Architect  
Amazon Web Services

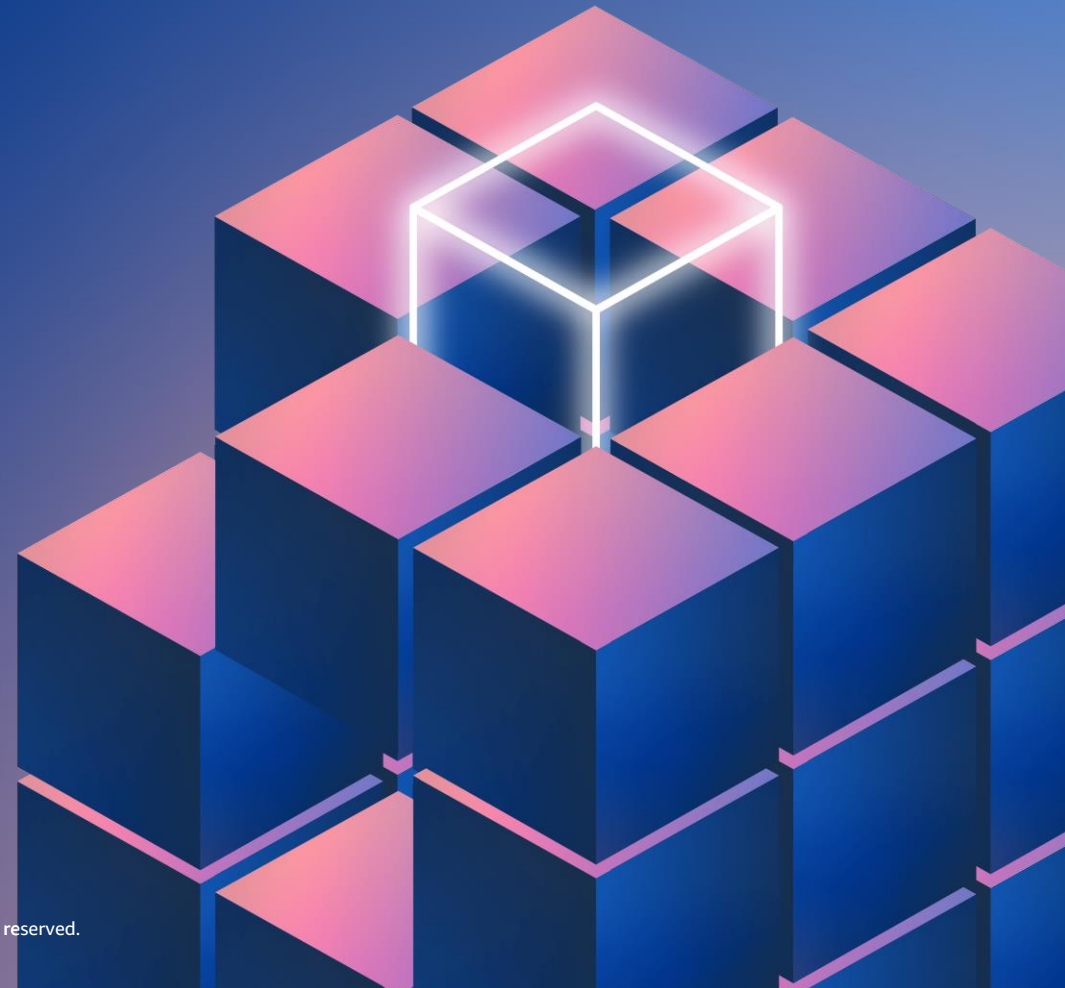


@tuanmhuynh



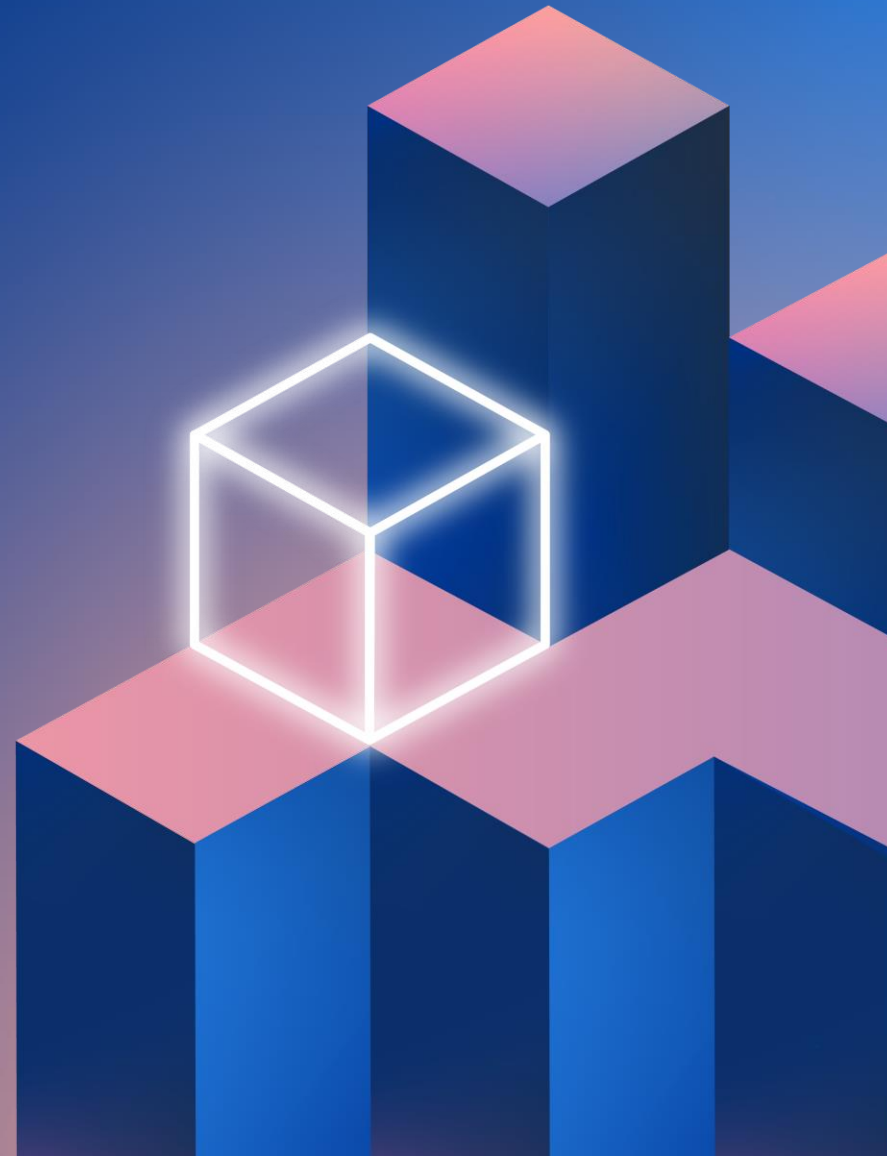
# Key takeaways

- Understand the benefits of using containers
- The essential container services on AWS
- Learn how to deploy and scale containerized workloads using AWS App Runner and Copilot



# Video 1 - showcase

# Why containers?



# Applications aren't just code, they have dependencies



Code



Runtime

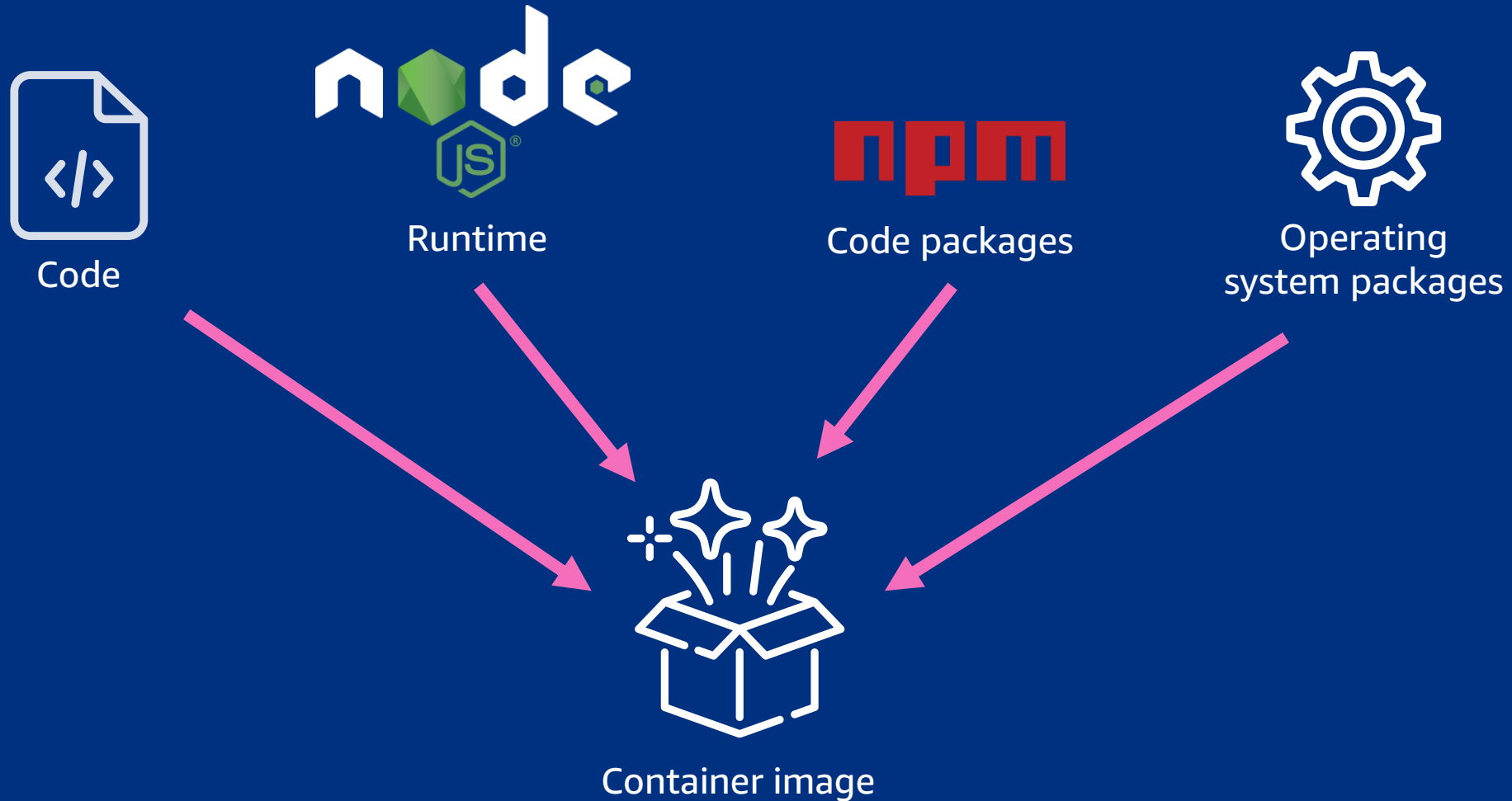


Code packages

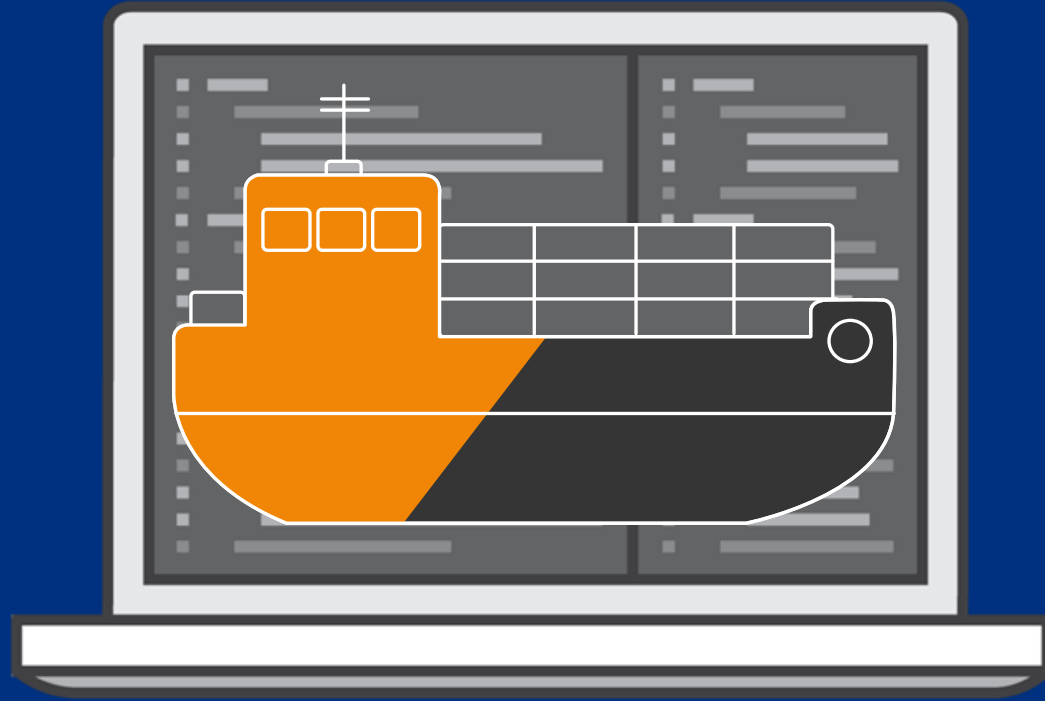


Operating  
system packages

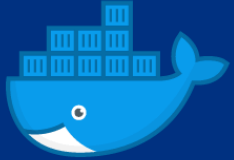
# Containers turn applications into one deployable artifact



# Running containers in localhost is easy



# Four environments, same container



docker



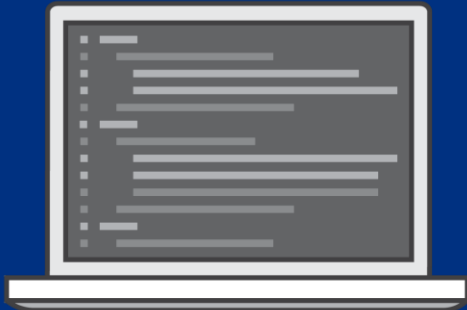
docker



docker



docker



Local laptop



Staging / QA



Production



On-prem



# Running containers in production is hard



# Container orchestration services



# Modern application computing services landscape

## COMPUTE



AWS  
Lambda



Amazon  
ECS



Amazon  
EKS

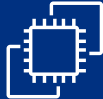


AWS App  
Runner

## INFRASTRUCTURE



AWS  
Fargate



Amazon  
EC2

## IMAGE REGISTRY



Amazon  
ECR

## NETWORKING AND INTEGRATION



Amazon  
EventBridge



Amazon  
SNS



AWS Step  
Functions



AWS  
AppSync



Amazon  
SQS



Amazon API  
Gateway



AWS  
Cloud Map



AWS  
App Mesh

## Third-party tooling



DATADOG

sumo logic



sysdig



New  
Relic



Prometheus



Grafana



OpenTelemetry



# Amazon ECS or Amazon EKS?



## Amazon Elastic Container Service (Amazon ECS)

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Powerful simplicity

- AWS-opinionated way to run containers at scale
- Reduce decisions without sacrificing scale or features
- Reduce time to build, deploy, and migrate applications
- Great for both short and long running tasks/services



## Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service (Amazon EKS)

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Open flexibility

- Gain agility and efficiency with AWS-optimized Kubernetes, and standardize operations everywhere
- Secure, highly available, with observability across all Kubernetes deployments
- Build with choice of solutions from the broader community around Kubernetes
- Great for long running tasks/services, large scale enterprise applications

# High performance container registry



## Amazon Elastic Container Registry (Amazon ECR)

Deep integration with AWS  
platform

Integrated with Amazon ECS and  
Docker CLI

Scalable and highly available

# Serverless container



**AWS  
Fargate**

Fargate removes the operational overhead of scaling, patching, securing, and managing servers

Improve security through workload isolation by design.

Only pay for what you use. Fargate scales the compute to closely match your specified resource requirements.

# Fully managed service for web applications



**AWS App  
Runner**

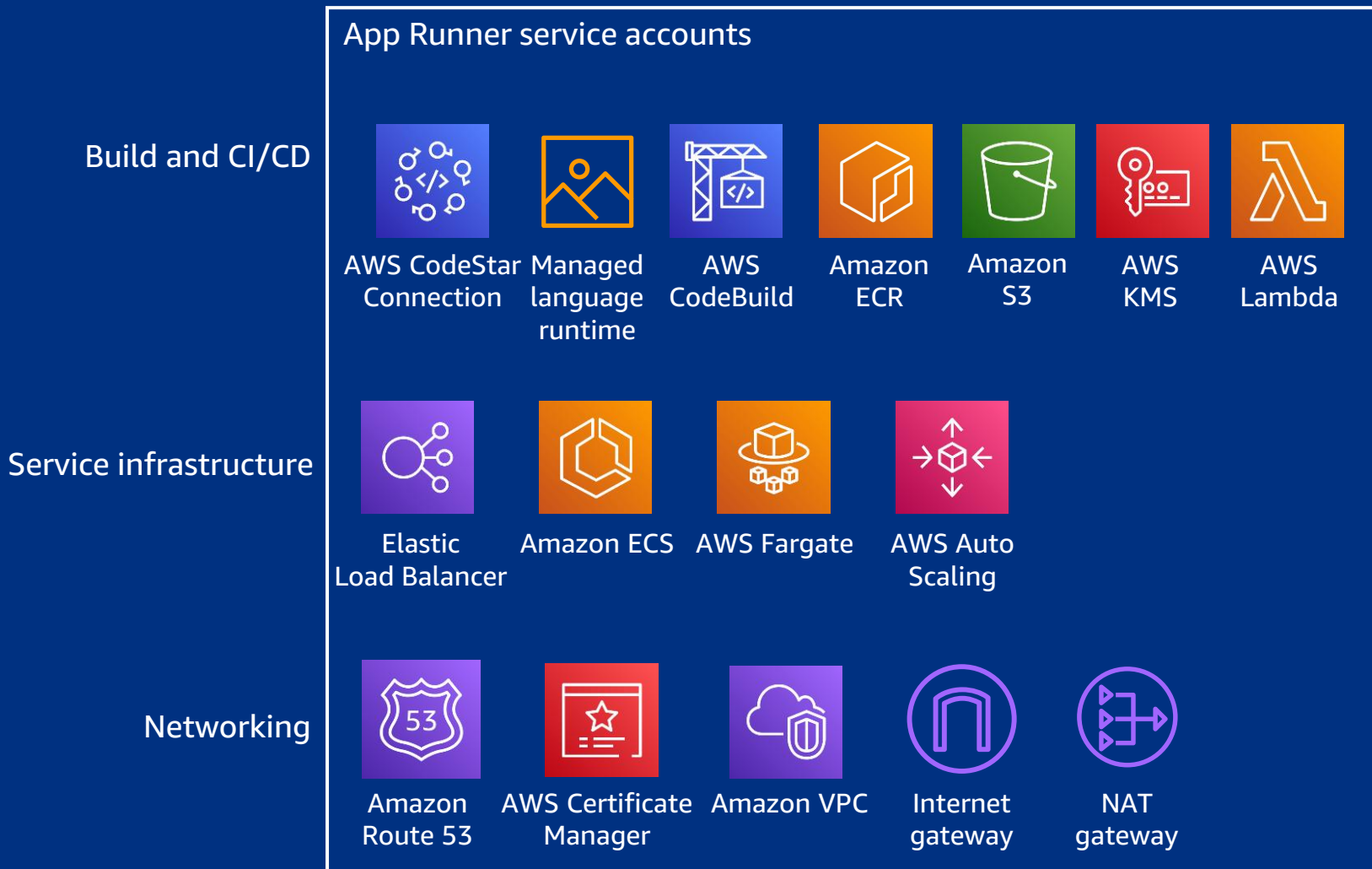
AWS App Runner is a **fully managed service** for web applications.

Build and run secure web applications at scale, **without prior container or infrastructure experience.**

Scale your applications cost effectively, with **high availability** and **low latency.**

# AWS App Runner is a simple **serverless** experience for running **HTTP request/reply services**

## Look at how much we abstract away behind service accounts!





# When to use AWS App Runner:

1

## Web Applications & API servers

- Applications that serve HTTP based requests

2

## Multi-concurrent

- The application is long-running
- A single instance of the application may serve many requests during its lifetime
- Multiple requests maybe handled simultaneously

3

## Stateless

- Requests are processed independently and do not depend on local state.
- State maybe stored external to the application instance (eg: a DynamoDB table)

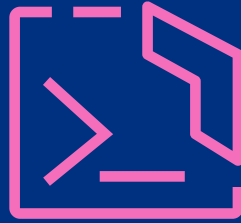
4

## No background processing

- Any processing outside the context of a request must be limited



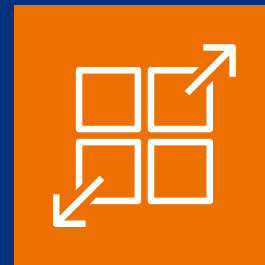
# Simplicity + serverless =



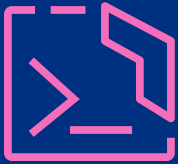
**AWS  
Copilot**



**Amazon ECR**



**AWS App Runner**



# Introducing AWS Copilot CLI

```
~ copilot -h
Launch and manage applications on Amazon ECS and AWS Fargate.

Commands
Getting Started 🌱
  init      Create a new ECS application.
  docs      Open the copilot docs.

Develop ✨
  app       Commands for applications.
            Applications are a collection of services and environments.

  env       Commands for environments.
            Environments are deployment stages shared between services.

  svc       Commands for services.
            Services are long-running Amazon ECS services.

  task      Commands for tasks.
            One-off Amazon ECS tasks that terminate once their work is done.

Release 🚀
  pipeline  Commands for pipelines.
            Continuous delivery pipelines to release services.

  deploy    Deploy your service.

Addons 🐾
  storage   Commands for working with storage and databases.

Settings ⚙️
  version   Print the version number.
  completion Output shell completion code.

Flags
-h, --help      help for copilot
-v, --version   version for copilot

Examples
Displays the help menu for the "init" command.
`$ copilot init --help`
~
```



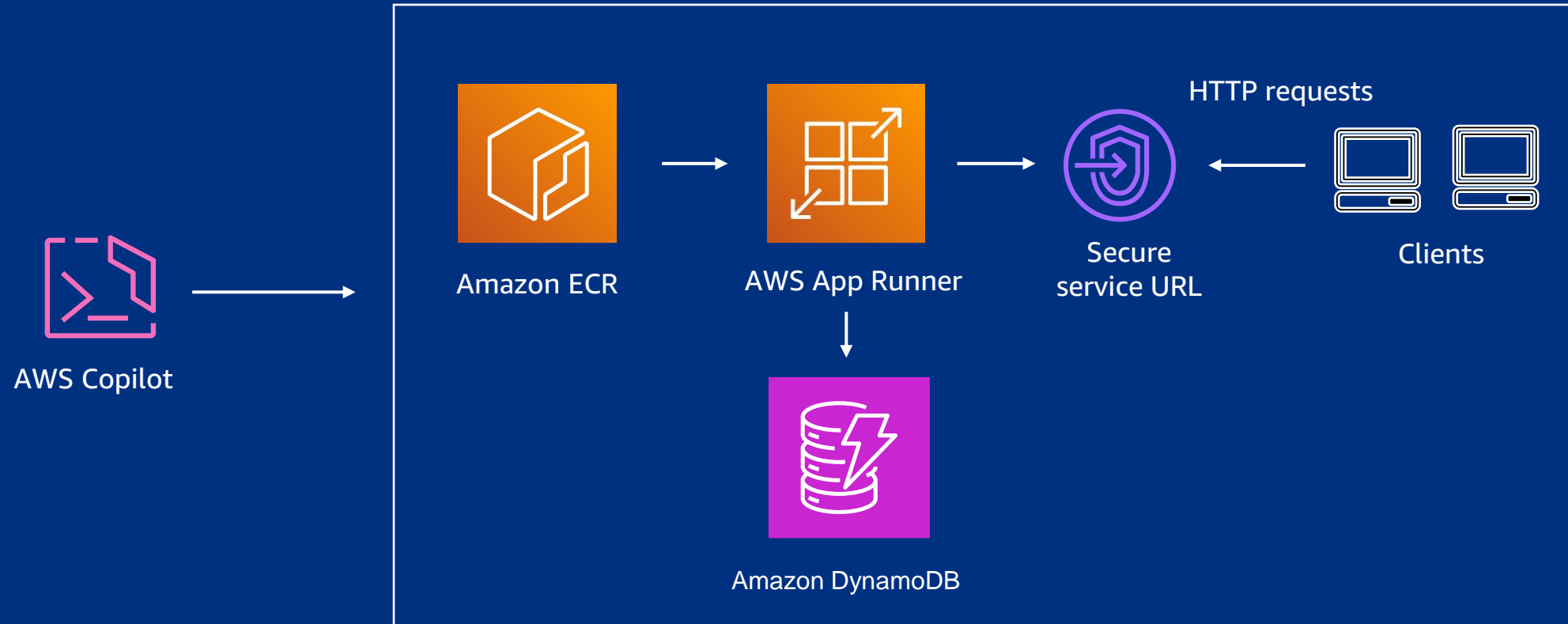
## Solve all of these challenges

- How do I deploy applications?
- How to check the applications?
- How do I add a service & integrate with AWS services?
- How can I test without affecting productions?
- How do I release applications?
- How about cleaning up?
- ...and more!

# How to deploy applications?

```
$ copilot init  
$ copilot svc deploy
```

# Flexible application builds and deployments



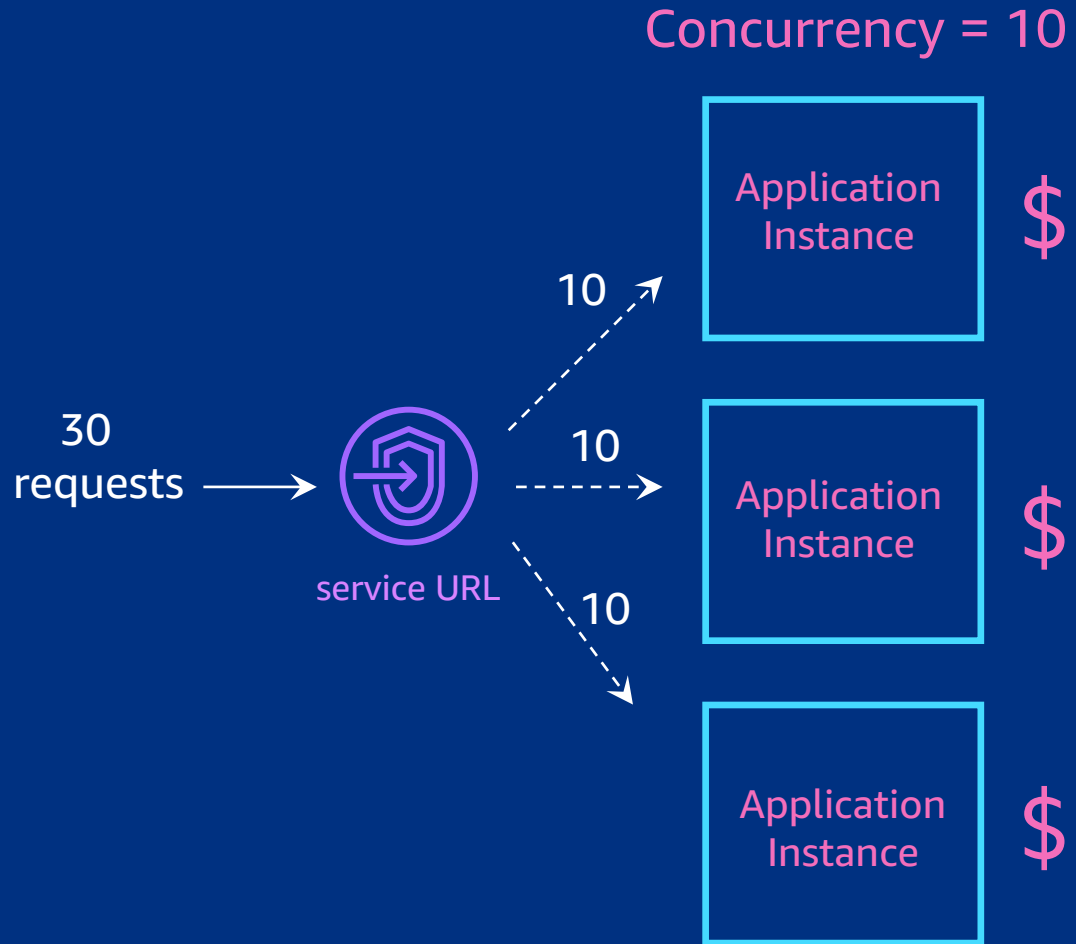
# Demo



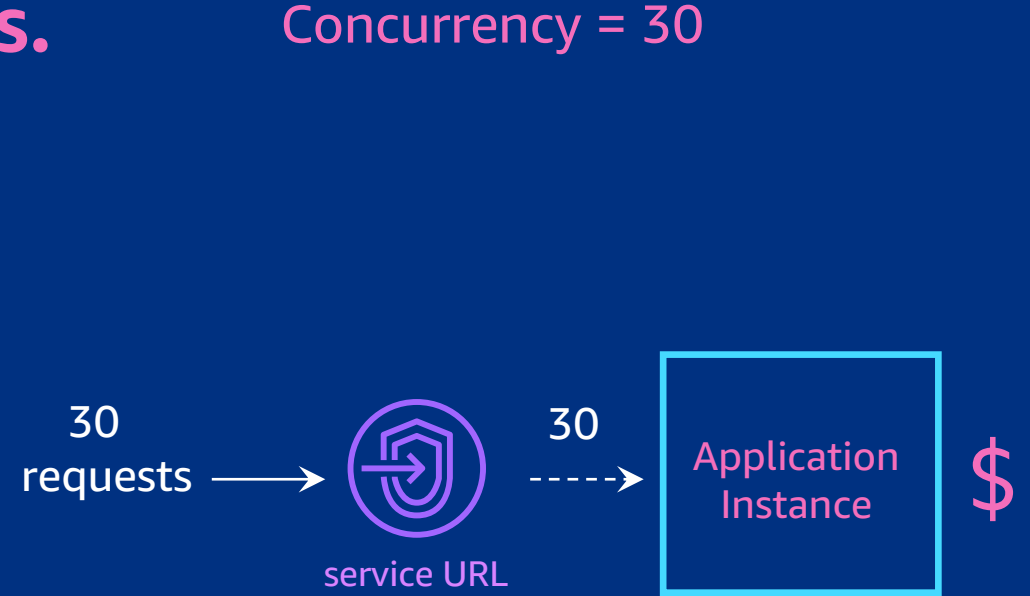
# How about scaling?

- **Max Concurrency**
    - The maximum number of simultaneous requests a single application instance can handle
  - **Minimum Provisioned Instances**
    - Minimum provisioned instances to avoid cold start latencies. Minimum is 1.
  - **Maximum Instances**
    - Upper bound on the number of instances launched to control cost
- 
- **Pause/Resume Service**
    - Services can also be temporarily disabled using the Pause/Resume feature
    - While paused, App Runner reduces application instances to zero until you resume

# Setting concurrency

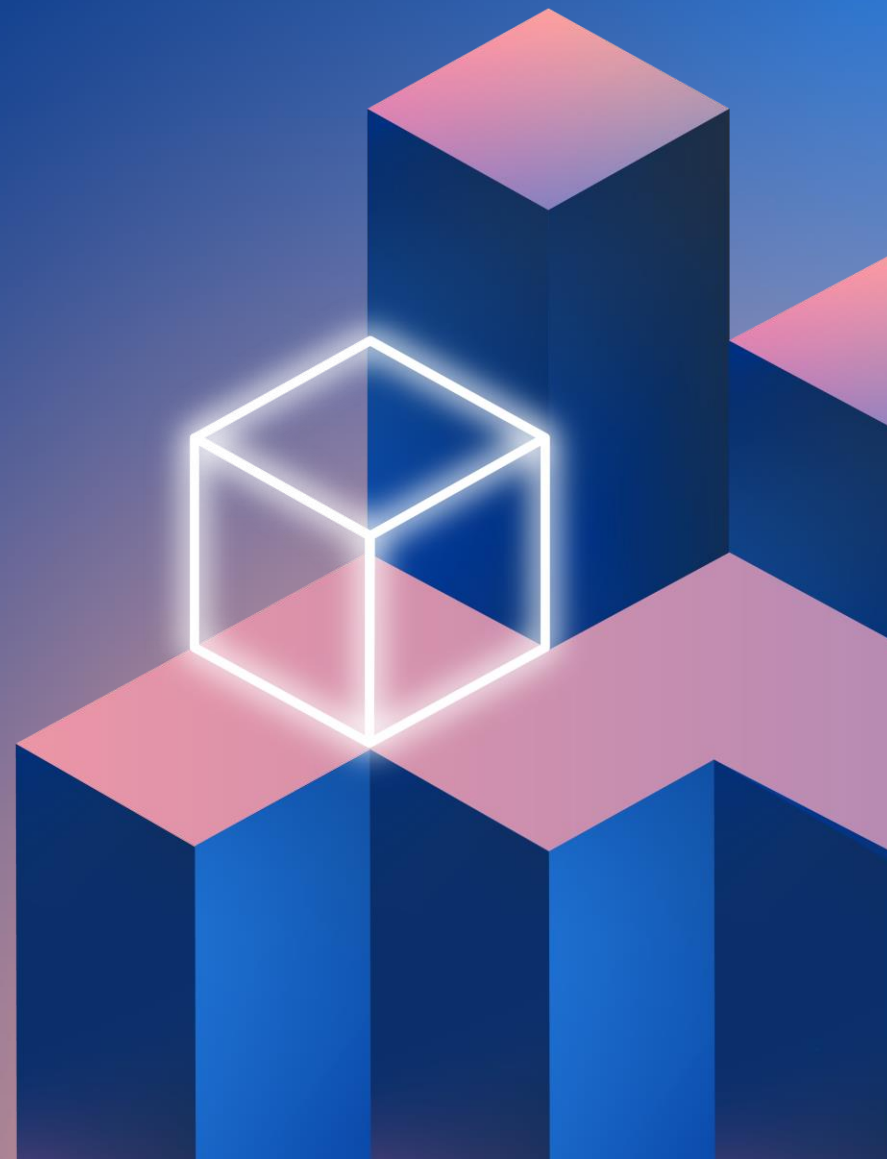


VS.





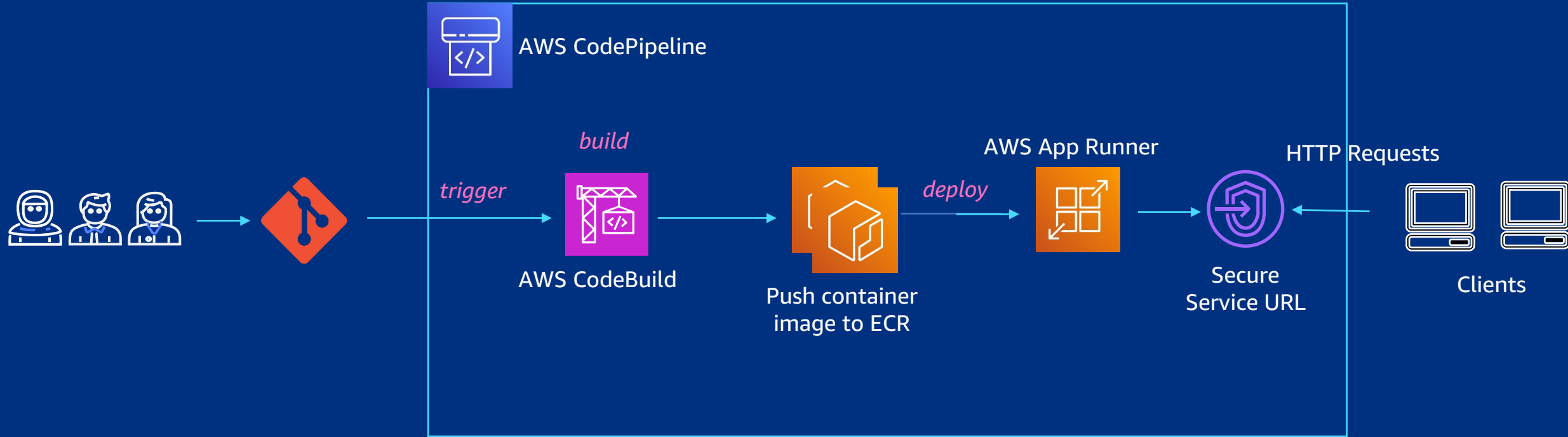
# Demo



# How to implement CI/CD?

```
$ copilot pipeline init
```

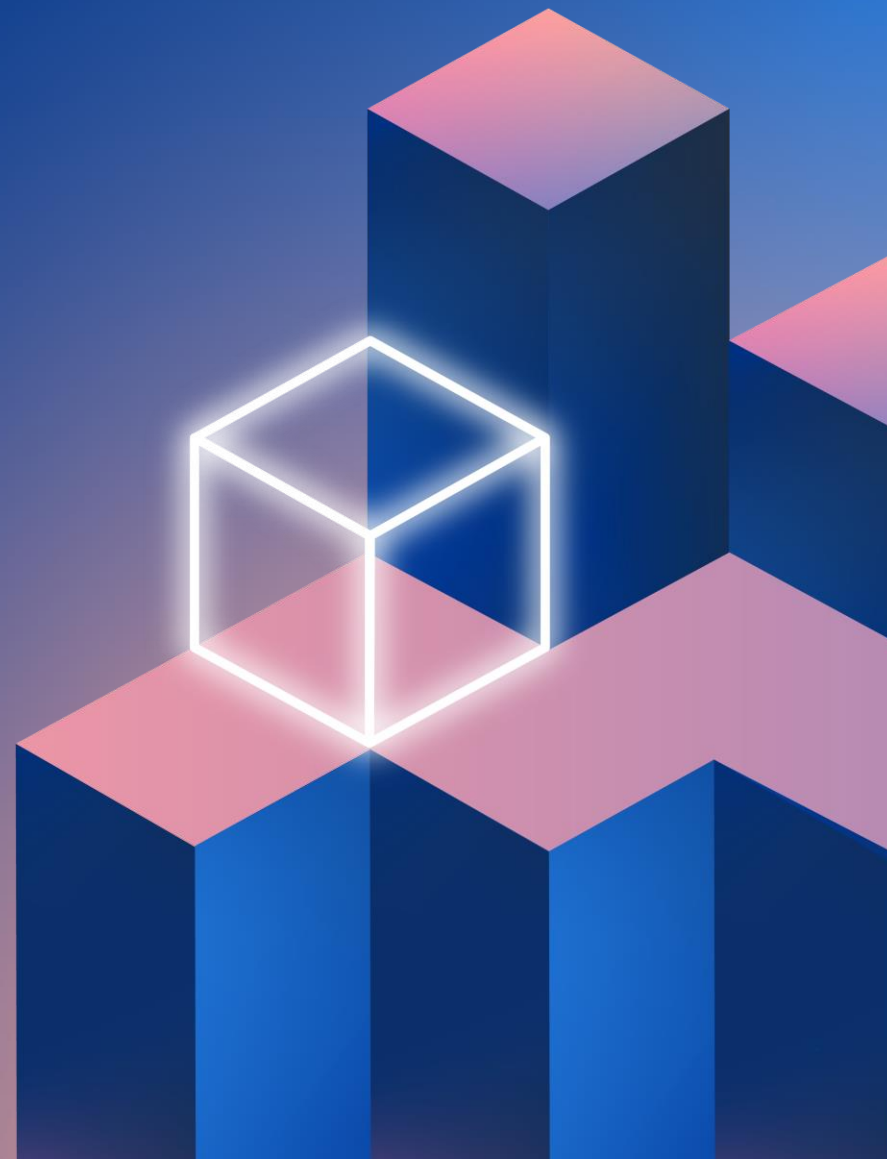
# Building release pipeline



AWS Copilot



# Demo

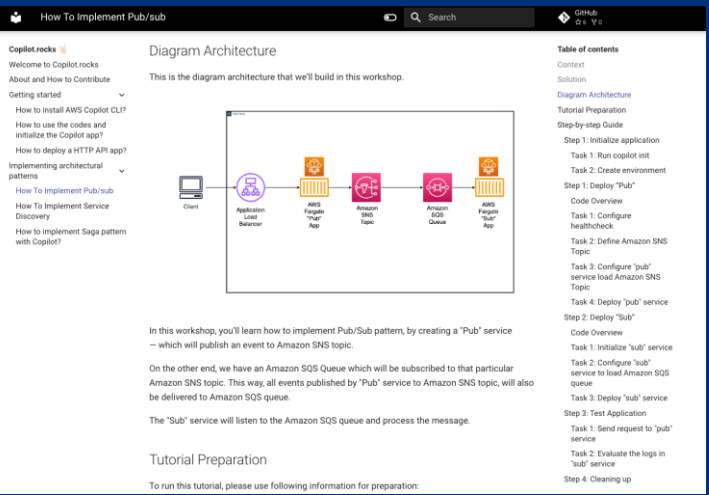
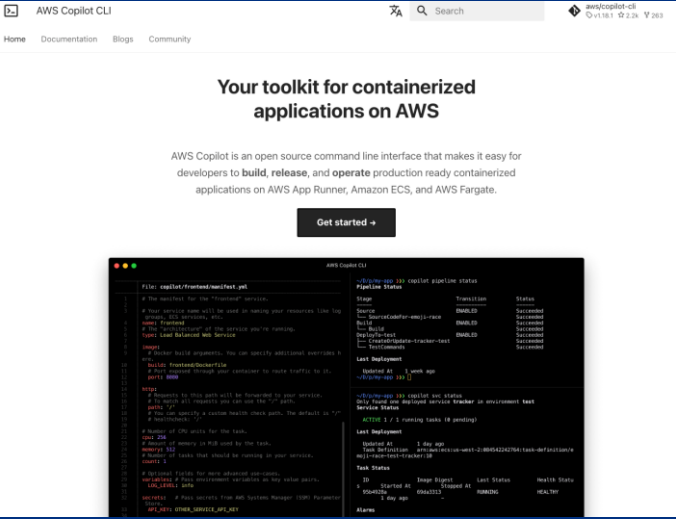


# Additional resources

**AWS Copilot product page —**  
**<https://aws.github.io/copilot-cli/>**

**Copilot.rocks 🍆 —**  
**<https://www.copilot.rocks/>**

**AWS App Runner Workshop 🚀 —**  
**<https://www.apprunnerworkshop.com/>**



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# Thank you!

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