



JavaScript Quiz

- **Event Loop - 4 questions**
- **Scope & Closures - 6 questions**
- **this Keyword - 5 questions**
- **Classes and Prototypes - 5 questions**
- **Generators & Iterators - 4 questions**
- **Garbage Collection - 6 questions**
- **Modules - 3 questions**
- **Miscellaneous - 17 questions**

Event Loop


```
1 console.log(1);
2
3 function myFunction() {
4   console.log(2);
5 }
6
7 myFunction();
```

console

Call Stack

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1 console.log(1);
2
3 function myFunction() {
4   console.log(2);
5 }
6
7 myFunction();
```

console


1

Call Stack

console.log(1)

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1 console.log(1);
2
3 function myFunction() {
4   console.log(2);
5 }
6
7 myFunction();
```

console

1

2


Call Stack

console.log(2)

myFunction()

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1 console.log(1);
2
3 function myFunction() {
4   console.log(2);
5 }
6
7 myFunction();
```

console


1

2

Call Stack

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

A WebAPI to **schedule callback**
to macrotask queue

Callback to be pushed to the macrotask queue

Delay



The diagram illustrates the components of the `setTimeout` function. It is enclosed in a dark grey rounded rectangle. On the left, the text `setTimeout()` is highlighted with a light blue dashed border. This is followed by a white arrow pointing to the right. To the right of the arrow is a dark blue rounded rectangle with a light blue dashed border containing the text `console.log(1), 100);`. The `1` in `log(1)` is highlighted in light blue, and `100` is highlighted in light red. To the right of this rectangle is a light green rounded rectangle with a light green dashed border, which is currently empty.

```
setTimeout() => console.log(1), 100);
```



```
1 setTimeout(() => console.log(1), 0);
```

console

Call Stack

setTimeout()

Web API

Delay

0

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1 setTimeout(() => console.log(1), 0);
```

console

1

Call Stack

console.log(1)

Web API

Delay ↺ 0

() => console.log(1)

Event Loop

↻

Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1 queueMicrotask(() => console.log(1));
```

console

1

Call Stack

console.log(1)

queueMicrotask()

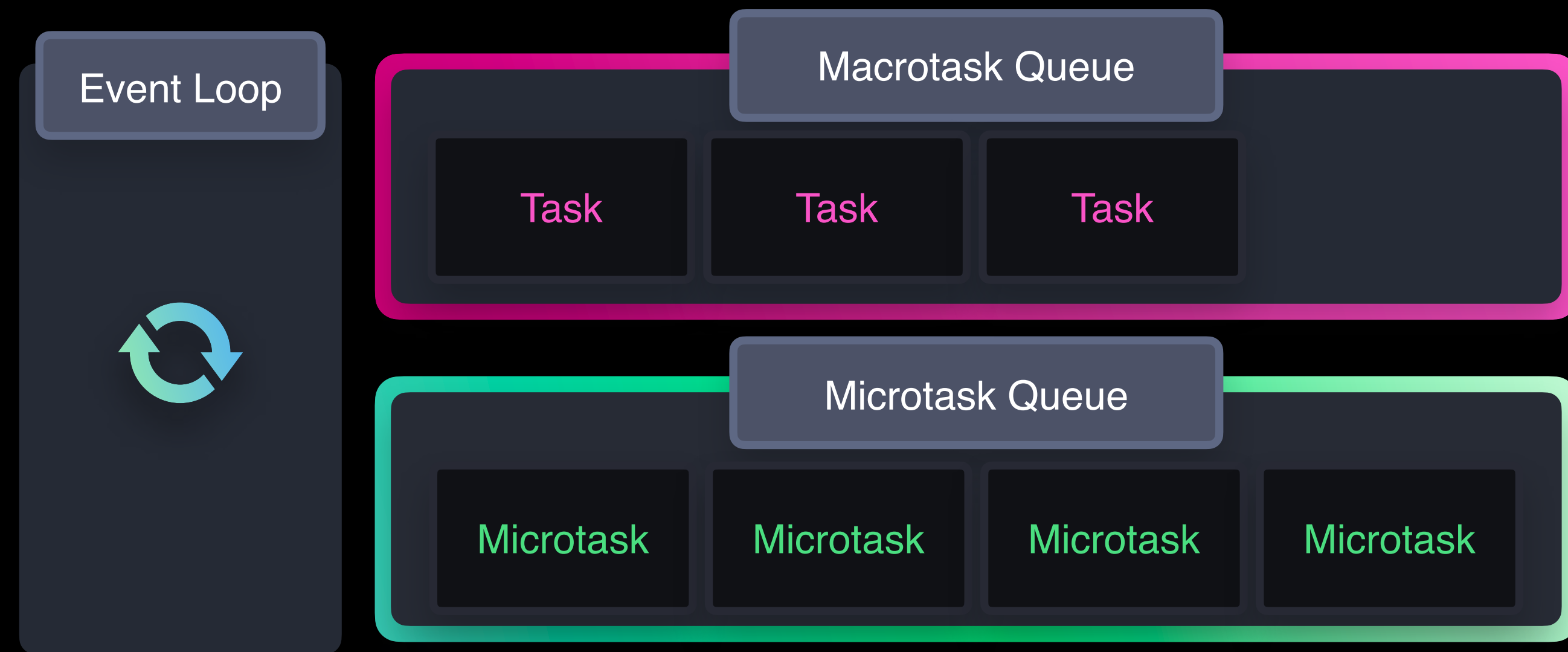
Web API

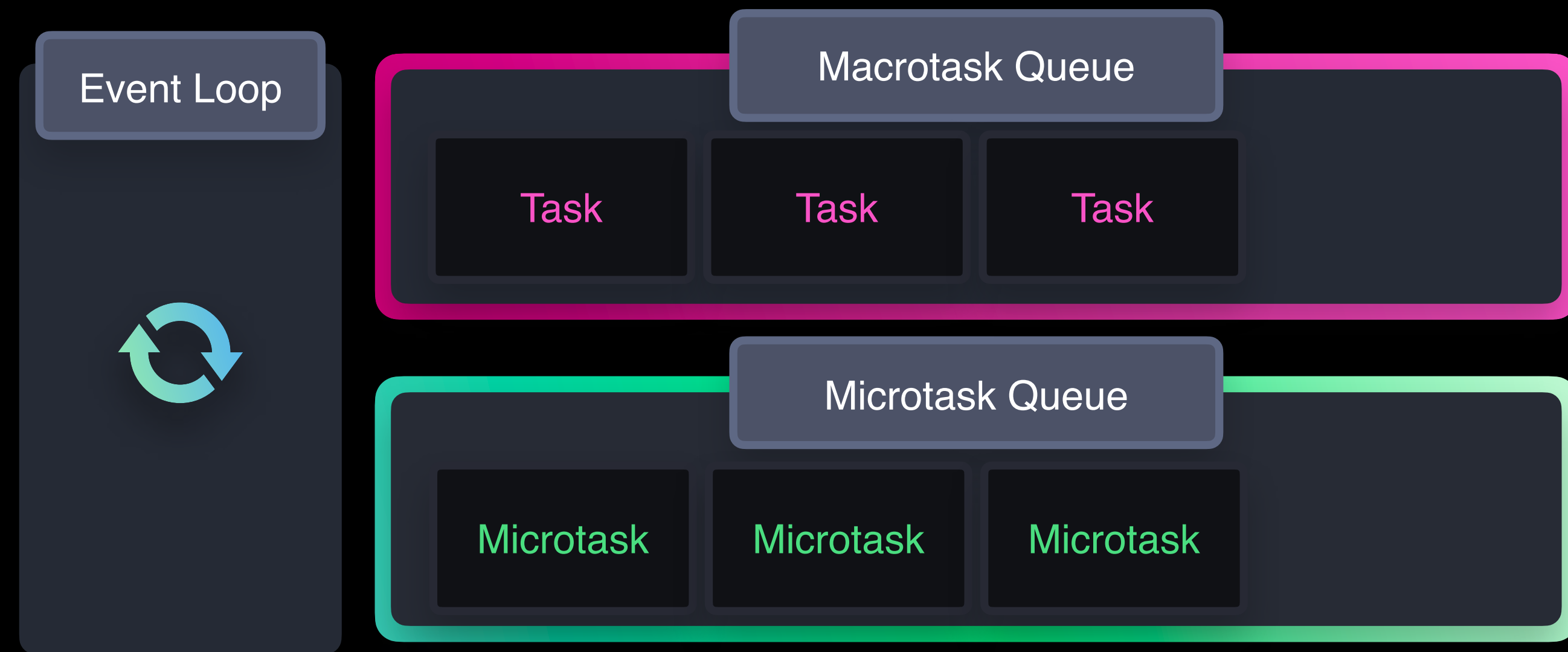
Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

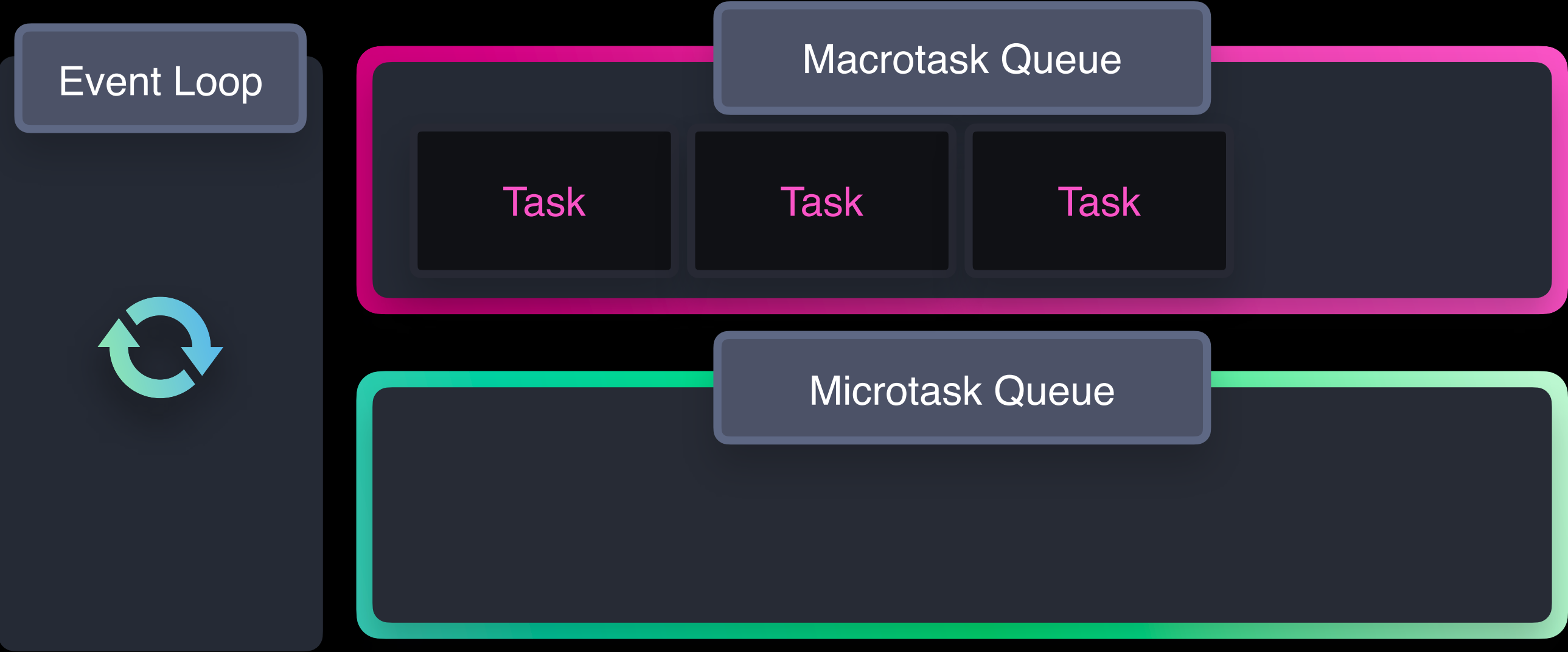
Microtask Queue



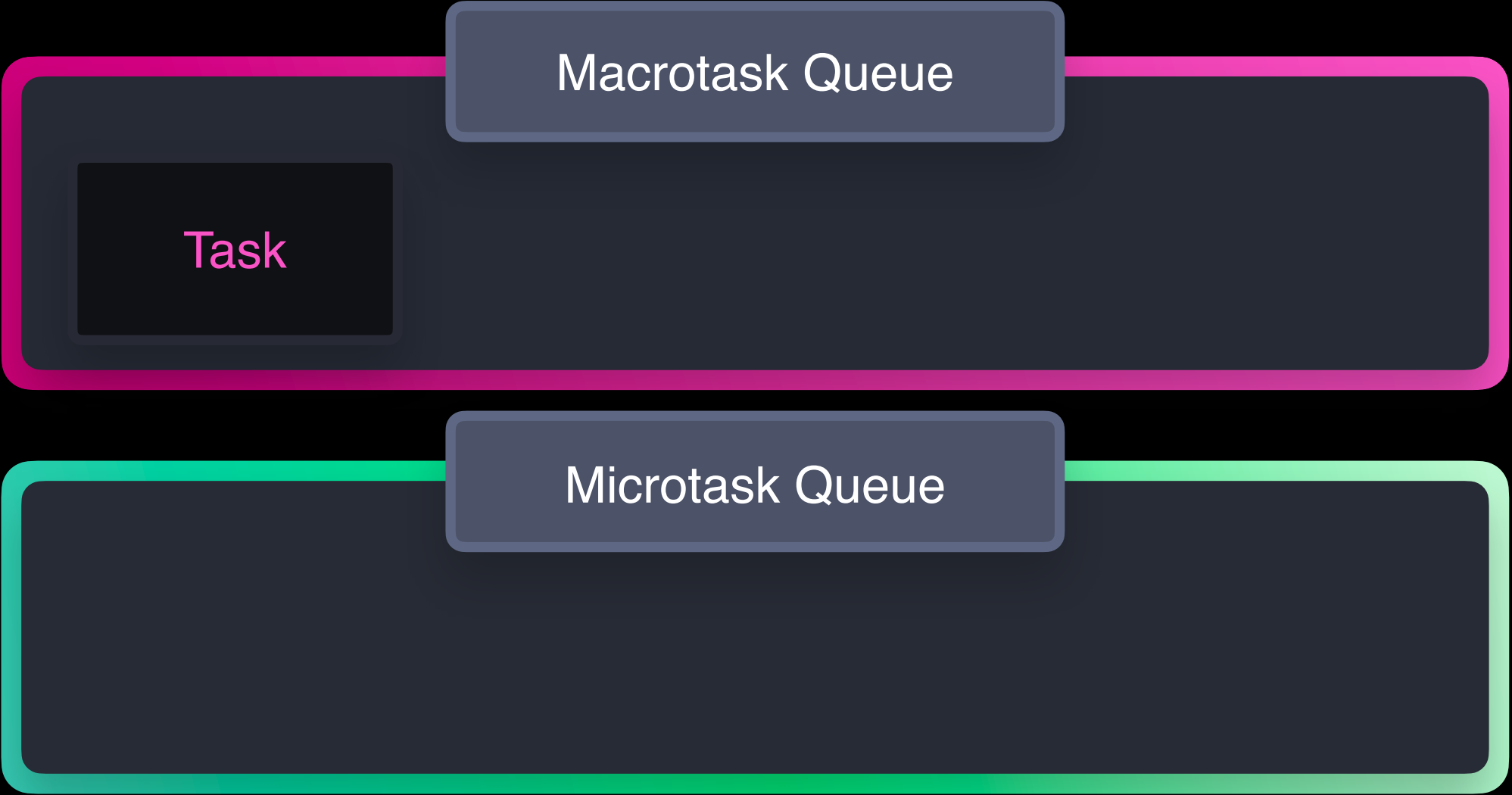


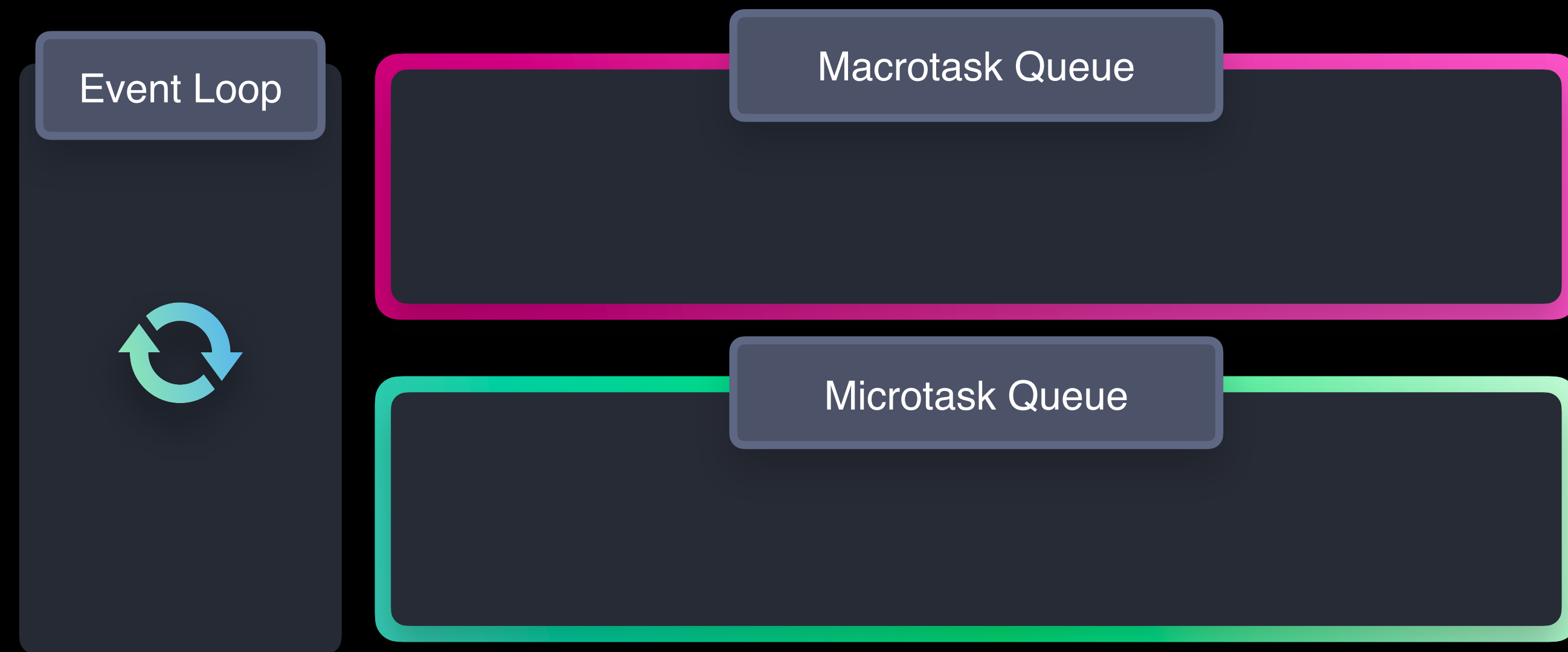












```
async function asyncFunc() {  
  console.log(1);  
  await console.log(2);  
  console.log(3);  
}
```

```
.then(() => console.log(1));  
.catch(() => console.log(2));  
.finally(() => console.log(3));
```

```
queueMicrotask(() => console.log(1));
```

```
new MutationObserver(() => console.log(1));
```

```
process.nextTick(() => console.log(1));
```

Question 1

Put the logs in the correct order

```
1  Promise.resolve()  
2    .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4  queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6  setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8  console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

1

2

3

4

5

6

Question 1

Put the logs in the correct order

```
1  Promise.resolve()  
2    .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4  queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6  setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8  console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

4

5

6

1

2

3

```
1  Promise.resolve()  
2    .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4  queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6  setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8  console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

console

Call Stack

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1  Promise.resolve()  
2    .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4  queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6  setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8  console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

console

Call Stack

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue


```
1  Promise.resolve()  
2    .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4  queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6  setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8  console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

console

Call Stack

Promise.resolve()

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1  Promise.resolve()  
2    .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4  queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6  setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8  console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

console

Call Stack

then()

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1  Promise.resolve()  
2    .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4  queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6  setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8  console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

console

Call Stack

queueMicrotask()

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

() => console.log(1)

```
1  Promise.resolve()  
2    .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4  queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6  setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8  console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

console

Call Stack

setTimeout()

Web API



Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

() => console.log(1)

() => console.log(2)

```
1 Promise.resolve()  
2   .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4 queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6 setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8 console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

console

4

Call Stack

console.log(4)

Web API



() => console.log(3)

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

() => console.log(1)

() => console.log(2)

```
1  Promise.resolve()  
2    .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4  queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6  setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8  console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

console

4
5

Call Stack

console.log(5)

```
new Promise(  
  () => console.log(5)  
)
```

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

() => console.log(3)

Microtask Queue

() => console.log(1)

() => console.log(2)

```
1 Promise.resolve()  
2   .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4 queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6 setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8 console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

console

4
5
6

Call Stack

console.log(6)

async () =>
 console.log(6)

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

() => console.log(3)

Microtask Queue

() => console.log(1)

() => console.log(2)

```
1  Promise.resolve()  
2    .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4  queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6  setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8  console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

console

4
5
6

Call Stack

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

() => console.log(3)

Microtask Queue

() => console.log(1)

() => console.log(2)


```
1 Promise.resolve()  
2   .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4 queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6 setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8 console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

console

4
5
6
1

Call Stack

console.log(1)

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

() => console.log(3)

Microtask Queue

() => console.log(1)

() => console.log(2)

```
1  Promise.resolve()  
2    .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4  queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6  setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8  console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

console

4
5
6
1
2

Call Stack

console.log(2)

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

() => console.log(3)

Microtask Queue

() => console.log(2)

```
1  Promise.resolve()  
2    .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4  queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6  setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8  console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

console

4
5
6
1
2
3

Call Stack

console.log(3)

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

() => console.log(3)

Microtask Queue

```
1  Promise.resolve()  
2    .then(() => console.log(1));  
3  
4  queueMicrotask(() => console.log(2));  
5  
6  setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
7  
8  console.log(4);  
9  
10 new Promise(() => console.log(5));  
11  
12 (async () => console.log(6))()
```

console

4
5
6
1
2
3

Call Stack

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

Question 2

Which of the following are not considered microtasks in JavaScript's event loop?

A Script loading

B `setTimeout` callback

C `mousemove` event

D `requestAnimationFrame` callback

E UI rendering

F `then` callback

G `new Promise` executor function

H `fetch` calls

Question 2

Which of the following are not considered microtasks in JavaScript's event loop?

A Script loading

B `setTimeout` callback

C `mousemove` event

D `requestAnimationFrame` callback

E UI rendering

F `then` callback

G `new Promise` executor function

H `fetch` calls

```
async function asyncFunc() {  
  console.log(1);  
  await console.log(2);  
  console.log(3);  
}
```

```
.then(() => console.log(1));  
.catch(() => console.log(2));  
.finally(() => console.log(3));
```

```
queueMicrotask(() => console.log(1));
```

```
new MutationObserver(() => console.log(1));
```

```
process.nextTick(() => console.log(1));
```

Question 3

Put the logs in the correct order

```
1  async function asyncFunction() {  
2    console.log(1);  
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));  
4    await new Promise((res) => {  
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
6      res();  
7    });  
8  };  
9  
10 new Promise((res) => {  
11   console.log(4);  
12   (async () => {  
13     console.log(5);  
14     await asyncFunction();  
15     console.log(6);  
16   })();  
17   res();  
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));  
19  
20 console.log(8);
```

1

5

2

6

3

7

4

8

Question 3

Put the logs in the correct order

```
1  async function asyncFunction() {  
2    console.log(1);  
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));  
4    await new Promise((res) => {  
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);  
6      res();  
7    });  
8  };  
9  
10 new Promise((res) => {  
11   console.log(4);  
12   (async () => {  
13     console.log(5);  
14     await asyncFunction();  
15     console.log(6);  
16   })();  
17   res();  
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));  
19  
20 console.log(8);
```

4

5

1

2

8

7

6

3

```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

Call Stack

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

Call Stack

```
new Promise(
  (res) => { ... }
```

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

4

Call Stack

console.log(4);

new Promise(
 (res) => { ... }

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
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10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

4

Call Stack

(async () => { ... })

new Promise(
 (res) => { ... }

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

4
5

Call Stack

console.log(5);

(async () => { ... })

new Promise(
 (res) => { ... }

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
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5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

4
5

Call Stack

asyncFunction()

(async () => { ... })

new Promise(
 (res) => { ... }

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue


```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
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8  };
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10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

4
5
1

Call Stack

console.log(1);

asyncFunction()

(async () => { ... })

new Promise(
 (res) => { ... }

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue


```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
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10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
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13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

4
5
1
2

Call Stack

console.log(2)

new Promise(
 () => console.log(2)

asyncFunction()

(async () => { ... })

new Promise(
 (res) => { ... }

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
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12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

4
5
1
2

Call Stack

setTimeout()

new Promise(
 (res) => { ... }

asyncFunction()

(async () => { ... })

new Promise(
 (res) => { ... }

Web API

Timer API



Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

4
5
1
2

Call Stack

res()

new Promise(
 (res) => { ... }

asyncFunction()

(async () => { ... })

new Promise(
 (res) => { ... }

Web API

Timer API



() => console.log(3)

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue

```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

4
5
1
2

Call Stack

asyncFunction()

(async () => { ... })

new Promise(
 (res) => { ... }

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

() => console.log(3)

Microtask Queue

```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

4
5
1
2

Call Stack

(async () => { ... })

new Promise(
 (res) => { ... }

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

() => console.log(3)

Microtask Queue

asyncFunction()

```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

4
5
1
2

Call Stack

res()

new Promise(
 (res) => { ... }

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

() => console.log(3)

Microtask Queue

asyncFunction()


```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

4
5
1
2

Call Stack

then()

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

() => console.log(3)

Microtask Queue

asyncFunction()

```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

4
5
1
2
8

Call Stack

console.log(8)

Web API

Event Loop



Macrotask Queue

() => console.log(3)

Microtask Queue

asyncFunction()

() => console.log(7)


```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

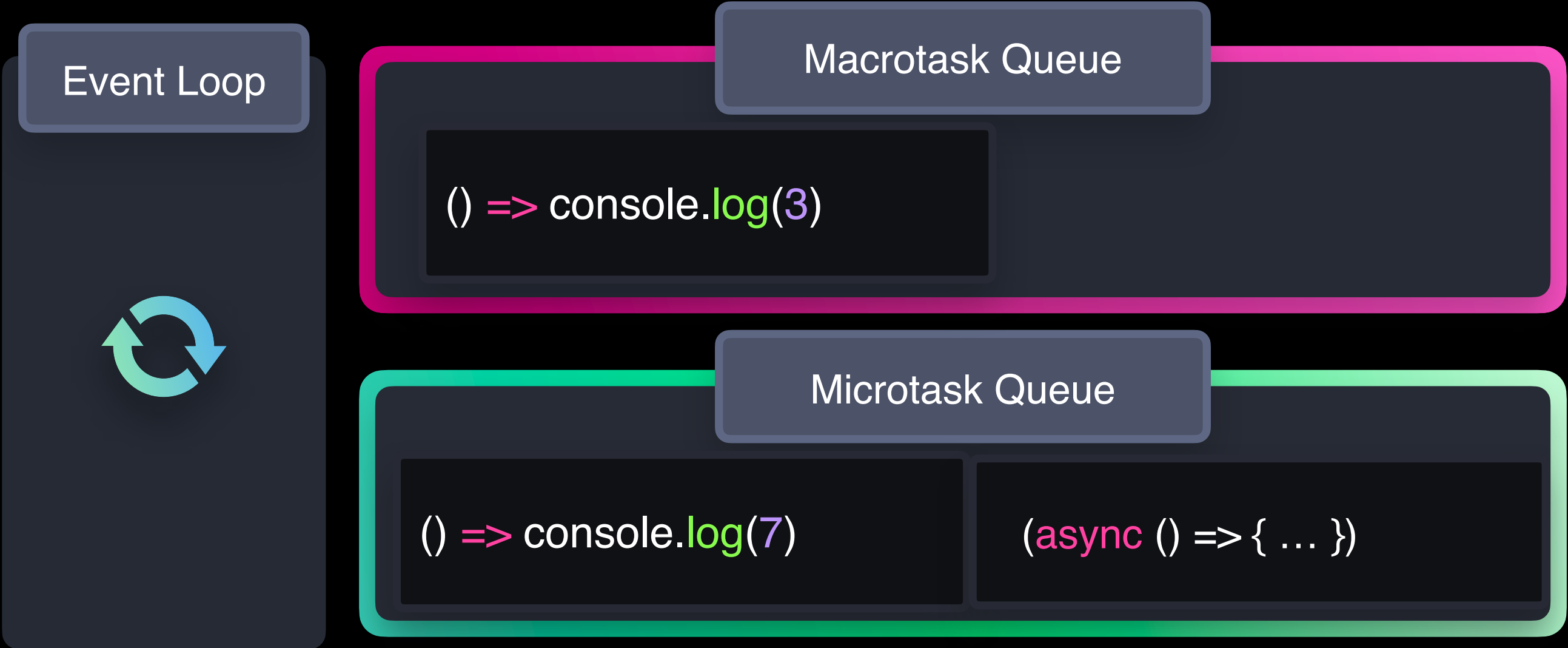
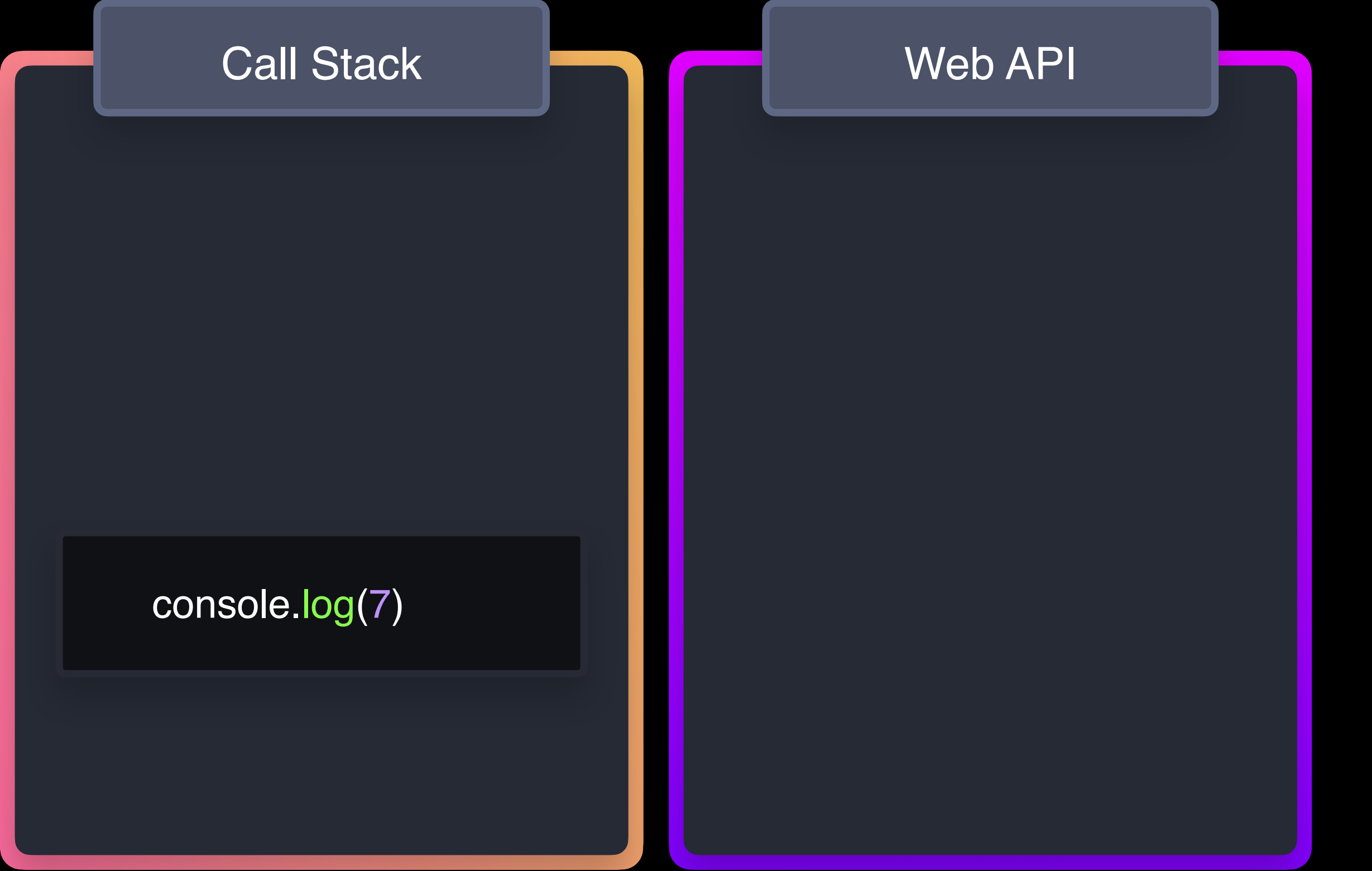
4
5
1
2
8



```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

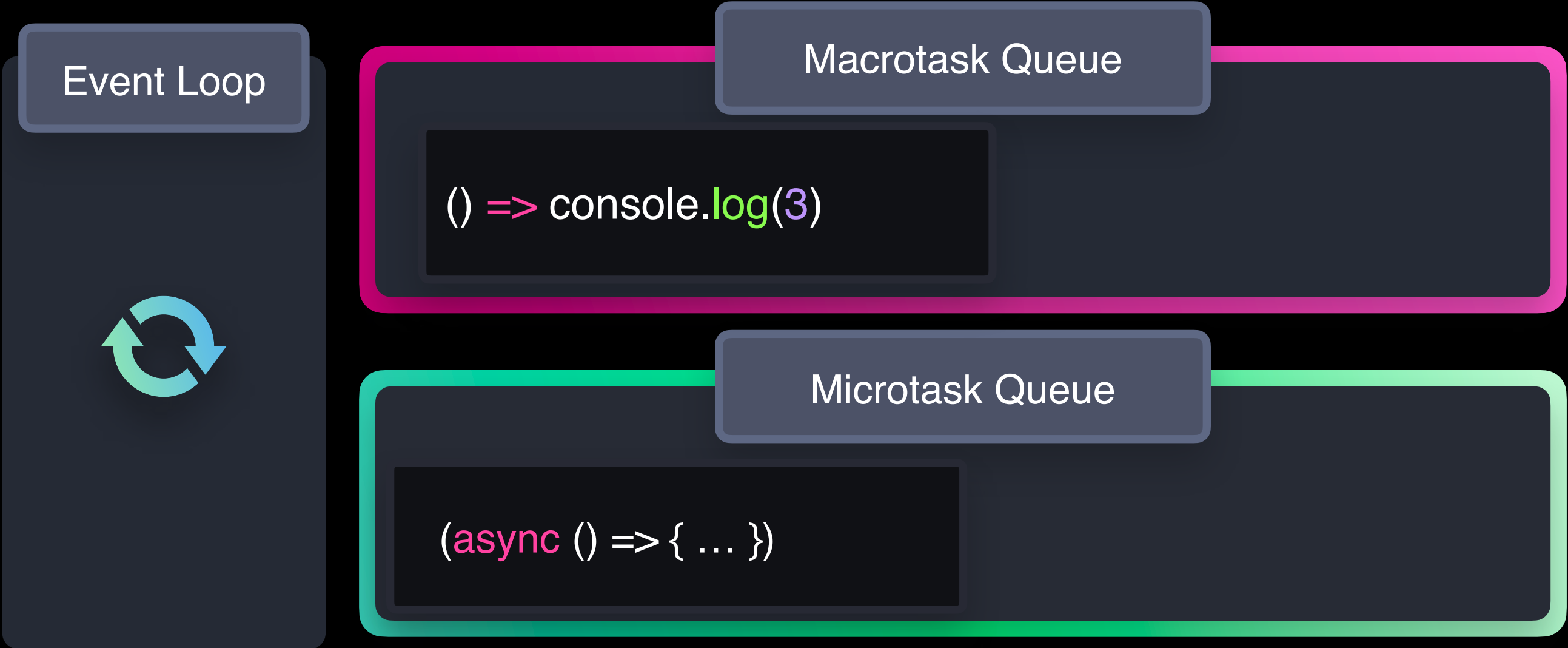
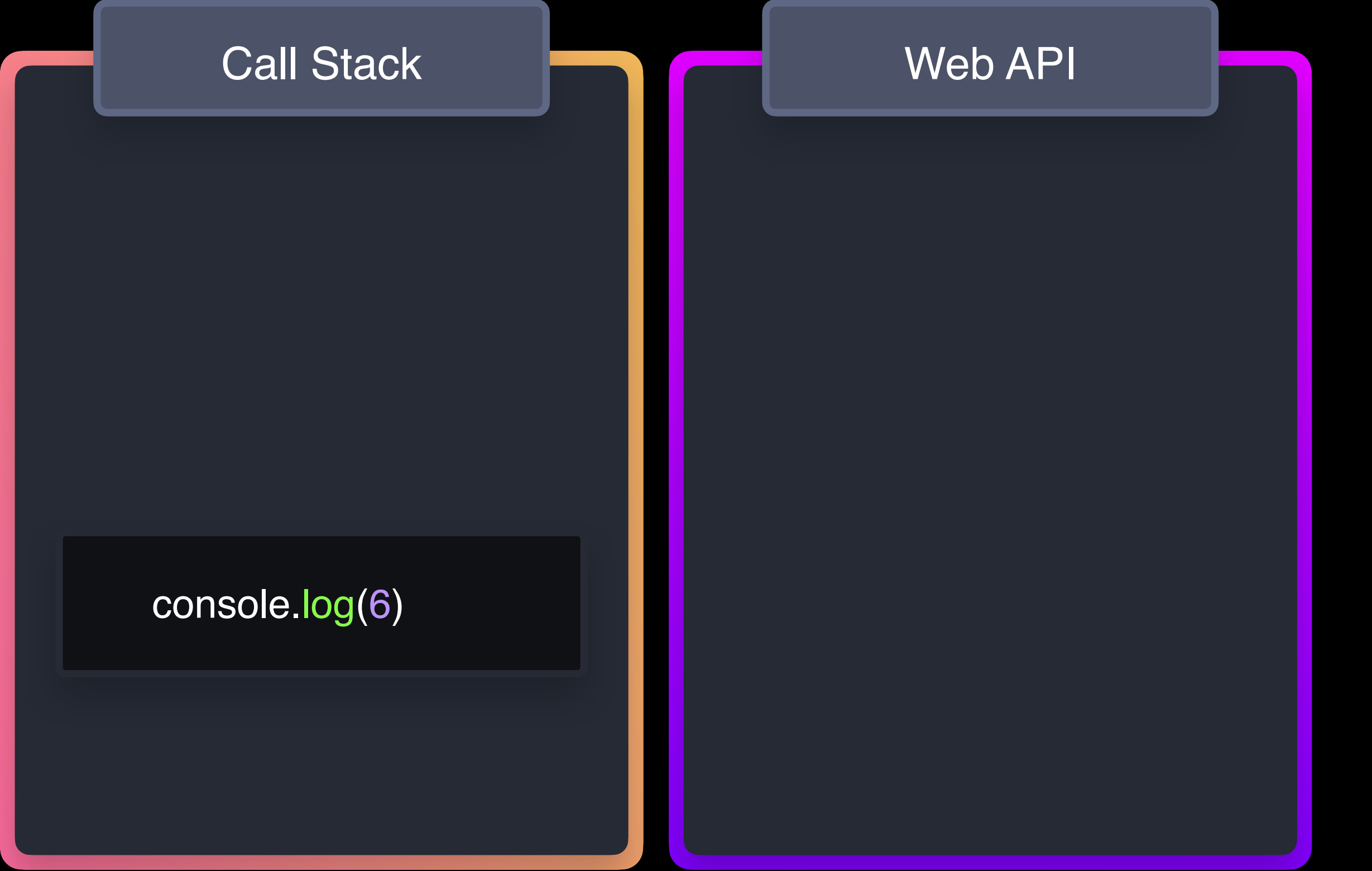
4
5
1
2
8
7



```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

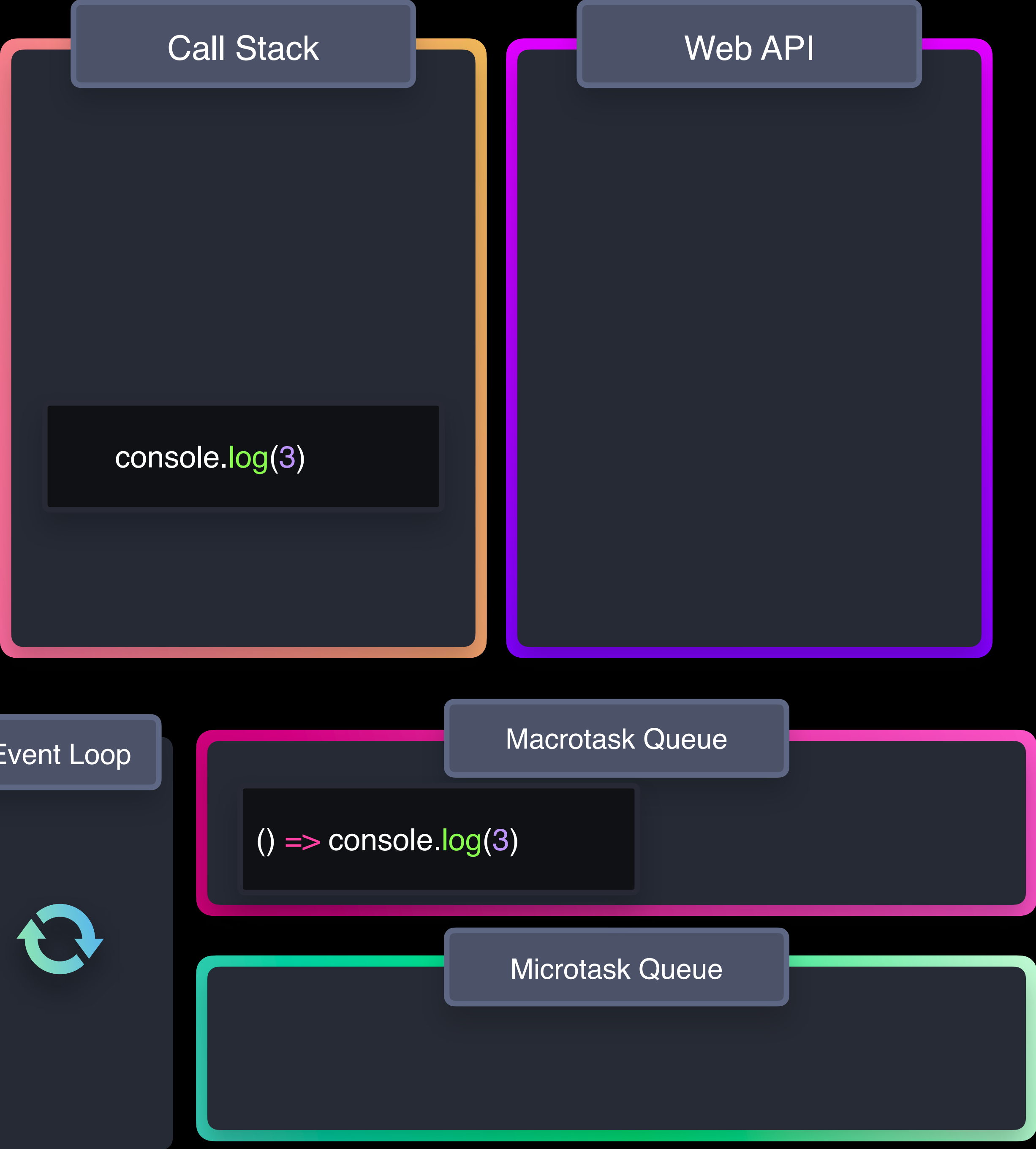
4
5
1
2
8
7
6



```
1  async function asyncFunction() {
2    console.log(1);
3    new Promise(() => console.log(2));
4    await new Promise((res) => {
5      setTimeout(() => console.log(3), 0);
6      res();
7    });
8  };
9
10 new Promise((res) => {
11   console.log(4);
12   (async () => {
13     console.log(5);
14     await asyncFunction();
15     console.log(6);
16   })();
17   res();
18 }).then(() => console.log(7));
19
20 console.log(8);
```

console

4
5
1
2
8
7
6
3



Question 4

Choose the correct logs

```
1  (async () => {
2    const asyncFunc = async () => "asyncFunc";
3
4    const promise = new Promise(res => {
5      console.log("promise")
6    }).then(() => console.log("then"));
7
8    console.log("async body");
9
10   queueMicrotask(() => {
11     console.log("queueMicrotask")
12   });
13
14   const results = await Promise.all([
15     asyncFunc(), promise
16   ]);
17
18   return results;
19 })();
20
21 console.log("script")
```

A

promise

async body

script

queueMicrotask

B

promise

async body

script

then

queueMicrotask

C

script

promise

async body

then

queueMicrotask

D

script

async body

promise

then

queueMicrotask

E

promise

script

async body

queueMicrotask

then

Question 4

Choose the correct logs

```
1  (async () => {
2    const asyncFunc = async () => "asyncFunc";
3
4    const promise = new Promise(res => {
5      console.log("promise")
6    }).then(() => console.log("then"));
7
8    console.log("async body");
9
10   queueMicrotask(() => {
11     console.log("queueMicrotask")
12   });
13
14   const results = await Promise.all([
15     asyncFunc(), promise
16   ]);
17
18   return results;
19 })();
20
21 console.log("script")
```

A

promise

async body

script

queueMicrotask

B

promise

async body

script

then

queueMicrotask

C

script

promise

async body

then

queueMicrotask

D

script

async body

promise

then

queueMicrotask

E

promise

script

async body

queueMicrotask

then

```
1 (async () => {
2   const asyncFunc = async () => "asyncFunc";
3
4   const promise = new Promise(res => {
5     console.log("promise")
6   }).then(() => console.log("then"));
7
8   console.log("async body");
9
10  queueMicrotask(() => {
11    console.log("queueMicrotask")
12  });
13
14  const results =
15    await Promise.all([asyncFunc(), promise]);
16
17  return results;
18 })();
19
20 console.log("script")
```

console

Call Stack

Web API

Event Loop

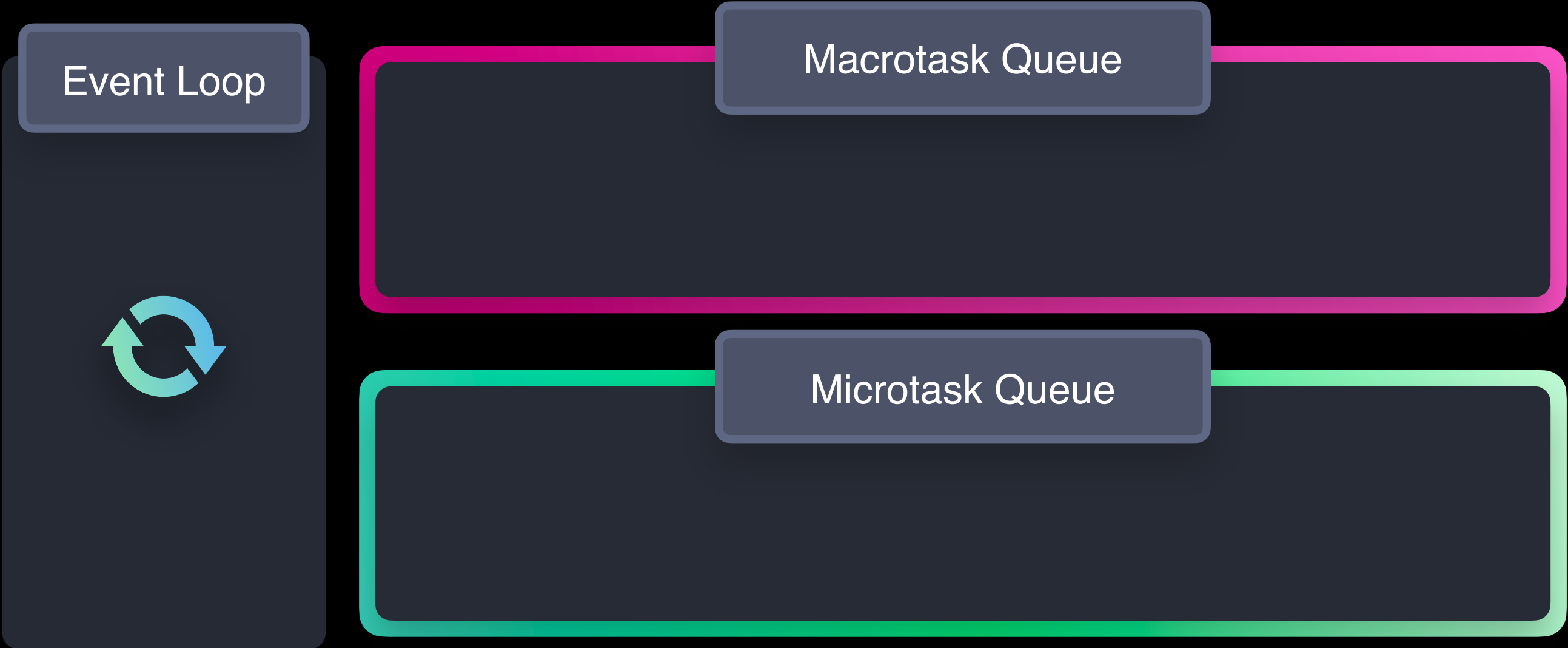


Macrotask Queue

Microtask Queue


```
1  (async () => {
2    const asyncFunc = async () => "asyncFunc";
3
4    const promise = new Promise(res => {
5      console.log("promise")
6    }).then(() => console.log("then"));
7
8    console.log("async body");
9
10   queueMicrotask(() => {
11     console.log("queueMicrotask")
12   });
13
14   const results =
15     await Promise.all([asyncFunc(), promise]);
16
17   return results;
18 })();
19
20 console.log("script")
```

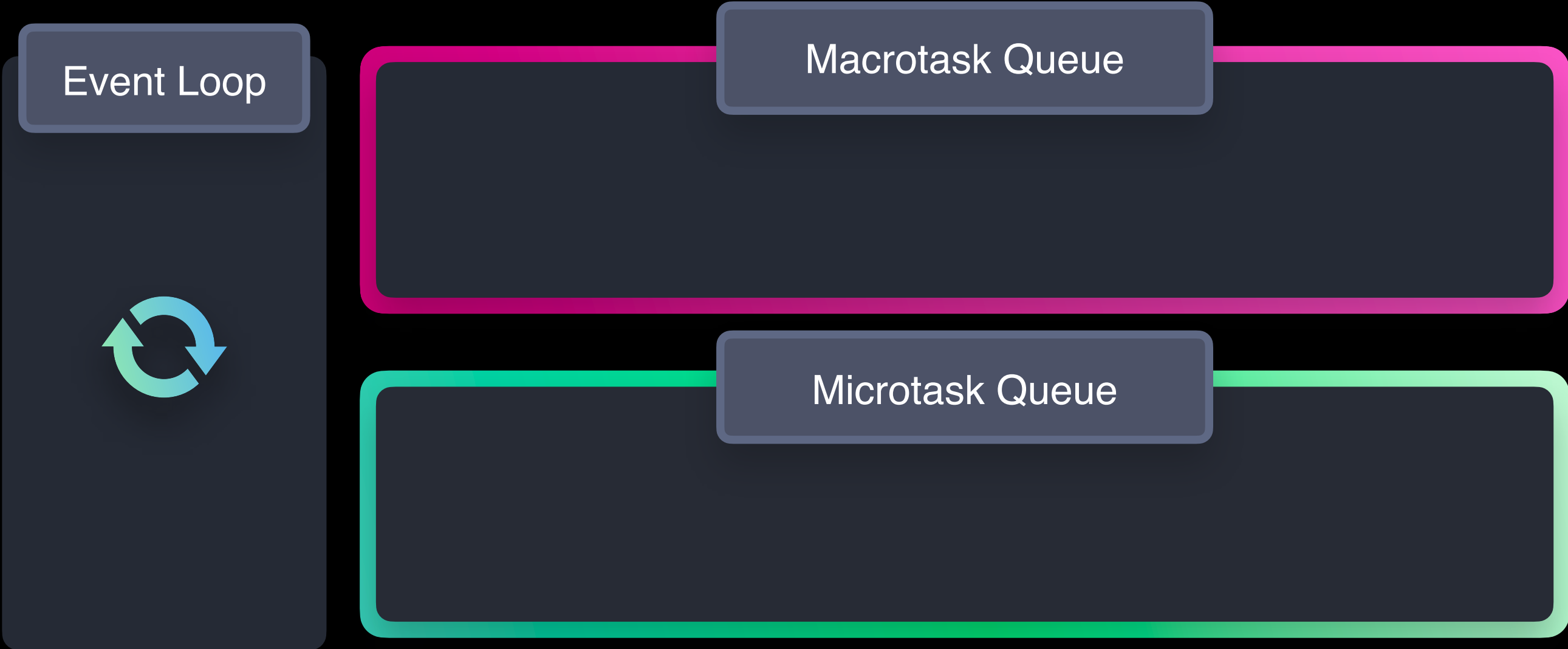
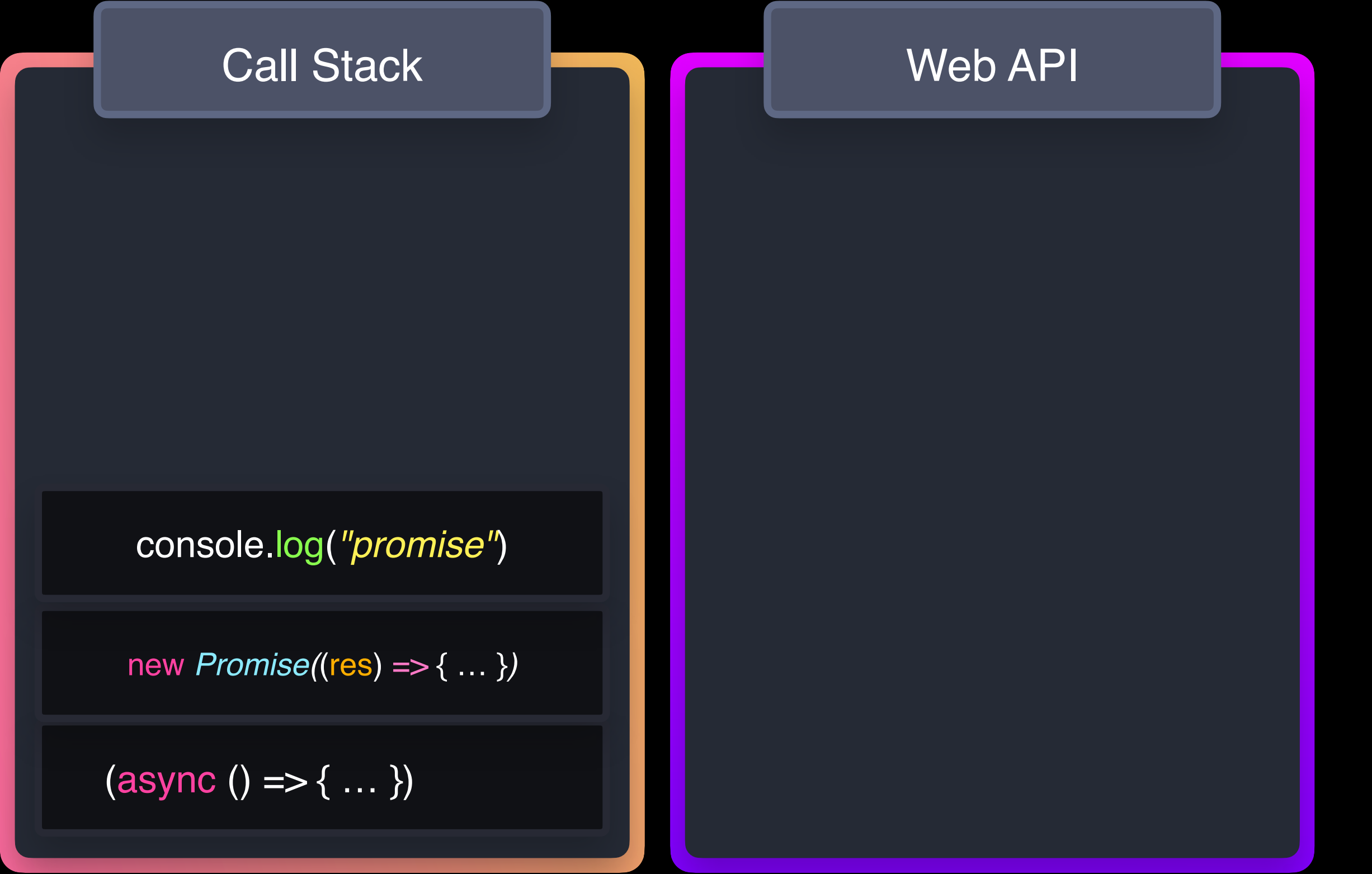
console




```
1 (async () => {
2   const asyncFunc = async () => "asyncFunc";
3
4   const promise = new Promise(res => {
5     console.log("promise")
6   }).then(() => console.log("then"));
7
8   console.log("async body");
9
10  queueMicrotask(() => {
11    console.log("queueMicrotask")
12  });
13
14  const results =
15    await Promise.all([asyncFunc(), promise]);
16
17  return results;
18 })();
19
20 console.log("script")
```

console

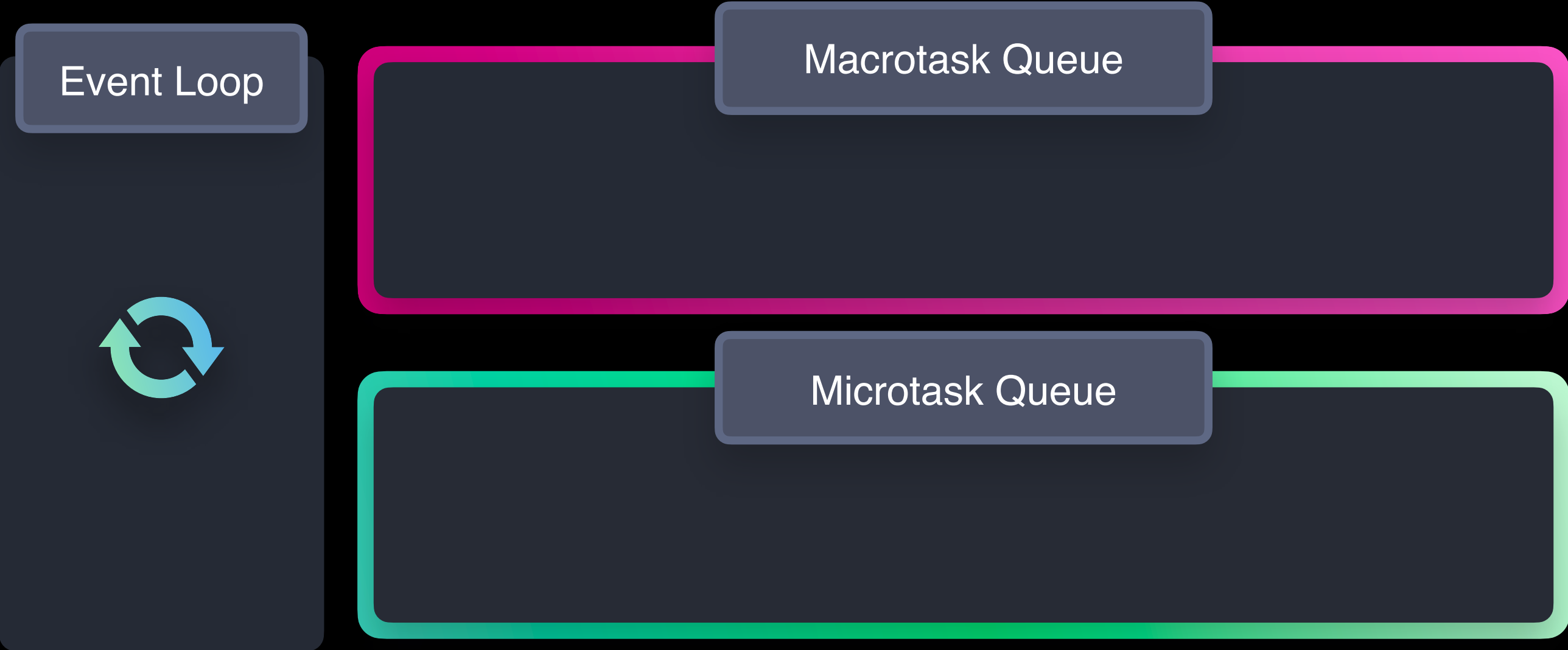
"promise"



```
1  (async () => {
2    const asyncFunc = async () => "asyncFunc";
3
4    const promise = new Promise(res => {
5      console.log("promise")
6    }).then(() => console.log("then"));
7
8    console.log("async body");
9
10   queueMicrotask(() => {
11     console.log("queueMicrotask")
12   });
13
14   const results =
15     await Promise.all([asyncFunc(), promise]);
16
17   return results;
18 })();
19
20 console.log("script")
```

console

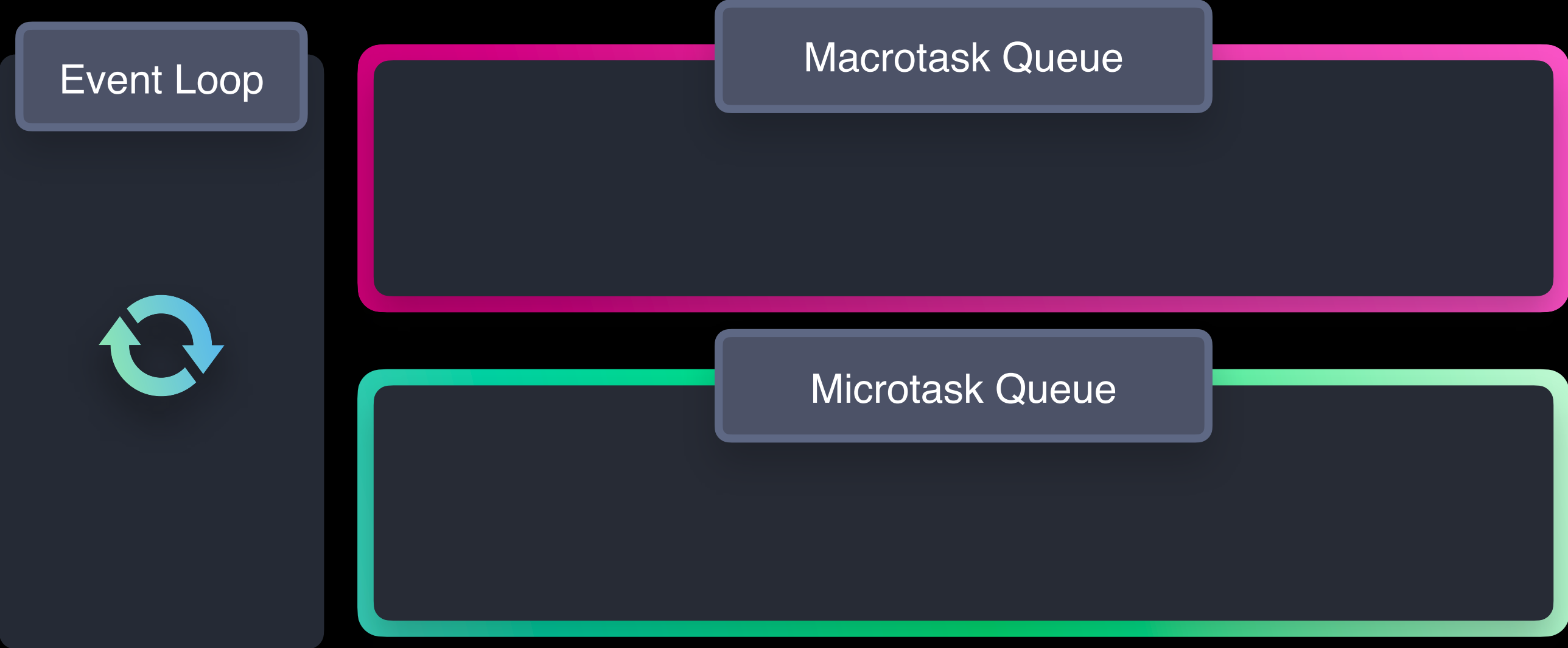
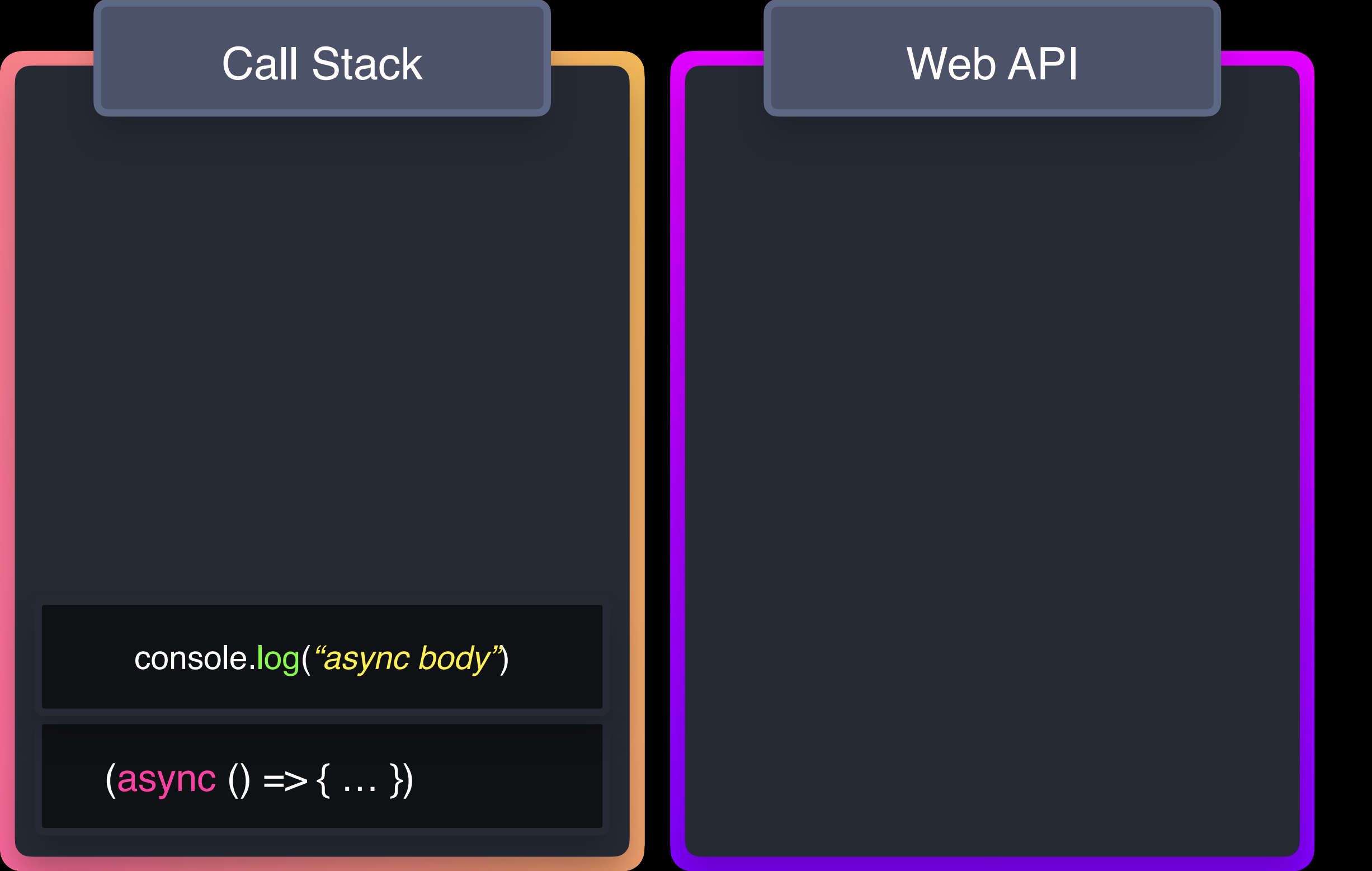
"promise"



```
1  (async () => {
2    const asyncFunc = async () => "asyncFunc";
3
4    const promise = new Promise(res => {
5      console.log("promise")
6    }).then(() => console.log("then"));
7
8    console.log("async body");
9
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11     console.log("queueMicrotask")
12   });
13
14   const results =
15     await Promise.all([asyncFunc(), promise]);
16
17   return results;
18 })();
19
20 console.log("script")
```

console

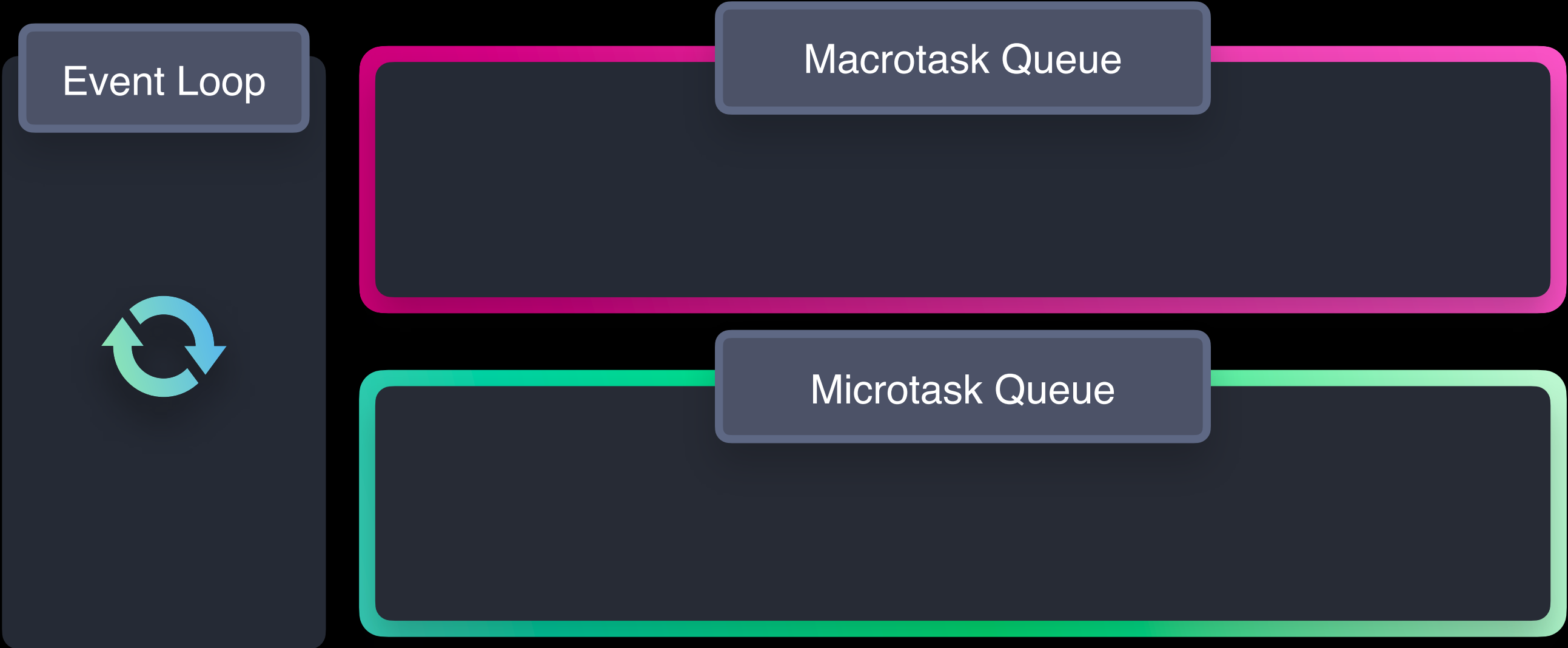
"promise"
"async body"



```
1  (async () => {
2    const asyncFunc = async () => "asyncFunc";
3
4    const promise = new Promise(res => {
5      console.log("promise")
6    }).then(() => console.log("then"));
7
8    console.log("async body");
9
10   queueMicrotask(() => {
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13
14   const results =
15     await Promise.all([asyncFunc(), promise]);
16
17   return results;
18 })();
19
20 console.log("script")
```

console

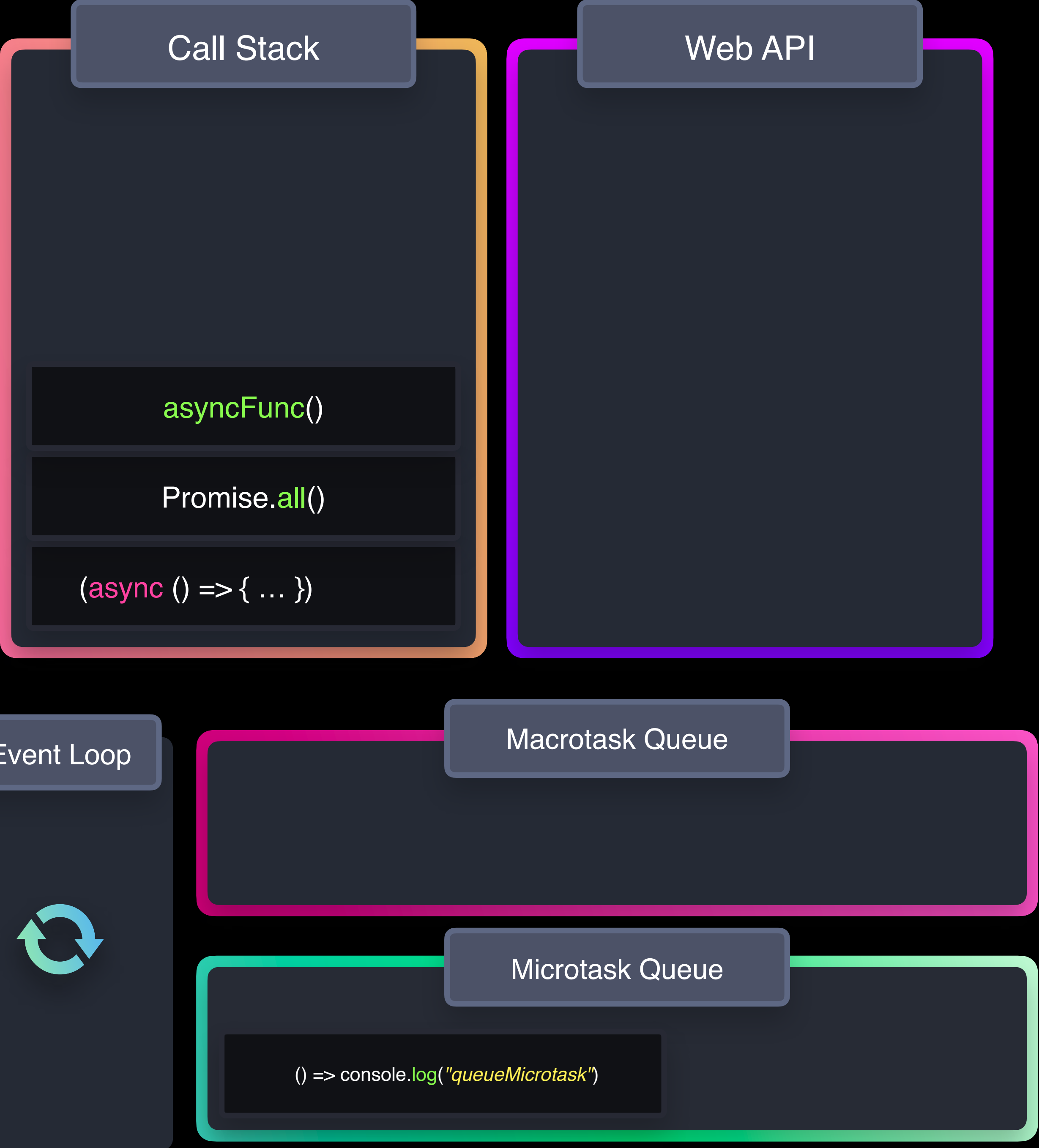
"promise"
"async body"



```
1 (async () => {
2   const asyncFunc = async () => "asyncFunc";
3
4   const promise = new Promise(res => {
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14  const results =
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16
17  return results;
18 })();
19
20 console.log("script")
```

console

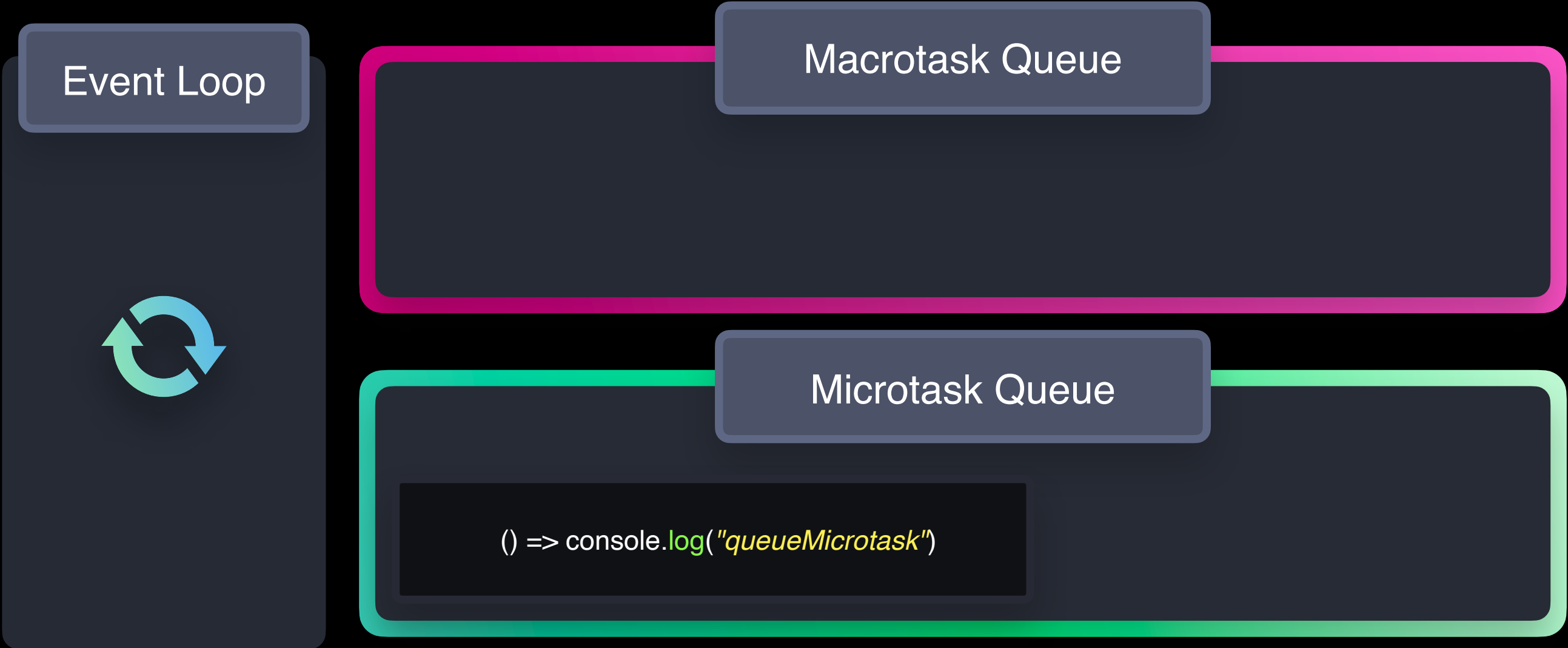
"promise"
"async body"



```
1 (async () => {
2   const asyncFunc = async () => "asyncFunc";
3
4   const promise = new Promise(res => {
5     console.log("promise")
6   }).then(() => console.log("then"));
7
8   console.log("async body");
9
10  queueMicrotask(() => {
11    console.log("queueMicrotask")
12  });
13
14  const results =
15    await Promise.all([asyncFunc(), promise]);
16
17  return results;
18 })();
19
20 console.log("script")
```

console

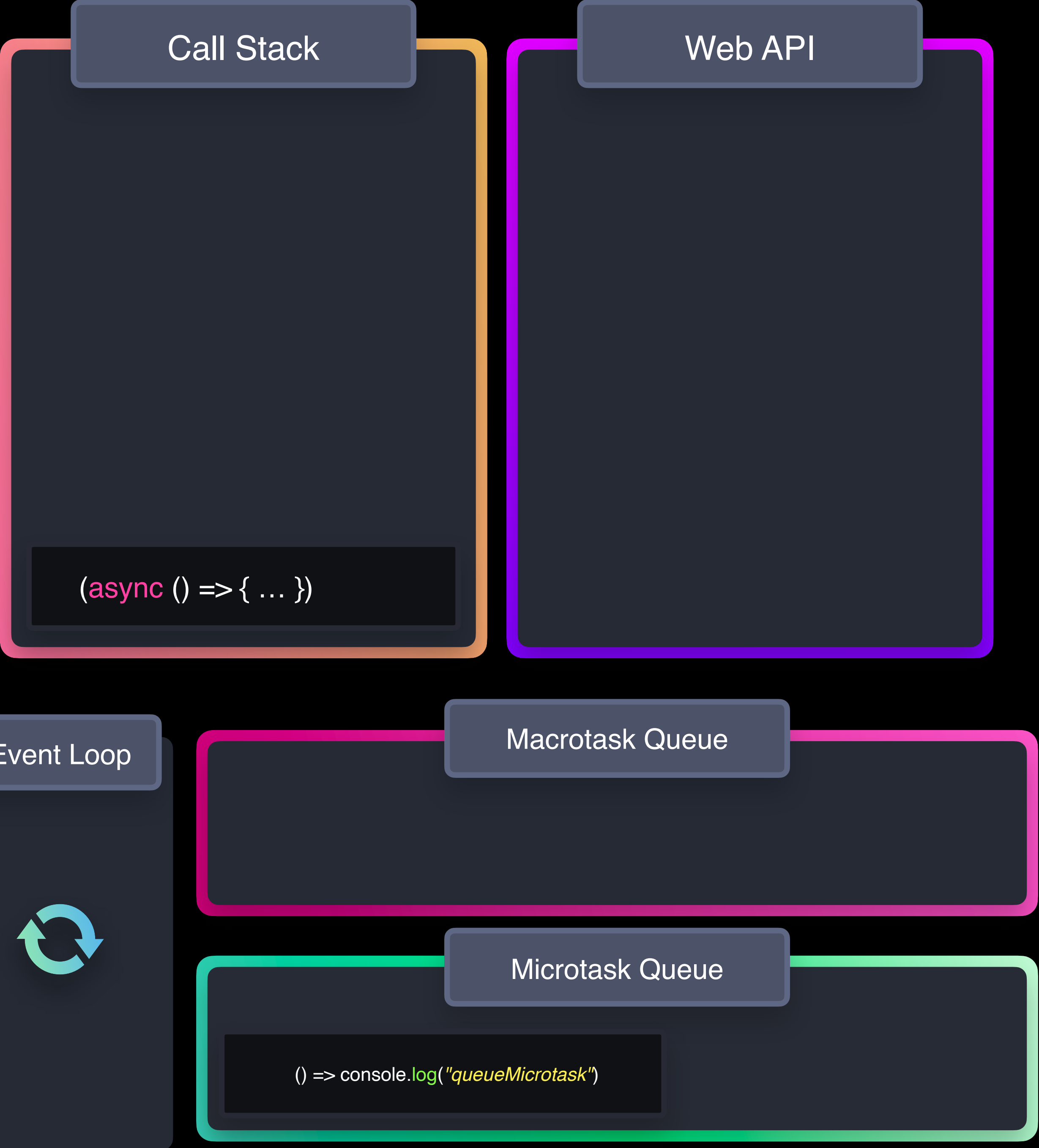
"promise"
"async body"



```
1  (async () => {
2    const asyncFunc = async () => "asyncFunc";
3
4    const promise = new Promise(res => {
5      console.log("promise")
6    }).then(() => console.log("then"));
7
8    console.log("async body");
9
10   queueMicrotask(() => {
11     console.log("queueMicrotask")
12   });
13
14   const results =
15     await Promise.all([asyncFunc(), promise]);
16
17   return results;
18 })();
19
20 console.log("script")
```

console

"promise"
"async body"

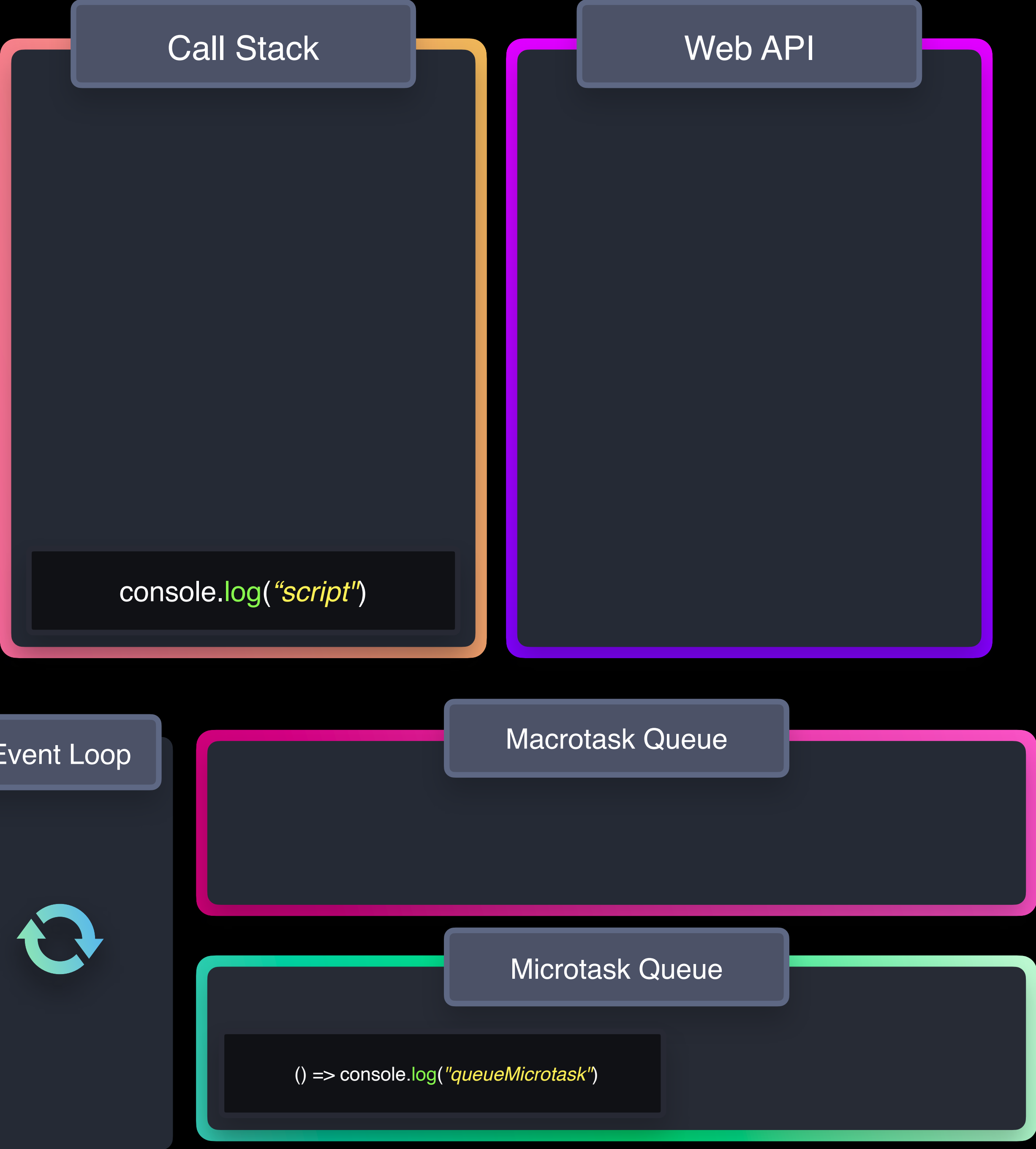



```
1  (async () => {
2    const asyncFunc = async () => "asyncFunc";

3
4    const promise = new Promise(res => {
5      console.log("promise")
6    }).then(() => console.log("then"));
7
8    console.log("async body");
9
10   queueMicrotask(() => {
11     console.log("queueMicrotask")
12   });
13
14   const results =
15     await Promise.all([asyncFunc(), promise]);
16
17   return results;
18 })();
19
20 console.log("script")
```

console

"promise"
"async body"
"script"




```
1  (async () => {
2    const asyncFunc = async () => "asyncFunc";

3
4    const promise = new Promise(res => {
5      console.log("promise")
6    }).then(() => console.log("then"));
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11     console.log("queueMicrotask")
12   });
13
14   const results =
15     await Promise.all([asyncFunc(), promise]);
16
17   return results;
18 })();
19
20 console.log("script")
```

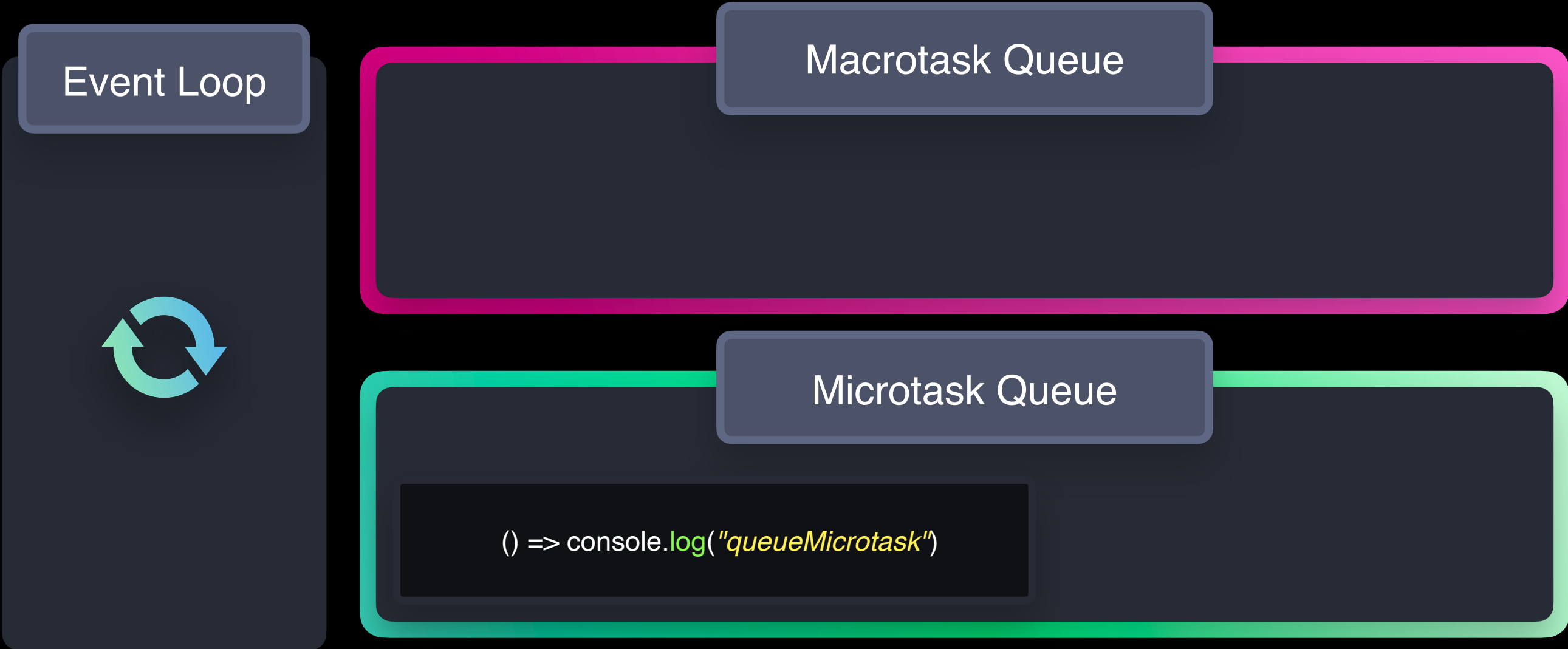
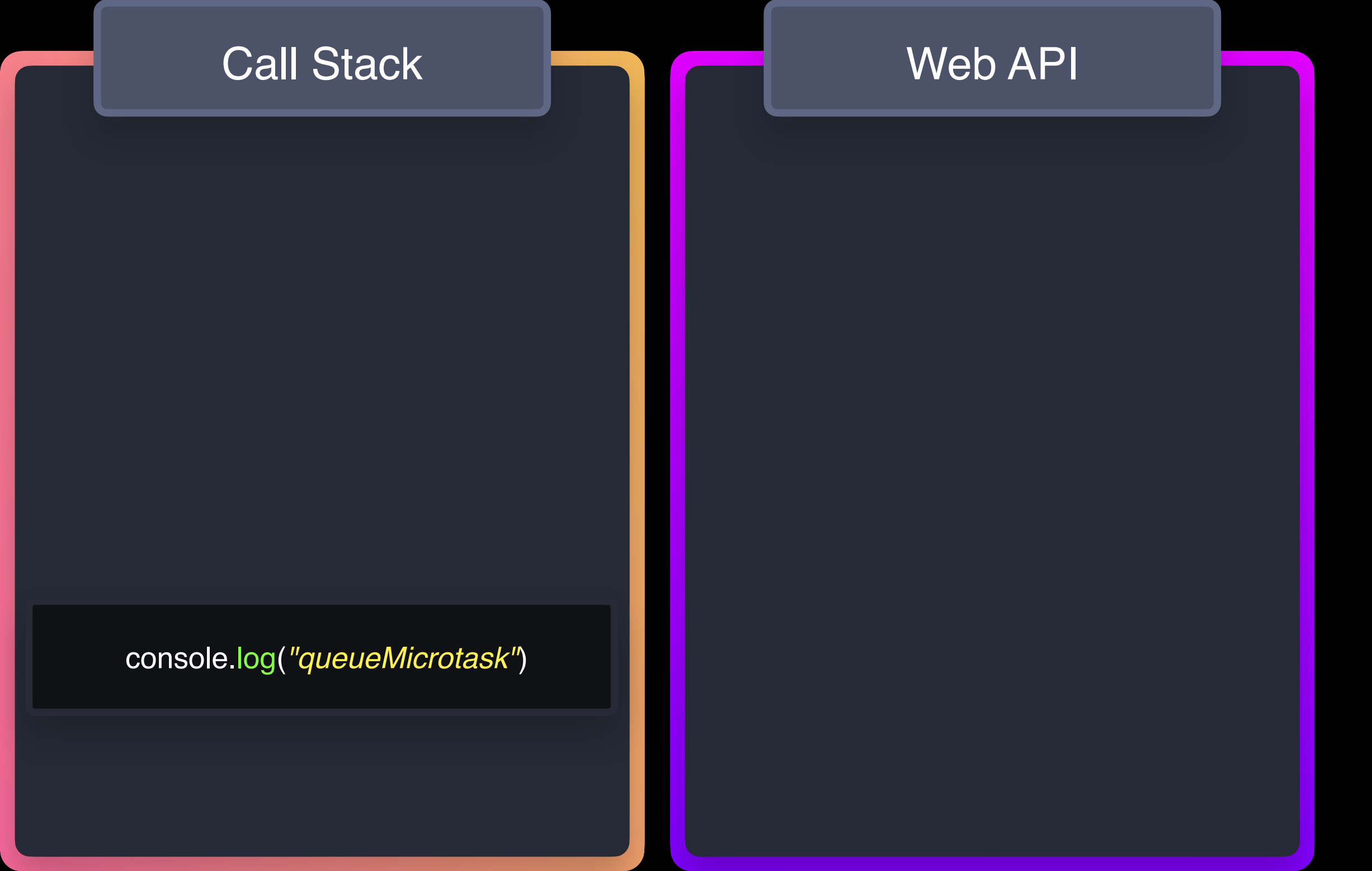
console

"promise"

"async body"

"script"

"queueMicrotask"



```
1  (async () => {
2    const asyncFunc = async () => "asyncFunc";
3
4    const promise = new Promise(res => {
5      console.log("promise")
6    }).then(() => console.log("then"));
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12   });
13
14   const results =
15     await Promise.all([asyncFunc(), promise]);
16
17   return results;
18 })();
19
20 console.log("script")
```

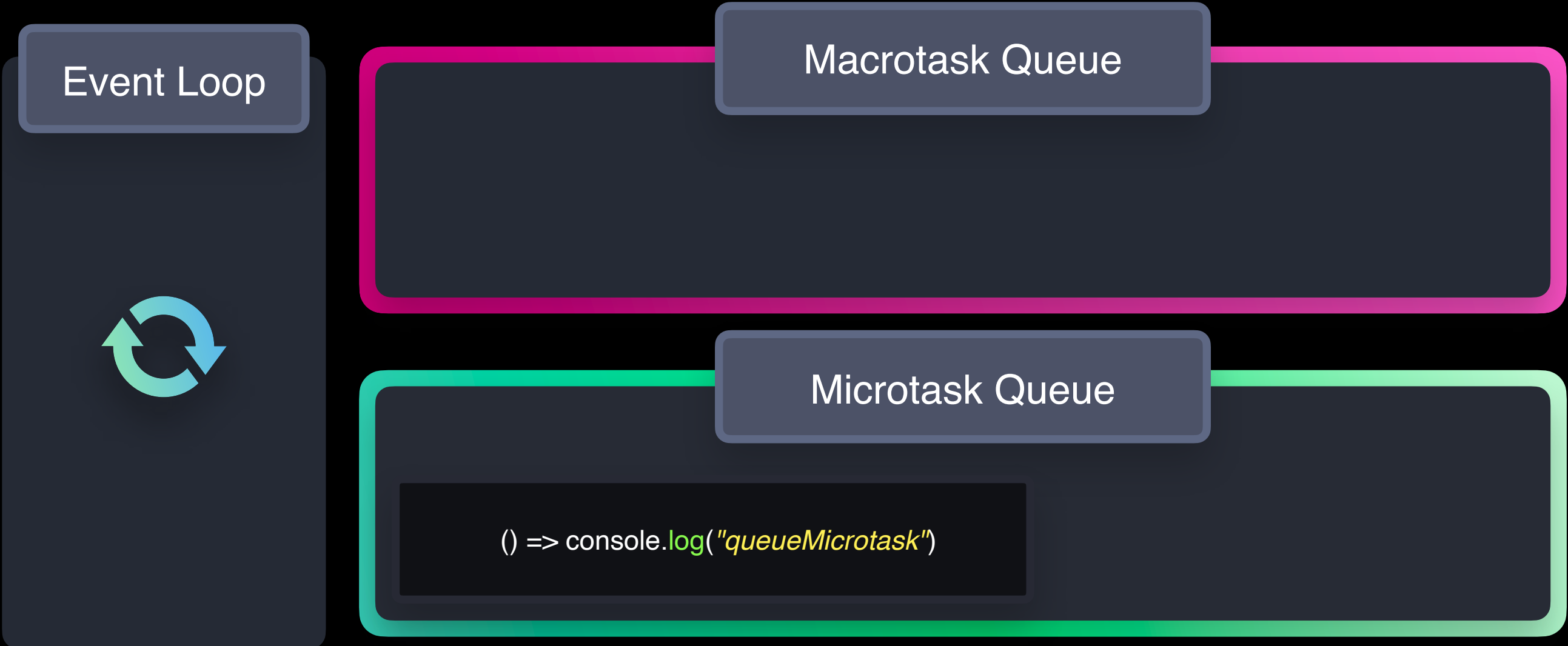
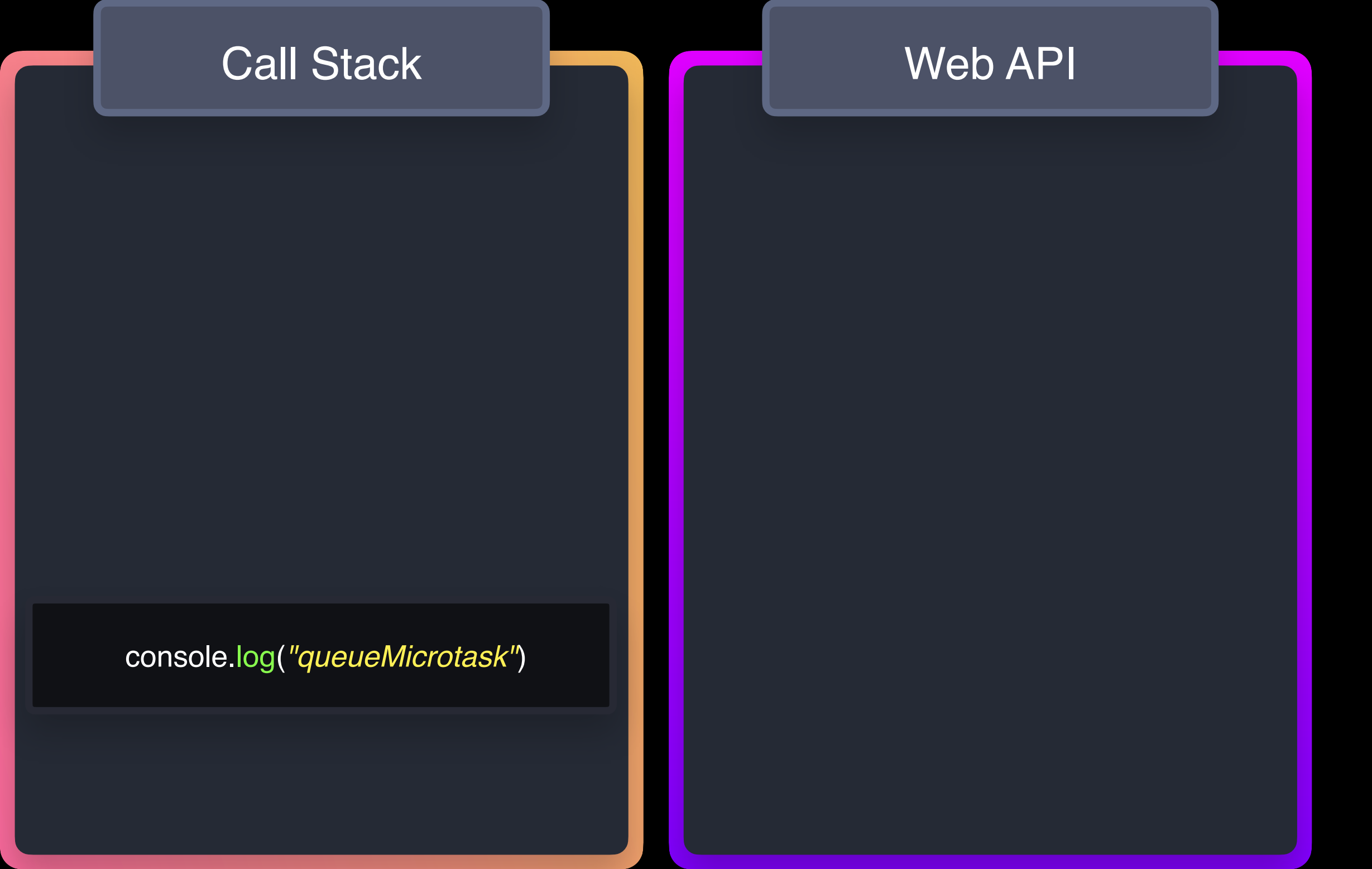
console

"promise"

"async body"

"script"

"queueMicrotask"



Scope & Closures

```
1  const fruit = "lemon";
```

Global Scope

```
2  
3  {  
4    const fruit = "strawberry";  
5  }
```

Block Scope

```
6  
7  function myFunc() {  
8    const fruit = "orange";  
9  }
```

Function Scope

```
1 function myFunc() {
```

```
2   console.log(fruit)
```

ReferenceError

```
3
```

```
4   return function() {
```

```
5     console.log(fruit)
```

ReferenceError

```
6
```

```
7   return function() {
```

```
8     const fruit = "orange";
```

```
9     console.log(fruit)
```

```
10    }
```

```
11  }
```

```
12 }
```

```
13
```

```
14 console.log(fruit)
```

ReferenceError

```
1  function myFunc() {  
2      console.log(fruit)  
3  
4      return function() {  
5          const fruit = "orange";  
6          console.log(fruit)  
7  
8          return function() {  
9              console.log(fruit)  
10             }  
11         }  
12     }  
13  
14     console.log(fruit)
```

ReferenceError

ReferenceError

```
1  function myFunc() {  
2      const fruit = "orange";  
3      console.log(fruit)  
4  
5      return function() {  
6          console.log(fruit)  
7  
8          return function() {  
9              console.log(fruit)  
10             }  
11         }  
12     }  
13  
14     console.log(fruit)
```

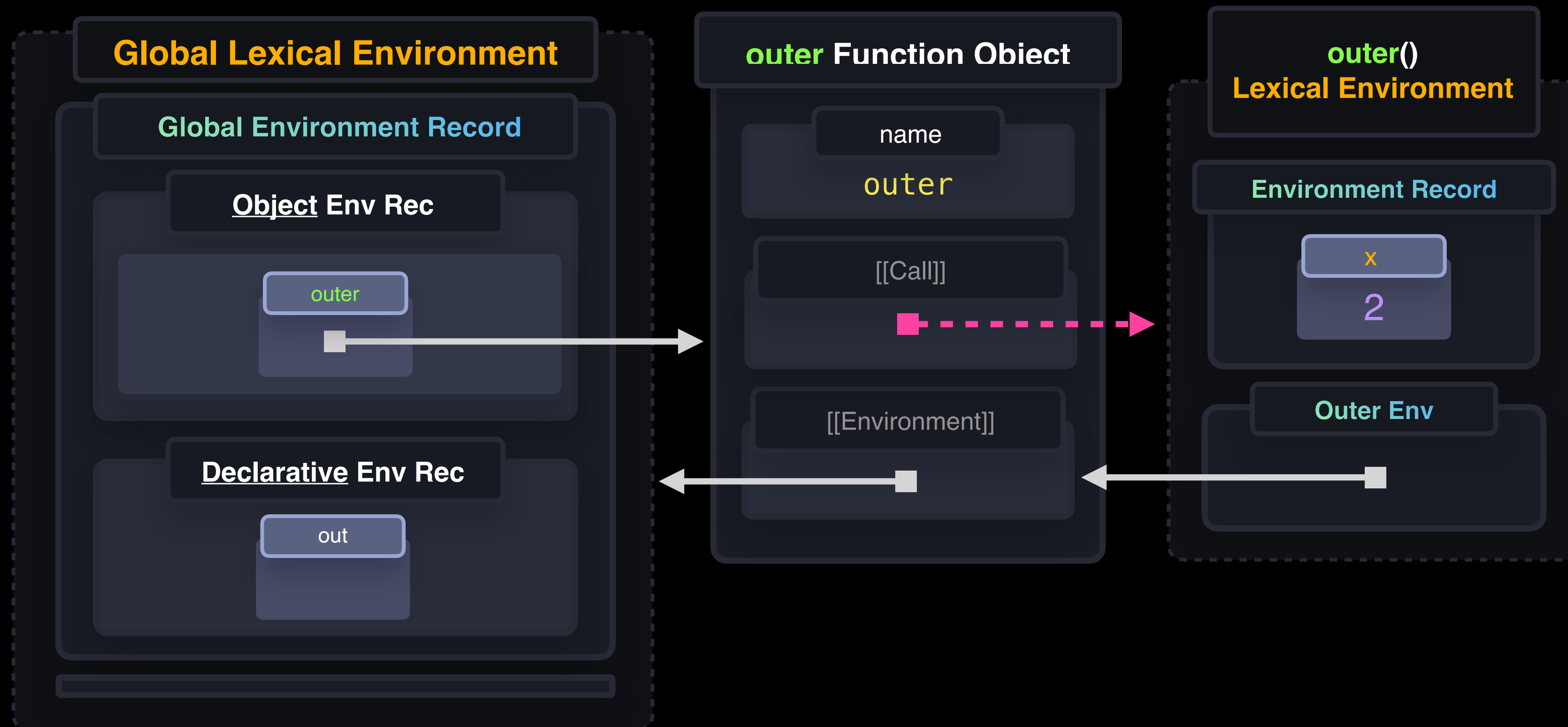
ReferenceError

```
1  const fruit = "orange";
2  function myFunc() {
3      console.log(fruit)
4
5      return function() {
6          console.log(fruit)
7
8          return function() {
9              console.log(fruit)
10             }
11         }
12     }
13
14  console.log(fruit)
```

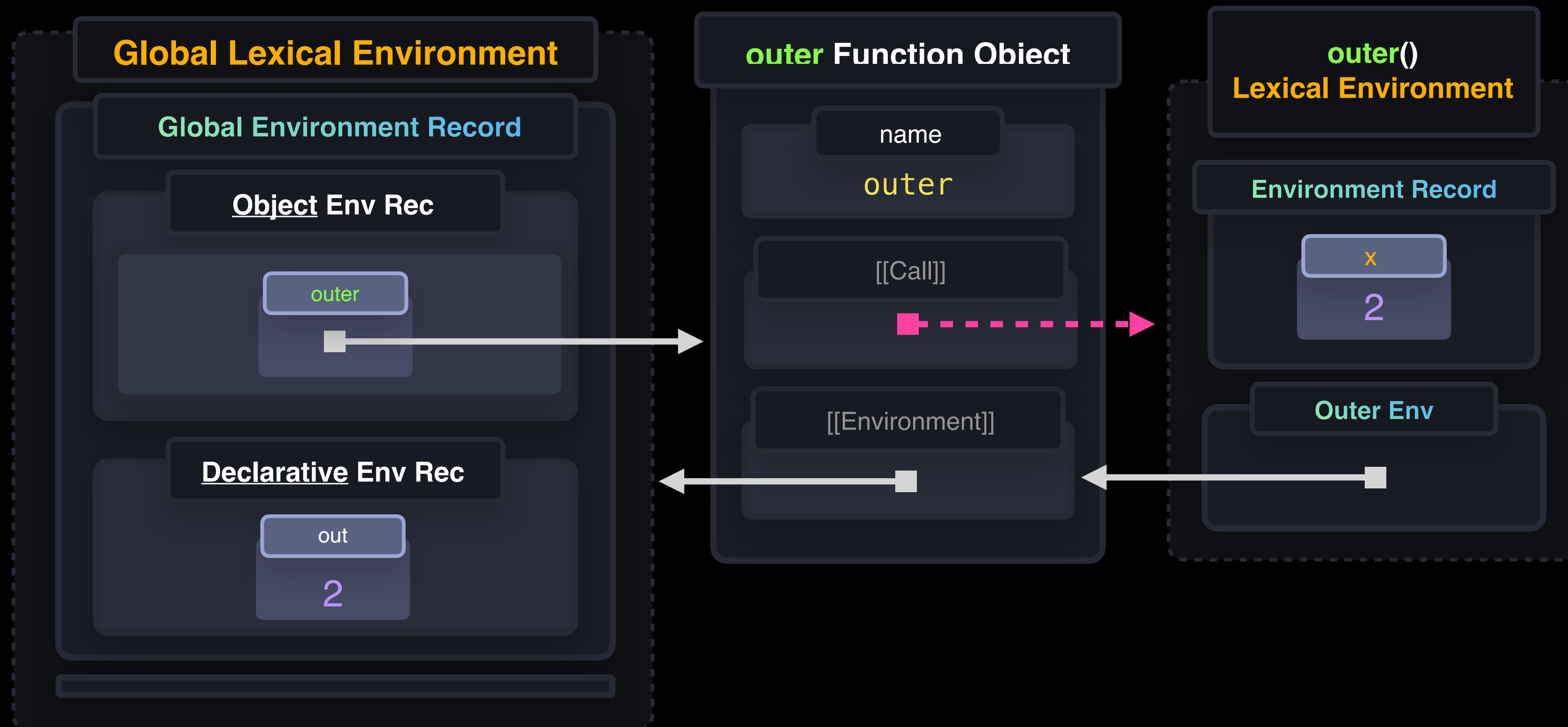

Closures

```
1  function outer(x) {  
2    return function inner(y) {  
3      return x + y;  
4    }  
5  }  
6  
7  const out = outer(2);  
8  out(3);
```

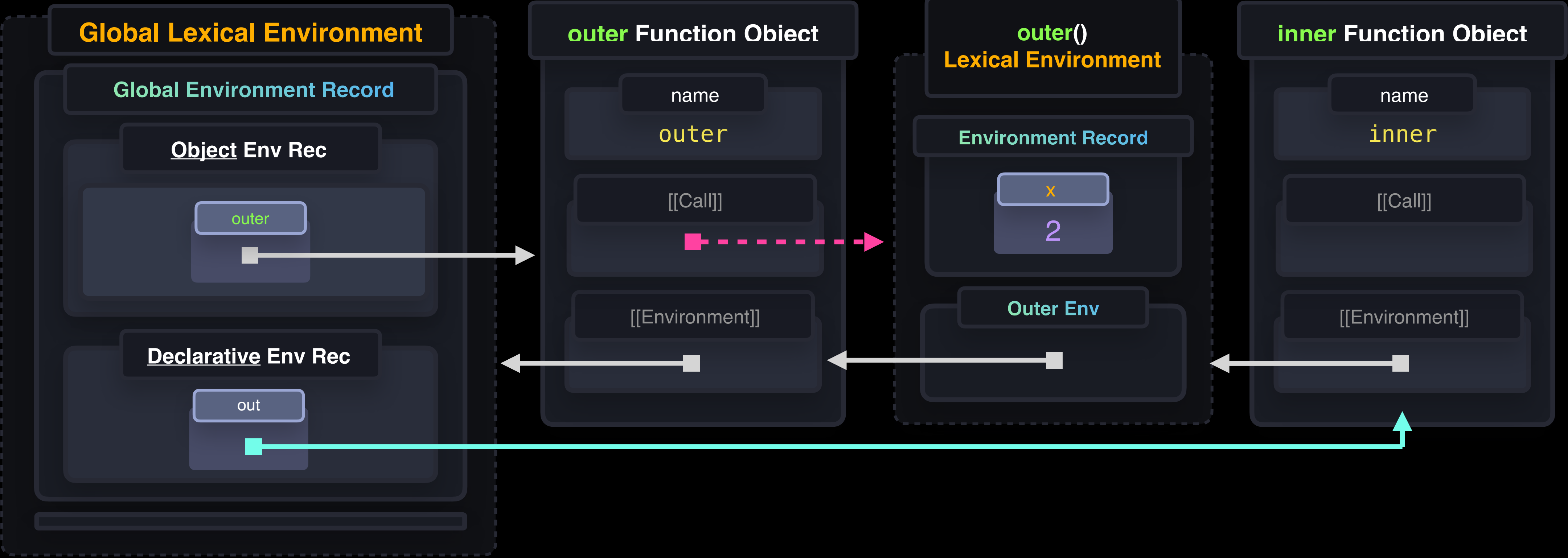
```
1  function outer(x) {  
2    return x;  
3  }  
4  
5  const out = outer(2);
```



```
1  function outer(x) {  
2    return x;  
3  }  
4  
5  const out = outer(2);
```



```
1  function outer(x) {
2    return function inner(y) {
3      return x + y;
4    }
5  }
6
7  const out = outer(2);
8  out(3);
```



```
1  function outer(x) {  
2    return function inner(y) {  
3      return x + y;  
4    }  
5  }  
6  
7  const out = outer(2);  
8  out(3);
```

Global Lexical Environment

Global Environment Record

Object Env Rec

outer

Declarative Env Rec

out

outer Function Object

name

outer

[[Call]]

[[Environment]]

outer() Lexical Environment

Environment Record

x

2

Outer Env

inner Function Object

name

inner

[[Call]]

[[Environment]]

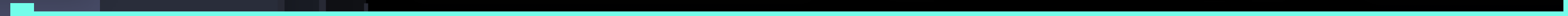
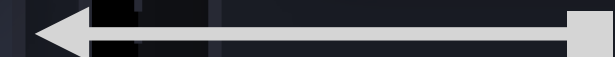
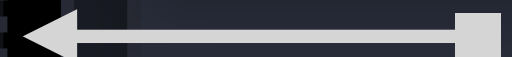
inner() Lexical Environment

Environment Record

y

3

Outer Env



Question 5

What gets logged?

```
1  const outerFunc = () => {  
2    let count = 0;  
3    return () => ++count;  
4  };  
5  
6  const counter = outerFunc();  
7  console.log(counter());  
8  console.log(counter());
```

A 0 1

B 1 2

C 1 1

D 0 0

Question 5

What gets logged?

```
1  const outerFunc = () => {  
2    let count = 0;  
3    return () => ++count;  
4  };  
5  
6  const counter = outerFunc();  
7  console.log(counter());  
8  console.log(counter());
```

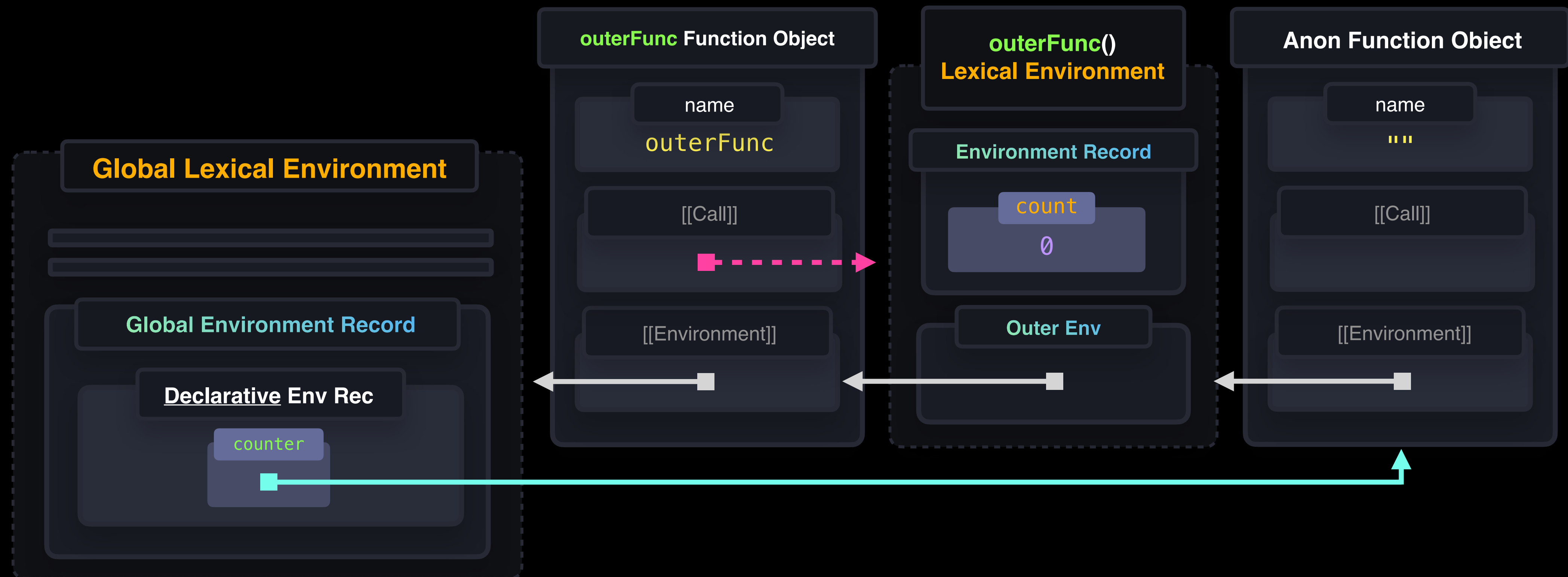
A 0 1

B 1 2

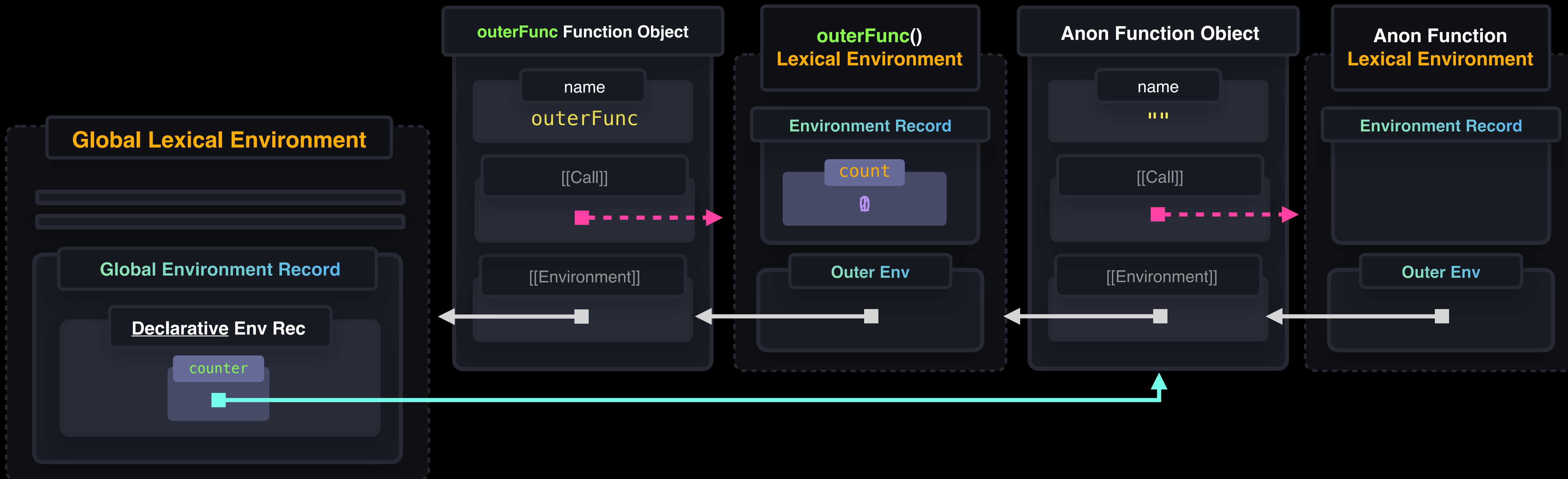
C 1 1

D 0 0

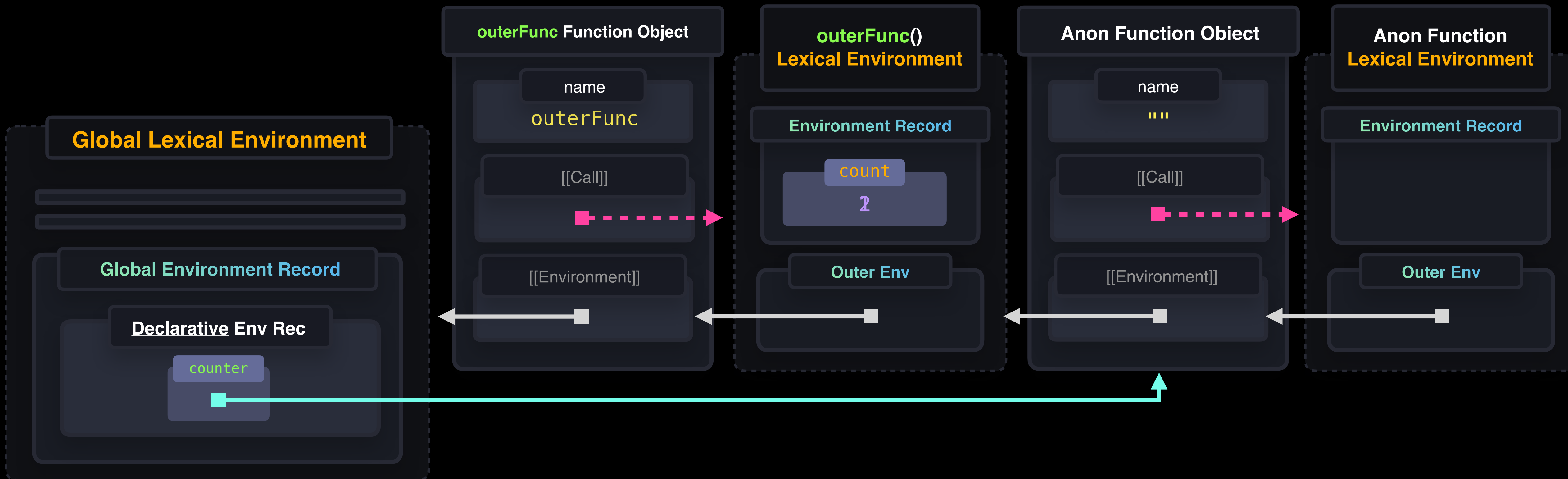
```
1  const outerFunc = () => {
2    let count = 0;
3    return () => ++count;
4  };
5
6  const counter = outerFunc();
7  console.log(counter());
8  console.log(counter());
```




```
1  const outerFunc = () => {
2    let count = 0;
3    return () => ++count;
4  };
5
6  const counter = outerFunc();
7  console.log(counter());
8  console.log(counter());
```



```
1  const outerFunc = () => {
2    let count = 0;
3    return () => ++count;
4  };
5
6  const counter = outerFunc();
7  console.log(counter());
8  console.log(counter());
```



Question 6

What gets logged?

```
1 function createCounter() {  
2   let globalCount = 0;  
3  
4   function incrementCount() {  
5     let incrementedValue = ++globalCount;  
6     return incrementedValue;  
7   }  
8  
9   return { incrementCount }  
10 };  
11  
12 const counter = createCounter();  
13 console.log(counter.incrementCount());  
14 console.log(counter.incrementCount());  
15 console.log(createCounter().incrementCount());
```

A 0 1 0

B 1 1 1

C 0 1 2

D 1 2 1

E 1 2 3

Question 6

What gets logged?

```
1 function createCounter() {  
2   let globalCount = 0;  
3  
4   function incrementCount() {  
5     let incrementedValue = ++globalCount;  
6     return incrementedValue;  
7   }  
8  
9   return { incrementCount }  
10 };  
11  
12 const counter = createCounter();  
13 console.log(counter.incrementCount());  
14 console.log(counter.incrementCount());  
15 console.log(createCounter().incrementCount());
```

A 0 1 0

B 1 1 1

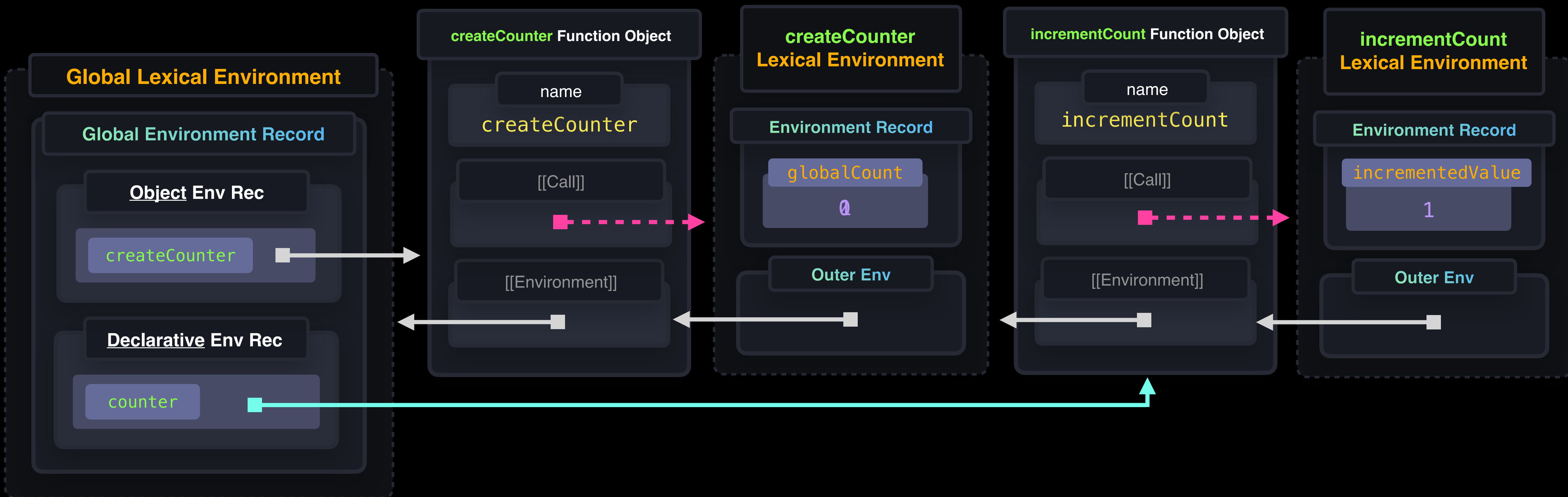
C 0 1 2

D 1 2 1

E 1 2 3

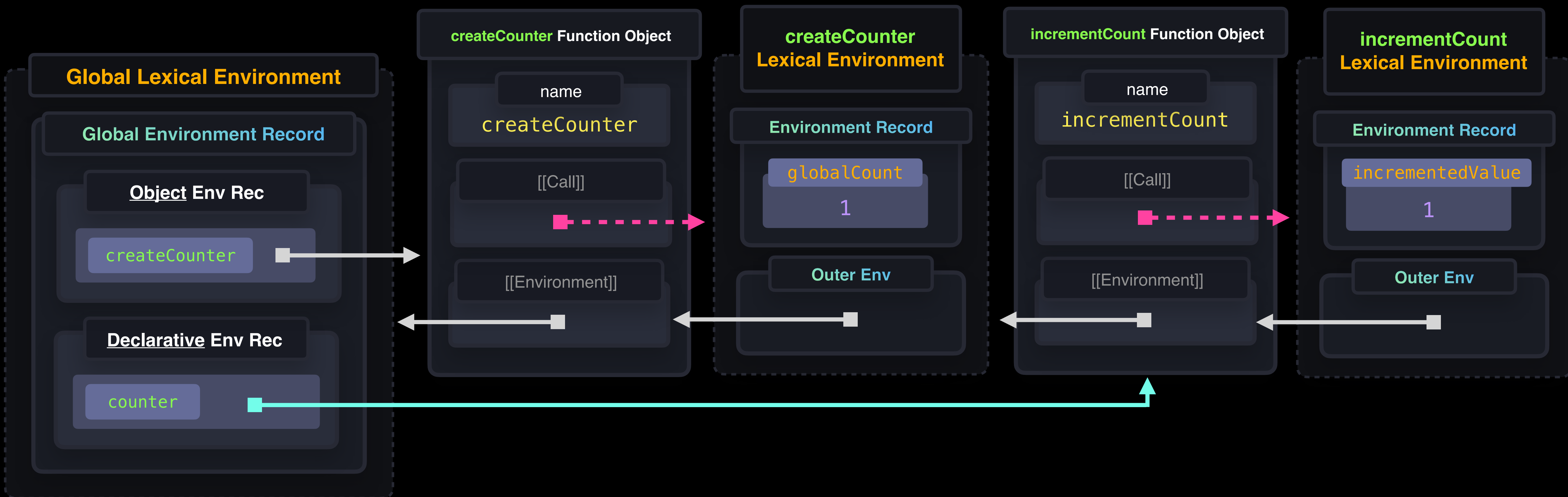
```
1 function createCounter() {  
2   let globalCount = 0;  
3  
4   function incrementCount() {  
5     let incrementedValue = ++globalCount;  
6     return incrementedValue;  
7   }  
8  
9   return { incrementCount }  
10 };
```

```
11 const counter = createCounter();  
12 console.log(counter.incrementCount());  
13 console.log(counter.incrementCount());  
14 console.log(createCounter().incrementCount());
```



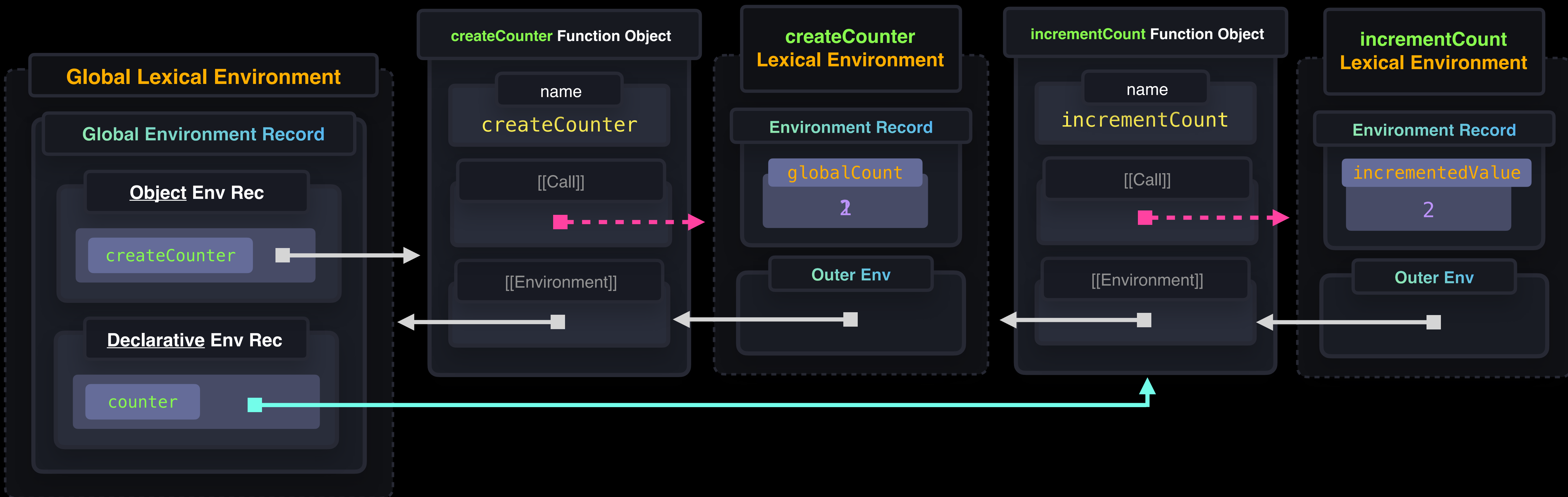
```
1 function createCounter() {  
2   let globalCount = 0;  
3  
4   function incrementCount() {  
5     let incrementedValue = ++globalCount;  
6     return incrementedValue;  
7   }  
8  
9   return { incrementCount }  
10 };
```

```
11 const counter = createCounter();  
12 console.log(counter.incrementCount());  
13 console.log(counter.incrementCount());  
14 console.log(createCounter().incrementCount());
```



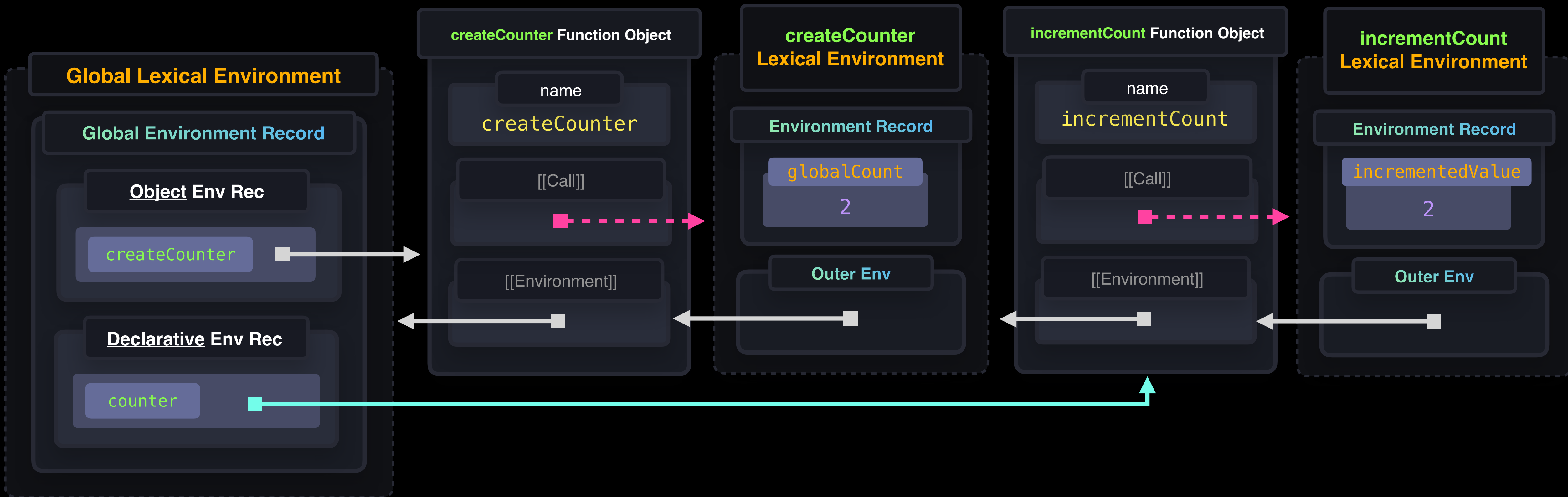
```
1 function createCounter() {  
2   let globalCount = 0;  
3  
4   function incrementCount() {  
5     let incrementedValue = ++globalCount;  
6     return incrementedValue;  
7   }  
8  
9   return { incrementCount }  
10 };
```

```
11 const counter = createCounter();  
12 console.log(counter.incrementCount());  
13 console.log(counter.incrementCount());  
14 console.log(createCounter().incrementCount());
```

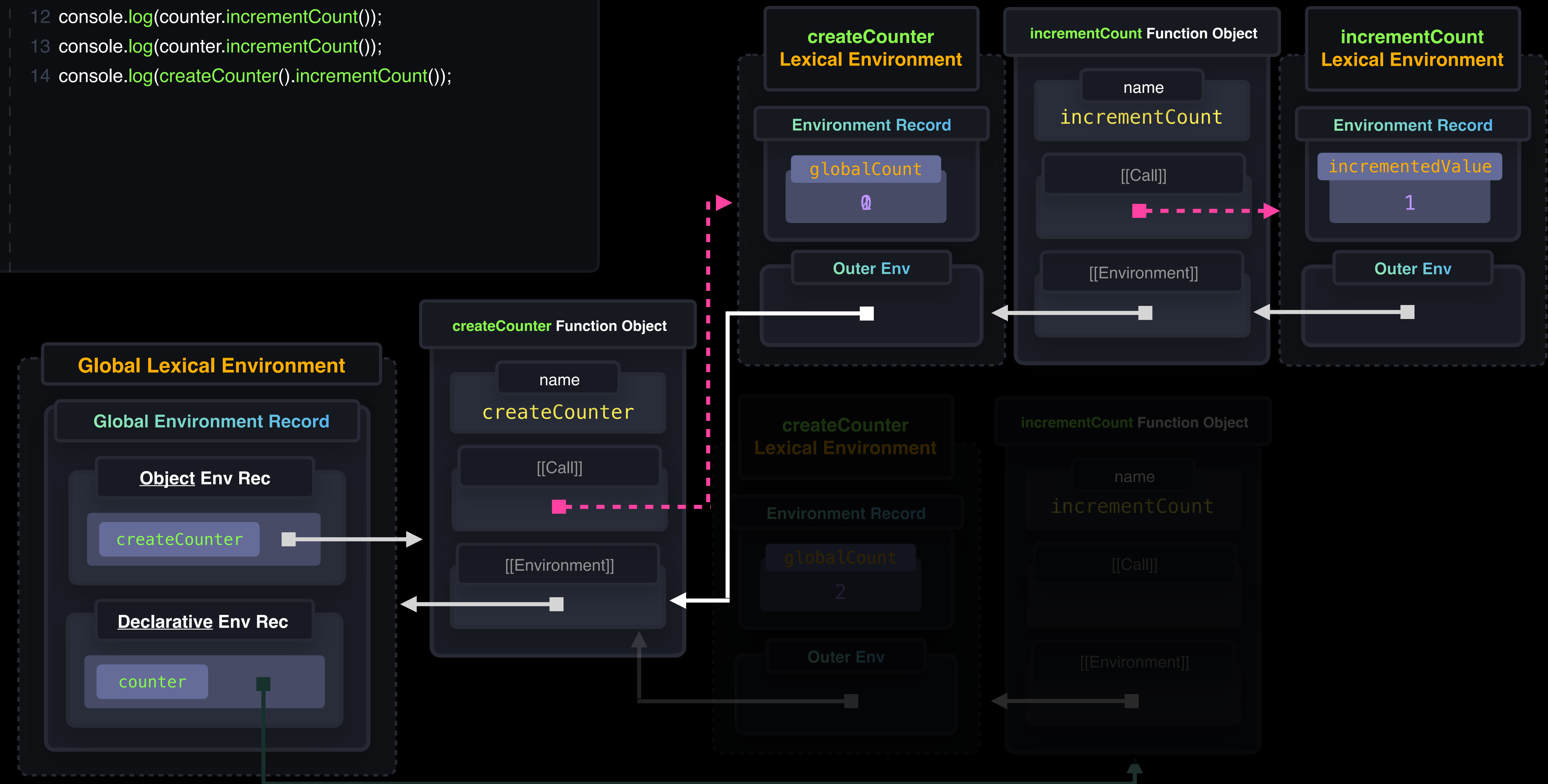



```
1 function createCounter() {  
2   let globalCount = 0;  
3  
4   function incrementCount() {  
5     let incrementedValue = ++globalCount;  
6     return incrementedValue;  
7   }  
8  
9   return { incrementCount }  
10 };
```

```
11 const counter = createCounter();  
12 console.log(counter.incrementCount());  
13 console.log(counter.incrementCount());  
14 console.log(createCounter().incrementCount());
```




```
11 const counter = createCounter();
12 console.log(counter.incrementCount());
13 console.log(counter.incrementCount());
14 console.log(createCounter().incrementCount());
```



Question 7

Is the comparison true or false?

```
1  function createUserManager() {  
2    let user = null;  
3  
4    return function(name) {  
5      "use strict"  
6      user = { name, createdAt: Date.now() };  
7      return user;  
8    }  
9  };  
10  
11 const createUser = createUserManager();  
12 createUser("John Doe") === createUser("John Doe");
```

A True

B False

Question 7

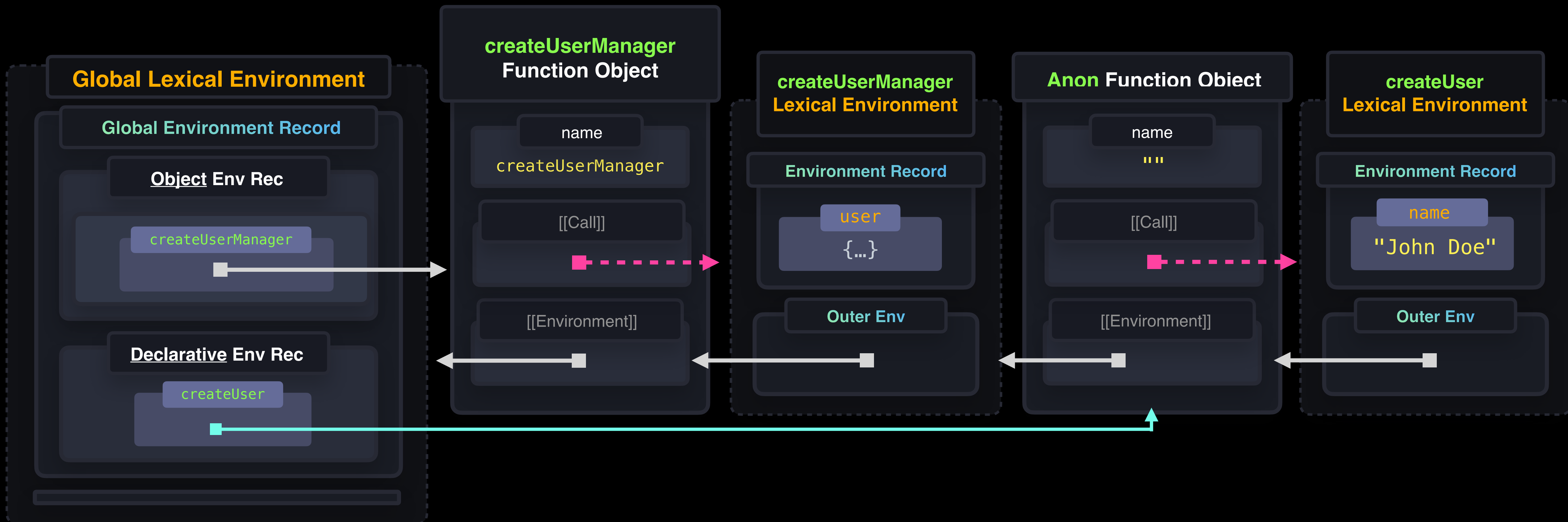
Is the comparison true or false?

```
1  function createUserManager() {  
2    let user = null;  
3  
4    return function(name) {  
5      "use strict"  
6      user = { name, createdAt: Date.now() };  
7      return user;  
8    }  
9  };  
10  
11 const createUser = createUserManager();  
12 createUser("John Doe") === createUser("John Doe");
```

A True

B False

```
8     }  
9   };  
10  
11   const createUser = createUserManager();  
12   createUser("John Doe") === createUser("John Doe");
```



Question 8

What gets logged?

```
1  function createCounter(initialCount) {  
2    let count = initialCount;  
3  
4    return function() {  
5      "use strict";  
6      count += 1;  
7      return count;  
8    }  
9  };  
10  
11 const counter = createCounter(10);  
12 counter();  
13 counter();  
14 console.log(counter());
```

A 1

B 11

C 13

D NaN

E **ReferenceError**

Question 8

What gets logged?

```
1 function createCounter(initialCount) {  
2   let count = initialCount;  
3  
4   return function() {  
5     "use strict";  
6     count += 1;  
7     return count;  
8   }  
9 };  
10  
11 const counter = createCounter(10);  
12 counter();  
13 counter();  
14 console.log(counter());
```

A

1

B

11

C

13

D

NaN

E

ReferenceError

```
1  function createCounter(initialCount) {  
2    let count = initialCount;  
3  
4    return function() {  
5      "use strict";  
6      count += 1;  
7      return count;  
8    }  
9  };  
10  
11  const counter = createCounter(10);  
12  counter();  
13  counter();  
14  console.log(counter());
```

Question 9

Which statements are correct?

- A** Hoisting is the process of moving functions and variables to the top of the file
- B** Variables declared with `let` and `const` are hoisted
- C** Variables declared with the `var` keyword are uninitialized
- D** Hoisting occurs during the execution phase
- E** `import` declarations are hoisted

Question 9

Which statements are correct?

A Hoisting is the process of moving functions and variables to the top of the file

B Variables declared with `let` and `const` are hoisted

C Variables declared with the `var` keyword are uninitialized

D Hoisting occurs during the execution phase

E `import` declarations are hoisted

Creation Phase

```
1 import sum from "./sum";
2
3 const age = 25;
4 let username = "john";
5 var email = "e@mail.com";
6
7 function myFunc() {};
8 const arrowFunc = () => {};
```



Execution Phase

```
1 import sum from './sum';
2
3 const age = 25;
4 let username = "john";
5 var email = "e@mail.com";
6
7 function myFunc() {};
8 const arrowFunc = () => {};
```



Question 10

What's the output if we run this code and orange is our favorite fruit?

```
1  const input = prompt("What fruit do you like?")
2  const css = "color: #FFFFFF;"
3
4  switch(input) {
5    case "orange":
6      const css = "color: #FFA500;"
7      console.log("%cOrange!", css);
8      break;
9    case "lemon":
10     const css = "color: #FFFF00;"
11     console.log("%cYellow!", css);
12     break;
13   default:
14     console.log("No color for you");
15 }
```

A Orange!

B %cOrange!

C No color for you

D SyntaxError

E Orange! (white text)

Question 10

What's the output if we run this code and orange is our favorite fruit?

```
1  const input = prompt("What fruit do you like?")
2  const css = "color: #FFFFFF;"
3
4  switch(input) {
5    case "orange":
6      const css = "color: #FFA500;"
7      console.log("%cOrange!", css);
8      break;
9    case "lemon":
10     const css = "color: #FFFF00;"
11     console.log("%cYellow!", css);
12     break;
13   default:
14     console.log("No color for you");
15 }
```

A Orange!

B %cOrange!

C No color for you

D **SyntaxError**

E Orange! (white text)

```
1  const input = prompt("What fruit do you like?");
2  const css = "color: #FFFFFF;";
3
4  switch(input) {
5    case "orange":      {
6      const css = "color: #FFA500;";
7      console.log("%cOrange!", css);
8      break;
9    }
10   case "lemon":       {
11     const css = "color: #FFFF00;";
12     console.log("%cYellow!", css);
13     break;
14   }
15   default:
16     console.log("No color for you");
17 }
```

this Keyword

Global context

The value of the **this** keyword is the global object

```
1 console.log(this) // window
```


Regular Functions

The value of the **this** keyword is the object on which the function is **invoked**.

```
1  function logThis() {  
2    console.log(this)  
3  }  
4  
5  const obj = {  
6    logThis  
7  }  
8  
9  logThis()      // window  
10 obj.logThis()  // obj
```

Arrow Functions

The value of the **this** keyword in an arrow function is determined by the **lexical environment in which the arrow function was defined**.

```
1  const logThis = () => {  
2    console.log(this)  
3  }  
4  
5  const obj = {  
6    logThis  
7  }  
8  
9  logThis()      // window  
10 obj.logThis()  // window
```

Classes

The value of the **this** keyword in constructor functions or classes is the **value of the newly created instance**.

```
1  class User {  
2    getThis() {  
3      return this  
4    }  
5  }  
6  
7  let user1 = new User();  
8  let user2 = new User();  
9  
10 user1.getThis();      // user1  
11 user2.getThis();      // user2
```

Strict mode

The value of the **this** keyword is undefined by default

```
1  "use strict"
2
3  function logThis() {
4    console.log(this)
5  }
6
7  const obj = {
8    logThis,
9    logThis2() {
10     return logThis()
11   }
12 }
13
14 logThis()      // undefined
15 obj.logThis()  // obj
16 obj.logThis2() // undefined
17
```

Event Handlers

The value of the **this** keyword in event handlers using a regular function is the **element that received the event**

```
1 button.addEventListener(  
2   "click",  
3   function() {  
4       console.log(this)  
5   }  
6 )  
7  
8 button.click();  
9 // <button>...</button>
```

.call()

Calls a function with a given **this** value

.bind()

Creates a new function with a specified **this** value and optional initial arguments.

.apply()

Calls a function with a given **this** value and arguments provided as an array

```
1  function greet(text = "Welcome") {  
2      console.log(`${text}, ${this.username}`)  
3  }  
4  
5  greet.call({ username: "John" });  
6  // Welcome, John  
7  
8  greet.bind({ username: "John" })();  
9  // Welcome, John  
10  
11 greet.apply(  
12     { username: "John" },  
13     ["Hi there"]  
14 )  
15 // Hi there, John
```

Question 11

What gets logged?

```
1 function logThis() {  
2   console.log(this)  
3 }  
4  
5 const obj = {  
6   logThis,  
7   logThis2() {  
8     return logThis()  
9   },  
10  logThis3() {  
11    return obj.logThis();  
12  }  
13 }  
14  
15 obj.logThis();  
16 obj.logThis2();  
17 obj.logThis3();
```

A

obj

window

obj

B

obj

obj

obj

C

window

obj

obj

D

window

window

obj

E

window

window

window

Question 11

What gets logged?

```
1 function logThis() {  
2   console.log(this)  
3 }  
4  
5 const obj = {  
6   logThis,  
7   logThis2() {  
8     return logThis()  
9   },  
10  logThis3() {  
11    return obj.logThis();  
12  }  
13 }  
14  
15 obj.logThis();  
16 obj.logThis2();  
17 obj.logThis3();
```

A

obj

window

obj

B

obj

obj

obj

C

window

obj

obj

D

window

window

obj

E

window

window

window


```
1  function logThis() {
2    console.log(this)
3  }
4
5  const obj = {
6    logThis,
7    logThis2() {
8      return logThis()
9    },
10   logThis3() {
11     return obj.logThis()
12   }
13 }
14
15 obj.logThis(); // obj
16 obj.logThis2(); // window
17 obj.logThis3(); // obj
```

```
1  function logThis() {
2    console.log(this)
3  }
4
5  const obj = {
6    logThis,
7    logThis2() {
8      return logThis()
9    },
10   logThis3() {
11     return obj.logThis()
12   }
13 }
14
15 obj.logThis();           // obj
16 obj.logThis2();         // window
17 obj.logThis3();         // obj
```

```
1  function logThis() {
2    console.log(this)
3  }
4
5  const obj = {
6    logThis,
7    logThis2() {
8      return logThis()
9    },
10   logThis3() {
11     return obj.logThis()
12   }
13 }
14
15 obj.logThis();           // obj
16 obj.logThis2();          // window
17 obj.logThis3();         // obj
```

Question 12

What will the **this** keyword refer to for each invocation

```
1  const objA = {  
2    foo() {  
3      console.log(this)  
4    },  
5    bar: () => console.log(this),  
6  }  
7  
8  const objB = {  
9    foo: objA.foo,  
10   bar: () => objA.bar(),  
11   baz() { objA.foo() }  
12 }  
13  
14 objB.foo();  
15 objB.bar();  
16 objB.baz();
```

A

objA objA objA

B

objB objB objB

C

objA window objA

D

objB window objB

E

objB window objA

Question 12

What will the **this** keyword refer to for each invocation

```
1  const objA = {  
2    foo() {  
3      console.log(this)  
4    },  
5    bar: () => console.log(this),  
6  }  
7  
8  const objB = {  
9    foo: objA.foo,  
10   bar: () => objA.bar(),  
11   baz() { objA.foo() }  
12 }  
13  
14 objB.foo();  
15 objB.bar();  
16 objB.baz();
```

A

objA objA objA

B

objB objB objB

C

objA window objA

D

objB window objB

E

objB window objA

```
1  const objA = {
2    foo() {
3      console.log(this)
4    },
5    bar: () => console.log(this),
6  }
7
8  const objB = {
9    foo: objA.foo,
10   bar: () => objA.bar(),
11   baz() { objA.foo() }
12 }
13 // objB
14 objB.foo(); // window
15 objB.bar(); // objA
16 objB.baz();
```

```
1  const objA = {
2    foo() {
3      console.log(this)
4    },
5    bar: () => console.log(this),
6  }
7
8  const objB = {
9    foo: objA.foo,
10   bar: () => objA.bar(),
11   baz() { objA.foo() }
12 }
13
14 objB.foo(); // objB
15 objB.bar(); // window
16 objB.baz(); // objA
```

```
1  const objA = {
2    foo() {
3      console.log(this)
4    },
5    bar: () => console.log(this),
6  }
7
8  const objB = {
9    foo: objA.foo,
10   bar: () => objA.bar(),
11   baz() { objA.foo() }
12 }
13
14 objB.foo();           // objB
15 objB.bar();           // window
16 objB.baz();           // objA
```


Question 13

What gets logged?

```
1 function logThis() {  
2   console.log(this)  
3 }  
4  
5 const obj1 = {  
6   foo: logThis,  
7   bar: () => logThis(),  
8   baz() { logThis() },  
9   qux() { logThis.call(this) }  
10 }  
11  
12 const obj2 = { ...obj1, foo2: () => obj1.foo() }  
13  
14 for (const key in obj2) {  
15   obj2[key]()  
16 }
```

A

window

window

window

window

window

B

obj1

window

window

obj1

obj1

C

obj2

window

window

obj2

obj1

D

obj1

obj1

obj1

obj1

obj1

E

obj1

window

obj2

obj1

obj1

Question 13

What gets logged?

```
1 function logThis() {  
2   console.log(this)  
3 }  
4  
5 const obj1 = {  
6   foo: logThis,  
7   bar: () => logThis(),  
8   baz() { logThis() },  
9   qux() { logThis.call(this) }  
10 }  
11  
12 const obj2 = { ...obj1, foo2: () => obj1.foo() }  
13  
14 for (const key in obj2) {  
15   obj2[key]()  
16 }
```

A

window

window

window

window

window

B

obj1

window

window

obj1

obj1

C

obj2

window

window

obj2

obj1

D

obj1

obj1

obj1

obj1

obj1

E

obj1

window

obj2

obj1

obj1

```
1  function logThis() {  
2    console.log(this)  
3  }  
4  
5  const obj1 = {  
6    foo: logThis,  
7    bar: () => logThis(),  
8    baz() { logThis() },  
9    qux() { logThis.call(this) }  
10 }  
11  
12 const obj2 = {  
13   foo: logThis,  
14   bar: () => logThis(),  
15   baz() { logThis() },  
16   qux() { logThis.call(this) },  
17   foo2: () => obj1.foo()  
18 }  
19  
20 for (const key in obj2) {  
21   obj2[key]()  
22 }
```

C

obj2

window

window

obj2

obj1

Question 14

What gets logged?

```
1 function logThis() {  
2   console.log(this)  
3 }  
4  
5 const obj = {  
6   logThis,  
7   logThisInArrow: () => console.log(this),  
8   logThisNested() {  
9     const nestedFunc = () => console.log(this);  
10    nestedFunc()  
11  },  
12 }  
13  
14 obj.logThis();  
15 obj.logThisInArrow();  
16 obj.logThisNested();
```

A

obj

window

obj

B

obj

obj

obj

C

window

window

window

D

obj

window

window

E

window

obj

window

Question 14

What gets logged?

```
1 function logThis() {  
2   console.log(this)  
3 }  
4  
5 const obj = {  
6   logThis,  
7   logThisInArrow: () => console.log(this),  
8   logThisNested() {  
9     const nestedFunc = () => console.log(this);  
10    nestedFunc()  
11  },  
12 }  
13  
14 obj.logThis();  
15 obj.logThisInArrow();  
16 obj.logThisNested();
```

A

obj

window

obj

B

obj

obj

obj

C

window

window

window

D

obj

window

window

E

window

obj

window

```
1  function logThis() {  
2    console.log(this)  
3  }  
4  
5  const obj = {  
6    logThis,  
7    logThisInArrow: () => console.log(this),  
8    logThisNested() {  
9      const nestedFunc = () => console.log(this);  
10     nestedFunc()  
11   },  
12 }  
13  
14 obj.logThis();           //obj  
15 obj.logThisInArrow();    // window  
16 obj.logThisNested();     // obj
```

Question 15

What gets logged?

```
1  const obj = {  
2    logThis() {  
3      console.log(this)  
4    },  
5    logThis2() {  
6      function logThisInner() {  
7        console.log(this)  
8      }  
9      return logThisInner.apply(this)  
10   },  
11 };  
12  
13 const { logThis, logThis2 } = obj;  
14  
15 logThis();  
16 logThis2();  
17 obj.logThis();  
18 obj.logThis2();
```

A

window

window

window

window

B

window

obj

window

obj

C

obj

window

obj

window

D

obj

obj

obj

obj

E

window

window

obj

obj

Question 15

What gets logged?

```
1  const obj = {
2    logThis() {
3      console.log(this)
4    },
5    logThis2() {
6      function logThisInner() {
7        console.log(this)
8      }
9      return logThisInner.apply(this)
10   },
11 };
12
13 const { logThis, logThis2 } = obj;
14
15 logThis();
16 logThis2();
17 obj.logThis();
18 obj.logThis2();
```

A

window

window

window

window

B

window

obj

window

obj

C

obj

window

obj

window

D

obj

obj

obj

obj

E

window

window

obj

obj


```
1  const obj = {
2    logThis() {
3      console.log(this)
4    },
5    logThis2() {
6      function logThisInner() {
7        console.log(this)
8      }
9      return logThisInner.apply(this)
10   },
11 };
12
13 const { logThis, logThis2 } = obj;
14
15 logThis();      // window
16 logThis2();     // window
17 obj.logThis();  // obj
18 obj.logThis2(); // obj
```

Classes and Prototypes

```
1 class Animal {  
2     constructor(name) {  
3         this.name = name;  
4     }  
5 }
```

```
1 class Mammal extends Animal {  
2     constructor(name) {  
3         super(name);  
4     }  
5  
6     breathe() { ... }  
7 }
```

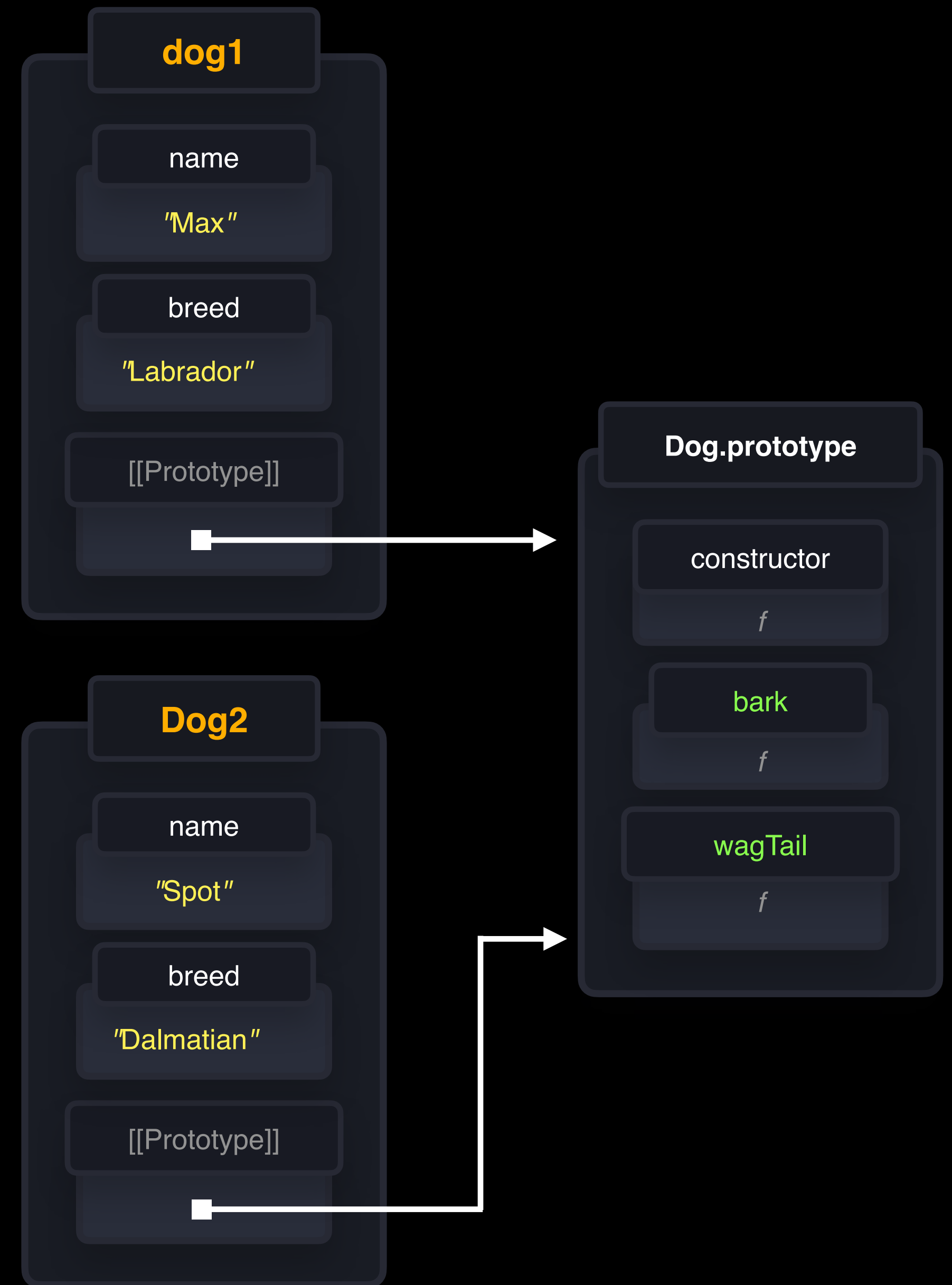
```
1 class Canine extends Mammal {  
2     constructor(name) {  
3         super(name);  
4     }  
5  
6     howl() { ... }  
7 }
```

```
1 class Dog extends Canine {  
2     constructor(name) {  
3         super(name);  
4     }  
5  
6     wagTail() { ... }  
7 }
```

```

1  class Dog {
2    constructor(name, breed) {
3      this.name = name;
4      this.breed = breed;
5    }
6
7    bark() { }
8    wagTail() { }
9  }
10
11  const dog1 = new Dog("Max", "Labrador");
12  const dog2 = new Dog("Spot", "Dalmatian");

```



```
dog1.__proto__ (deprecated)
```

```
Object.getPrototypeOf(dog1)
```

Question 16

Creating a new **User** instance would create a new **login** function in memory each time

```
1  class User {  
2    constructor(username) {  
3      this.username = username;  
4    }  
5  
6    login() { ... }  
7  }  
8  
9  const user1 = new User("johndoe");  
10 const user2 = new User("janedoe");
```

A True

B False

Question 16

Creating a new **User** instance would create a new **login** function in memory each time

```
1  class User {  
2    constructor(username) {  
3      this.username = username;  
4    }  
5  
6    login() { ... }  
7  }  
8  
9  const user1 = new User("johndoe");  
10 const user2 = new User("janedoe");
```

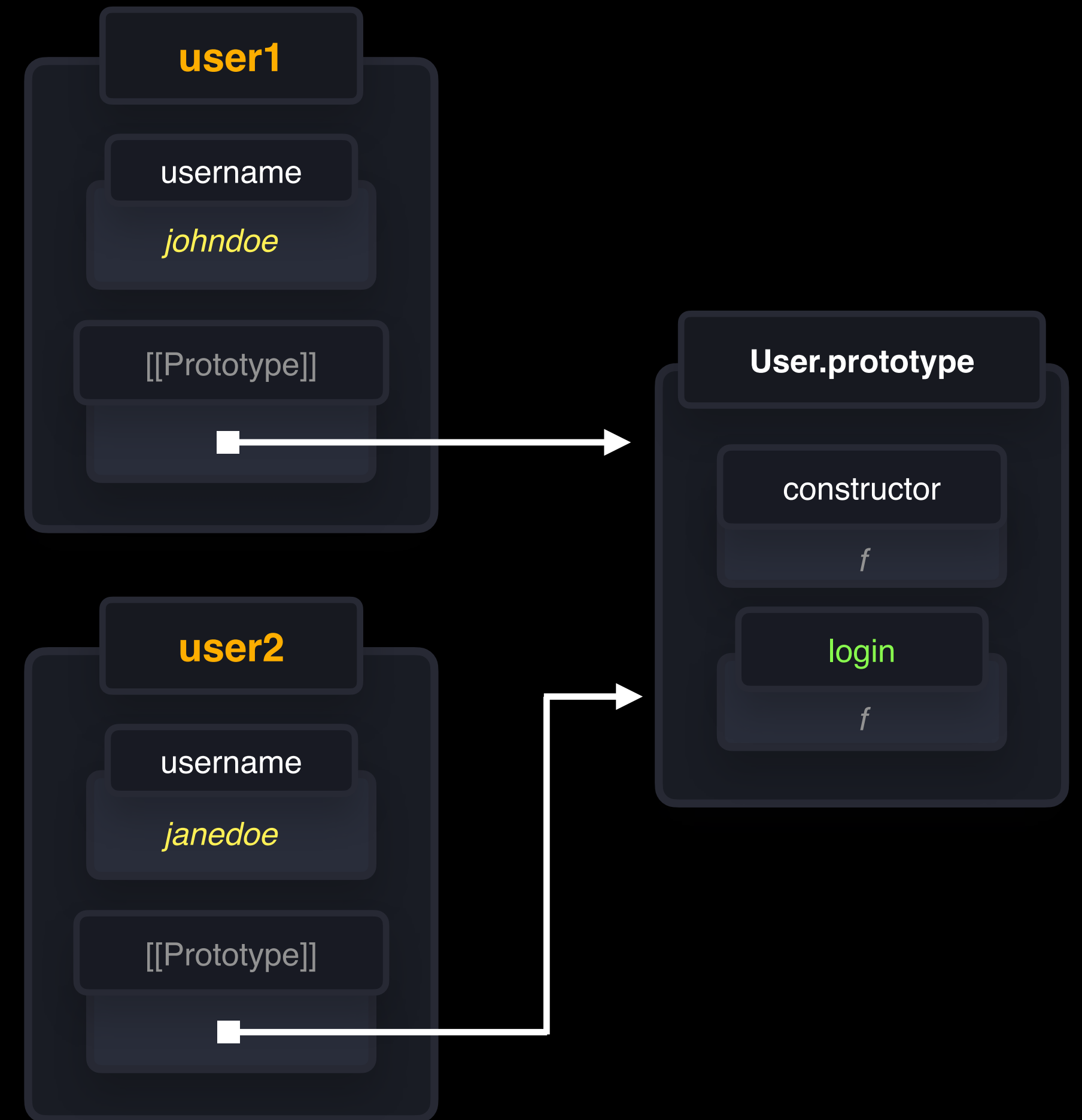
A

True

B

False

```
1  class User {  
2    constructor(username) {  
3      this.username = username;  
4    }  
5  
6    login() { ... }  
7  }  
8  
9  const user1 = new User("johndoe");  
10 const user2 = new User("janedoe");
```



Question 17

Which of the following statements are true?

```
1 class Dog {  
2   constructor(name) {  
3     this.username = username;  
4     this.wagTail = () => {  
5       return "Wagging tail!"  
6     }  
7   }  
8  
9   bark() {  
10    return "Woof!"  
11  }  
12 }  
13  
14 const dog1 = new Dog("Max");  
15 const dog2 = new Dog("Spot");
```

A dog1.wagTail() === dog2.wagTail()

B dog1.wagTail === dog2.wagTail

C dog1.bark === dog2.bark

D Object.getPrototypeOf(dog1) ===
Object.getPrototypeOf(dog2)

E dog1.constructor === dog2.constructor

Question 17

Which of the following statements are true?

```
1 class Dog {  
2   constructor(name) {  
3     this.username = username;  
4     this.wagTail = () => {  
5       return "Wagging tail!"  
6     }  
7   }  
8  
9   bark() {  
10    return "Woof!"  
11  }  
12 }  
13  
14 const dog1 = new Dog("Max");  
15 const dog2 = new Dog("Spot");
```

A dog1.wagTail() === dog2.wagTail()

B dog1.wagTail === dog2.wagTail

C dog1.bark === dog2.bark

D Object.getPrototypeOf(dog1) ===
Object.getPrototypeOf(dog2)

E dog1.constructor === dog2.constructor

```

1  class Dog {
2      constructor(name) {
3          this.username = username;
4          this.wagTail = () => {
5              return "Wagging tail!"
6          }
7      }
8
9      bark() {
10         return "Woof!"
11     }
12 }
13
14 const dog1 = new Dog("Max");
15 const dog2 = new Dog("Spot");

```

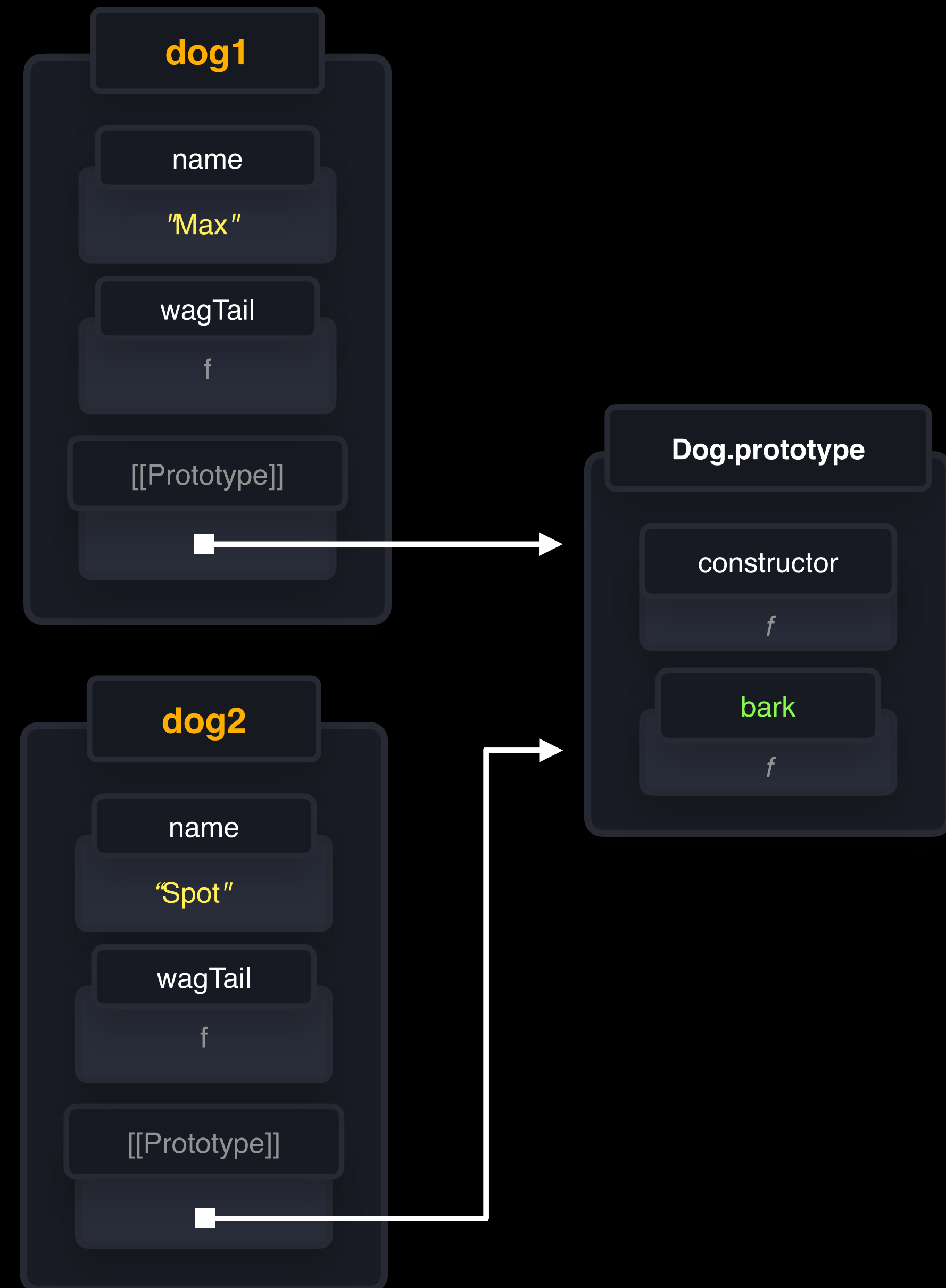
A `dog1.wagTail() === dog2.wagTail()`

B `dog1.wagTail === dog2.wagTail`

C `dog1.bark === dog2.bark`

D `Object.getPrototypeOf(dog1) === Object.getPrototypeOf(dog2)`

E `dog1.constructor === dog2.constructor`



Question 18

What gets logged?

```
1 class Counter {  
2   constructor(initialCount = 0) {  
3     this.count = initialCount;  
4   }  
5  
6   increment() { return this.count++; }  
7 }  
8  
9 const counterOne = new Counter(1);  
10 counterOne.increment();  
11 const counterTwo = Object.create(counterOne);  
12 counterTwo.increment();  
13  
14 console.log(  
15   counterOne.count,  
16   counterTwo.count  
17 )
```

A

2 2

B

2 3

C

1 1

D

3 2

E

TypeError

Question 18

What gets logged?

```
1 class Counter {  
2   constructor(initialCount = 0) {  
3     this.count = initialCount;  
4   }  
5  
6   increment() { return this.count++; }  
7 }  
8  
9 const counterOne = new Counter(1);  
10 counterOne.increment();  
11 const counterTwo = Object.create(counterOne);  
12 counterTwo.increment();  
13  
14 console.log(  
15   counterOne.count,  
16   counterTwo.count  
17 )
```

A

2 2

B

2 3

C

1 1

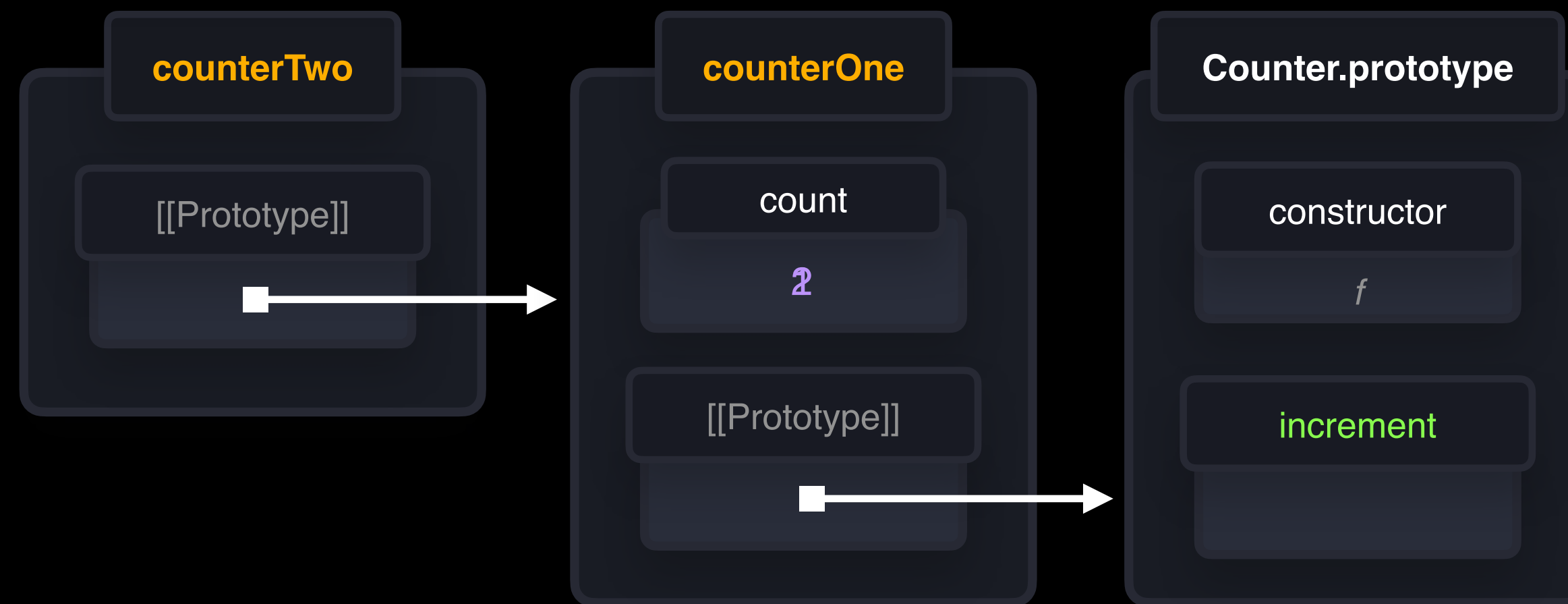
D

3 2

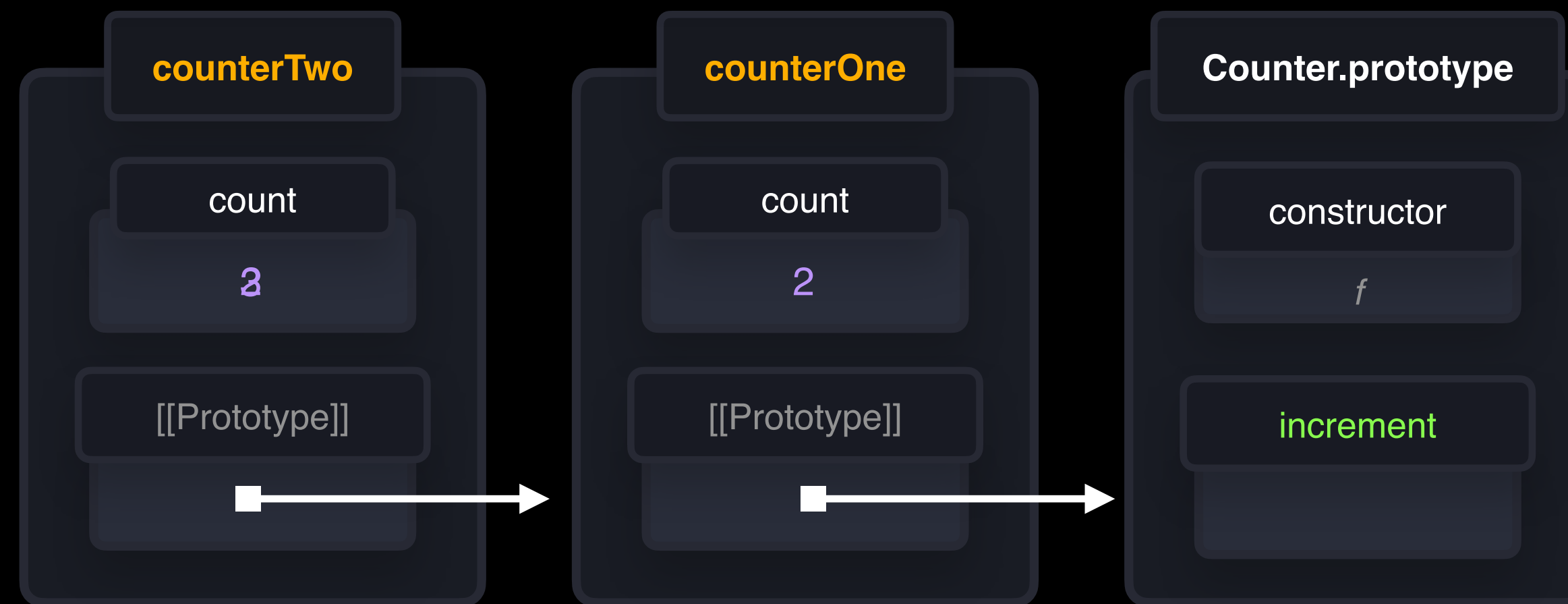
E

TypeError

```
1  class Counter {
2      constructor(initialCount = 0) {
3          this.count = initialCount;
4      }
5
6      increment() { return this.count++; }
7  }
8
9  const counterOne = new Counter(1);
10 counterOne.increment();
11 const counterTwo = Object.create(counterOne);
12 counterTwo.increment();
```



```
1  class Counter {
2    constructor(initialCount = 0) {
3      this.count = initialCount;
4    }
5
6    increment() { return this.count++; }
7  }
8
9  const counterOne = new Counter(1);
10 counterOne.increment();
11 const counterTwo = Object.create(counterOne);
12 counterTwo.increment();
```



Question 19

What gets logged?

```
1  class Chameleon {
2    constructor(color = "green") {
3      this.color = color;
4    }
5
6    static changeColor(newColor) {
7      this.color = newColor;
8      return this.color;
9    }
10 }
11
12 const freddie = new Chameleon("green");
13 freddie.changeColor("orange");
```

A orange

B purple

C green

D TypeError

E *undefined*

Question 19

What gets logged?

```
1 class Chameleon {
2   constructor(color = "green") {
3     this.color = color;
4   }
5
6   static changeColor(newColor) {
7     this.color = newColor;
8     return this.color;
9   }
10 }
11
12 const freddie = new Chameleon("green");
13 freddie.changeColor("orange");
```

A orange

B purple

C green

D TypeError

E *undefined*

```
1  class Chameleon {
2      constructor(color = "green") {
3          this.color = color;
4      }
5
6      static changeColor(newColor) {
7          this.color = newColor;
8          return this.color;
9      }
10 }
11
12 Chameleon.changeColor // function
13 new Chameleon().changeColor // undefined
```

Question 20

Which statements are true?

```
1 class User {  
2   constructor(username) {  
3     this.username = username;  
4   }  
5  
6   login() { ... }  
7 }  
8  
9 const user = new User("johndoe");
```

A

Object.getPrototypeOf(user) ===
User.prototype

B

Object.getPrototypeOf(user) ===
Object.getPrototypeOf(User)

C

user.prototype === User.prototype

D

Object.getPrototypeOf(user) ===
User.constructor

Question 20

Which statements are true?

```
1 class User {  
2   constructor(username) {  
3     this.username = username;  
4   }  
5  
6   login() { ... }  
7 }  
8  
9 const user = new User("johndoe");
```

A

Object.getPrototypeOf(user) ===
User.prototype

B

Object.getPrototypeOf(user) ===
Object.getPrototypeOf(User)

C

user.prototype === User.prototype

D

Object.getPrototypeOf(user) ===
User.constructor

```

1  class User {
2    constructor(username) {
3      this.username = username;
4    }
5
6    login() { ... }
7  }
8
9  const user = new User("johndoe");

```

A

Object.getPrototypeOf(user) ===
User.prototype

B

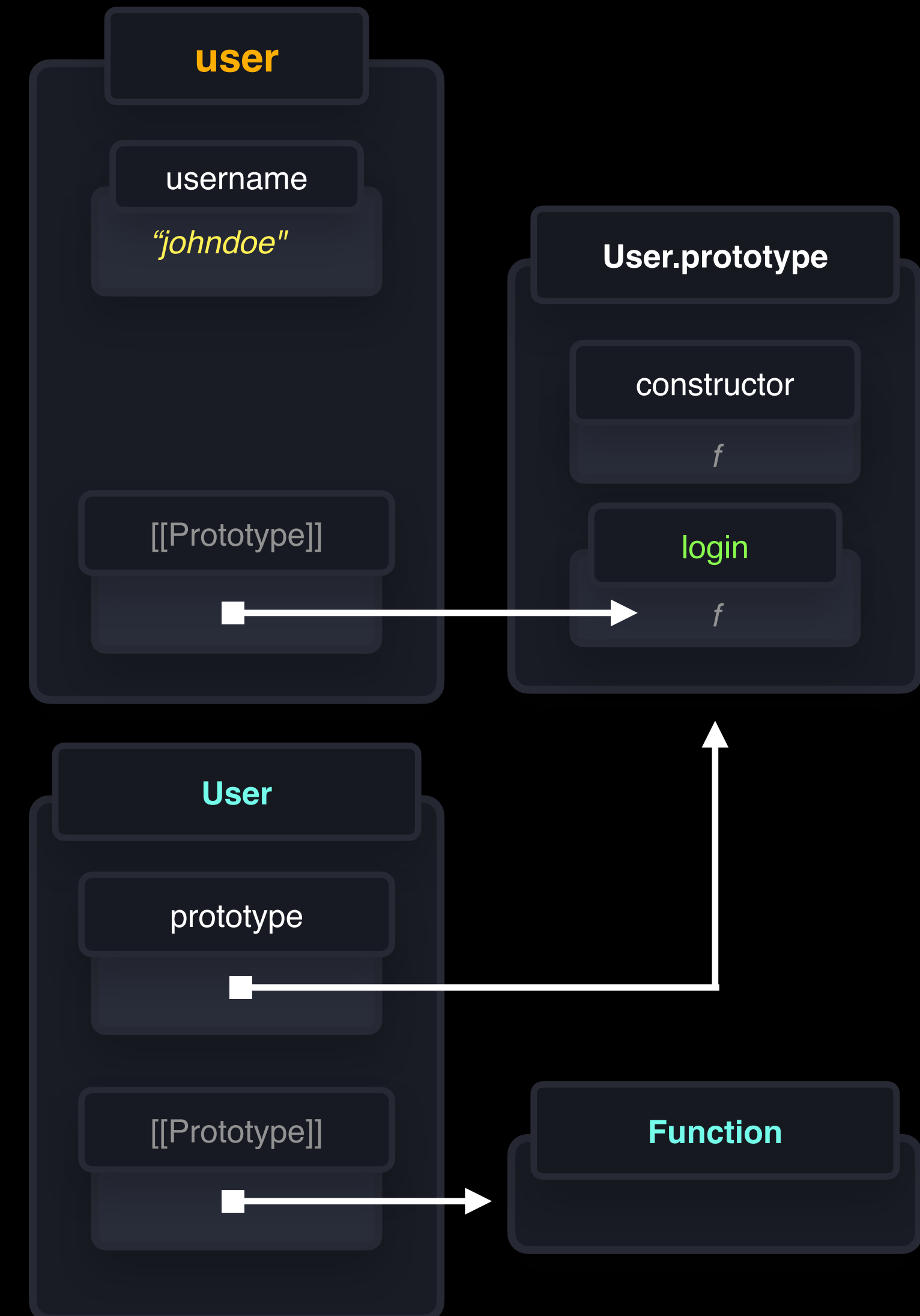
Object.getPrototypeOf(user) ===
Object.getPrototypeOf(User)

C

user.prototype === User.prototype

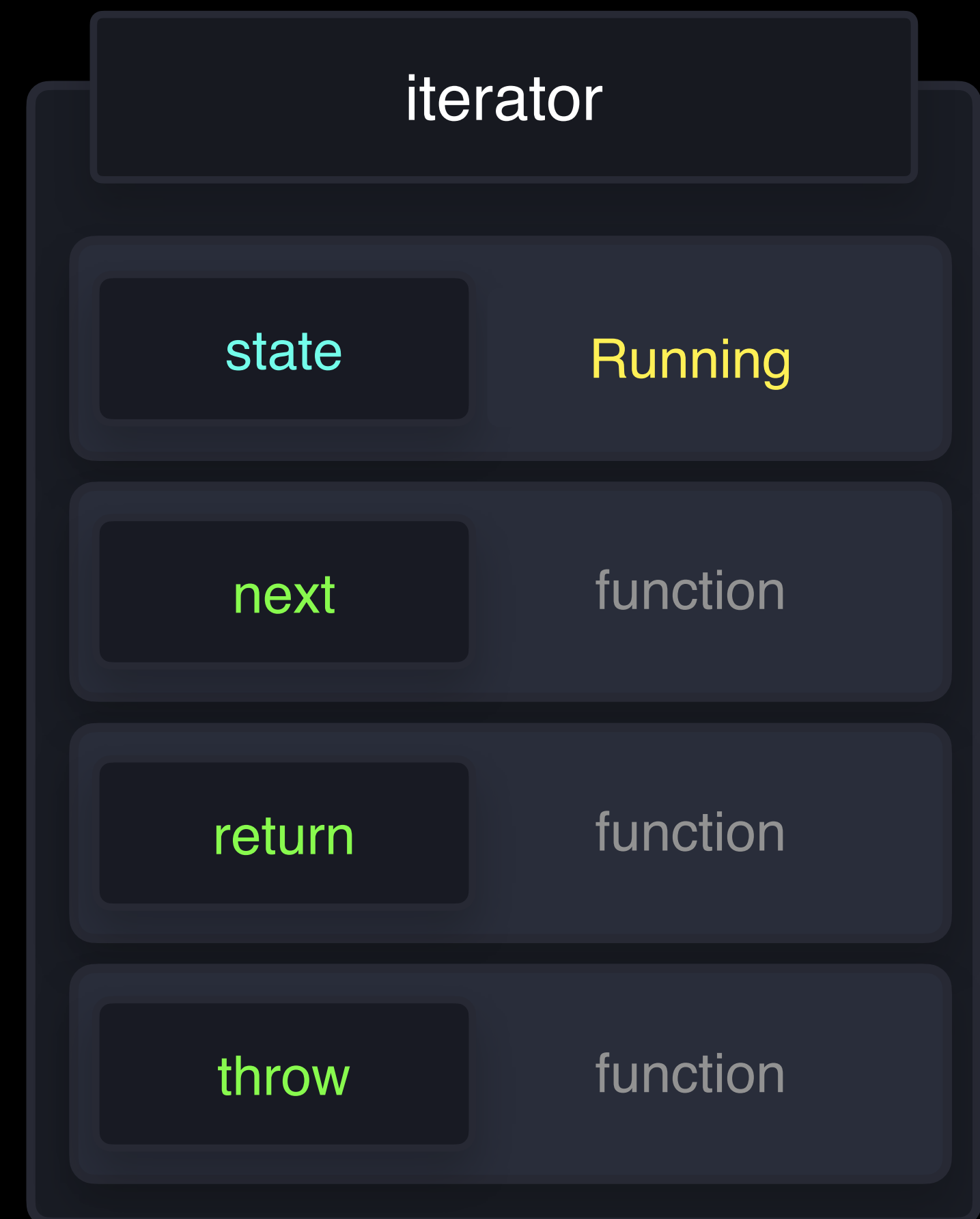
D

Object.getPrototypeOf(user) ===
User.constructor

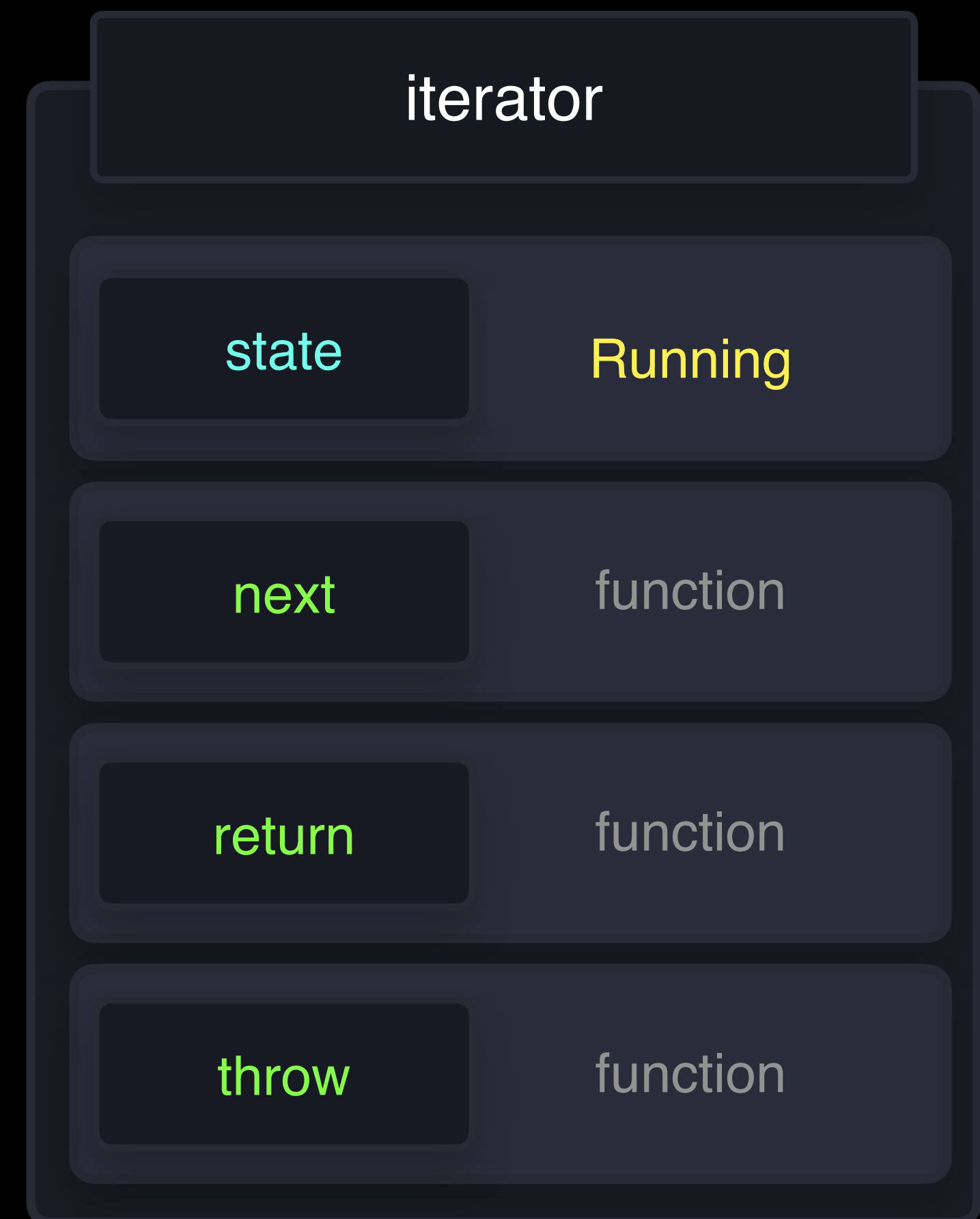


Generators & Iterators

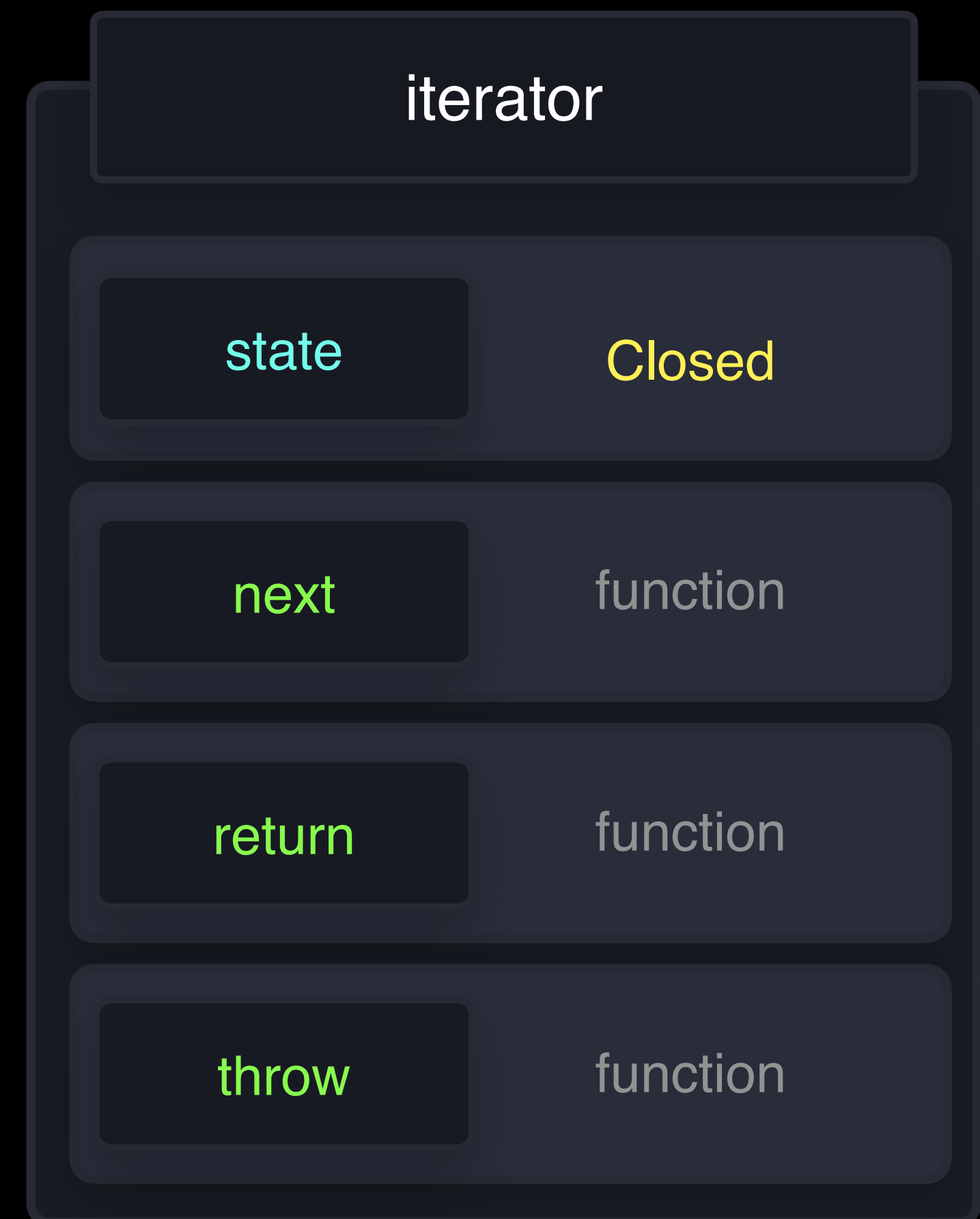
```
1  function* genFunc() {  
2    yield 1;  
3    yield 2;  
4    yield 3;  
5    return 4;  
6  }  
7  
8  const iterator = genFunc();  
9  
10 iterator.next();           // { value: 1, done: false }  
11  
12  
13
```



```
1  function* genFunc() {  
2    yield 1;  
3    yield 2;  
4    yield 3;  
5    return 4;  
6  }  
7  
8  const iterator = genFunc();  
9  
10 iterator.next();      // { value: 1, done: false }  
11 iterator.next();      // { value: 2, done: false }  
12  
13
```




```
1  function* genFunc() {  
2    yield 1;  
3    yield 2;  
4    yield 3;  
5    return 4;  
6  }  
7  
8  const iterator = genFunc();  
9  
10 iterator.next();      // { value: 1, done: false }  
11 iterator.next();      // { value: 2, done: false }  
12 iterator.next();      // { value: 3, done: false }  
13 iterator.next();      // { value: 4, done: true }
```



```
1  function* generatorFunction() {  
2    yield 1;  
3    yield 2;  
4    yield 3;  
5    return 4;  
6  }  
7  
8  
9  console.log([...generatorFunction()]); // [1, 2, 3]  
10  
11 for (const value of generatorFunction()) {  
12   console.log(value)  
13 } // 1 2 3
```

Question 21

What gets logged?

```
1 function* count() {  
2   yield 1;  
3   yield 2;  
4   return 3;  
5 }  
6  
7 for (const value of count()) {  
8   console.log(value)  
9 }
```

A 1 2 3

B 1 2 Promise

C 3

D 1

E 1 2

Question 21

What gets logged?

```
1 function* count() {  
2   yield 1;  
3   yield 2;  
4   return 3;  
5 }  
6  
7 for (const value of count()) {  
8   console.log(value)  
9 }
```

A 1 2 3

B 1 2 Promise

C 3

D 1

E 1 2

```
1  function* count() {  
2    yield 1;  
3    yield 2;  
4    return 3;  
5  }  
6  
7  for (const value of count()) {  
8    console.log(value)  
9  }
```

Question 22

To create a custom iterable object in JavaScript, the object must implement the `Symbol.iterator` method that returns an iterator.

The iterator must implement what method?

A `next`

B `iterator`

C `iterate`

D `forEach`

E `None`

Question 22

To create a custom iterable object in JavaScript, the object must implement the `Symbol.iterator` method that returns an iterator.

The iterator must implement what method?

A

next

B

iterator

C

iterate

D

forEach

E

None

```
1  const range = {
2    from: 1,
3    to: 5,
4    [Symbol.iterator]() {
5      current: this.from,
6      last: this.to,
7      return {
8        next() {
9          if (this.current <= this.last) {
10             return { done: false, value: this.current++ }
11           } else {
12             return { done: true }
13           }
14         }
15       }
16     }
17   }
18
19  console.log([...range]) // [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
```



```
1  const range = {  
2    from: 1,  
3    to: 5,  
4    *[Symbol.iterator]() {  
5      for (let i = this.from; i <= this.to; i++) {  
6        yield i;  
7      }  
8    }  
9  }  
10  
11 console.log([...range]) // [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
```

Question 23

What gets logged?

```
1  async function* range(start, end) {  
2    for (let i = start; i <= end; i++) {  
3      yield Promise.resolve(i);  
4    }  
5  }  
6  
7  (async () => {  
8    const gen = range(1, 3);  
9    for await (const item of gen) {  
10     console.log(item)  
11   }  
12 })();
```

A Promise{1} Promise{2} Promise{3}

B 3x Promise{<pending>}

C 1 2 3

D 3x undefined

E [1, 2, 3] undefined undefined

Question 23

What gets logged?

```
1  async function* range(start, end) {  
2    for (let i = start; i <= end; i++) {  
3      yield Promise.resolve(i);  
4    }  
5  }  
6  
7  (async () => {  
8    const gen = range(1, 3);  
9    for await (const item of gen) {  
10     console.log(item)  
11   }  
12 })();
```

A Promise{1} Promise{2} Promise{3}

B 3x Promise{<pending>}

C 1 2 3

D 3x undefined

E [1, 2, 3] undefined undefined

```
1  async function* range(start, end) {
2    for (let i = start; i <= end; i++) {
3      yield Promise.resolve(i);
4    }
5  }
6
7  (async () => {
8    const gen = range(1, 3);
9    for await (const item of gen) {
10      console.log(item)
11    }
12  })();
```

Simplified but same idea

```
1  async function* range() {
2    yield Promise.resolve(1);
3    yield Promise.resolve(2);
4    yield Promise.resolve(3);
5  }
6
7  (async () => {
8    for await (const item of range()) {
9      console.log(item)
10    }
11  })();
```

Question 24

What gets logged?

```
1  function* gen1() {  
2    yield 2;  
3    yield 3;  
4  }  
5  
6  function* gen2() {  
7    yield 1;  
8    yield* gen1();  
9    yield 4;  
10 }  
11  
12 console.log([...gen2()])
```

A [1, 2, 3, 4]

B [1, [2, 3], 4]

C **SyntaxError**

D [1, 4, 2, 3]

Question 24

What gets logged?

```
1  function* gen1() {  
2    yield 2;  
3    yield 3;  
4  }  
5  
6  function* gen2() {  
7    yield 1;  
8    yield* gen1();  
9    yield 4;  
10 }  
11  
12 console.log([...gen2()])
```

A [1, 2, 3, 4]

B [1, [2, 3], 4]

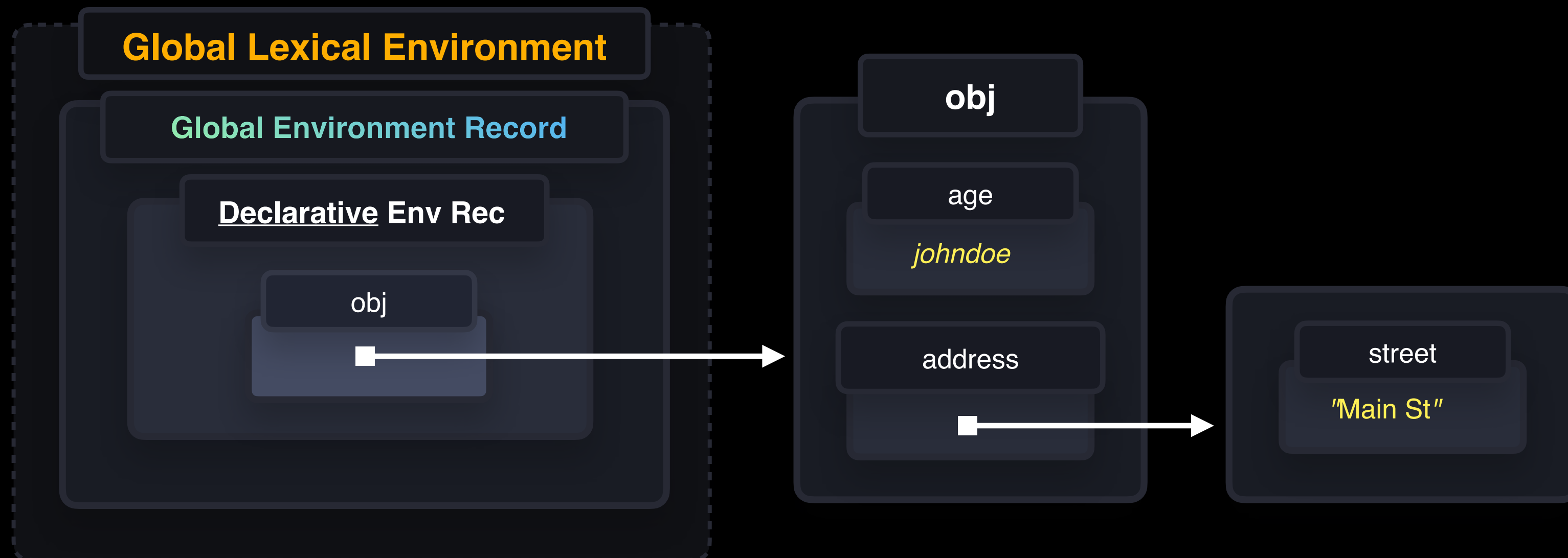
C SyntaxError

D [1, 4, 2, 3]

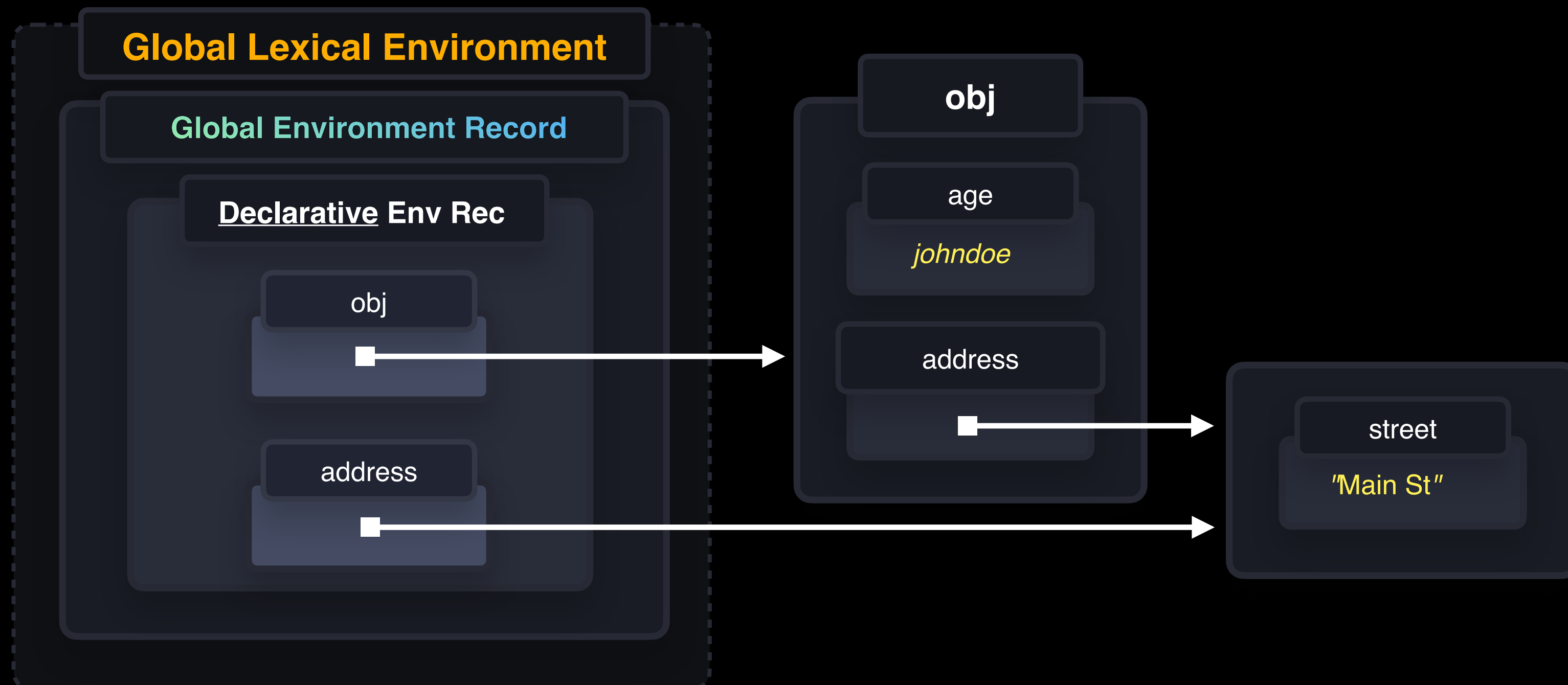
```
1  function* gen1() {  
2    yield 2;  
3    yield 3;  
4  }  
5  
6  function* gen2() {  
7    yield 1;  
8    yield* gen1();  
9    yield 4;  
10 }  
11  
12 console.log([...gen2()])
```

Garbage Collection

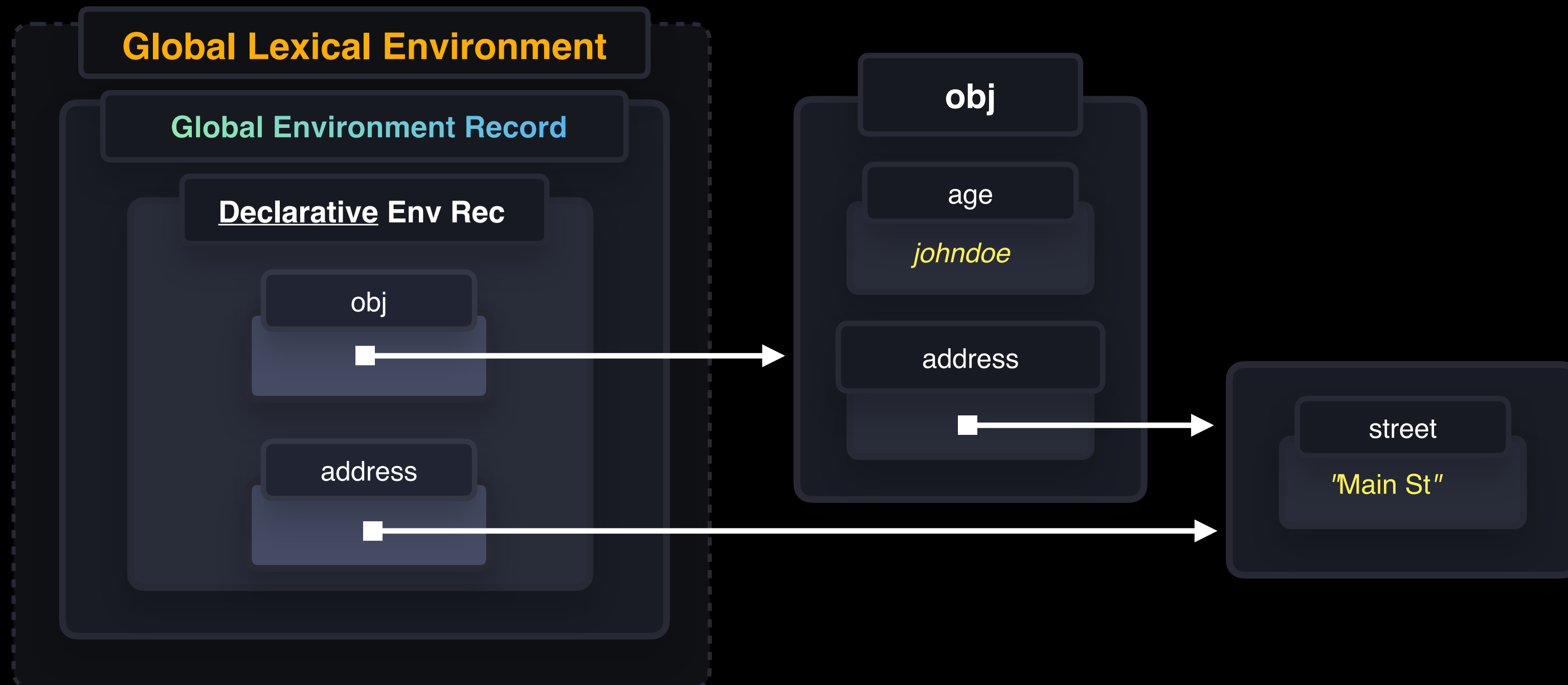

```
1  const obj = {  
2    age: 25,  
3    address: {  
4      street: "Main St"  
5    }  
6  }
```



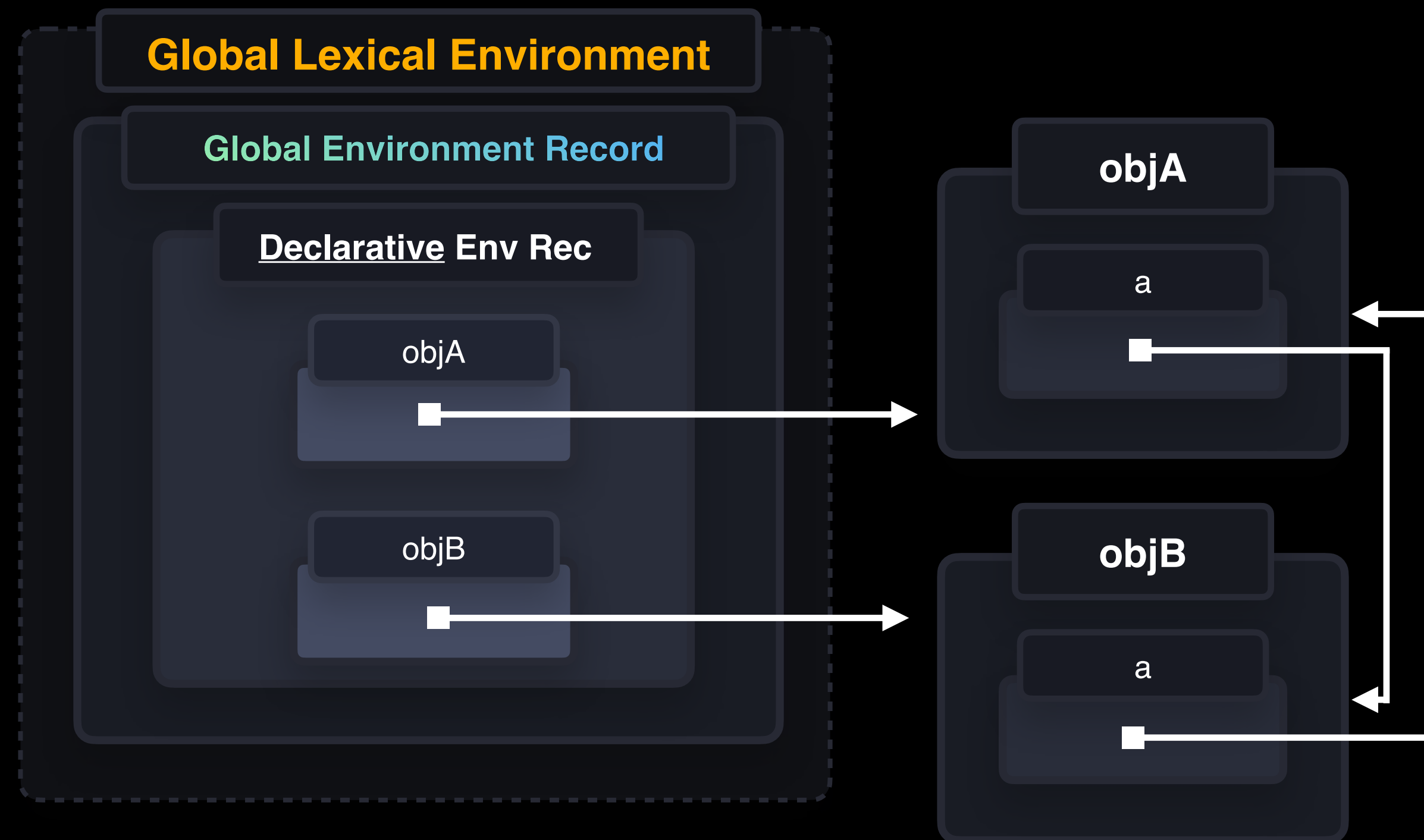
```
1  const obj = {
2    age: 25,
3    address: {
4      street: "Main St"
5    }
6  }
7
8  const address = obj.address;
```



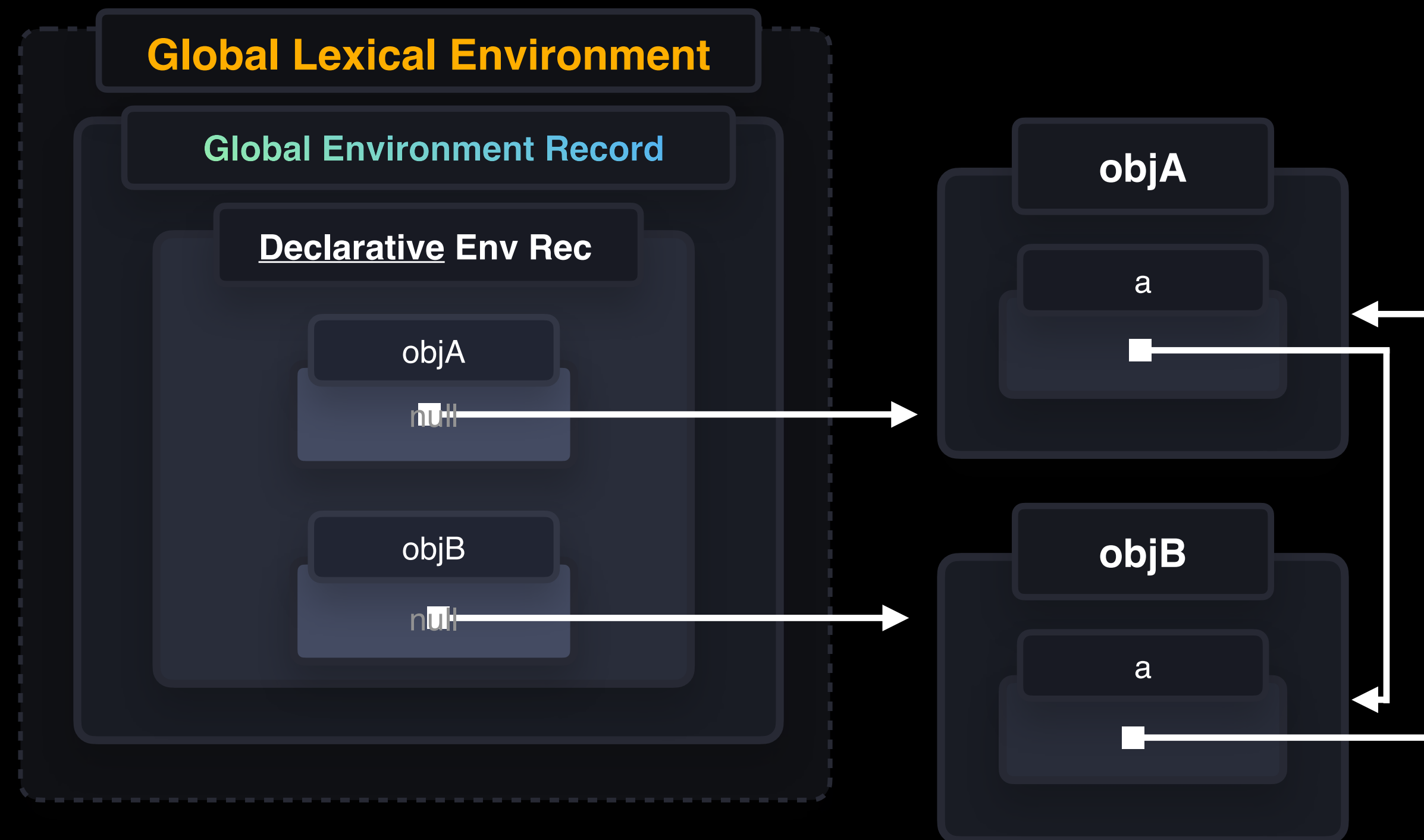
```
1  const obj = {
2    age: 25,
3    address: {
4      street: "Main St"
5    }
6  }
7
8  const address = obj.address;
9  obj = null;
10
```



```
1  const objA = { };
2  const objB = { };
3
4  objA.a = objB;
5  objB.a = objA;
6
7
8
```



```
1  const objA = { };
2  const objB = { };
3
4  objA.a = objB;
5  objB.a = objA;
6
7  objA = null;
8  objB = null;
```



Question 25

Which of the following statements are true about a **WeakMap**?

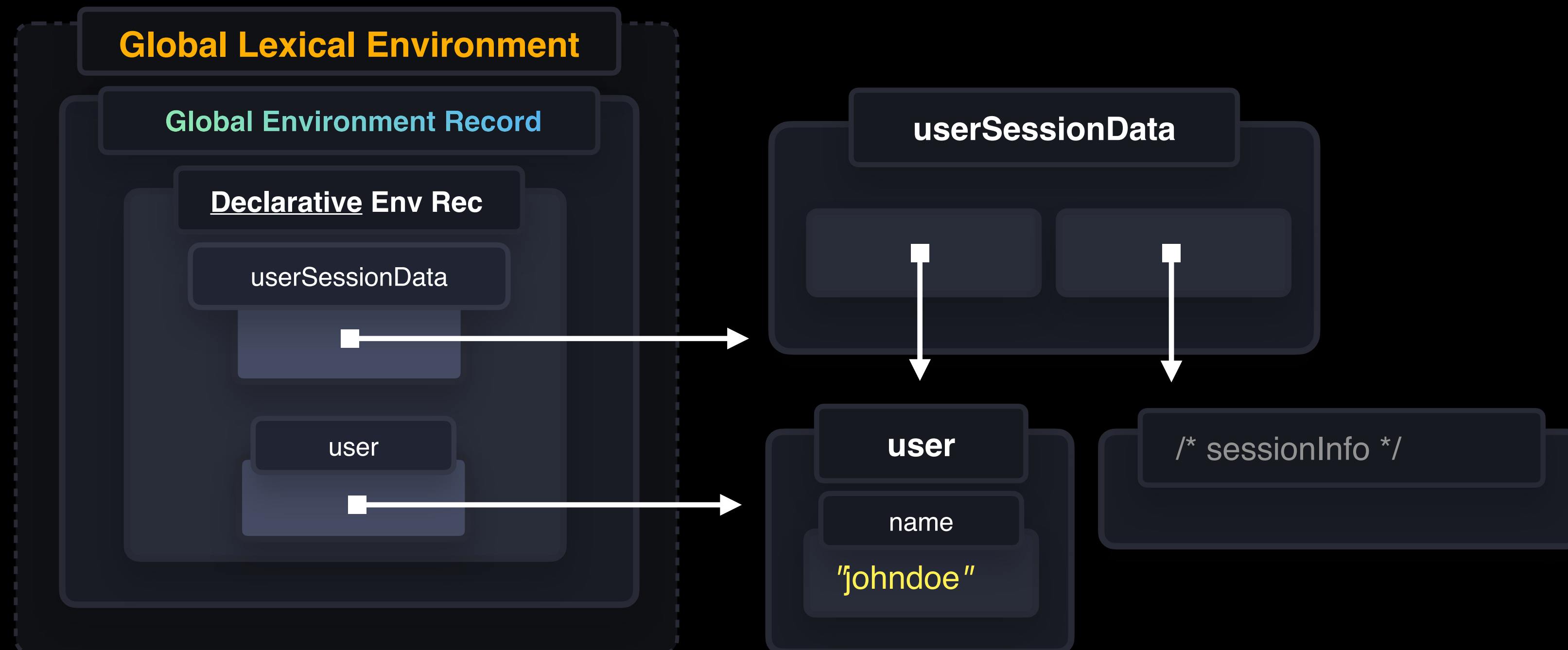
- A** Keys are strongly referenced, values are weakly referenced
- B** Keys are weakly referenced, values are strongly referenced
- C** It is enumerable, allowing iteration over its elements
- D** It can have primitive data types as keys
- E** We can use the `keys()` method on a **WeakMap**, but not `values()`

Question 25

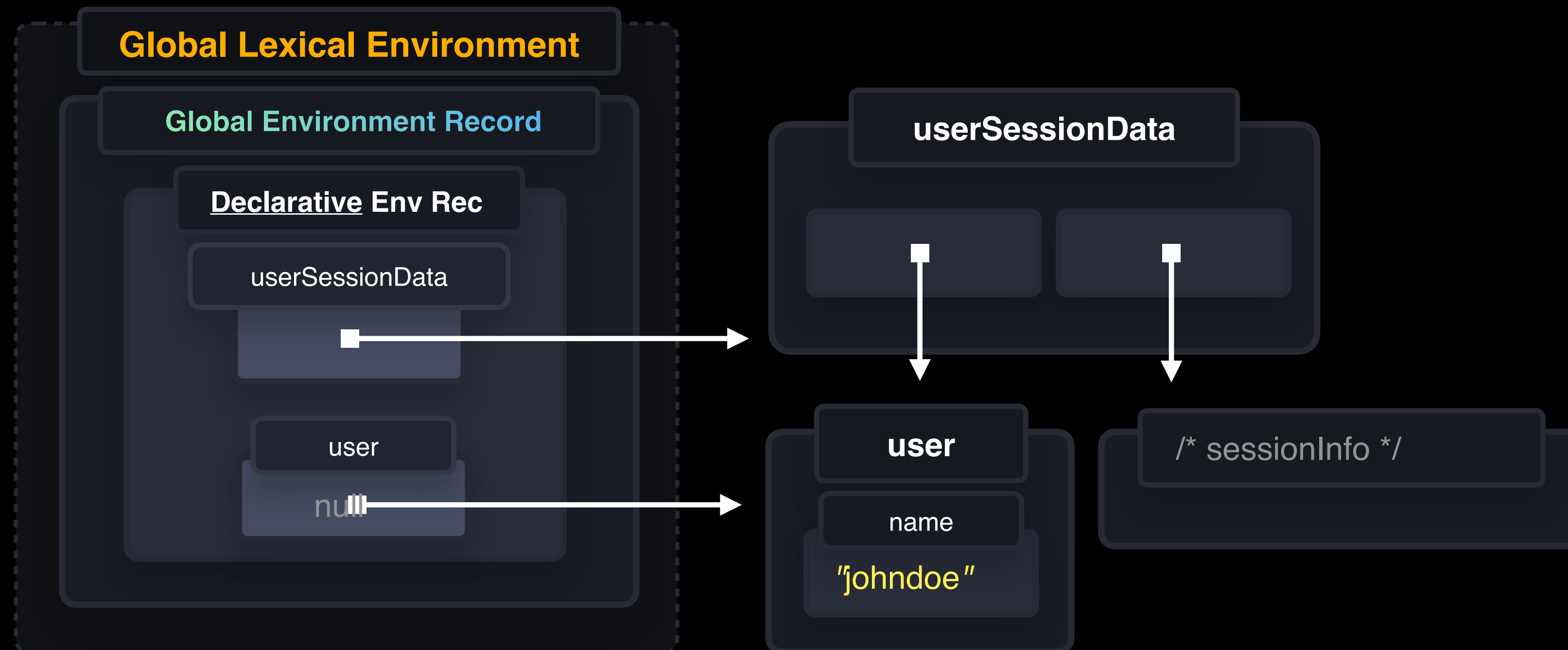
Which of the following statements are true about a **WeakMap**?

- A Keys are strongly referenced, values are weakly referenced
- B Keys are weakly referenced, values are strongly referenced**
- C It is enumerable, allowing iteration over its elements
- D It can have primitive data types as keys
- E We can use the `keys()` method on a **WeakMap**, but not `values()`

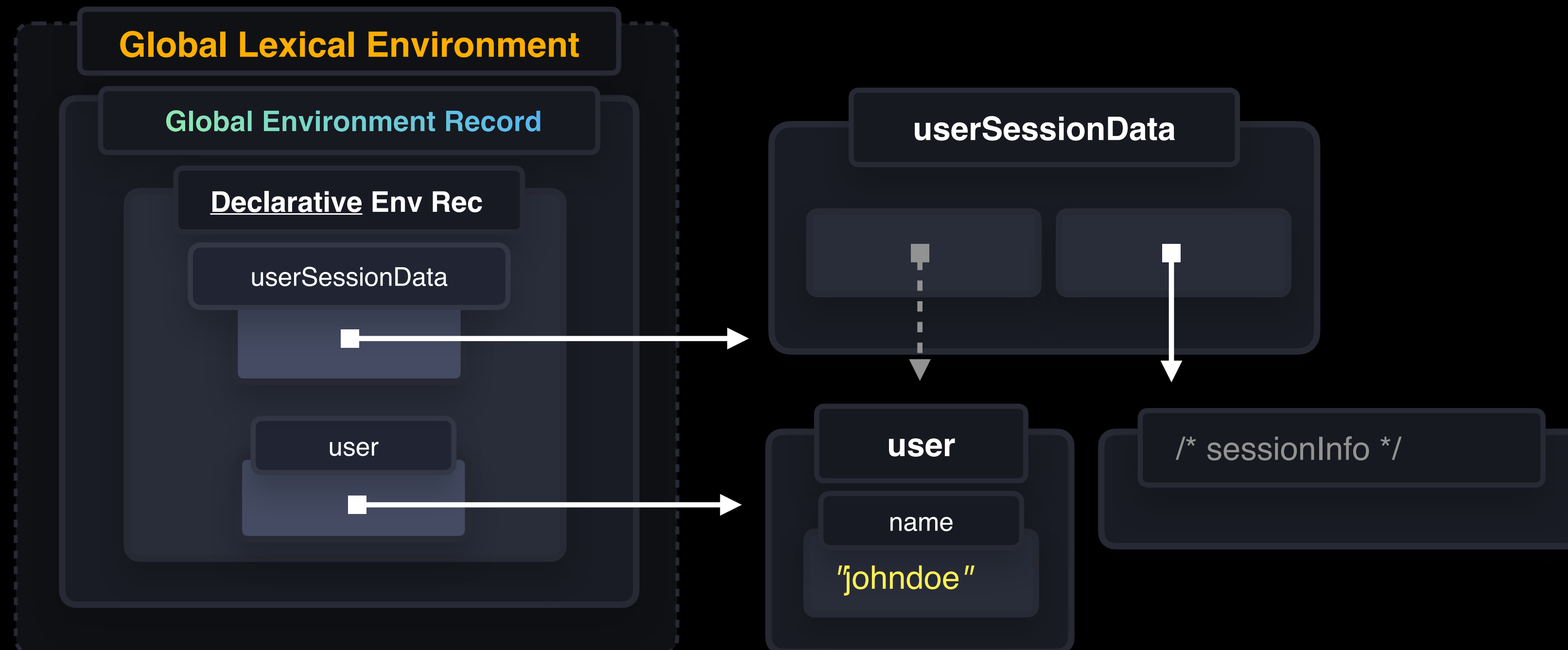
```
1  const user = { name: "johndoe" }
2  const userData = new Map();
3
4  userData.set(user, { /* sessionInfo */ });
```



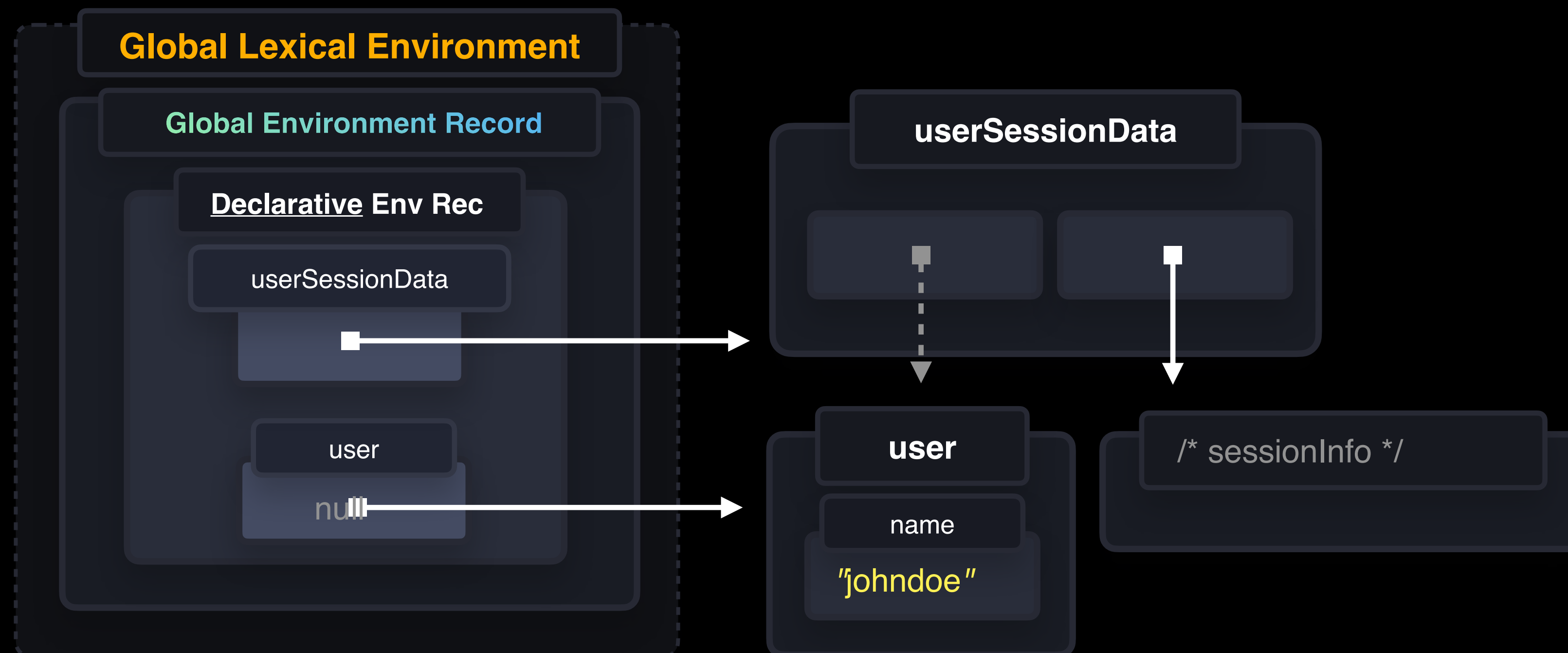

```
1  const user = { name: "johndoe" }
2  const userSessionData = new Map();
3
4  userSessionData.set(user, { /* sessionInfo */ });
5  user = null
```



```
1  const user = { name: "johndoe" }
2  const userData = new WeakMap();
3
4  userData.set(user, { /* sessionInfo */ });
```



```
1  const user = { name: "johndoe" }
2  const userData = new WeakMap();
3
4  userData.set(user, { /* sessionInfo */ });
5  user = null
```



Question 26

When will **inner** function be eligible for garbage collection?

```
1 function outer() {  
2   return function inner() {  
3     console.log("Inner function")  
4   }  
5 }  
6  
7 const outerFunction = outer()
```

- A By invoking **outerFunction**
- B By explicitly setting **outerFunction** to null
- C It is automatically garbage collected right after **outer** is called
- D It depends on the JavaScript engine's garbage collection strategy

Question 26

When will **inner** function be eligible for garbage collection?

```
1 function outer() {  
2   return function inner() {  
3     console.log("Inner function")  
4   }  
5 }  
6  
7 const outerFunction = outer()
```

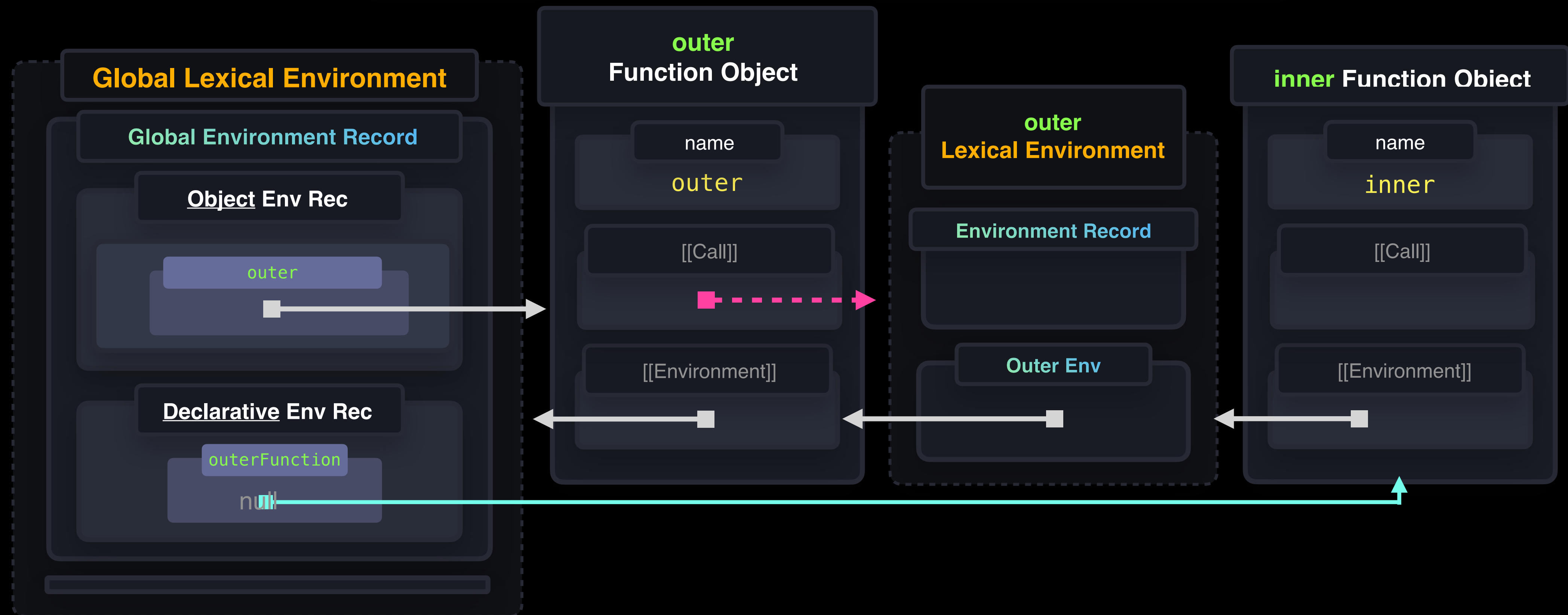
A By invoking **outerFunction**

B By explicitly setting **outerFunction** to null

C It is automatically garbage collected right after **outer** is called

D It depends on the JavaScript engine's garbage collection strategy

```
1  function outer() {  
2    return function inner() {  
3      console.log("Inner function")  
4    }  
5  }  
6  
7  const outerFunction = outer()
```



Question 27

Which statements are true regarding this code snippet?

```
1  let obj = { a: { b: 1 } };
2  let ref = obj.a;
3
4  obj = null;
```

A The object { b: 1 } will be garbage collected

B **ref** still references { b: 1 }, so it won't be garbage collected

C The entire **obj** object is retained in memory due to the reference in **ref**

D Setting **obj** to null frees all memory associated with it

Question 27

Which statements are true regarding this code snippet?

```
1  let obj = { a: { b: 1 } };
2  let ref = obj.a;
3
4  obj = null;
```

A The object { b: 1 } will be garbage collected

B **ref** still references { b: 1 }, so it won't be garbage collected

C The entire **obj** object is retained in memory due to the reference in **ref**

D Setting **obj** to null frees all memory associated with it

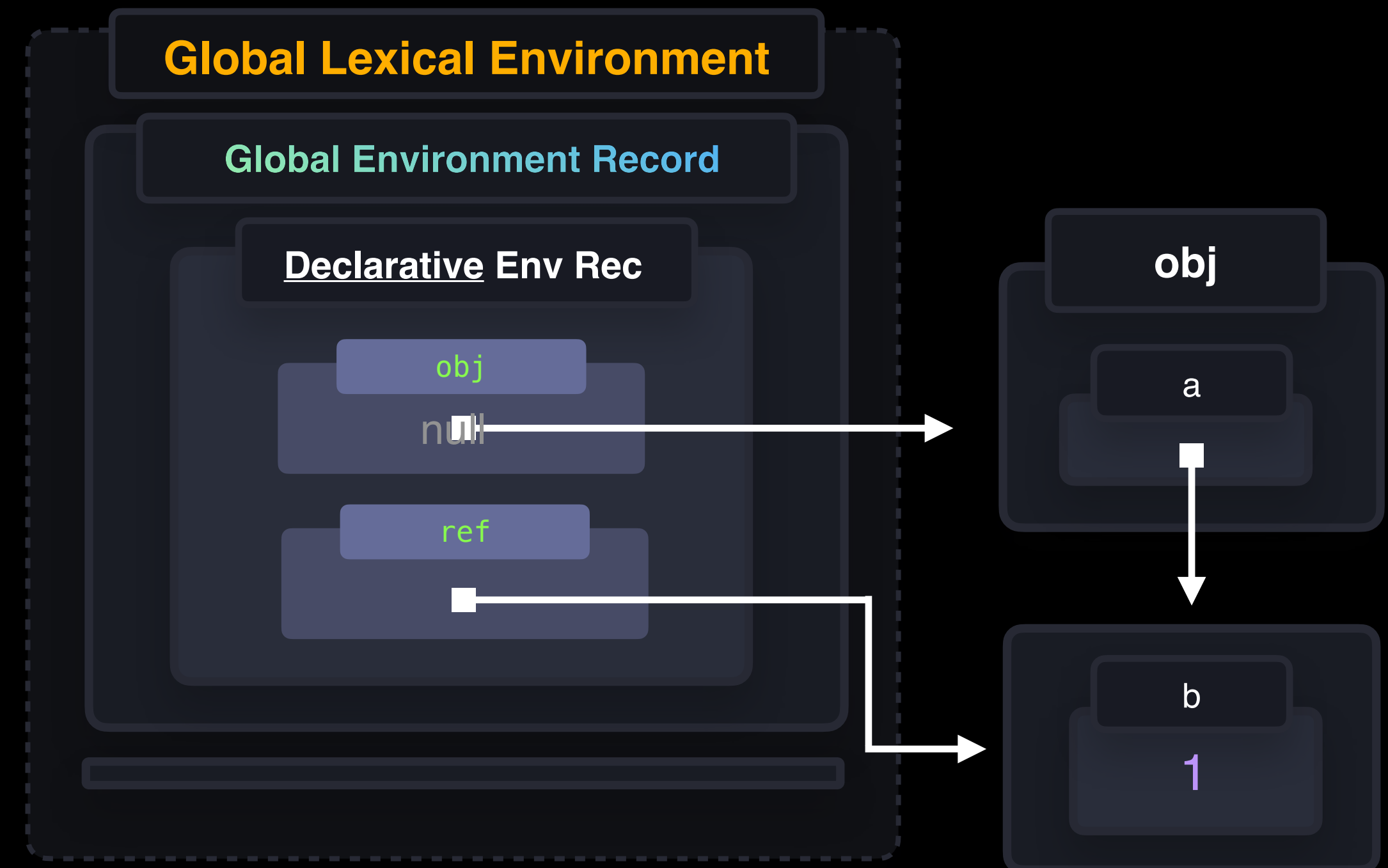

```
1  let obj = { a: { b: 1 } };
2  let ref = obj.a;
3
4  obj = null;
```

A The object { b: 1 } will be garbage collected

B **ref** still references { b: 1 }, so it won't be garbage collected

C The entire **obj** object is retained in memory due to the reference in **ref**

D Setting **obj** to null frees all memory associated with it



Question 28

You can get a list of all keys in a **WeakMap** using its **keys** method, but you can not get its **values**

A true

B false

Question 28

You can get a list of all keys in a **WeakMap** using its **keys** method, but you can not get its **values**

A true

B false

```
1  const user = { name: "johndoe" }
2  const userSessionData = new WeakMap();
3
4  userSessionData.set(
5    user,
6    { /* sessionInfo */ }
7  );
8
9  userSessionData.keys(); // TypeError
10 userSessionData.values(); // TypeError
11 [...userSessionData]; // TypeError
```

Question 29

When will each **user** be eligible for garbage collection?

```
1 function myFunc() {  
2   for (let i = 0; i < 3; i++) {  
3     const user = { name: "John Doe" };  
4     return user;  
5   }  
6 }
```

A Immediately after each iteration.

B After the loop completes

C Only if explicitly set to **null** within the loop.

D When the function containing the loop finishes execution

Question 29

When will each **user** be eligible for garbage collection?

```
1 function myFunc() {  
2   for (let i = 0; i < 3; i++) {  
3     const user = { name: "John Doe" };  
4     return user;  
5   }  
6 }
```

A Immediately after each iteration.

B After the loop completes

C Only if explicitly set to **null** within the loop.

D When the function containing the loop finishes execution

```
1  function myFunc() {  
2    for (let i = 0; i < 3; i++) {  
3      const user = { name: "John Doe" };  
4      return user;  
5    }  
6  }
```

Question 30

What gets logged?

```
1  const obj = {  
2    bar() {  
3      console.log(this)  
4    }  
5  }  
6  
7  setTimeout(() => obj.bar(), 0);  
8  
9  queueMicrotask(() =>  
10    delete obj.bar  
11  });
```

A

obj

B

window

C

setTimeout

D

undefined

E

TypeError

Question 30

What gets logged?

```
1  const obj = {  
2    bar() {  
3      console.log(this)  
4    }  
5  }  
6  
7  setTimeout(() => obj.bar(), 0);  
8  
9  queueMicrotask(() =>  
10    delete obj.bar  
11  );
```

A

obj

B

window

C

setTimeout

D

undefined

E

TypeError

```
1  const obj = {  
2    bar() {  
3      console.log(this)  
4    }  
5  }  
6  
7  setTimeout(() => obj.bar(), 0);  
8  
9  queueMicrotask(() =>  
10    delete obj.bar  
11  });
```

Modules

Question 31

Match each module loading mechanism with its correct characteristic

1 CommonJS

A Focuses on client-side asynchronous loading, allowing modules to be fetched and executed in a non-blocking manner

2 AMD

B supports various environments, accommodating both server and client-side usage

3 UMD

C used mainly in server-side contexts, this approach loads modules sequentially

4 ESM

D uses static syntax for imports/exports

Question 31

Match each module loading mechanism with its correct characteristic

1 CommonJS

C used mainly in server-side contexts, this approach loads modules sequentially

2 AMD

A focuses on client-side asynchronous loading, allowing modules to be fetched and executed in a non-blocking manner

3 UMD

B supports various environments, accommodating both server and client-side usage

4 ESM

D uses static syntax for imports/exports

1 CommonJS

C

used mainly in server-side contexts,
this approach loads modules
sequentially

```
1  const sum = require("./sum");  
2  
3  const value = sum(2, 3);  
4  
5  module.exports = { value };
```

- Modules are loaded synchronously, typically on the server-side.
- Uses `require()` for importing and `module.exports` for exporting.
- The primary module system for Node.js.
- Requires bundling and transpilation for use in browsers.
- Can cause performance issues when loading modules on the client-side.

2 AMD

A focuses on client-side asynchronous loading, allowing modules to be fetched and executed in a non-blocking manner

```
1  define('main', ['sum', function(sum) {  
2    const value = sum(2, 3);  
3    return { value };  
4  }]);
```

- Modules and their dependencies are loaded asynchronously.
- Modules can be loaded at runtime as needed.
- Uses **define** for defining modules and **require** for loading modules.
- More complex syntax compared to CommonJS or ESM.
- Not commonly used in Node.js environments.

3

UMD

B

supports various environments,
accommodating both server
and client-side usage

```
(function(root, factory) {  
  if (typeof define === 'function' && define.amd) {  
    // AMD. Register as an anonymous module.  
    define([], factory);  
  } else if (typeof module === 'object' && module.exports) {  
    // Node.js/ CommonJS  
    module.exports = factory();  
  } else {  
    // Browser globals (root is typically `window`)  
    root.sum = factory();  
  }  
})(typeof self !== 'undefined' ? self : this, function() {  
  // Module definition and factory function  
  return function sum(a, b) {  
    return a + b;  
  };  
}));
```

- Works with both client-side and server-side JavaScript.
- Can switch between AMD and CommonJS environments, and also work in global scope.
- Ideal for libraries intended to be used in various environments.
- More complex than using either AMD or CommonJS alone.
- Can lead to larger file sizes due to handling multiple environments.

4 ESM

D supports various environments, accommodating both server and client-side usage

```
1 import sum from './sum';  
2  
3 const value = sum(2, 3);  
4  
5 export default { value };
```

- Allows for static analysis, tree shaking, and more efficient bundling.
 - Supports both synchronous and asynchronous loading.
 - Directly supported by modern web browsers.
 - Uses import and export keywords.
-
- Requires transpilation and bundling for legacy browser support.
 - Requires changes to codebase when migrating from CommonJS.

Question 32

Put the logs in the correct order

```
import { createRequire } from "module";
const require =
  createRequire(import.meta.url);

require("./file1.js")
import "./file2.mjs"
import "./file3.mjs"

function getModule() {
  import("./file4.mjs")
  require("./file5.js")
}

getModule()
```

```
console.log("file1.js")
module.exports = {}
```

```
console.log("file2.mjs")
export default {}
```

```
await new Promise((res) =>
  setTimeout(() => res(), 0))

console.log("file3.mjs")
export default {}
```

```
console.log("file4.mjs")
export default {}
```

```
console.log("file5.js")
module.exports = {}
```

"file1.js"

"file2.js"

"file3.js"

"file4.js"

"file5.js"

Question 32

Put the logs in the correct order

```
import { createRequire } from "module";  
const require =  
  createRequire(import.meta.url);
```

```
require("./file1.js")  
import "./file2.mjs"  
import "./file3.mjs"
```

```
function getModule() {  
  import("./file4.mjs")  
  require("./file5.js")  
}
```

```
getModule()
```

```
console.log("file1.js")  
module.exports = {}
```

```
console.log("file2.mjs")  
export default {}
```

```
await new Promise((res) =>  
  setTimeout(() => res(), 0))
```

```
console.log("file3.mjs")  
export default {}
```

```
console.log("file4.mjs")  
export default {}
```

```
console.log("file5.js")  
module.exports = {}
```

"file2.js"

"file3.js"

"file1.js"

"file5.js"

"file4.js"

Question 33

Which of the following statements correctly describe the differences between **require** and **import**

- A **require** can be called conditionally, while the **import** statement cannot
- B **import** statements are hoisted, but **require** calls are not
- C **require** synchronously loads modules, while **import** can load modules asynchronously
- D **import** allows for static analysis and tree shaking, but **require** does not

Question 33

Which of the following statements correctly describe the differences between **require** and **import**

- A **require** can be called conditionally, while the **import** statement cannot
- B **import** statements are hoisted, but **require** calls are not
- C **require** synchronously loads modules, while **import** can load modules asynchronously
- D **import** allows for static analysis and tree shaking, but **require** does not

Miscellaneous

Question 34

What gets logged?

```
1 let number = 0;  
2 console.log(number++);  
3 console.log(++number);  
4 console.log(number);
```

A 1 1 2

B 1 2 2

C 0 2 2

D 0 1 2

E 1 1 0

Question 34

What gets logged?

```
1 let number = 0;  
2 console.log(number++);  
3 console.log(++number);  
4 console.log(number);
```

A 1 1 2

B 1 2 2

C 0 2 2

D 0 1 2

E 1 1 0


```
1  let number = 0;  
2  console.log(number++);  
3  console.log(++number);  
4  console.log(number);
```

Question 35

What gets logged?

```
1  const a = 3;  
2  const b = new Number(3);  
3  const c = 3;  
4  
5  console.log(a == b);  
6  console.log(a === b);  
7  console.log(b === c);  
8  console.log(a.toString() === b.toString());
```

A

true

false

true

false

B

false

false

true

false

C

true

false

false

true

D

false

true

true

true

E

false

true

true

false

Question 35

What gets logged?

```
1  const a = 3;  
2  const b = new Number(3);  
3  const c = 3;  
4  
5  console.log(a == b);  
6  console.log(a === b);  
7  console.log(b === c);  
8  console.log(a.toString === b.toString);
```

A

true

false

true

false

B

false

false

true

false

C

true

false

false

true

D

false

true

true

true

E

false

true

true

false

```
1  const a = 3;  
2  const b = new Number(3);  
3  const c = 3;  
4  
5  console.log(a == b);  
6  console.log(a === b);  
7  console.log(b === c);  
8  console.log(a.toString === b.toString);
```

C

true

false

true

true

Question 36

What gets logged?

```
1 const a = isNaN("5.2" + 2);  
2 const b = isNaN(parseInt(a));  
3 const c = isNaN(parseFloat(a));  
4 const d = isNaN("1 * 2" * 2);  
5  
6 console.log(a, b, c, d);
```

A

true

true

true

true

B

false

false

false

false

C

true

false

false

true

D

true

false

false

false

E

false

true

true

true

Question 36

What gets logged?

```
1 const a = isNaN("5.2" + 2);  
2 const b = isNaN(parseInt(a));  
3 const c = isNaN(parseFloat(a));  
4 const d = isNaN("1 * 2" * 2);  
5  
6 console.log(a, b, c, d);
```

A

true

true

true

true

B

false

false

false

false

C

true

false

false

true

D

true

false

false

false

E

false

true

true

true

```
1  const a = isNaN(    "5.2" + 2    );
2  const b = isNaN(parseInt(a));
3  const c = isNaN(parseFloat(a));
4  const d = isNaN("1 * 2" * 2);
5
6  console.log(a, b, c, d);
```

```
1  const a = isNaN(    "5.22"    );  
2  const b = isNaN(parseInt(a));  
3  const c = isNaN(parseFloat(a));  
4  const d = isNaN("1 * 2" * 2);  
5  
6  console.log(a, b, c, d);
```



```
1  const a = false;
2  const b = isNaN(parseInt(a));
3  const c = isNaN(parseFloat(a));
4  const d = isNaN("1 * 2" * 2);
5
6  console.log(a, b, c, d);
```

```
1  const a = false;
2  const b = isNaN(parseInt(false));
3  const c = isNaN(parseFloat(a));
4  const d = isNaN("1 * 2" * 2);
5
6  console.log(a, b, c, d);
```

```
1  const a = false;
2  const b = isNaN(NaN);
3  const c = isNaN(parseFloat(a));
4  const d = isNaN("1 * 2" * 2);
5
6  console.log(a, b, c, d);
```

```
1  const a = false;
2  const b = true;
3  const c = isNaN(parseFloat(a));
4  const d = isNaN("1 * 2" * 2);
5
6  console.log(a, b, c, d);
```

```
1  const a = false;  
2  const b = true;  
3  const c = true;  
4  const d = isNaN("1 * 2" * 2);  
5  
6  console.log(a, b, c, d);
```

```
1  const a = false;  
2  const b = true;  
3  const c = true;  
4  const d = true;  
5  
6  console.log(a, b, c, d);
```

Question 37

Match the equivalent values

1

"ff"

A

255..**toString**(16)

2

"11111111"

B

255["**toString**"](2)

3

SyntaxError

C

255..**toString**(10)

4

"255"

D

255["**toString**"](10)

Question 37

Match the equivalent values

1	"ff"	A	255..toString(16)
2	"11111111"	B	255["toString"](2)
3	SyntaxError	C	255.toString(10)
4	"255"	D	255["toString"](10)

1	"ff"	A	255..toString(16)
2	"11111111"	B	255["toString"](2)
3	SyntaxError	C	255.toString(10)
4	"255"	D	255["toString"](10)

Question 38

Which method(s) will return the value "Hello World"?

```
1  const myMap = new Map();  
2  const myFunc = () => "greeting";  
3  
4  myMap.set(myFunc, "Hello World");
```

A myMap.get("greeting")

B myMap.get(myFunc)

C myMap.get(() => "greeting")

D myMap.get(myFunc())

E None of the above

Question 38

Which method(s) will return the value "Hello World"?

```
1  const myMap = new Map();  
2  const myFunc = () => "greeting";  
3  
4  myMap.set(myFunc, "Hello World");
```

A myMap.get("greeting")

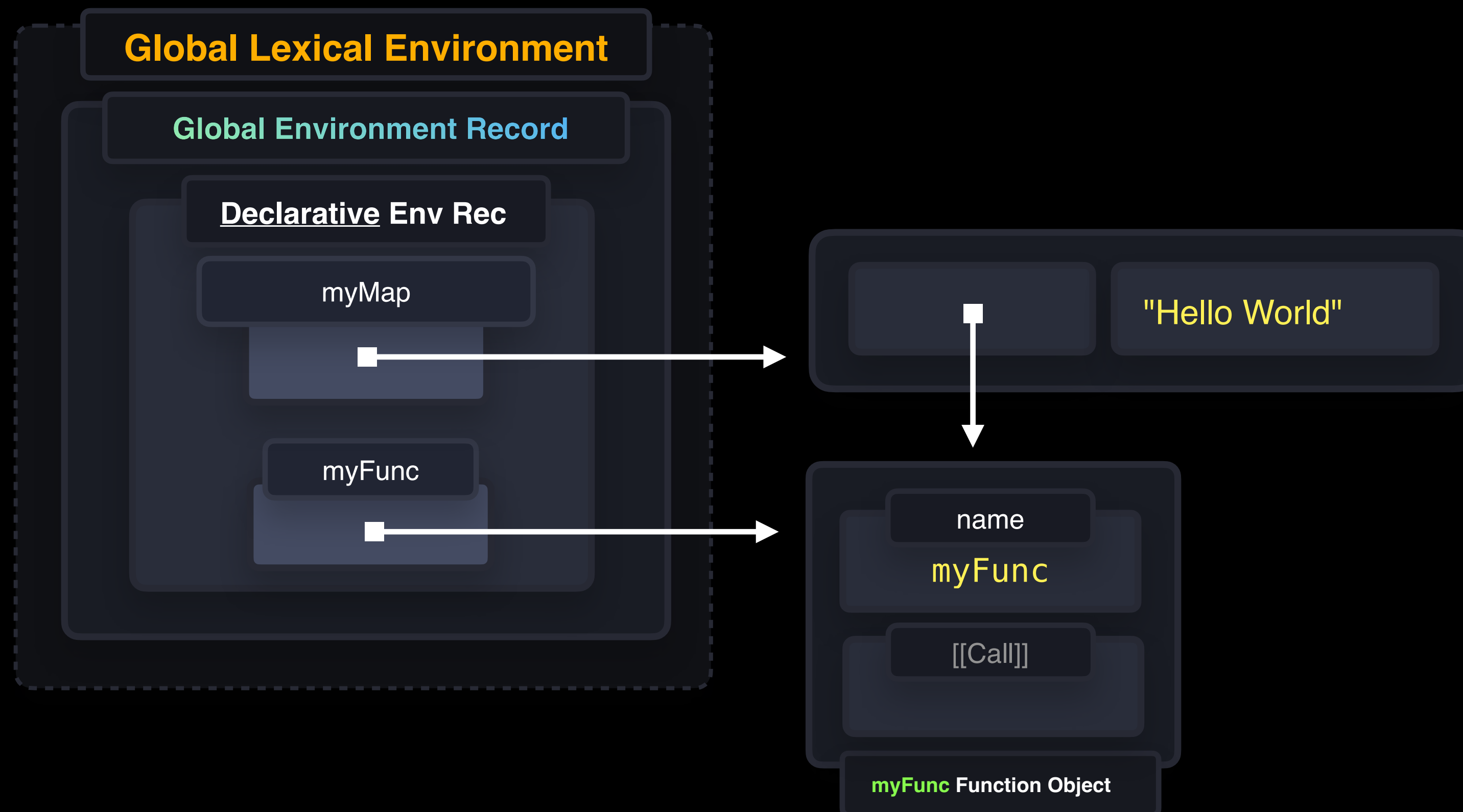
B myMap.get(myFunc)

C myMap.get(() => "greeting")

D myMap.get(myFunc())

E None of the above

```
1  const myMap = new Map();
2  const myFunc = () => "greeting";
3
4  myMap.set(myFunc, "Hello World");
```



Question 39

What does the **person** object look like after executing this script?

```
1  const person = {  
2    name: "Jane",  
3    address: { city: "Amsterdam" }  
4  };  
5  
6  Object.freeze(person);  
7  
8  const personProxy = new Proxy(person, {  
9    set(...args) {  
10     Reflect.set(...args)  
11   }  
12 })  
13  
14 personProxy.name = "Sarah";  
15 personProxy.address.city = "Paris"  
16  
17 console.log(person)
```

A

```
{ name: "Jane",  
  address: { city: "Amsterdam" } }
```

B

```
{ name: "Sarah",  
  address: { city: "Amsterdam" } }
```

C

```
{ name: "Jane",  
  address: { city: "Paris" } }
```

D

```
{ name: "Sarah",  
  address: { city: "Paris" } }
```

E

TypeError

Question 39

What does the **person** object look like after executing this script?

```
1  const person = {  
2    name: "Jane",  
3    address: { city: "Amsterdam" }  
4  };  
5  
6  Object.freeze(person);  
7  
8  const personProxy = new Proxy(person, {  
9    set(...args) {  
10     Reflect.set(...args)  
11   }  
12 })  
13  
14 personProxy.name = "Sarah";  
15 personProxy.address.city = "Paris"  
16  
17 console.log(person)
```

A

```
{ name: "Jane",  
  address: { city: "Amsterdam" } }
```

B

```
{ name: "Sarah",  
  address: { city: "Amsterdam" } }
```

C

```
{ name: "Jane",  
  address: { city: "Paris" } }
```

D

```
{ name: "Sarah",  
  address: { city: "Paris" } }
```

E

TypeError

```
1  const person = {
2    name: "Jane",
3    address: { city: "Amsterdam" }
4  };
5
6  Object.freeze(person);
7
8  const personProxy = new Proxy(person, {
9    set(obj, prop, value) {
10     Reflect.set(...arguments)
11   }
12 })
13
14 personProxy.name = "Sarah";
15 personProxy.address.city = "Paris"
16
17 console.log(person)
```

Question 40

What will be the output of the following code if executed in a module?

```
1  const obj = Object.freeze({  
2    name: "John"  
3  })  
4  
5  obj.name = "Jane"  
6  
7  console.log(obj.name);
```

A Jane

B John

C TypeError

D undefined

E ReferenceError

Question 40

What will be the output of the following code if executed in a module?

```
1  const obj = Object.freeze({  
2    name: "John"  
3  })  
4  
5  obj.name = "Jane"  
6  
7  console.log(obj.name);
```

A Jane

B John

C TypeError

D undefined

E ReferenceError

```
1  const obj = Object.freeze({  
2    name: "John"  
3  })  
4  
5  obj.name = "Jane"  
6  
7  console.log(obj.name);
```

```
1  "use strict"  
2  
3  const obj = Object.freeze({  
4    name: "John"  
5  })  
6  
7  obj.name = "Jane"  
8  
9  console.log(obj.name);
```

Question 41

Which method should we choose so it logs { name: "Lydia", age: 25 }

```
1  const keys = ["name", "age"];
2  const values = ["Lydia", 25];
3
4  Object[???](keys.map((_, i) => {
5    return [keys[i], values[i]]
6  })))
```

A entries

B values

C fromEntries

D forEach

E keys

Question 41

Which method should we choose so it logs { name: "Lydia", age: 25 }

```
1  const keys = ["name", "age"];
2  const values = ["Lydia", 25];
3
4  Object[???](keys.map((_, i) => {
5    return [keys[i], values[i]]
6  })))
```

A entries

B values

C fromEntries

D forEach

E keys

```
1  const keys = ["name", "age"];
2  const values = ["Lydia", 25];
3
4  Object[???](keys.map((_, i) => {
5    return [keys[i], values[i]]
6  })))
```

A entries

B values

C fromEntries

D forEach

E keys

Question 42

What gets logged?

```
1  const array = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5];  
2  array.splice(2);  
3  array.concat(6);  
4  array.slice(0, 1);  
5  delete array[0]  
6  
7  console.log(array.length);
```

A

1

B

2

C

4

D

5

E

6

Question 42

What gets logged?

```
1  const array = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5];  
2  array.splice(2);  
3  array.concat(6);  
4  array.slice(0, 1);  
5  delete array[0]  
6  
7  console.log(array.length);
```

A

1

B

2

C

4

D

5

E

6

```
1  const array = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5];
2  array.splice(2); // array: [1, 2]
3  array.concat(6); // array: [1, 2]
4  array.slice(0, 1); // array: [1, 2]
5  delete array[0]; // array: [empty, 2]
6
7  console.log(array.length); // 2
```


Question 43

What gets logged?

```
1  const config = {  
2    languages: [],  
3    set language(lang) {  
4      return this.languages.push(lang)  
5    }  
6  }  
7  
8  config.language = "Dutch";  
9  console.log(config.language);
```

A ["Dutch"]

B []

C 0

D undefined

E ReferenceError

Question 43

What gets logged?

```
1  const config = {  
2    languages: [],  
3    set language(lang) {  
4      return this.languages.push(lang)  
5    }  
6  }  
7  
8  config.language = "Dutch";  
9  console.log(config.language);
```

A ["Dutch"]

B []

C 0

D undefined

E ReferenceError

```
1  const config = {  
2    languages: [],  
3    set language(lang) {  
4      return this.languages.push(lang)  
5    }  
6  }  
7  
8  config.language = "Dutch";  
9  console.log(config.language);
```

Question 44

What gets logged?

```
1  const team = {
2    members: [
3      { info: { street: undefined, city: "Boston" } },
4      { info: { street: "", city: "Boston" } },
5      { info: { street: null, city: "Boston" } },
6      null
7    ]
8  };
9
10 const getInfo = (mem) => {
11   const info = mem?.info;
12   return (info?.street ?? info?.city) || "Unknown";
13 };
14
15 const result = team.members.map(getInfo);
```

A

['Unknown','Unknown',
'Unknown', 'Unknown']

B

[undefined,", null, 'Unknown']

C

['Unknown','Boston',
'Unknown', 'Unknown']

D

['Boston','Unknown',
'Boston', 'Unknown']

E

TypeError

Question 44

What gets logged?

```
1  const team = {
2    members: [
3      { info: { street: undefined, city: "Boston" } },
4      { info: { street: "", city: "Boston" } },
5      { info: { street: null, city: "Boston" } },
6      null
7    ]
8  };
9
10 const getInfo = (mem) => {
11   const info = mem?.info;
12   return (info?.street ?? info?.city) || "Unknown";
13 };
14
15 const result = team.members.map(getInfo);
```

A

['Unknown','Unknown',
'Unknown', 'Unknown']

B

[undefined,", null, 'Unknown']

C

['Unknown','Boston',
'Unknown', 'Unknown']

D

['Boston','Unknown',
'Boston', 'Unknown']

E

TypeError

Nullish Coalescing Operator ??

Returns its right-hand operand when its left-hand operand is `null` or `undefined`

Logical AND &&

Returns the value of the first operand if it is falsy

Logical OR ||

Returns the value of the first operand if it is truthy

```
1  const team = {  
2    members: [  
3      { info: { street: undefined, city: "Boston" } },  
4      { info: { street: "", city: "Boston" } },  
5      { info: { street: null, city: "Boston" } },  
6      null  
7    ]  
8  };  
9  
10 const getInfo = (mem) => {  
11   const info = mem?.info;  
12   return (info?.street ?? info?.city) || "Unknown";  
13 }
```

(undefined ?? "Boston") || "Unknown"

```
1  const team = {  
2    members: [  
3      { info: { street: undefined, city: "Boston" } },  
4      { info: { street: "", city: "Boston" } },  
5      { info: { street: null, city: "Boston" } },  
6      null  
7    ]  
8  };  
9  
10 const getInfo = (mem) => {  
11   const info = mem?.info;  
12   return (info?.street ?? info?.city) || "Unknown";  
13 }
```

“Boston” || “Unknown”


```
1  const team = {  
2    members: [  
3      { info: { street: undefined, city: "Boston" } },  
4      { info: { street: "", city: "Boston" } },  
5      { info: { street: null, city: "Boston" } },  
6      null  
7    ]  
8  };  
9  
10 const getInfo = (mem) => {  
11   const info = mem?.info;  
12   return (info?.street ?? info?.city) || "Unknown";  
13 }
```

“Boston”

```
1  const team = {  
2    members: [  
3      { info: { street: undefined, city: "Boston" } },  
4      { info: { street: "", city: "Boston" } },  
5      { info: { street: null, city: "Boston" } },  
6      null  
7    ]  
8  };  
9  
10 const getInfo = (mem) => {  
11   const info = mem?.info;  
12   return (info?.street ?? info?.city) || "Unknown";  
13 }
```

("" ?? "Boston") || "Unknown"

```
1  const team = {  
2    members: [  
3      { info: { street: undefined, city: "Boston" } },  
4      { info: { street: "", city: "Boston" } },  
5      { info: { street: null, city: "Boston" } },  
6      null  
7    ]  
8  };  
9  
10 const getInfo = (mem) => {  
11   const info = mem?.info;  
12   return (info?.street ?? info?.city) || "Unknown";  
13 }
```

"" || "Unknown"

```
1  const team = {  
2    members: [  
3      { info: { street: undefined, city: "Boston" } },  
4      { info: { street: "", city: "Boston" } },  
5      { info: { street: null, city: "Boston" } },  
6      null  
7    ]  
8  };  
9  
10 const getInfo = (mem) => {  
11   const info = mem?.info;  
12   return (info?.street ?? info?.city) || "Unknown";  
13 }
```

"Unknown"

```
1  const team = {
2    members: [
3      { info: { street: undefined, city: "Boston" } },
4      { info: { street: "", city: "Boston" } },
5      { info: { street: null, city: "Boston" } },
6      null
7    ]
8  };
9
10 const getInfo = (mem) => {
11   const info = mem?.info;
12   return (info?.street ?? info?.city) || "Unknown";
13 }
```

(null ?? "Boston") || "Unknown"

```
1  const team = {  
2    members: [  
3      { info: { street: undefined, city: "Boston" } },  
4      { info: { street: "", city: "Boston" } },  
5      { info: { street: null, city: "Boston" } },  
6      null  
7    ]  
8  };  
9  
10 const getInfo = (mem) => {  
11   const info = mem?.info;  
12   return (info?.street ?? info?.city) || "Unknown";  
13 }
```

"Boston" || "Unknown"

```
1  const team = {  
2    members: [  
3      { info: { street: undefined, city: "Boston" } },  
4      { info: { street: "", city: "Boston" } },  
5      { info: { street: null, city: "Boston" } },  
6      null  
7    ]  
8  };  
9  
10 const getInfo = (mem) => {  
11   const info = mem?.info;  
12   return (info?.street ?? info?.city) || "Unknown";  
13 }
```

"Boston"

```
1  const team = {  
2    members: [  
3      { info: { street: undefined, city: "Boston" } },  
4      { info: { street: "", city: "Boston" } },  
5      { info: { street: null, city: "Boston" } },  
6      null  
7    ]  
8  };  
9  
10 const getInfo = (mem) => {  
11   const info = mem?.info;  
12   return (info?.street ?? info?.city) || "Unknown";  
13 }
```

(undefined ?? undefined) || "Unknown"


```
1  const team = {  
2    members: [  
3      { info: { street: undefined, city: "Boston" } },  
4      { info: { street: "", city: "Boston" } },  
5      { info: { street: null, city: "Boston" } },  
6      null  
7    ]  
8  };  
9  
10 const getInfo = (mem) => {  
11   const info = mem?.info;  
12   return (info?.street ?? info?.city) || "Unknown";  
13 }
```

undefined || "Unknown"

```
1  const team = {  
2    members: [  
3      { info: { street: undefined, city: "Boston" } },  
4      { info: { street: "", city: "Boston" } },  
5      { info: { street: null, city: "Boston" } },  
6      null  
7    ]  
8  };  
9  
10 const getInfo = (mem) => {  
11   const info = mem?.info;  
12   return (info?.street ?? info?.city) || "Unknown";  
13 }
```

"Unknown"

Question 45

Match the code to the correct error it would throw

1 `new Array(-1)`

A `ReferenceError`

2 `25.toString()`

B `TypeError`

3 `[].reduce((acc, cur) => acc + cur);`

C `SyntaxError`

4 `const { a: b = c } = { a: undefined, c: 12 };`

D `RangeError`

5 `const a = { b: 1 }; console.log((a ?? 1) || b);`

E No error gets thrown

Question 45

Connect the code to the correct error it would throw

1 `new Array(-1)`

D `RangeError`

2 `25.toString()`

C `SyntaxError`

3 `[].reduce((acc, cur) => acc + cur);`

B `TypeError`

4 `const { a: b = c } = { a: undefined, c: 12 };`

A `ReferenceError`

5 `const a = { b: 1 }; console.log((a ?? 1) || b);`

E No error gets thrown

Question 46

Match the date methods with the correct values when invoked on `new Date()`

1	<code>toDateString()</code>	A	Sun Nov 19 2023
2	<code>toISOString()</code>	B	2023-11-19T23:11:08.263Z
3	<code>toLocaleDateString()</code>	C	Sun Nov 19 2023 22:11:08 GMT+0100 (Central European Standard Time)
4	<code>toUTCString()</code>	D	Sun, 19 Nov 2023 21:11:08 GMT
5	<code>toString()</code>	E	11/19/2023

Question 46

Match the date methods with the correct values when invoked on `new Date()`

1	<code>toDateString()</code>	A	Sun Nov 19 2023
2	<code>toISOString()</code>	B	2023-11-19T23:11:08.263Z
3	<code>toLocaleDateString()</code>	E	11/19/2023
4	<code>toUTCString()</code>	D	Sun, 19 Nov 2023 21:11:08 GMT
5	<code>toString()</code>	C	Sun Nov 19 2023 22:11:08 GMT+0100 (Central European Standard Time)

1 `toDateString()`

Converts the date portion of a `Date` object into a readable string, ignoring the time part.

2 `toISOString()`

Converts a `Date` object to a string using the ISO 8601 format

3 `toLocaleDateString()`

Converts the date portion of a `Date` object into a string, using locale-specific formatting.

4 `toUTCString()`

Converts a `Date` object to a string, using the UTC time zone.

5 `toString()`

Converts a `Date` object to a string, typically in a default format specific to the environment's locale.

Question 47

What gets logged?

```
1  const {  
2    a = 'default',  
3    b = 'default',  
4    c = 'default',  
5    d = 'default',  
6  } = {  
7    a: null,  
8    b: undefined,  
9    c: false,  
10   d: 0  
11  };  
12  
13  console.log(a, b, c, d);
```

A null undefined false 0

B null "default" false 0

C "default" "default"
"default" "default"

D "default" "default" false 0

Question 47

What gets logged?

```
1  const {  
2    a = 'default',  
3    b = 'default',  
4    c = 'default',  
5    d = 'default',  
6  } = {  
7    a: null,  
8    b: undefined,  
9    c: false,  
10   d: 0  
11  };  
12  
13  console.log(a, b, c, d);
```

A null undefined false 0

B null "default" false 0

C "default" "default"
"default" "default"

D "default" "default" false 0

Default parameters used if no value or undefined is passed.

```
1  const {  
2    a = 'default',  
3    b = 'default',  
4    c = 'default',  
5    d = 'default',  
6  } = {  
7    a: null,  
8    b: undefined,  
9    c: false,  
10   d: 0  
11  };  
12  
13  console.log(a, b, c, d);
```

Question 48

What gets logged?

```
1  const symbolOne = Symbol.for("key");
2  const symbolTwo = Symbol("key");
3  const symbolThree = Symbol.for("key");
4
5  console.log(symbolOne === symbolTwo);
6  console.log(symbolTwo === symbolThree);
7  console.log(symbolOne === symbolThree);
8  console.log(symbolThree === Symbol("key"));
```

A

true

true

true

true

B

false

false

false

false

C

true

true

false

true

D

false

false

true

false

E

false

true

false

true

Question 48

What gets logged?

```
1  const symbolOne = Symbol.for("key");
2  const symbolTwo = Symbol("key");
3  const symbolThree = Symbol.for("key");
4
5  console.log(symbolOne === symbolTwo);
6  console.log(symbolTwo === symbolThree);
7  console.log(symbolOne === symbolThree);
8  console.log(symbolThree === Symbol("key"));
```

A

true

true

true

true

B

false

false

false

false

C

true

true

false

true

D

false

false

true

false

E

false

true

false

true

```
Symbol.for("key");
```

Checks if a symbol with the key "key" already exists in the global symbol registry. If yes, it returns the existing symbol, otherwise it creates a new symbol and adds it to the global registry

```
Symbol("key");
```

Always creates a new, unique symbol that is different from any other symbol

```
1  const symbolOne = Symbol.for("key");
2  const symbolTwo = Symbol("key");
3  const symbolThree = Symbol.for("key");
4
5  console.log(symbolOne === symbolTwo);
6  console.log(symbolTwo === symbolThree);
7  console.log(symbolOne === symbolThree);
8  console.log(symbolThree === Symbol("key"));
```

D

false

false

true

false

Question 49

What gets logged?

```
1 function compareUsers(user1, user2 = user) {  
2   console.log(user1 === user2);  
3 }  
4  
5 const user = { name: "Lydia" };  
6 compareUsers(user, { ...user });  
7 compareUsers(user);  
8 compareUsers({ name: "Lydia" }, { name: "Lydia" })
```

A

true

true

false

B

false

true

false

C

false

false

false

D

true

false

false

E

ReferenceError

Question 49

What gets logged?

```
function compareUsers(user1, user2 = user) {  
  console.log(user1 === user2);  
}  
  
const user = { name: "Lydia" };  
compareUsers(user, { ...user });  
compareUsers(user);  
compareUsers({ name: "Lydia" }, { name: "Lydia" })
```

A

true

true

false

B

false

true

false

C

false

false

false

D

true

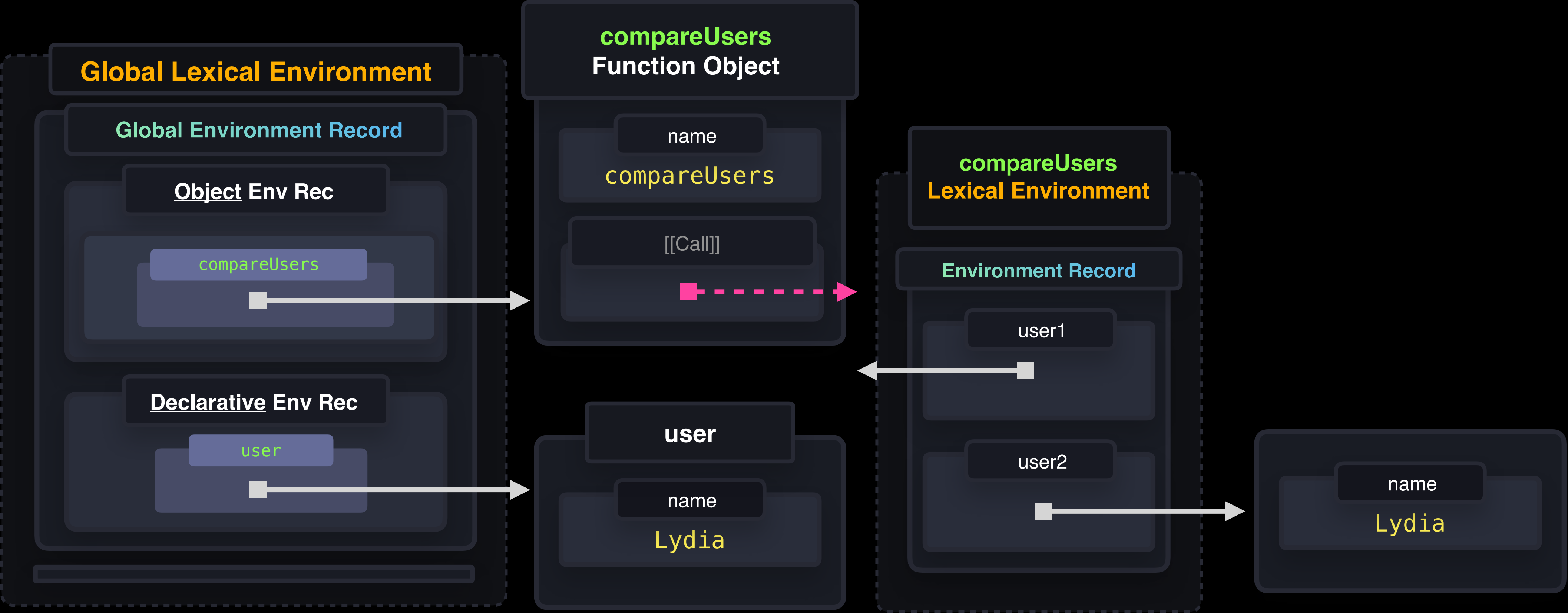
false

false

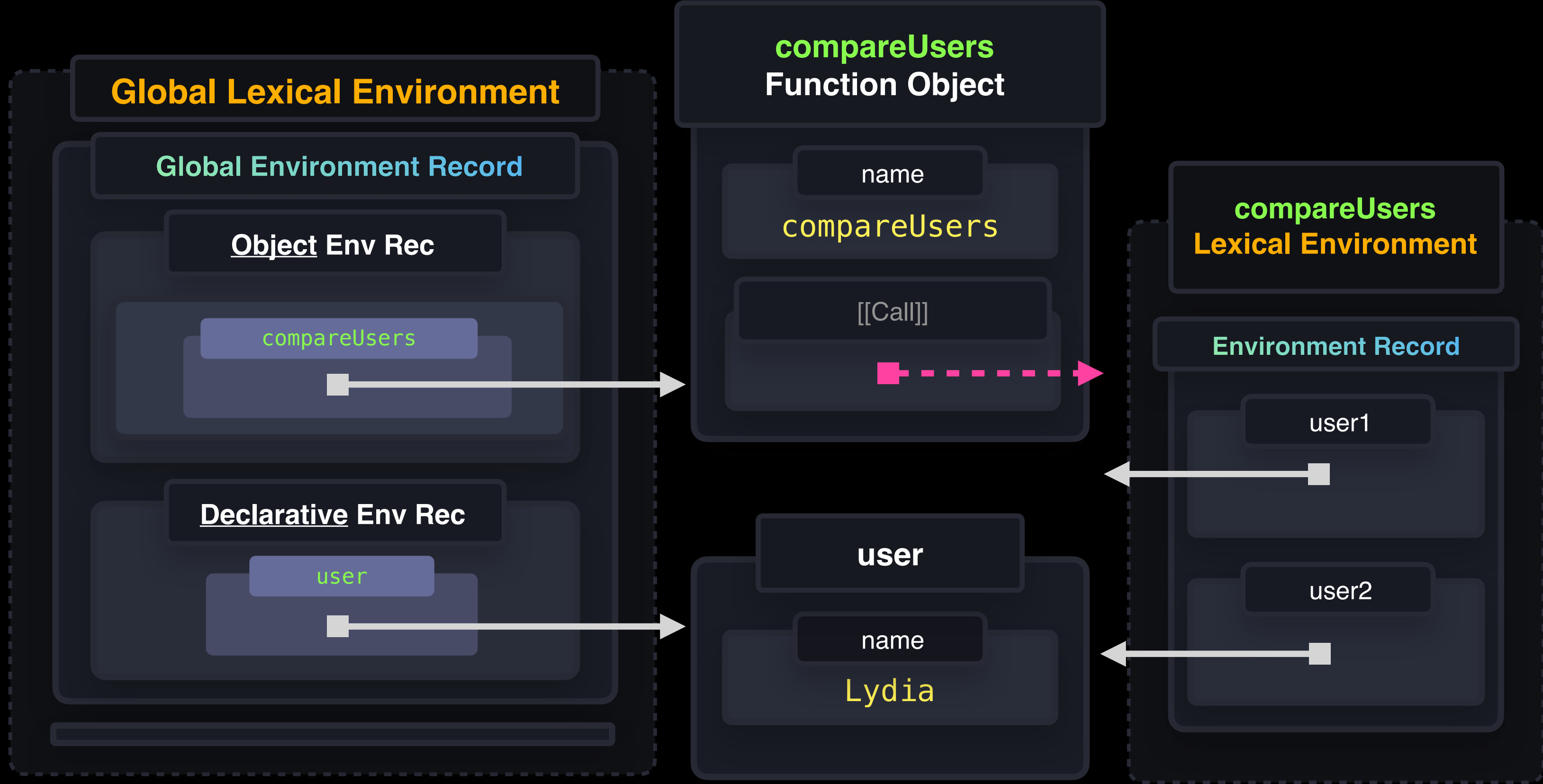
E

ReferenceError

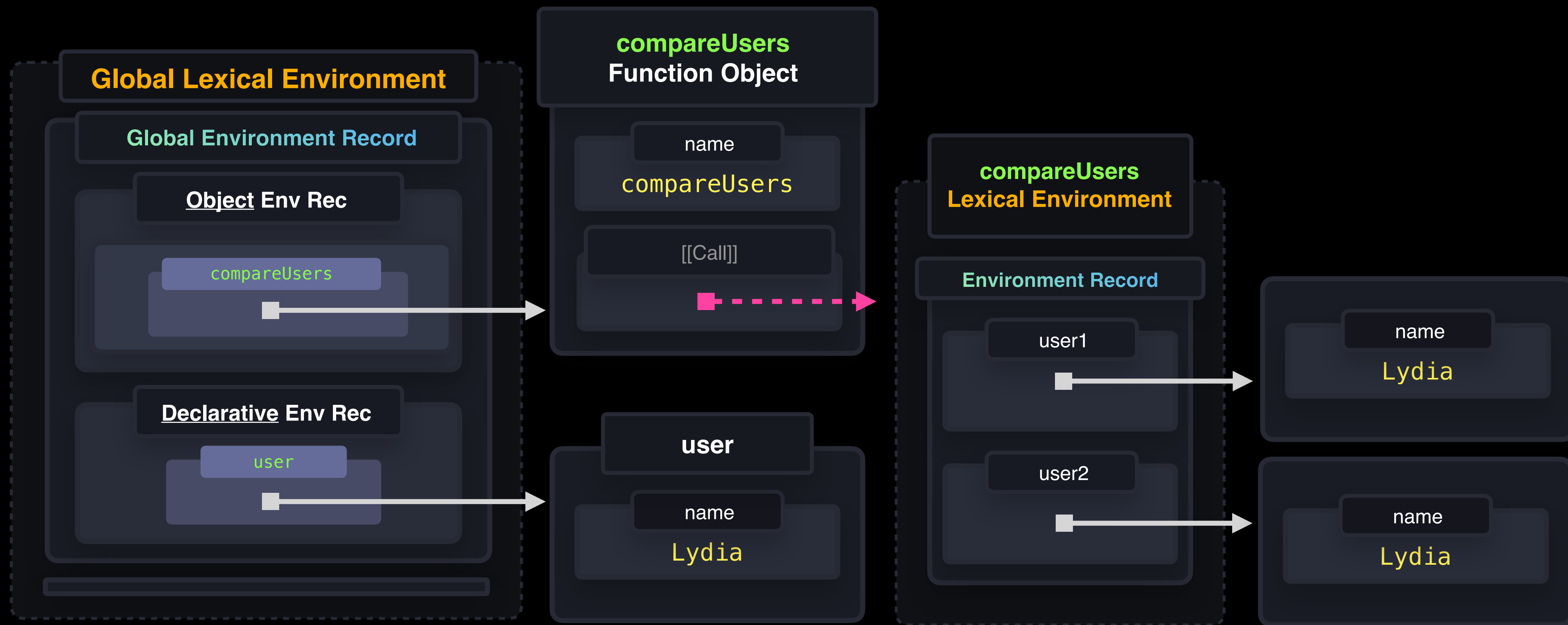
compareUsers(user, { ...user });



compareUsers(user);



```
compareUsers({ name: "Lydia" }, { name: "Lydia" });
```



Question 50

What gets logged?

```
1 function thankYouTag(strings, greeting) {  
2   console.log(strings, greeting)  
3 }  
4  
5 const greeting = 'Thank you for coming to my workshop!';  
6 thankYouTag`This is the last question! ${greeting}`
```

A

['This is the last question! ', ''],
'Thank you for coming to my workshop!'

B

'This is the last question! Thank you
for coming to my workshop!'
'Thank you for coming to my workshop!'

C

'This is the last question! ',
'Thank you for coming to my workshop!'

D

['This is the last question! '],
['Thank you for coming to my workshop!']

E

['This is the last question! ', ''],
['Thank you for coming to my workshop!', '']

Question 50

What gets logged?

```
1 function thankYouTag(strings, greeting) {  
2   console.log(strings, greeting)  
3 }  
4  
5 const greeting = 'Thank you for coming to my workshop!';  
6 thankYouTag`This is the last question! ${greeting}`
```

A

['This is the last question! ', ''],
'Thank you for coming to my workshop!'

B

'This is the last question! Thank you
for coming to my workshop!'
'Thank you for coming to my workshop!'

C

'This is the last question! ',
'Thank you for coming to my workshop!'

D

['This is the last question! '],
['Thank you for coming to my workshop!']

E

['This is the last question! ', ''],
['Thank you for coming to my workshop!', '']

```
function thankYouTag(arrayOfStrings, firstExpression, secondExpression, ...) {  
  console.log(  
    arrayOfStrings,           // ["This is the last question! ", " This is another part of the", ""]  
    firstExpression,          // Thank you for coming!  
    secondExpression           // string  
  )  
}  
  
thankYouTag`This is the last question! ${greeting} This is another part of the ${"string"}`
```

```
function thankYouTag(strings, greeting) {  
  console.log(  
    strings,          // ["This is the last question! ", ""]  
    greeting,         // Thank you for coming to my workshop!  
  )  
}  
const greeting = 'Thank you for coming to my workshop!';  
thankYouTag`This is the last question! ${greeting}`
```



JavaScript Quiz