



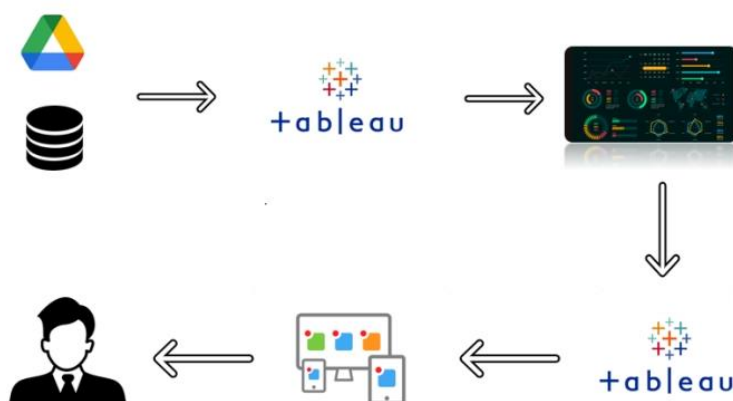
# Estimation of Business Expenses

## Project Based Experiential Learning Program

## Estimation of Business Expenses

This report delves into the fascinating realm of business expenses and provides a visual exploration of the various expenditures incurred by different businesses. It showcases the distribution of expenses, identifies key cost drivers, and highlights areas of potential optimization or concern. The visual representations allow for intuitive analysis, facilitating a deeper understanding of expenditure patterns and their implications for business performance. Decision-makers, financial analysts, and stakeholders can gain valuable insights into the financial health of businesses, identify areas of inefficiency or opportunity, and make informed decisions to optimize resources and drive growth. To Extract the Insights from the data and put the data in the form of visualizations, Dashboards and Story we employed Tableau tool.

### Technical Architecture:



## **Project Flow :**

To accomplish this, we have to complete all the activities listed below,

- Define Problem / Problem Understanding

- o Specify the business problem
- o Business requirements
- o Literature Survey
- o Social or Business Impact.

- Data Collection & Extraction

- o Collect the dataset
- o Connect Dataset with Tableau

- Data Preparation

- o Prepare the Data for Visualization

- Data Visualizations

- o No of Unique Visualizations

- Dashboard

- o Responsive and Design of Dashboard

- Story
  - o No of Scenes of Story
  
- Performance Testing
  - o Amount of Data Rendered to DB
  - o No of Calculation Fields
  - o No of Visualizations/ Graphs
  
- Web Integration
  - o Dashboard and Story embed with UI With Flask
  
- Project Demonstration & Documentation
  - o Record explanation Video for project end to end solution
  
  - o Project Documentation-Step by step project development procedure

## **Milestone 1: Define Problem / Problem Understanding**

### **Activity 1: Specify the business problem**

Refer Project Description

### **Activity 2: Business requirements**

The primary business requirements for this report are to visualize and analyze business expenses, provide industry-specific insights, identify cost drivers, highlight outliers, and offer interactive functionality. Stakeholders need a visual representation of expenses to compare and analyze spending patterns across different businesses and industries. The report should facilitate the identification of key cost drivers, enabling stakeholders to understand the primary factors contributing to expenses. Additionally, it should flag any outliers or anomalies for further investigation.

### **Activity 3: Literature Survey**

Cost drivers were a significant focus in the literature survey, with researchers extensively investigating the factors influencing business expenses. Studies highlighted labour costs, material costs, overhead expenses, and marketing expenditures as key drivers. Accurately identifying and tracking these drivers was emphasized as essential for effective expense management and control. The role of technology in expense analysis emerged as a significant theme. Researchers underscored the utilization of advanced data analytics tools and techniques, including data visualization platforms like Tableau, to enhance expense analysis and reporting. These technologies enable businesses to gain deeper insights into their spending patterns, identify trends, and make data-driven decisions for cost optimization.

Overall, the literature survey revealed a rich body of knowledge on business expenses, covering cost analysis methodologies, cost drivers, benchmarking approaches, and the role of technology. These insights serve as a foundation for our subsequent analysis and visualization of expenses in this report.

#### **Activity 4: Social or Business Impact.**

**Social Impact:** The analysis of business expenses and financial management has a significant social impact. It contributes to economic stability by optimizing costs and fostering long-term sustainability. Effective expense management creates job opportunities and supports the workforce. It allows for better resource allocation, enabling businesses to invest in innovation and community engagement. Responsible expense management aligns with societal expectations and promotes social responsibility. Non-profit organizations benefit from expense analysis, enabling them to maximize their impact. Overall, analysing and managing expenses positively influences economic growth, employment, stakeholder well-being, and social responsibility.

**Business Impact:** Analysing business expenses has a profound impact on various aspects of business operations. It helps optimize costs, improve profitability, and ensure financial stability. Expense analysis enables businesses to allocate resources effectively, make informed decisions, and create realistic budgets and forecasts. It enhances competitiveness, attracts investors, and mitigates financial risks. By understanding and managing expenses, companies can drive growth, maintain a strong financial position, and make strategic business decisions with confidence.

# Downloading the dataset:

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet with the following data:

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U
1	naics_cod	Business_operating	annual_pe	employer	employer	employer	employer	contract	l	expensed	packaging	parts_and	purchases	data	proc	commissi	communi	repairs_ar	maintena	rental_pa	renta
2	4445	Retail Tra	916307	394957	82714	32138	5899	3250	41427	6211	3181	5802	15964	2583	4425	7342	7799	9144	9002	3461	8
3	441	Motor veh	130153	65382	11700	4312	548	110	6729	571	768	150	2475	467	1824	1157	1040	907	1076	337	
4	4411	Automobi	92263	46947	8107	3008	362	61	4676	305	564	90	1537	388	1660	1011	612	535	800	228	
5	4413	Auto part	27870	13857	2772	1015	145	48	1564	737.1	147	39	727	50	109	1214.2	317	284	189	96	
6	442	Furniture	34721	12898	2481	917	130	19	1416	495	100	154	528	88	99	369	304	238	330	114	
7	443	Electronic	26027	11044	1986	666	123	7	1190	208	73	46	453	114	51	1214.2	359	126	258	123	
8	444	Building n	74261	35414	7625	3572	588	98	3367	474	392	150	1480	198	162	439	620	1102	748	610	
9	4441	Building n	64850	31353	6864	3313	541	74	2936	426	326	94	1149	170	140	427	533	800	636	476	
10	445	Food and	147801	65074	17639	7688	1136	1281	7534	466	414	2224	2570	204	310	313	608	2168	1459	413	
11	4451	Grocery st	133425	59408	16601	7356	1091	1241	6913	409	323	2016	2329	184	260	189	478	2003	1337	344	
12	4453	Beer, win	8357	3163	590	201	30	32	326	11	48	46	104	14	40	1214.2	72	76	74	30	
13	446	Health ani	72689	34156	717	3492.9	592	366.1	5158.9	737.1	469	803.2	2262.3	264.2	438.3	161	736.7	1193.7	1127.7	374.7	95
14	44611	Pharmacie	53280	26322	717	3492.9	592	366.1	5158.9	737.1	469	803.2	2262.3	264.2	438.3	1214.2	736.7	1193.7	1127.7	374.7	95
15	447	Gas statio	48418	17508	3188	988	255	53	1892	140	238	138	1031	83	151	130	385	1184	951	234	
16	448	Clothing a	90188	33397	6006	2157	426	130	3292	595	216	747	1344	287	347	299	770	396	948	171	
17	4481	Clothing s	65589	24477	4360	1553	330	66	2411	498	163	636	1032	259	269	186	569	272	656	119	
18	44811	Men's clot	3474	1335	283	86	9	1	188	8	12	27	42	5	23	52	35	12	37	10	
19	44812	Women's	18546	6606	1034	343	76	15	600	83	41	175	285	50	39	1214.2	165	45	201	21	
20	44814	Family clo	29823	11678	2167	844	189	43	1091	328	79	293	518	172	121	1214.2	242	147	291	58	
21	4482	Shoe stor	12400	4288	717	234	38	12	432	20	21	49	113	18	42	1214.2	88	55	195	15	
22	451	Sporting, l	27424	11008	1907	701	99	44	1063	165	119	169	392	99	224	492	250	160	247	52	
23	452	General rr	132672	61898	13920	5396	689	1237	6598	269	150	424	2503	196	203	225	550	1323	1662	236	
24	4521	Departme	48579	23100	5140	1571	430	453	2686	737.1	469	229	886	172	178	1214.2	292	355	556	132	
25	452111	Departme	20683	10210	2236	640	592	366.1	1196	737.1	469	141	306	100	165	1214.2	123	42	242	45	

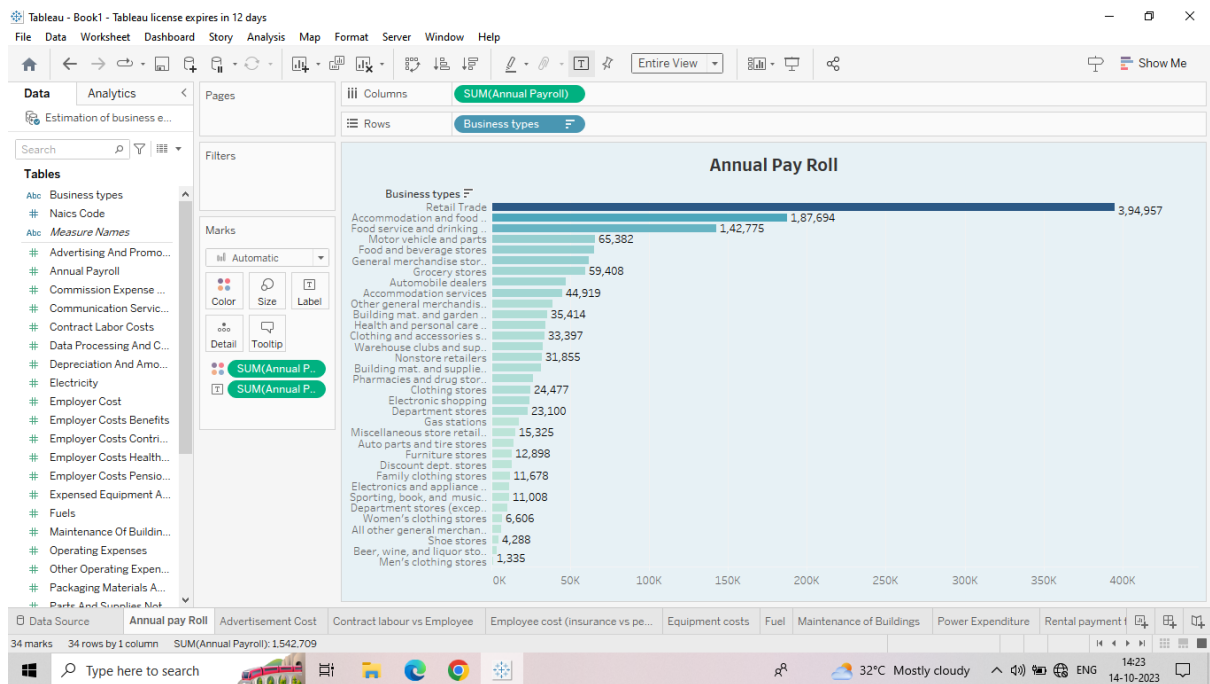
# Connect dataset with tableau:

The screenshot shows the Tableau interface with the following components:

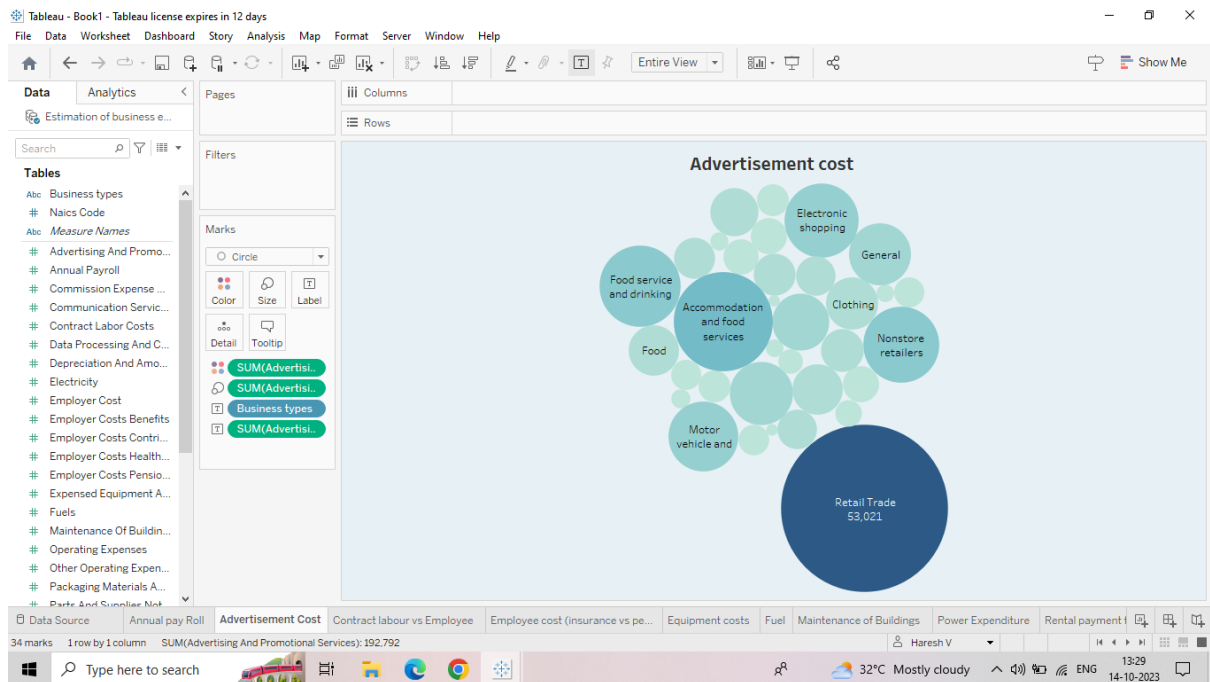
- Connections:** Estimation of business expenses (Text file)
- Files:** Estimation of business expenses.csv, holdings (1).csv, StatementOfA...7\_131001.csv, StatementOfA...7\_125536.csv
- Tableau View:** Estimation of business expenses. The table shows columns: Naics Code, Business types, Operating Expenses, and Annual P.
- Data Source:** Annual pay roll, Advertisement Cost, Contract labour vs Employee, Employee cost (insurance vs pe..., Equipment costs, Fuel, Maintenance of Buildings, Power Expenditure, Rental payment

# Data visualization:

## ANNUAL PAY ROLL:

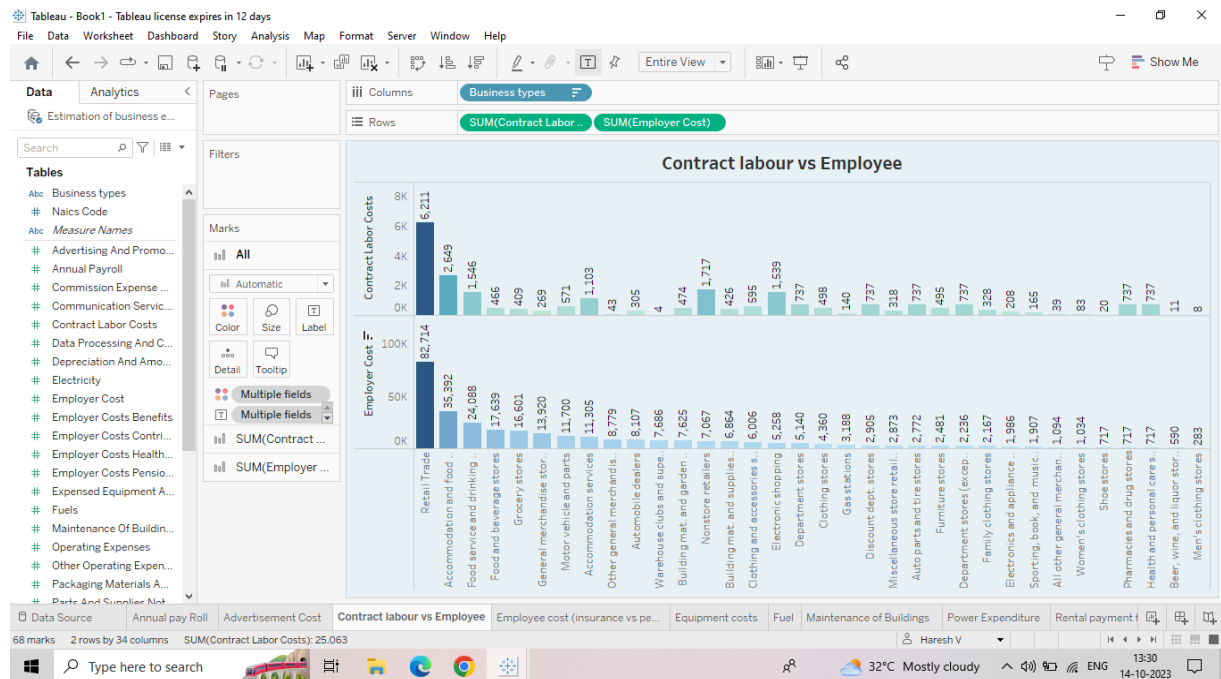


## ADVERTISEMENT COST:

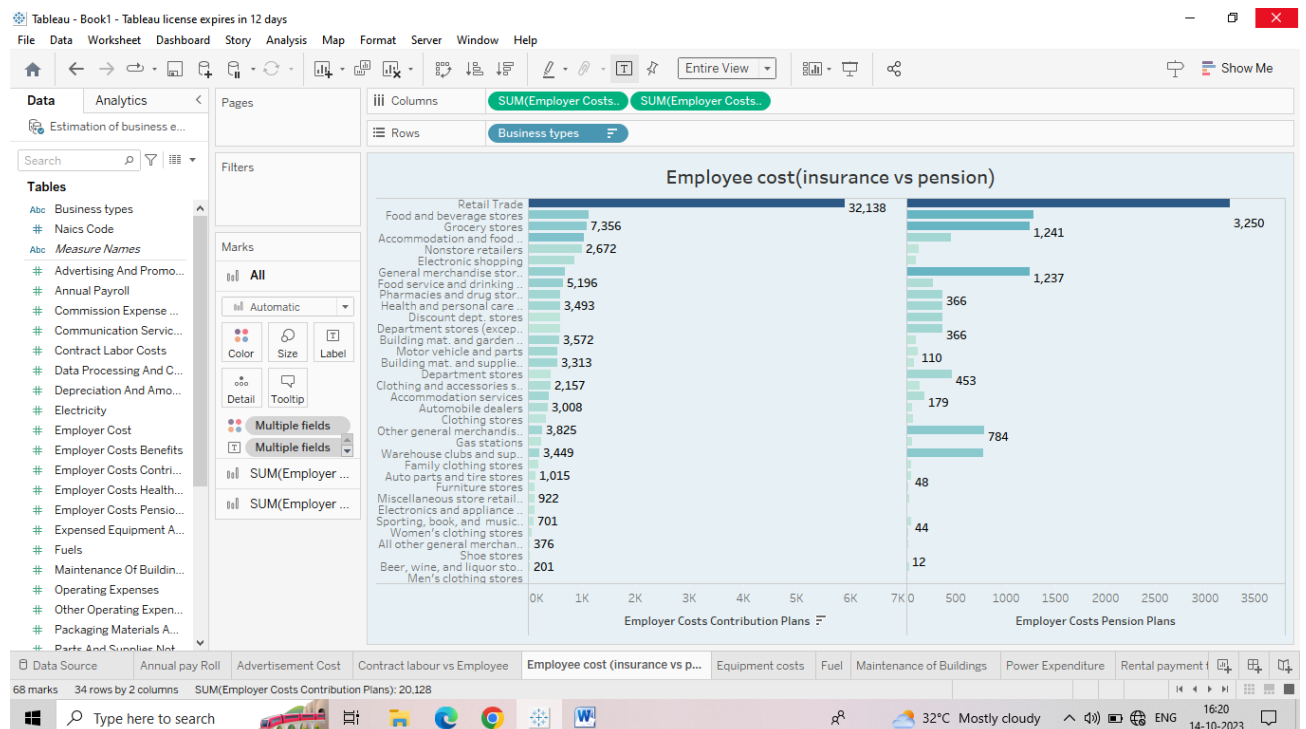




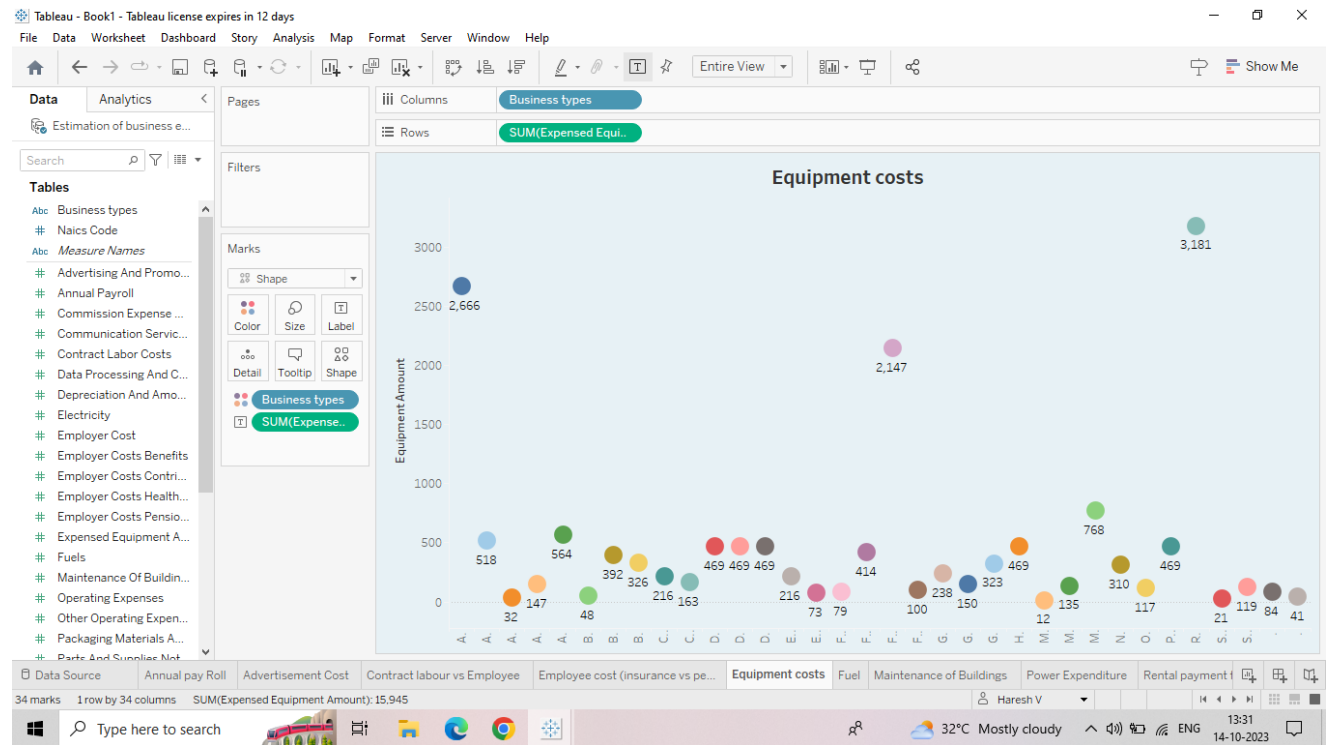
## CONTRACT LABOUR VS EMPLOYEE:



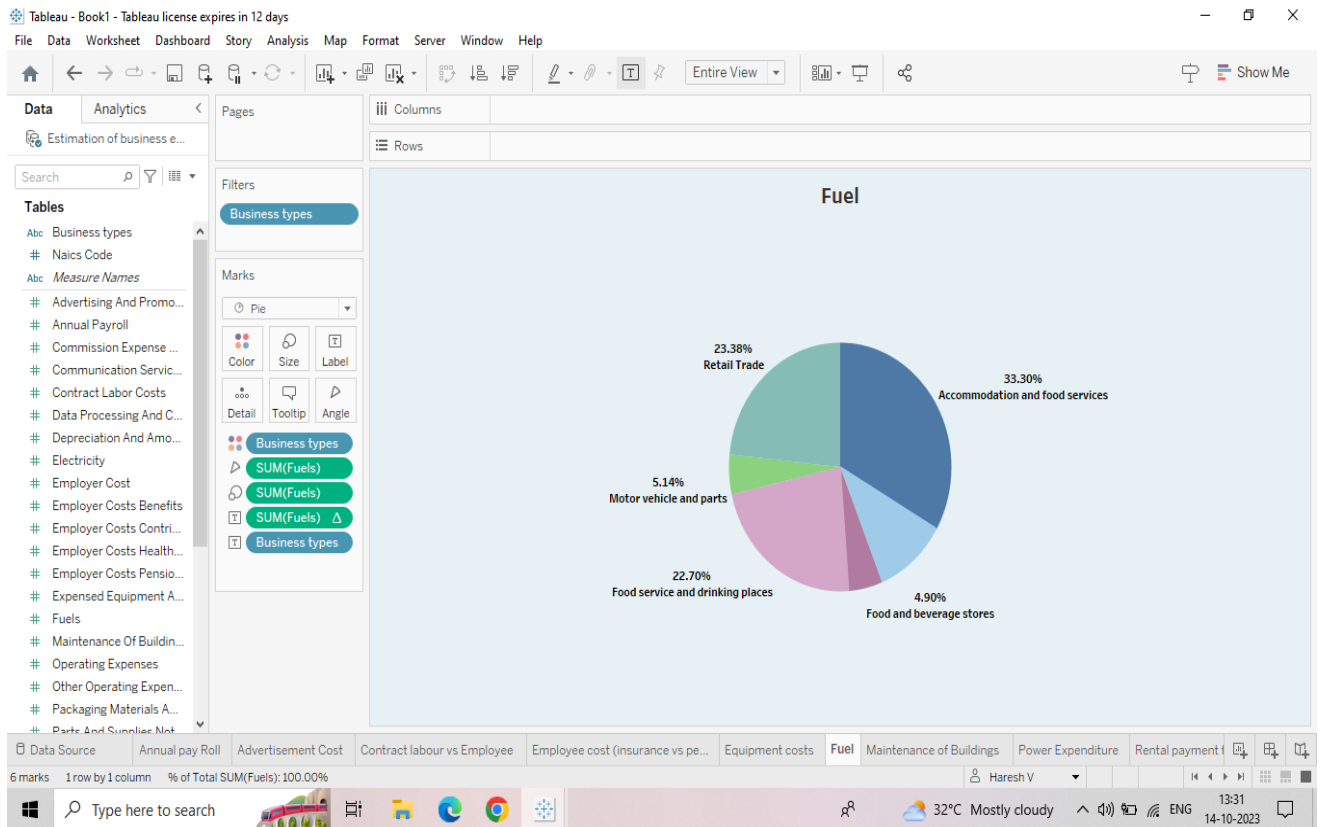
## EMPLOYEE COST (INSURANCE VS PENSION):



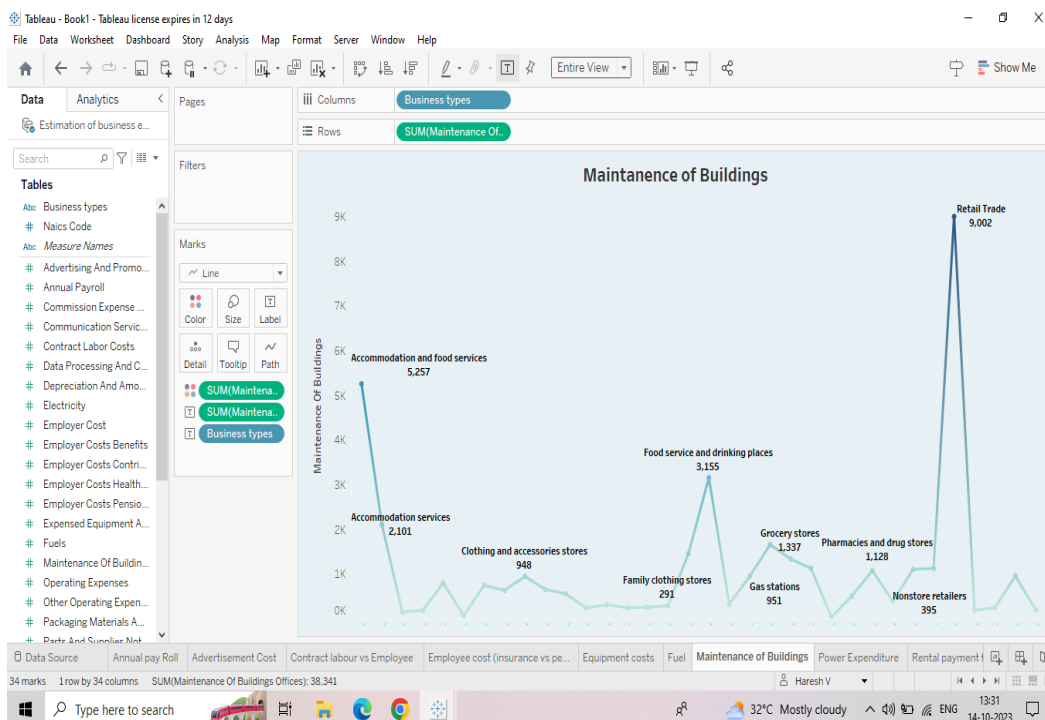
## EQUIPMENT COSTS:



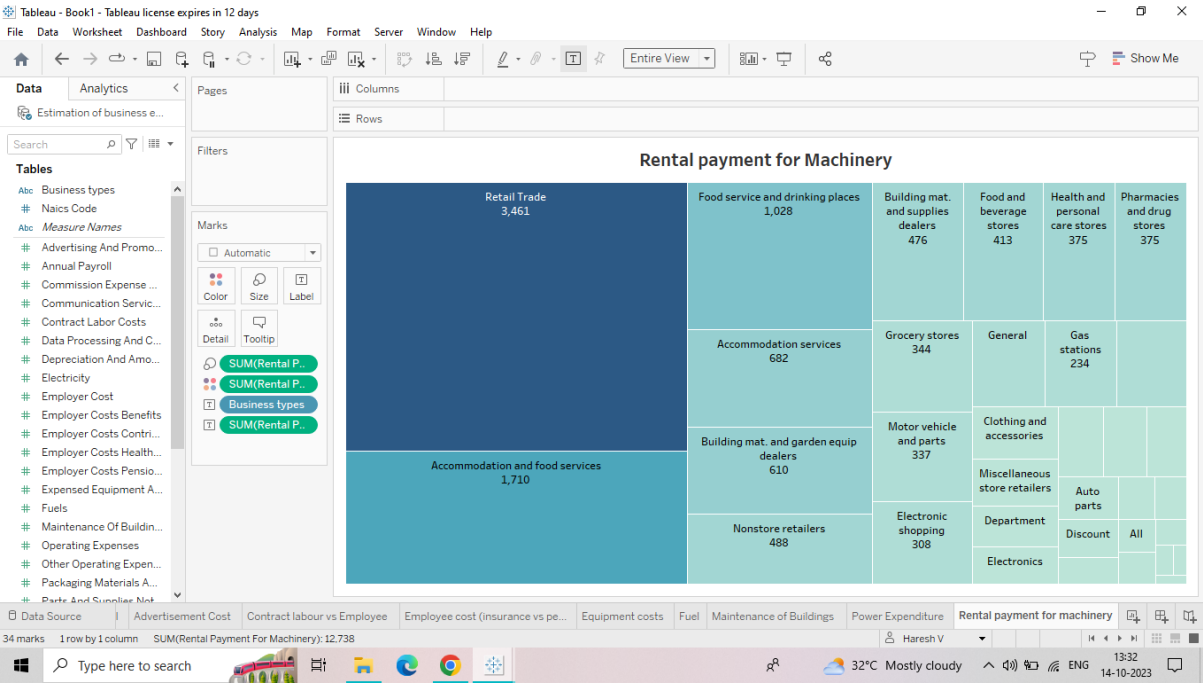
## FUEL:



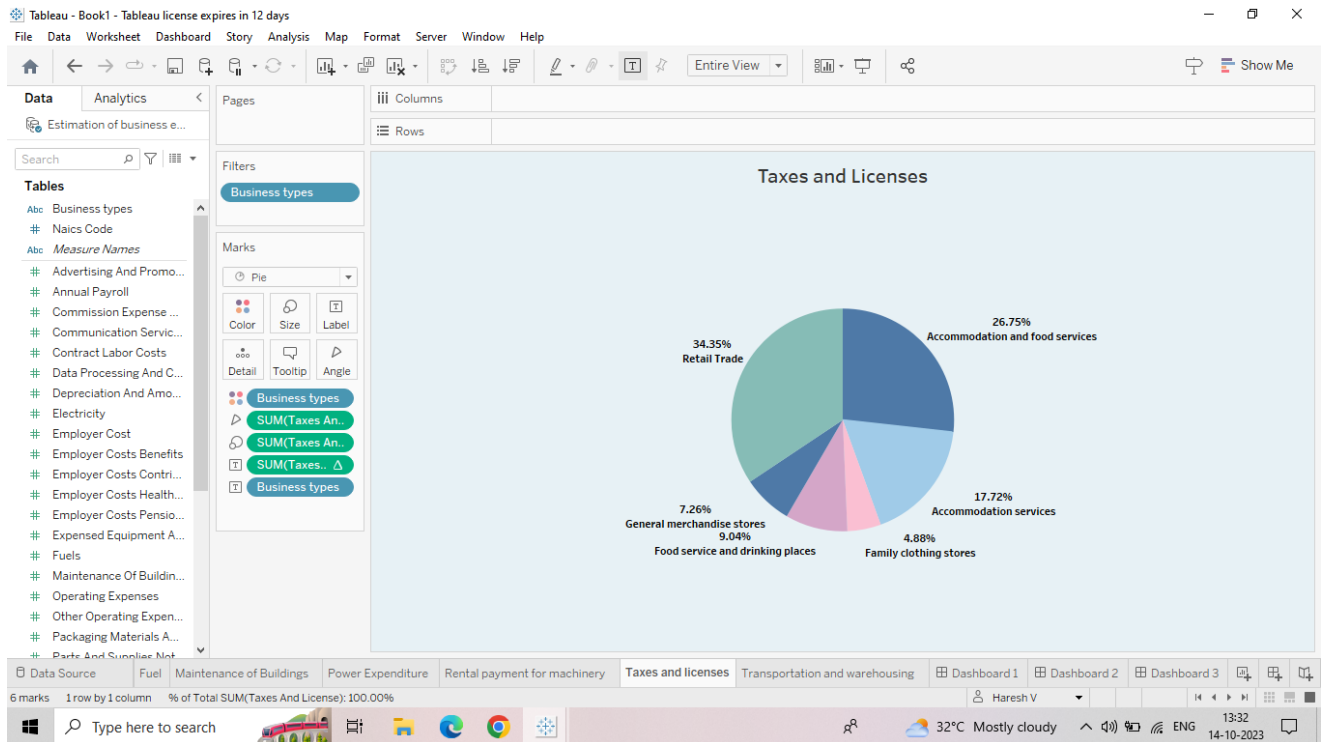
## MAINTENANCE OF BUILDINGS:



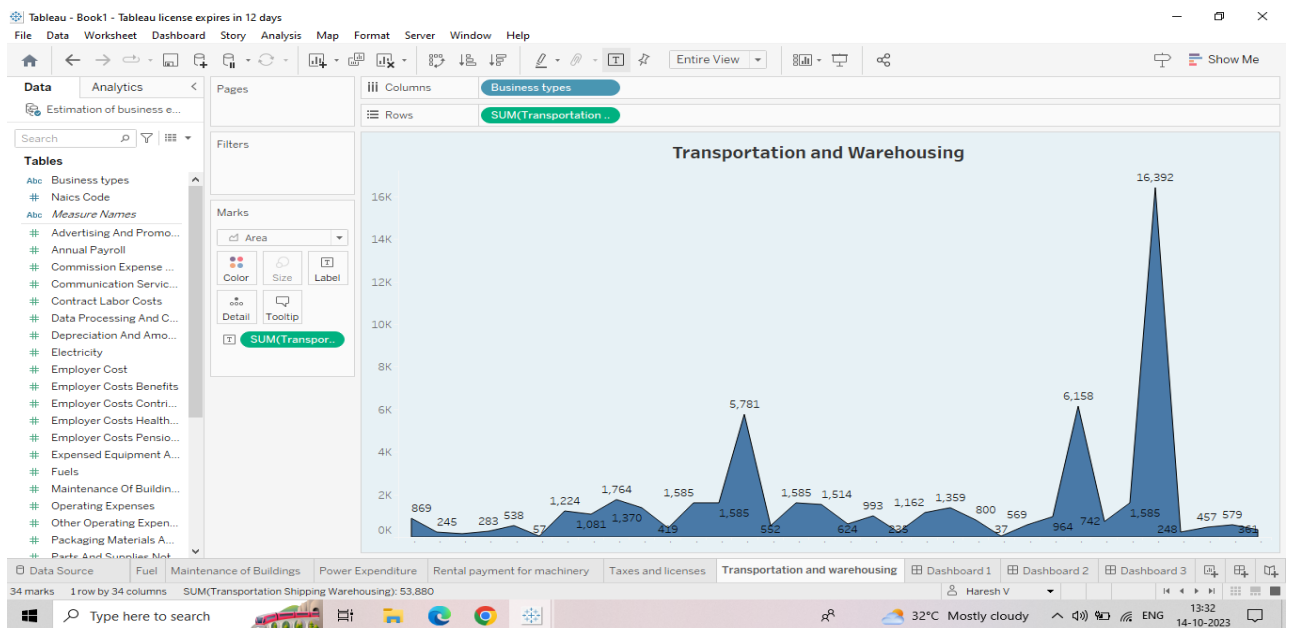
RENTAL PAYMENT FOR MACHINERY:



TAXES AND LICENSES:



## TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING:



## DASHBOARDS:

## Expense Breakdown : Insights into Diverse Business costs

### Annual Pay Roll



### Advertisement cost



### Fuel

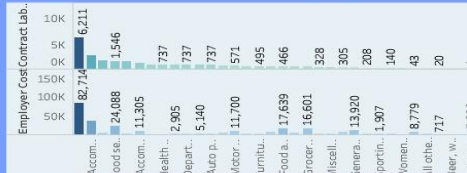


### Maintenance of Buildings



## Business expenses overview

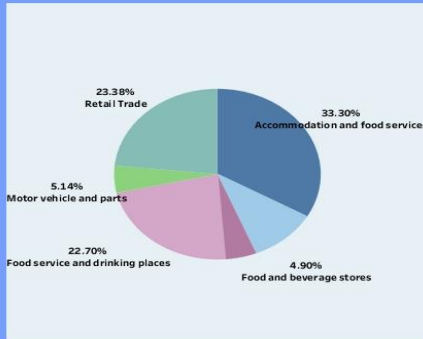
### Contract labour vs Employee



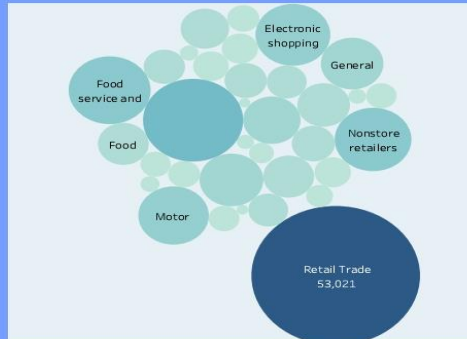
### Transportation and Warehousing



### Fuel

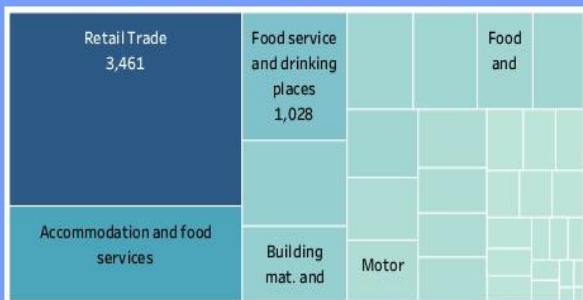


### Advertisement cost



## Expense insights

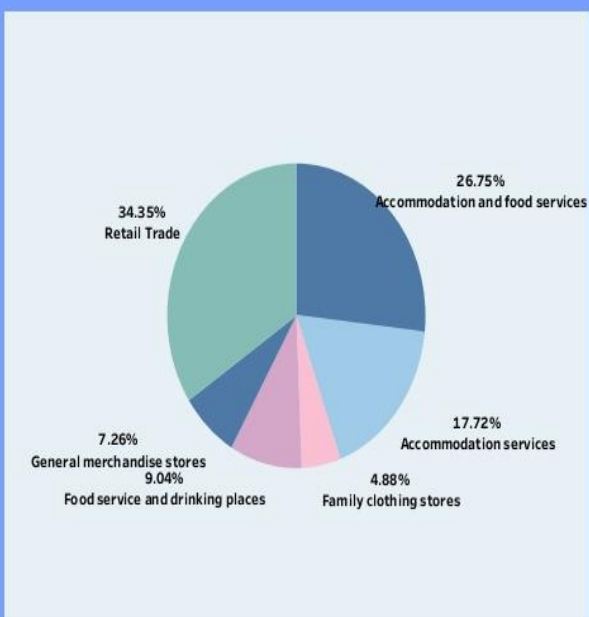
### Rental payment for Machinery



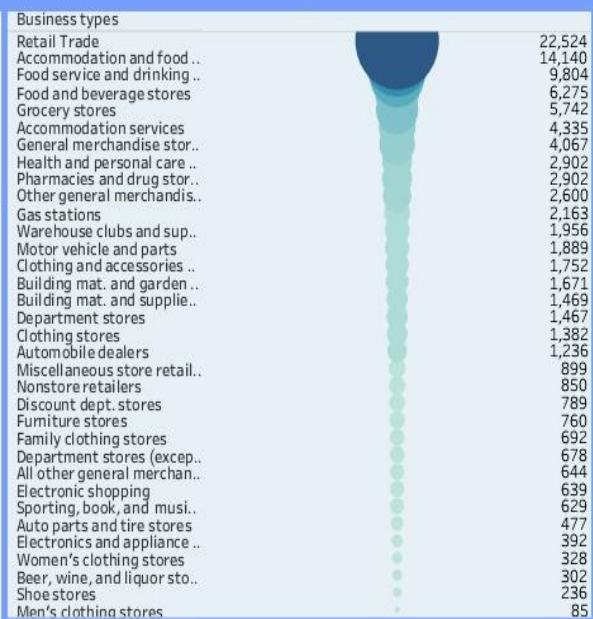
### Employee cost(insurance vs pension)

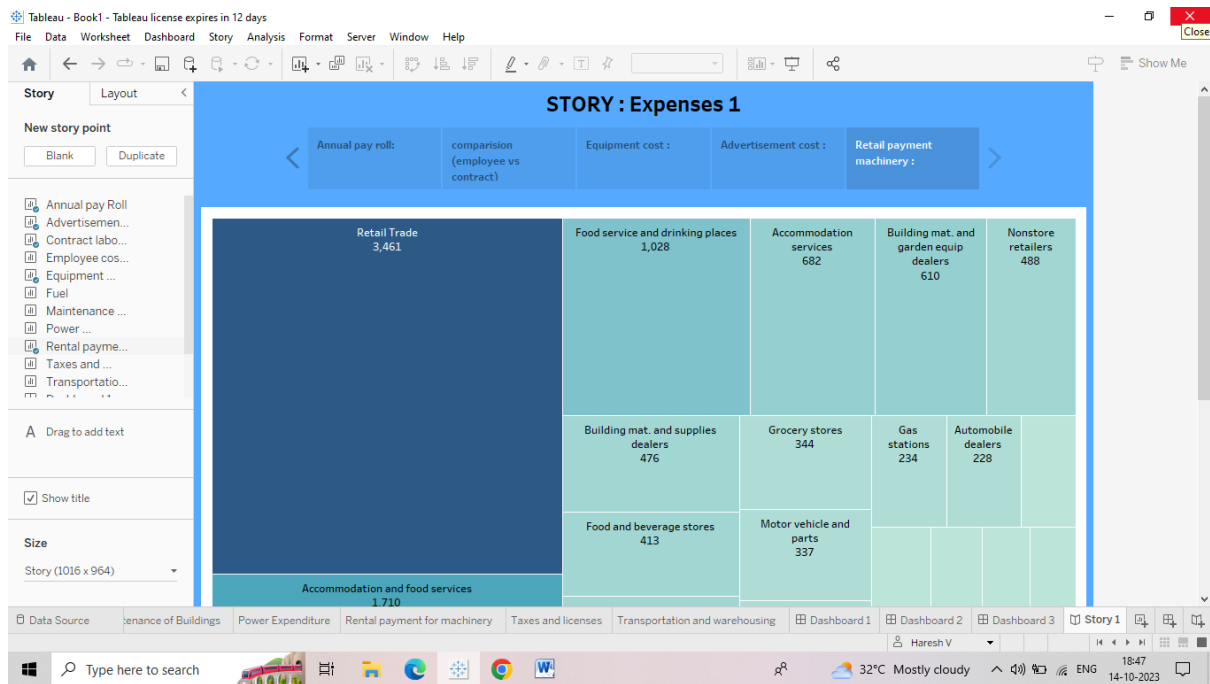


### Taxes and Licenses



### Power Expenditure





### **Milestone 9: Project Demonstration & Documentation**

Below mentioned deliverables to be submitted along with other deliverables.

**Activity 1: Record explanation Video for project end to end solution**

**Activity 2: Project Documentation-Step by step project development procedure Create a document as per the template provided.**

# THANK YOU



