

```
In [5]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib as mpl
```

If you are running this file in Google colab, the associated csv file can be downloaded by using the command below:

```
In []: | wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Hari31416/Academic/main/Codes/Assignment2/data
```

Run the cell above in Google colab and continue with the next cells.

Also, the original excel file can be downloaded by clicking here.

```
In [7]: df = pd.read_csv("data.csv")
In [8]: df
```

Out[8]:		Distance	Energy
	0	1.000	-31.078234
	1	0.900	-31.460702
	2	0.800	-31.710034
	3	0.850	-31.608172
	4	0.700	-31.700418
	5	0.600	-31.199452
	6	0.550	-30.636954
	7	0.500	-29.751617
	8	0.710	-31.718451
	9	0.720	-31.732030
	10	0.730	-31.741429
	11	0.740	-31.746910
	12	0.750	-31.748717
	13	0.760	-31.747075
	14	0.770	-31.742194
	15	0.744	-31.748061

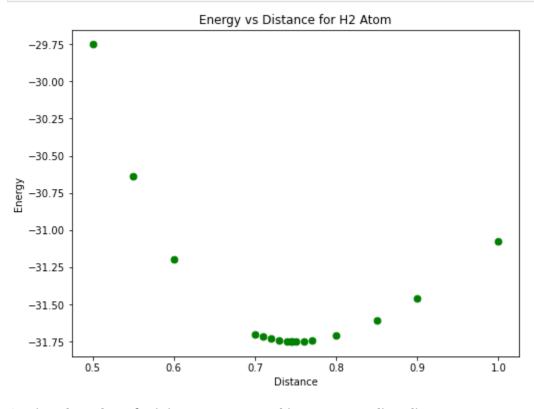
```
In [9]: #Setting global figure size
mpl.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (8, 6)
```

Making a rough plot of the data

0.746 -31.748420

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```
In [10]: df.plot(x='Distance', y='Energy', kind='scatter', color='green', s = 45)
   plt.title('Energy vs Distance for H2 Atom');
```

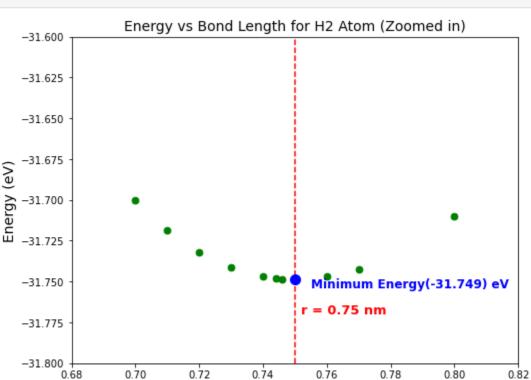


Getting the value of minimum energy and its corresponding distance

```
In [11]: #Getting the value of minimum energy and its corresponding distance
    min_position = df[df['Energy'] == df['Energy'].min()].values
    min_energy = float(min_position[:,1])
    min_energy_position = float(min_position[:,0])
```

The Final Plot

```
df.plot(x='Distance', y='Energy', kind='scatter', color='green', s = 45)
In [13]:
           #The point corresponding to minimum energy
          plt.plot(min_energy_position, min_energy, 'bo', markersize=10)
           #Text describing the minimum energy
          plt.text(min_energy_position+0.005, min_energy-0.005,
               f'Minimum Energy({round(min_energy,3)}) eV',
               fontdict={'size': 12, 'color': 'blue', 'weight': 'bold'})
           #Vertical line at the distance corresponding to minimum energy
          plt.vlines(min_energy_position, -32, -29, linestyles='dashed', colors='red')
           #Text describing the minimum distance
          plt.text(min_energy_position+0.002, -31.77,f"r = {min_energy_position} nm",
    fontdict={'size': 13, 'color': 'red', 'weight': 'bold'})
           #Modifying the lables
          plt.xlabel('Bond Length $(\AA)$', fontsize=14)
          plt.ylabel('Energy (eV)', fontsize=14)
           #Zooming in on the minimum energy
          plt.ylim([-31.8, -31.6])
          plt.xlim([0.68,0.82])
           #Adding a title
          plt.title('Energy vs Bond Length for H2 Atom (Zoomed in)', fontsize=14);
```



Bond Length (Å)