

```

# class Anagram:
#     num_iterations = 0

#     def anagram_expand(self, state, goal):
#         node_list = []

#         for pos in range(1, len(state)): # Create each possible state that can be created from the current one in a single step
#             new_state = state[1:pos + 1] + state[0] + state[pos + 1:]

#             # TO DO: c. Very simple h' function - please improve!
#             if new_state == goal:
#                 score = 0
#             else:
#                 score = 1

#             node_list.append((new_state, score))

#         return node_list

```

```

class Anagram:

```

```

    num_iterations = 0

```

```

    def anagram_expand(self, state, goal):

```

```

        node_list = []

```

```

        for pos in range(1, len(state)):

```

```

            new_state = state[1:pos + 1] + state[0] + state[pos + 1:]

```

```

            # Calculate the h-score by counting the number of misplaced letters

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```

            h_score = sum(1 for a, b in zip(new_state, goal) if a != b)

```

```

            node_list.append((new_state, h_score))

```

```

        return node_list

```

```

# Rest of your code...

```

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# TO DO: b. Return either the solution as a list of states from start to goal or [] if there is no solution.

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```

def a_star(self, start, goal, expand):

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```

    open_list = [(start, 0)] # Priority queue with the initial state and g-score

```

```

    g_scores = {start: 0} # g-scores for all states

```

```

    f_scores = {start: 0} # f-scores for all states

```

```

    came_from = {} # Dictionary to store the previous state for each state

```

```

    while open_list:

```

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        current, g_score = open_list.pop(0) # Get the state with the lowest f-score

```

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        if current == goal:

```

```

            path = [current]

```

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            while current in came_from:

```

```

                current = came_from[current]

```

```

                path.append(current)

```

```

            path.reverse()

```

```

            return path

```

```

        for neighbor, h_score in expand(current, goal):

```

```

            tentative_g_score = g_score + 1 # Assuming a cost of 1 for each step

```

```

            if neighbor not in g_scores or tentative_g_score < g_scores[neighbor]:

```

```

                came_from[neighbor] = current

```

```

                g_scores[neighbor] = tentative_g_score

```

```

                f_scores[neighbor] = tentative_g_score + h_score

```

```

                open_list.append((neighbor, f_scores[neighbor]))

```

```

        open_list.sort(key=lambda x: x[1]) # Sort the open_list by f-score

```

```

        self.num_iterations += 1

```

```

    return []

```

```

# Finds a solution, i.e., the set of steps from one word to its anagram

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def solve(self, start, goal):

```

```

    self.num_iterations = 0

```

```

# TO DO: a. Add code below to check in advance whether the problem is solvable

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if sorted(start) != sorted(goal):

```

```

    print('This is impossible to solve')

```

```

    return "IMPOSSIBLE"

```

```

self.solution = self.a_star(start, goal, self.anagram_expand)

```

```

if not self.solution:

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```
        print('No solution found')
        return "NONE"

    print(str(len(self.solution) - 1) + ' steps from start to goal:')

    for step in self.solution:
        print(step)

    print(str(self.num_iterations) + ' A* iterations were performed to find this solution.')

    return str(self.num_iterations)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    anagram = Anagram()
    anagram.solve('TEARDROP', 'PREDATOR')
```