

Assignment

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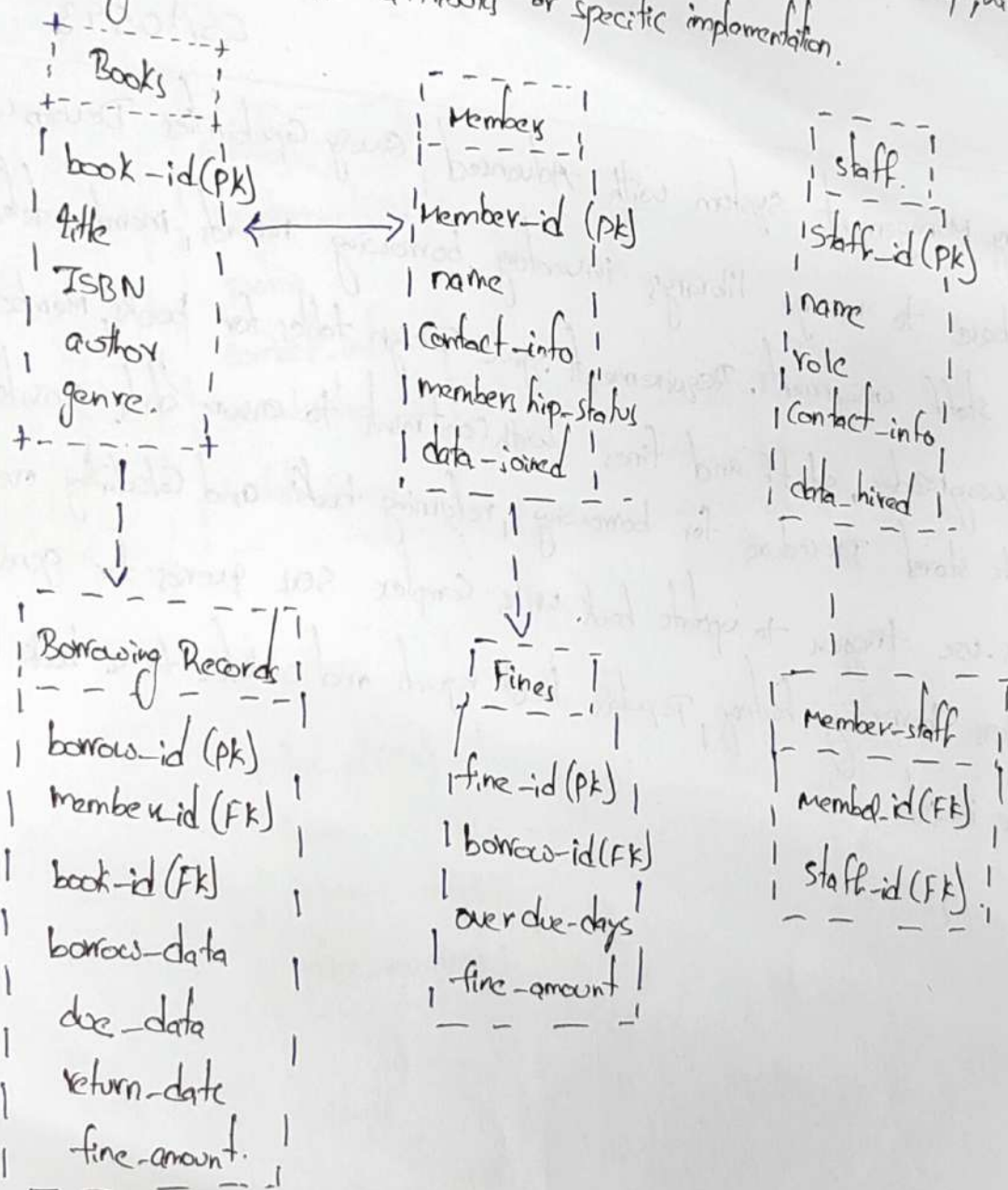
DBMS

CSA0593

- 1) Library Management System with Advanced Query Capabilities Develop with a database to manage library's inventory, borrowing records, member details and staff assignments. Requirements: give Design tables for books, members, borrowing records, staff and fines with constraints to ensure data consistency, write stored procedure for borrowing, returning book and calculating overdues, fines. use triggers to update book. write complex SQL queries for generating members borrowing history, Popular book reports and overdue to a book list give merit.

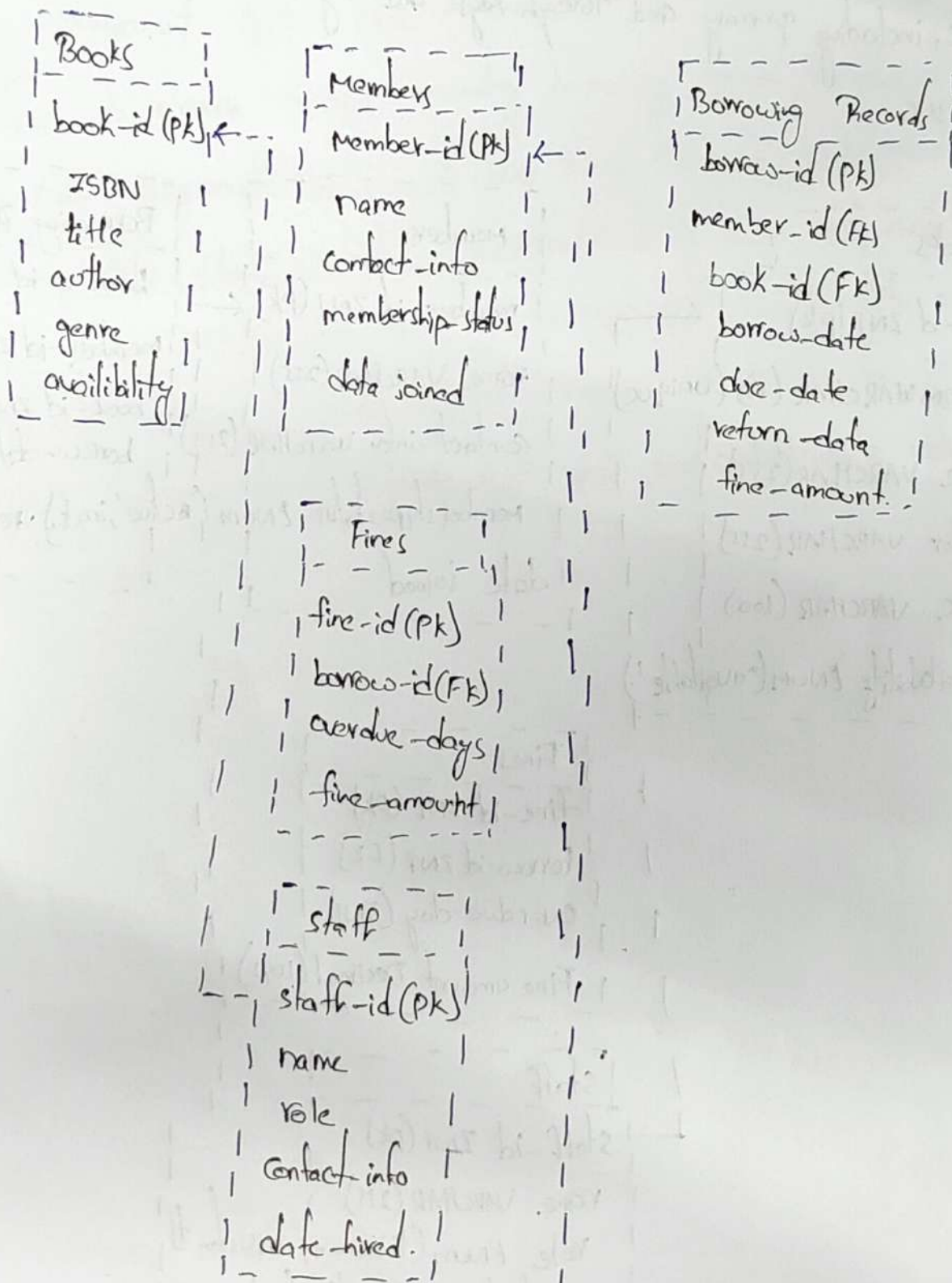
Conceptual ER diagram:-

This diagram outlines the entities and their basic relationship, without focusing on database attributes or specific implementation.



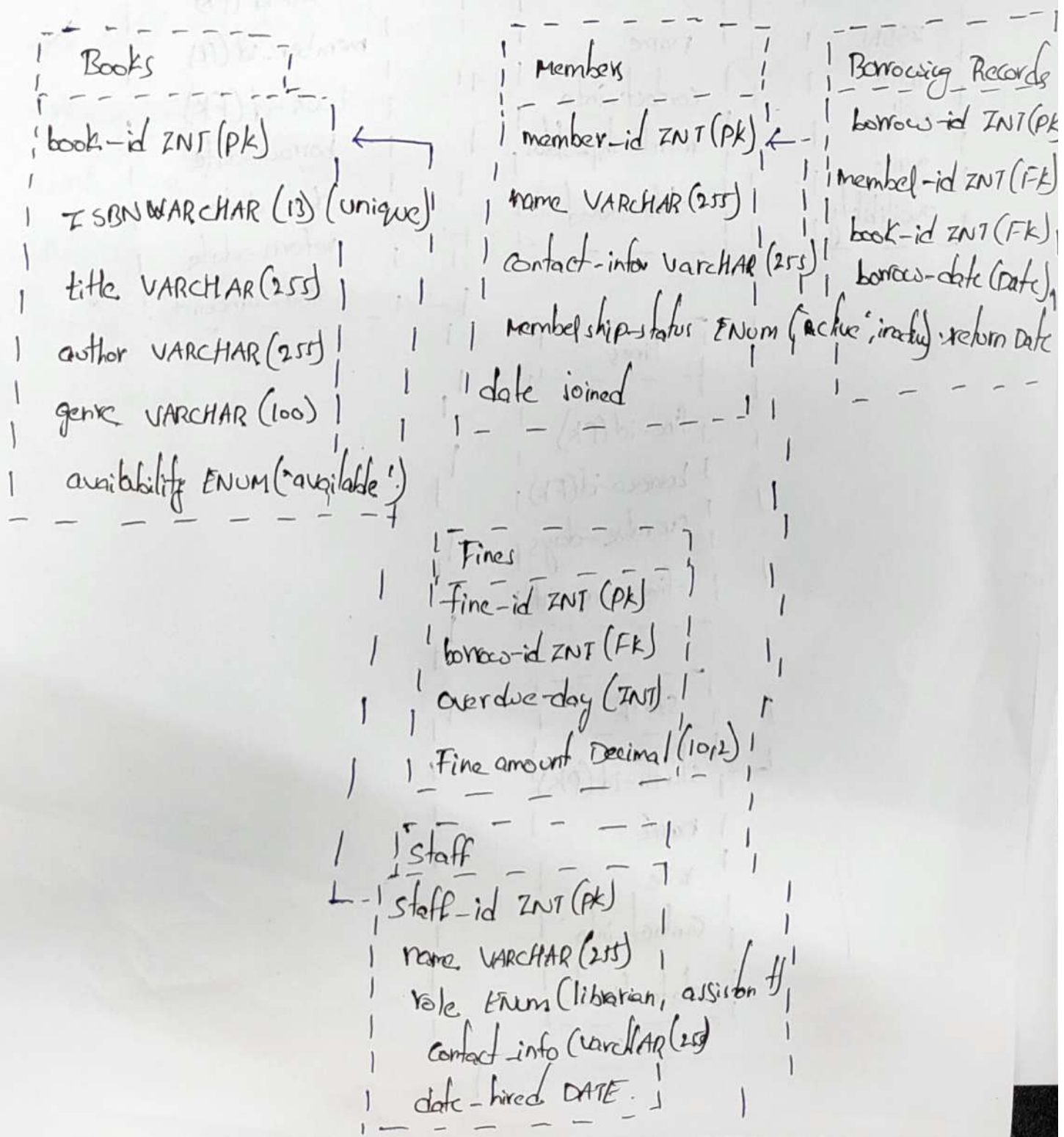
logical ER diagram:-

This diagram refines the conceptual model by adding specific attributes and specifying primary and foreign keys.



Physical ER diagram:-

In the physical ER diagram, we focus on how the entities will be implemented in a relational database. This includes detailed specification for each table, including primary and foreign keys and any constraints such as NOT NULL or unique.



1. Create Tables:-

CREATE TABLE Books (

BookID INT PRIMARY key,

Title VARCHAR(100),

Author ID INT,

Genre VARCHAR(50),

published Year (INT),

CopiesAvailable INT,

FOREIGN key(Author ID) REFERENCES Authors (Author ID)

);

CREATE TABLE Authors (

Author ID INT PRIMARY key

NAME VARCHAR(100),

Country VARCHAR(50)

);

Create Table Loans

Loan ID INT PRIMARY key,

BookID INT,

Member ID INT,

Loan Date DATE,

DUE DATE DATE,

RETURNDate DATE,

FOREIGN key(Book ID) REFERENCES Books (Book ID),

FOREIGN key (Member ID) REFERENCES Members (Member ID).

Insert Data Sample:-

Insert INTO Authors (Author ID, Name, Country)

Values (1, 'J.K. Rowling', 'United Kingdom'),
(2, 'George Orwell', 'United Kingdom'),
(3, 'J.R.R. Tolkien', 'United Kingdom');

INSERT INTO Members (Member ID, Name, Address, Phone, Email, Membership Date)

Values (1, 'Alice Johnson', '123 Maple Street', '1234567890', 'alice@example.com', '2023-01-01')

Insert INTO Loans (Loan ID, Book ID, Member ID, Loan Date, Due Date, Return Date)

Values (1, 1, 1, '2024-10-01', '2024-10-15', NULL);

Queries:-

SELECT Title, Genre, Published Year, Copies Available
FROM Books

WHERE Copies Available > 0;

SELECT Member Name, Members Email, Books Title, Loans Loan Date, Loans Due Date
FROM Members

Join Loans on Members.Member ID = Loans.Member ID

Join Books on Loans.Book ID = Books.Book ID

WHERE Loans.Return Date IS NULL;

SELECT Members Name, Books Title, Loans Due Date

FROM Loans

Join Members on Loans.Member ID = Members.Member ID

Join Books on Loans.Book ID = Books.Book ID

WHERE Loans.Return Date IS NULL AND Loans.Due Date < CURDATE();