

21ES614 – Internet of Things

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Syllabus

Unit 1

Introduction to IoT - Definitions, frameworks and key technologies. Functional blocks of IoT systems: hardware and software elements- devices, communications, services, management, security, and application. Challenges to solve in IoT

Unit 2

Basics of Networking & Sensor Networks - Applications, challenges - ISO/OSI Model, TCP/IP Model, Sensor network architecture and design principles, IoT technology stack, Communication models. Communication Protocols - Overview of protocols in each layer, Application protocols for the transfer of sensor data, Infrastructure for IoT: LoRa-Wan, 6LoWPAN, 5G and Sigfox.

Unit 3

Introduction to Cloud, Fog and Edge Computing. Modern trends in IoT – Industrial IoT, Wearable. Applications of IoT - Smart Homes/Buildings, Smart Cities, Smart Industry, and Smart Medical care, Smart Automation etc.

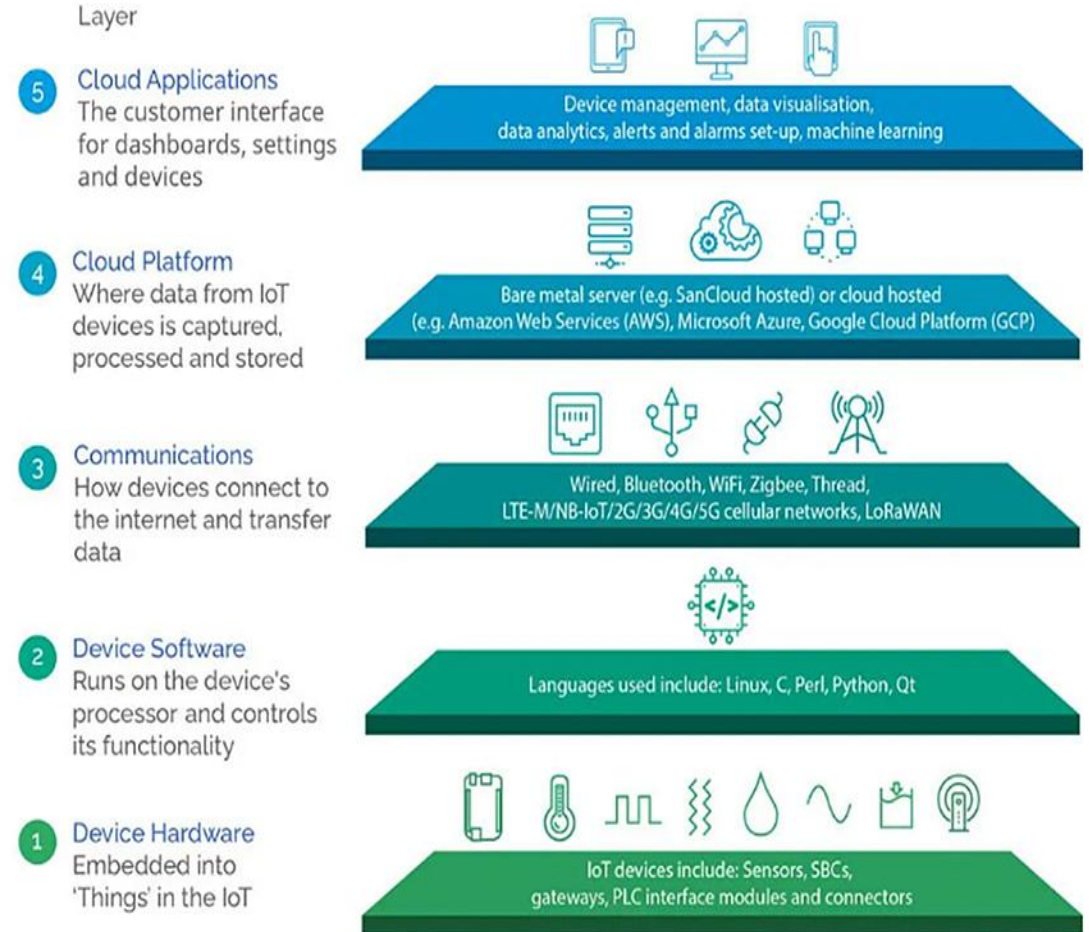
IoT Technology Stack

TECHNOLOGY STACK

- 7 People and Business Processes**
Intelligent decision making based on "Things" data and Apps
- 6 Applications**
Analysed "Things" data used in development of custom Apps
- 5 Data Analytics**
Mining, reporting, machine learning
- 4 Data Storage**
Big Data, harvesting & storage of "Things" data
- 3 Cloud Infrastructure**
Public, private, hybrid, managed
- 2 Connectivity / Edge Computing**
Communications, Networks, M2M, Wi-Fi, Telecoms
- 1 Things**
Sensors, devices, machines, controllers



Applied IoT Technology Stack



Ref:

<https://iotbusinessnews.com/2022/07/13/86750-what-is-the-iot-technology-stack/>

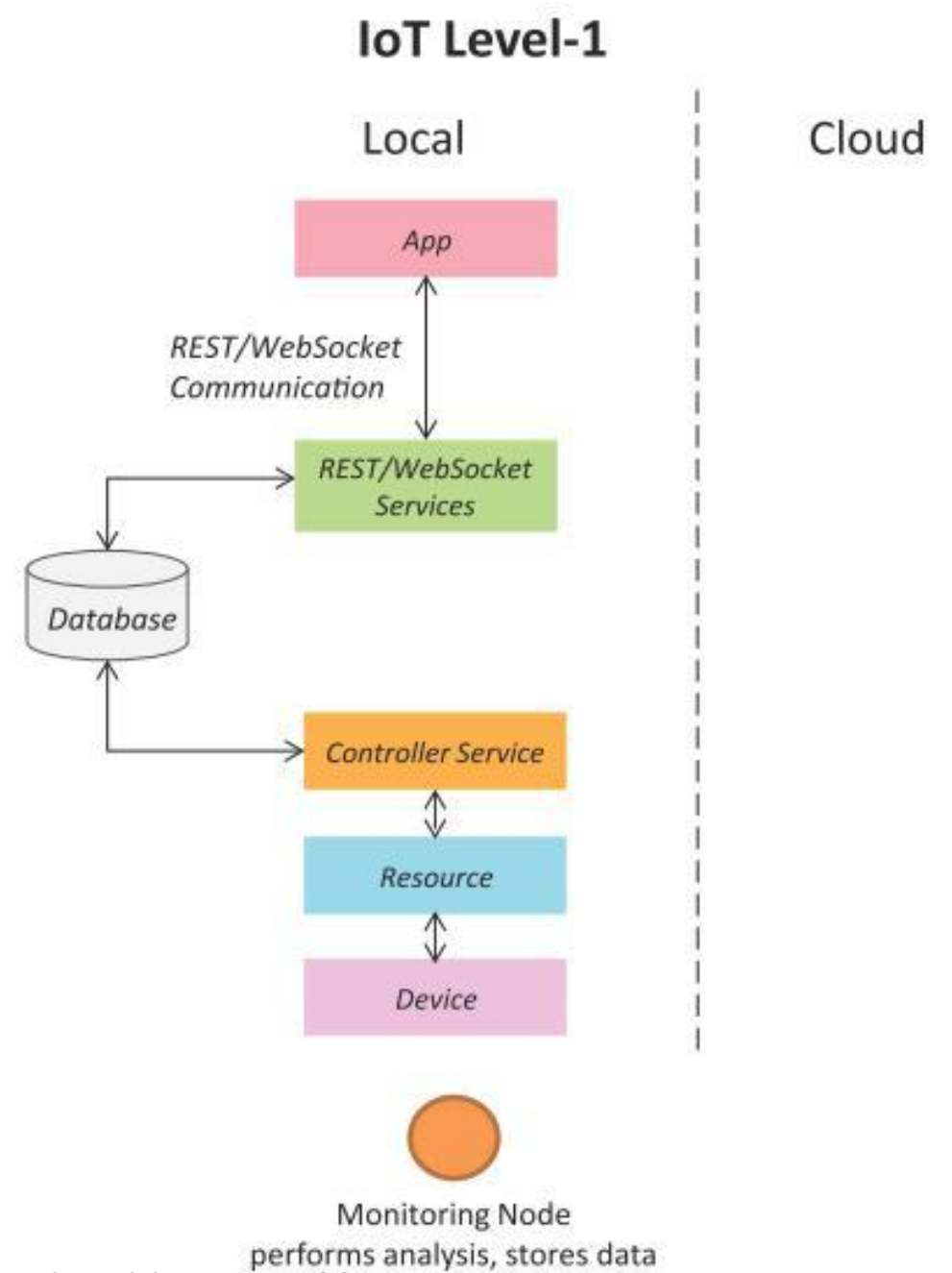
<https://www.technologygateway.ie/applied-iot-cluster-providing-expertise-resources-across-the-internet-of-things-technology-stack/>

IoT Technology Stack

	IOT STACK	WEB STACK
TCP/IP	<i>IOT applications</i> <i>Device Management</i>	<i>Web applications</i>
Data Format	<i>Binary, JSON, CBOR</i>	<i>HTML, XML, JSON</i>
Application Layer	<i>CoAP, MQTT, XMPP, AMPQP</i>	<i>HTTP, DHCP, DNS, TLS/SSL</i>
Transport Layer	<i>UDP, DTLS</i>	<i>TCP, UDP</i>
Internet Layer	<i>IPv6/IP Routing</i> <i>6LOWPAN</i>	<i>IPv6, IPv4, IPSec</i>
Network/Link Layer	<i>IEEE 802.15.4 MAC</i> <i>IEEE 802.15.4 PHY / Physical Radio</i>	<i>Ethernet (IEEE 802.3), DSL, ISDN, Wireless LAN (IEEE 802.11), Wi-Fi</i>

Ref: <https://iotbusinessnews.com/2022/07/13/86750-what-is-the-iot-technology-stack/>

IoT Level 1

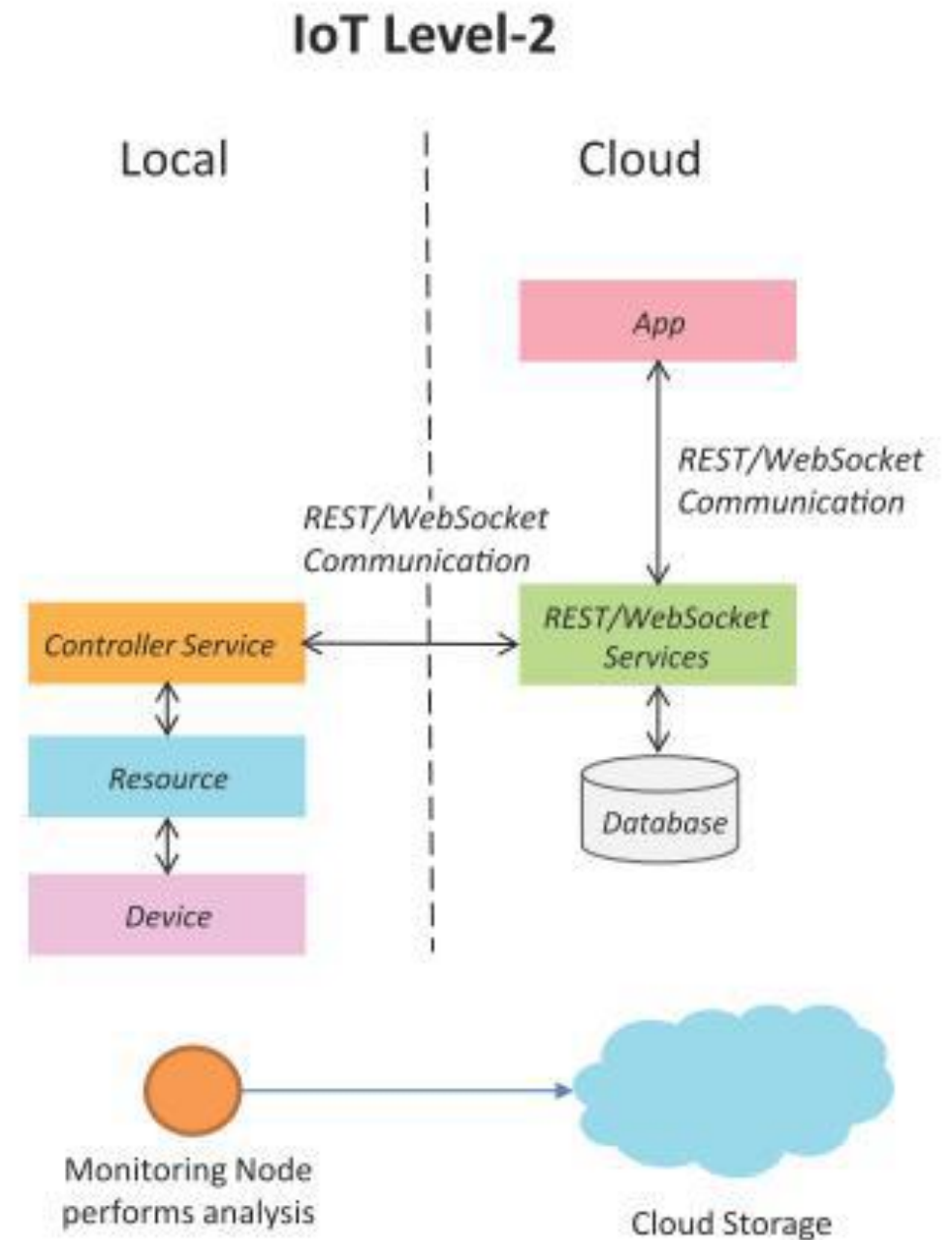


Ref: Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, "Internet of Things: A Hands-on Approach", Universities Press, 2015.

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IoT Level 2

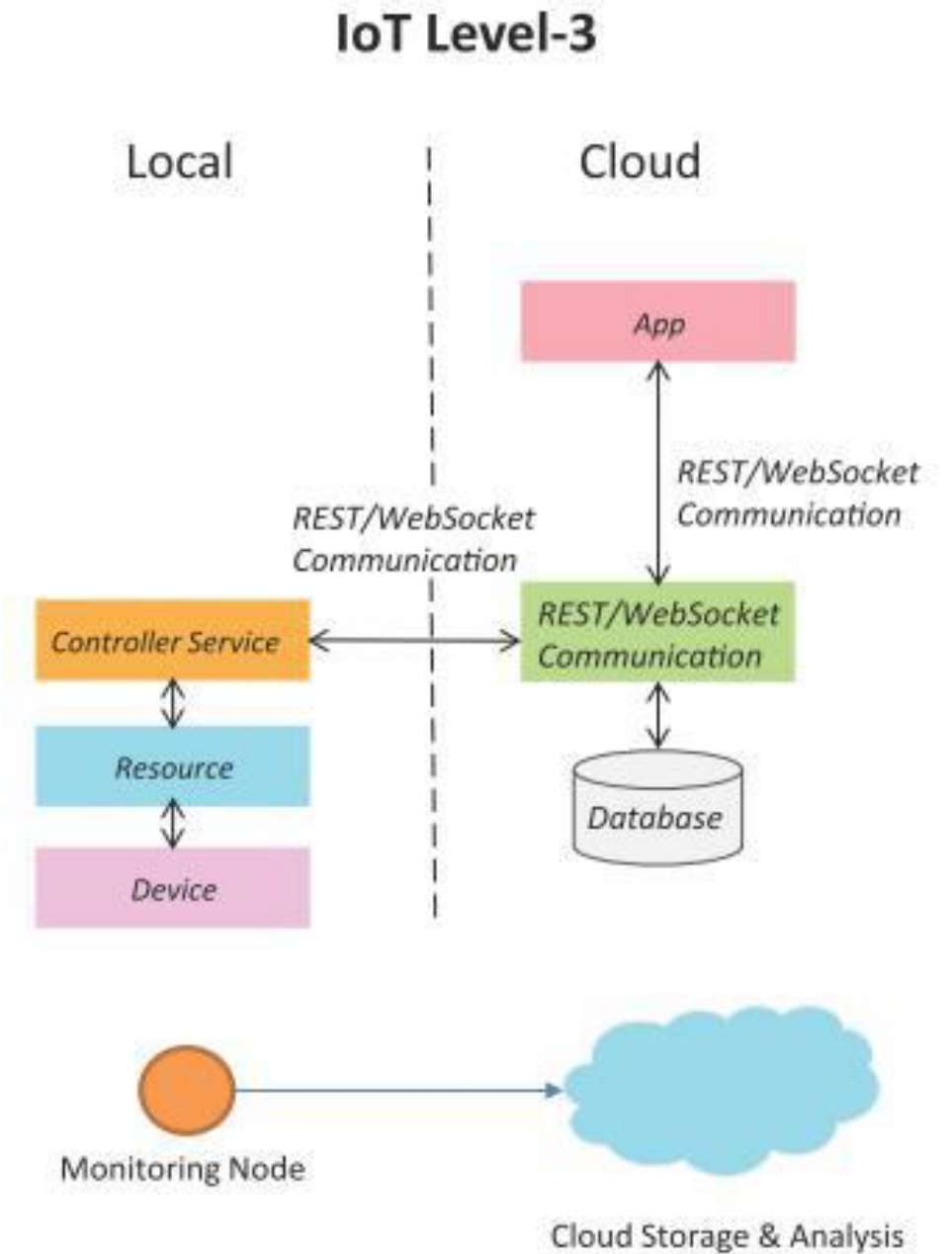


Ref: Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, "Internet of Things: A Hands-on Approach", Universities Press, 2015.

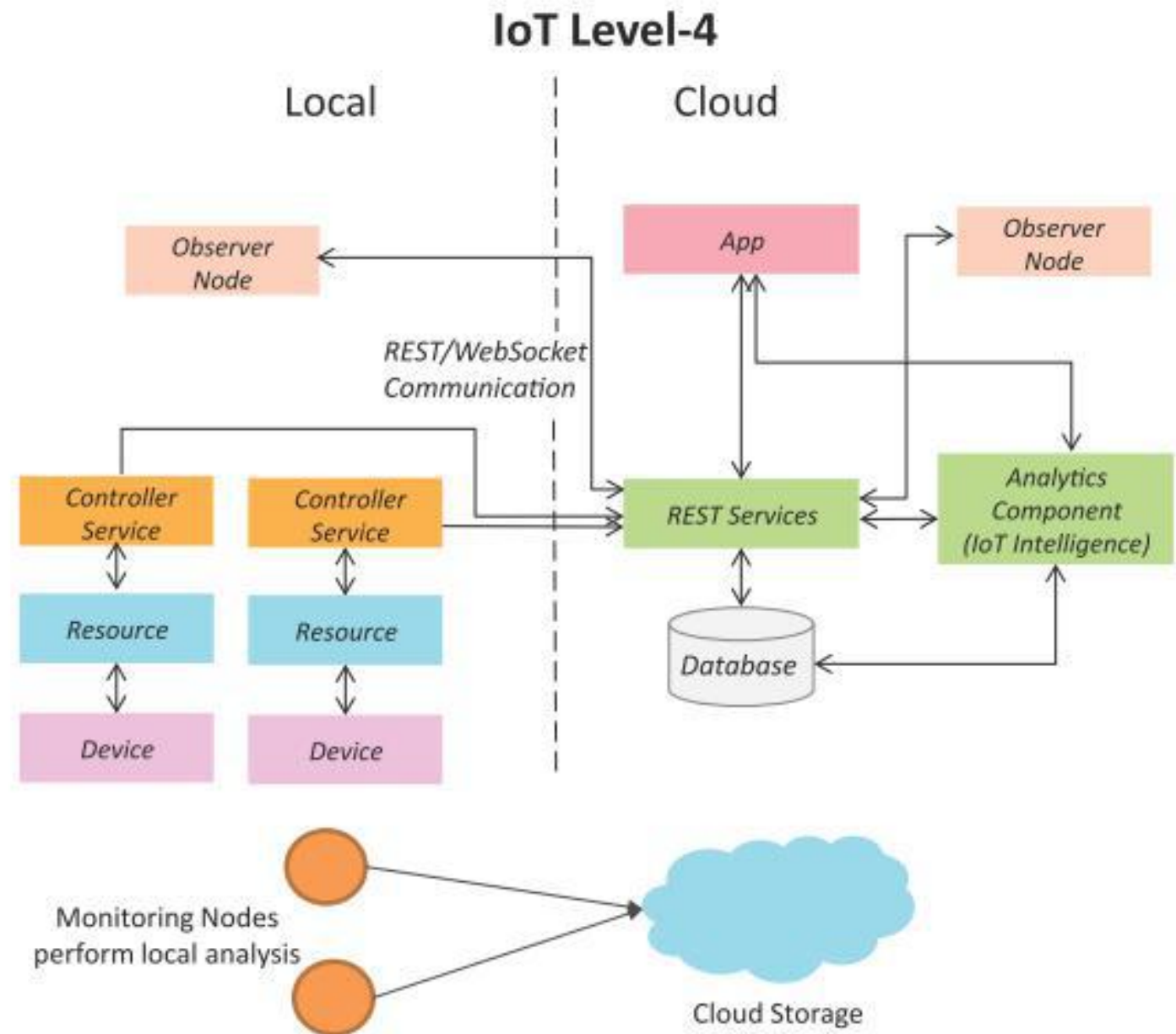
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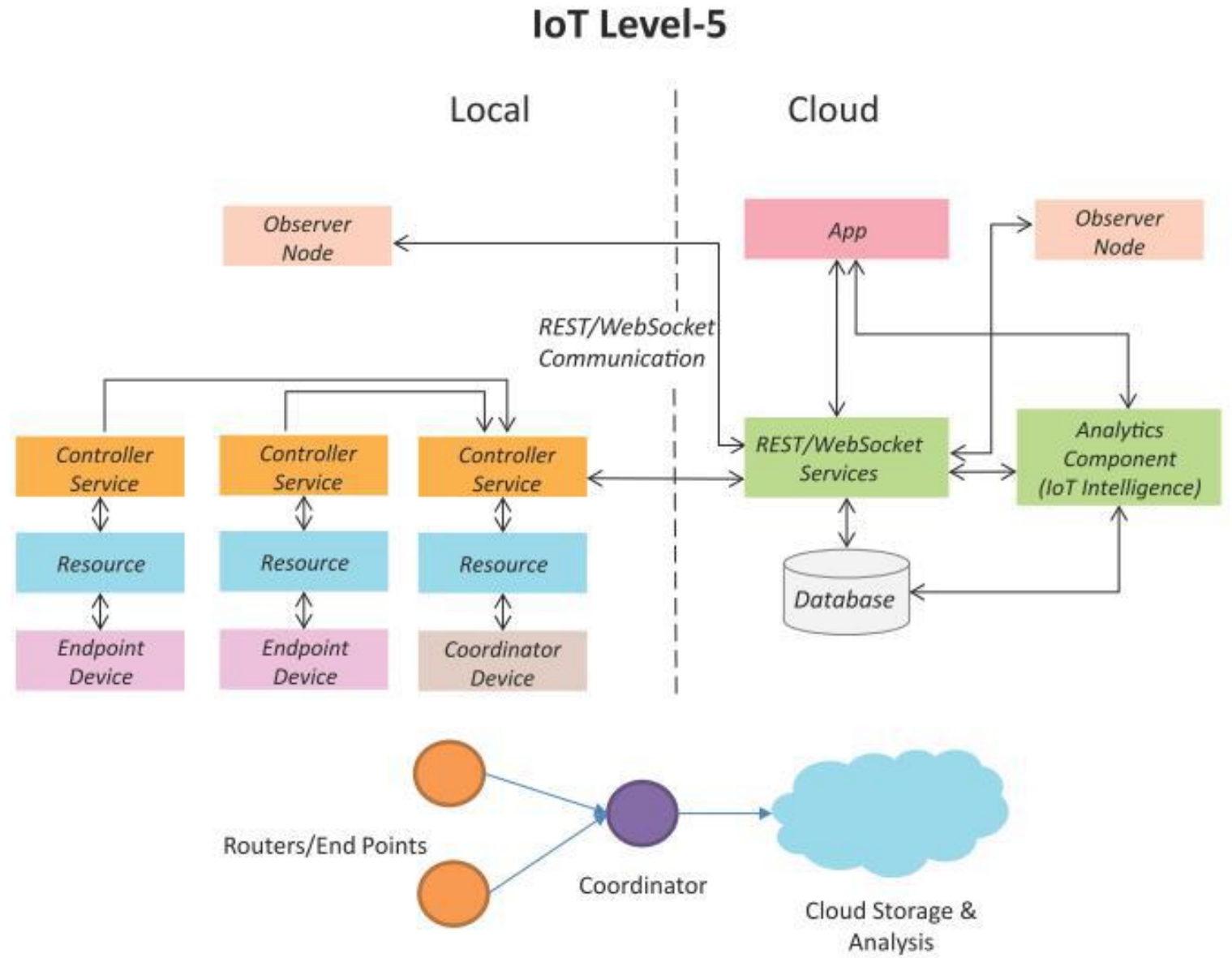
IoT Level 3



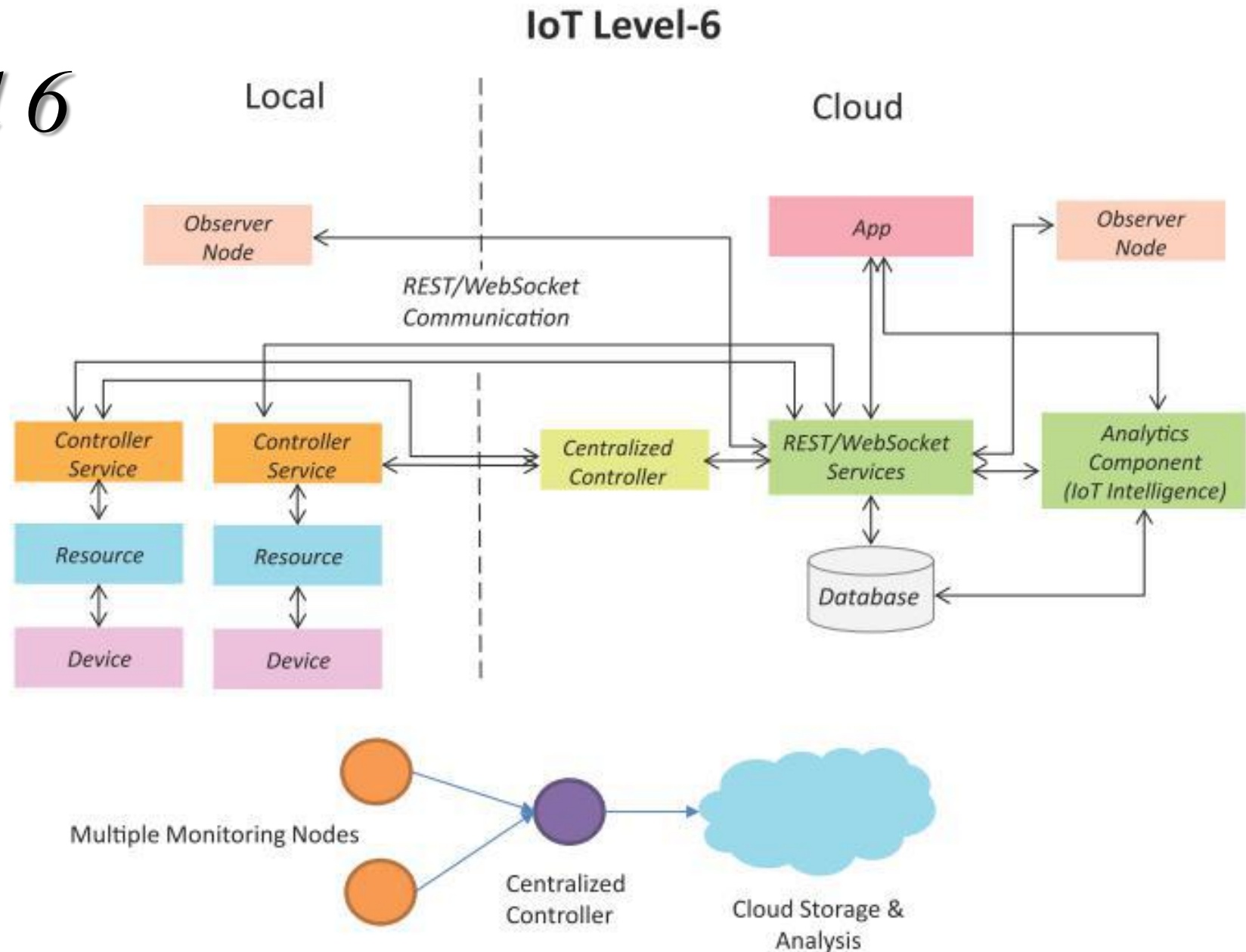
IoT Level 4



IoT Level 5



IoT Level 6



Thank You...