

Lab 6:Pandas Data Cleaning

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In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv("train_hr.csv")
df.head(10)
```

Out[1]:

	employee_id	department	region	education	gender	recruitment_channel	no_of_trainings
0	65438	Sales & Marketing	region_7	Master's & above	f	sourcing	
1	65141	Operations	region_22	Bachelor's	m	other	
2	7513	Sales & Marketing	region_19	Bachelor's	m	sourcing	
3	2542	Sales & Marketing	region_23	Bachelor's	m	other	
4	48945	Technology	region_26	Bachelor's	m	other	
5	58896	Analytics	region_2	Bachelor's	m	sourcing	
6	20379	Operations	region_20	Bachelor's	f	other	
7	16290	Operations	region_34	Master's & above	m	sourcing	
8	73202	Analytics	region_20	Bachelor's	m	other	
9	28911	Sales & Marketing	region_1	Master's & above	m	sourcing	

In [21]:

```
column_names = df.columns
print(column_names)
df.dtypes
for i in column_names:
    print("{} is unique : {}".format(i,df[i].is_unique))
```

```
Index(['department', 'region', 'education', 'gender', 'recruitment_channel',
      'no_of_trainings', 'age', 'awards_won?', 'avg_training_score',
      'is_promoted'],
      dtype='object')
department is unique : False
region is unique : False
education is unique : False
gender is unique : False
recruitment_channel is unique : False
no_of_trainings is unique : False
age is unique : False
awards_won? is unique : False
avg_training_score is unique : False
is_promoted is unique : False
```

In [3]:

```
df.index.values
```

Out[3]:

```
array([ 0, 1, 2, ..., 54805, 54806, 54807], dtype=int64)
```

In [4]:

```
0 in df.index.values
```

Out[4]:

```
True
```

In [5]:

```
df.set_index("employee_id",inplace=True)
```

In [6]:

```
df
```

Out[6]:

	department	region	education	gender	recruitment_channel	no_of_trainings
employee_id						
65438	Sales & Marketing	region_7	Master's & above	f	sourcing	1
65141	Operations	region_22	Bachelor's	m	other	1
7513	Sales & Marketing	region_19	Bachelor's	m	sourcing	1
2542	Sales & Marketing	region_23	Bachelor's	m	other	2
48945	Technology	region_26	Bachelor's	m	other	1
...
3030	Technology	region_14	Bachelor's	m	sourcing	1
74592	Operations	region_27	Master's & above	f	other	1
13918	Analytics	region_1	Bachelor's	m	other	1
13614	Sales & Marketing	region_9	NaN	m	sourcing	1
51526	HR	region_22	Bachelor's	m	other	1

54808 rows × 13 columns

In [7]:

```
columns_to_drop = [column_names[i] for i in [8,9,10]]
```

In [8]:

```
df.drop(columns_to_drop, inplace=True, axis=1)
```

In [9]:

```
df
```

Out[9]:

	department	region	education	gender	recruitment_channel	no_of_trainings
employee_id						
65438	Sales & Marketing	region_7	Master's & above	f	sourcing	1
65141	Operations	region_22	Bachelor's	m	other	1
7513	Sales & Marketing	region_19	Bachelor's	m	sourcing	1
2542	Sales & Marketing	region_23	Bachelor's	m	other	2
48945	Technology	region_26	Bachelor's	m	other	1
...
3030	Technology	region_14	Bachelor's	m	sourcing	1
74592	Operations	region_27	Master's & above	f	other	1
13918	Analytics	region_1	Bachelor's	m	other	1
13614	Sales & Marketing	region_9	NaN	m	sourcing	1
51526	HR	region_22	Bachelor's	m	other	1

54808 rows × 10 columns



In [10]:

```
df['department'] = df['department'].fillna(' ')
df
```

Out[10]:

	department	region	education	gender	recruitment_channel	no_of_trainings
employee_id						
65438	Sales & Marketing	region_7	Master's & above	f	sourcing	1
65141	Operations	region_22	Bachelor's	m	other	1
7513	Sales & Marketing	region_19	Bachelor's	m	sourcing	1
2542	Sales & Marketing	region_23	Bachelor's	m	other	2
48945	Technology	region_26	Bachelor's	m	other	1
...
3030	Technology	region_14	Bachelor's	m	sourcing	1
74592	Operations	region_27	Master's & above	f	other	1
13918	Analytics	region_1	Bachelor's	m	other	1
13614	Sales & Marketing	region_9	NaN	m	sourcing	1
51526	HR	region_22	Bachelor's	m	other	1

54808 rows × 10 columns



In [11]:

```
df['education'] = df['education'].fillna(99)
df
```

Out[11]:

	department	region	education	gender	recruitment_channel	no_of_trainings
employee_id						
65438	Sales & Marketing	region_7	Master's & above	f	sourcing	1
65141	Operations	region_22	Bachelor's	m	other	1
7513	Sales & Marketing	region_19	Bachelor's	m	sourcing	1
2542	Sales & Marketing	region_23	Bachelor's	m	other	2
48945	Technology	region_26	Bachelor's	m	other	1
...
3030	Technology	region_14	Bachelor's	m	sourcing	1
74592	Operations	region_27	Master's & above	f	other	1
13918	Analytics	region_1	Bachelor's	m	other	1
13614	Sales & Marketing	region_9	99	m	sourcing	1
51526	HR	region_22	Bachelor's	m	other	1

54808 rows × 10 columns



In [12]:

```
df['age'] = df['age'].fillna(df['age'].mean())
df
```

Out[12]:

employee_id	department	region	education	gender	recruitment_channel	no_of_trainings
65438	Sales & Marketing	region_7	Master's & above	f	sourcing	1
65141	Operations	region_22	Bachelor's	m	other	1
7513	Sales & Marketing	region_19	Bachelor's	m	sourcing	1
2542	Sales & Marketing	region_23	Bachelor's	m	other	2
48945	Technology	region_26	Bachelor's	m	other	1
...
3030	Technology	region_14	Bachelor's	m	sourcing	1
74592	Operations	region_27	Master's & above	f	other	1
13918	Analytics	region_1	Bachelor's	m	other	1
13614	Sales & Marketing	region_9	99	m	sourcing	1
51526	HR	region_22	Bachelor's	m	other	1

54808 rows × 10 columns



In [13]:

```
import numpy as np
```

In [14]:

```
df1 = pd.DataFrame(data={'col1': [np.nan, np.nan, 2, 3, 4, np.nan, np.nan]})
```

In [15]:

```
df1.fillna(method='pad', limit=1)
```

Out[15]:

	col1
0	NaN
1	NaN
2	2.0
3	3.0
4	4.0
5	4.0
6	NaN

In [16]:

```
df1.fillna(method='pad', limit=1)
```

Out[16]:

	col1
0	NaN
1	NaN
2	2.0
3	3.0
4	4.0
5	4.0
6	NaN

In [17]:

```
df1.fillna(method = 'bfill')
```

Out[17]:

	col1
0	2.0
1	2.0
2	2.0
3	3.0
4	4.0
5	NaN
6	NaN

In [18]:

```
df1.dropna()
```

Out[18]:

	col1
2	2.0
3	3.0
4	4.0

In [19]:

```
df1.dropna(axis=1)
```

Out[19]:

0
1
2
3
4
5
6

In [20]:

```
df1.dropna(thresh=int(df1.shape[0] * .9), axis=1)
```

Out[20]:

0
1
2
3
4
5
6

In []: