9/27/22, 8:51 PM 103.lab.11

HARI PRASATH S

225229110

1. Retrieve data from web page using URLLIB and print the frequency of words from that page.

```
In [48]: # import urllib.request
counts=dict()
web=urllib.request.urlopen('https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periyar')
for line in web:
    words=line.decode().split()
    for word in words:
        counts[word]=counts.get(word,0)+1
for i in counts.items():
    print(i)
```

```
('<!DOCTYPE', 1)
('html>', 1)
('<html', 1)
('class="client-nojs"', 1)
('lang="en"', 3)
('dir="ltr">', 1)
('<head>', 1)
('<meta', 18)
('charset="UTF-8"/>', 1)
('<title>Periyar', 1)
('-', 7)
('Wikipedia</title>', 1)
('<script>document.documentElement.className="client-js";RLCONF={"wgBreakFrames":false,"wgSeparatorTransformTable":["",""],"wgDi
gitTransformTable":["",""],"wgDefaultDateFormat":"dmy","wgMonthNames":["","January","February","March","April","May","June","Jul
y","August","September","October","November","December"],"wgRequestId":"9b81c665-8222-42f5-b9da-4b2fc4274e98","wgCSPNonce":fals
e, "wgCanonicalNamespace": "", "wgCanonicalSpecialPageName": false, "wgNamespaceNumber": 0, "wgPageName": "Periyar", "wgTitle": "Periya
r", "wgCurRevisionId":1109971150, "wgRevisionId":1109971150, "wgArticleId":17656430, "wgIsArticle":true, "wgIsRedirect":false, "wgActi
on":"view", "wgUserName":null, "wgUserGroups":["*"], "wgCategories":["CS1', 1)
('maint:', 7)
('unfit', 7)
('URL", "All', 1)
('articles', 12)
('with', 104)
('dead', 9)
('external', 6)
('links", "Articles', 1)
('links', 5)
('from', 117)
('October', 10)
('2010", "Articles', 1)
('short', 5)
('description", "Short', 1)
('description', 4)
('is', 45)
('different', 12)
('Wikidata", "Wikipedia', 1)
('indefinitely', 3)
('semi-protected', 3)
('pages", "Use', 1)
('dmy', 3)
('dates', 3)
('December', 17)
('2018", "EngvarB', 1)
('September', 26)
```

```
('2013"', 1)
(',"Articles', 1)
('needing', 9)
('additional', 8)
('references', 11)
('2022","All', 1)
('references", "All', 1)
('unsourced', 9)
('statements", "Articles', 1)
('statements', 7)
('2022", "Articles', 1)
('November', 7)
('2009", "Wikipedia', 1)
('clarification', 4)
('2011", "Articles', 1)
('specifically', 3)
('marked', 4)
('weasel-worded', 3)
('phrases', 3)
('April', 7)
('2019", "Commons', 1)
('category', 3)
('link', 5)
('on', 107)
('Wikidata", "Articles', 1)
('ISNI', 3)
('identifiers", "Articles', 10)
('VIAF', 3)
('WORLDCATID', 3)
('BNF', 3)
('GND', 3)
('J9U', 3)
('LCCN', 3)
('NTA', 3)
('FAST', 3)
('SNAC-ID', 3)
('SUDOC', 3)
('identifiers", "Good', 1)
('articles", "Periyar', 1)
('E.', 22)
('V.', 31)
('Ramasamy","1879', 1)
('births","1973', 1)
('deaths", "People', 1)
```

```
('Erode', 5)
('district", "Kannada', 1)
('people", "Dravidian', 1)
('movement", "Indian', 1)
('rationalists", "Indian', 1)
('atheists", "Tamil', 1)
('activists",', 1)
('"Tamil', 2)
('Nadu', 16)
('politicians", "Tamil-language', 1)
('writers", "Anti-Brahminism", "Indian', 1)
('reformers", "Justice', 1)
('Party', 21)
('(India)', 3)
('politicians", "Critics', 1)
('of', 490)
('religions", "Indian', 1)
('social', 33)
('reformers", "Dalit', 1)
('history", "Anti-caste', 1)
('activists", "Postage', 1)
('stamps', 3)
('depicting', 3)
('people"], "wgPageContentLanguage": "en", "wgPageContentModel": "wikitext", "wgRelevantPageName": "Periyar", "wgRelevantArticleId": 176
56430, "wgIsProbablyEditable": false, "wgRelevantPageIsProbablyEditable": false, "wgRestrictionEdit": ["autoconfirmed"], "wgRestriction
Move":["autoconfirmed"],"wgFlaggedRevsParams":{"tags":{"status":{"levels":1}}},"wgVisualEditor":{"pageLanguageCode":"en","pageLa
nguageDir":"ltr","pageVariantFallbacks":"en"},"wgMFDisplayWikibaseDescriptions":{"search":true,"nearby":true,"watchlist":true,"t
agline":false}, "wgWMESchemaEditAttemptStepOversample":false, "wgWMEPageLength":100000, "wgNoticeProject": "wikipedia", "wgVector2022
PreviewPages":[],"wgMediaViewerOnClick":true,"wgMediaViewerEnabledByDefault":true,"wgPopupsFlags":10,"wgULSCurrentAutonym":', 1)
('"English", "wgEditSubmitButtonLabelPublish":true, "wgCentralAuthMobileDomain":false, "wgULSPosition": "interlanguage", "wgULSisComp
actLinksEnabled":true, "wgWikibaseItemId": "Q737280", "GEHomepageSuggestedEditsEnableTopics":true, "wgGETopicsMatchModeEnabled":fals
e, "wgGEStructuredTaskRejectionReasonTextInputEnabled":false};RLSTATE={"ext.globalCssJs.user.styles":"ready", "site.styles":"read
y", "user.styles": "ready", "ext.globalCssJs.user": "ready", "user.options": "loading", "ext.cite.styles": "ready", "skin
s.vector.styles.legacy":"ready","jquery.makeCollapsible.styles":"ready","ext.visualEditor.desktopArticleTarget.noscript":"read
y", "ext.wikimediaBadges": "ready", "ext.uls.interlanguage": "ready", "wikibase.client.init": "ready" }; RLPAGEMODULES=["ext.cite.ux-enh
ancements", "site", "mediawiki.page.ready", "jquery.makeCollapsible", "mediawiki.toc", "skins.vector.legacy.js", "mmv.head", "mmv.boots
trap.autostart","ext.visualEditor.desktopArticleTarget.init","ext.visualEditor.targetLoader",', 1)
('"ext.eventLogging", "ext.wikimediaEvents", "ext.navigationTiming", "ext.cx.eventlogging.campaigns", "ext.centralNotice.geoIP", "ex
t.centralNotice.startUp", "ext.gadget.ReferenceTooltips", "ext.gadget.charinsert", "ext.gadget.extra-toolbar-buttons", "ext.gadget.s
witcher", "ext.centralauth.centralautologin", "ext.popups", "ext.uls.compactlinks", "ext.uls.interface", "ext.growthExperiments.Sugge
stedEditSession"];</script>', 1)
('<script>(RLQ=window.RLQ||[]).push(function(){mw.loader.implement("user.options@12s5i",function($,jQuery,require,module){mw.use
r.tokens.set({"patrolToken":"+\\\","watchToken":"+\\\"});});</script>', 1)
('<link', 37)
```

```
('rel="stylesheet"', 2)
('href="/w/load.php?lang=en&modules=ext.cite.styles%7Cext.uls.interlanguage%7Cext.visualEditor.desktopArticleTarget.noscrip
t%7Cext.wikimediaBadges%7Ciquerv.makeCollapsible.stvles%7Cskins.vector.stvles.legacv%7Cwikibase.client.init&onlv=stvles&
skin=vector"/>', 1)
('<script', 2)
('async=""', 1)
('src="/w/load.php?lang=en&modules=startup&only=scripts&raw=1&skin=vector"></script>', 1)
('name="ResourceLoaderDynamicStyles"', 1)
('content=""/>', 1)
('href="/w/load.php?lang=en&modules=site.styles&only=styles&skin=vector"/>', 1)
('name="generator"', 1)
('content="MediaWiki', 1)
('1.40.0-wmf.1"/>', 1)
('name="referrer"', 3)
('content="origin"/>', 1)
('content="origin-when-crossorigin"/>', 1)
('content="origin-when-cross-origin"/>', 1)
('name="format-detection"', 1)
('content="telephone=no"/>', 1)
('property="og:image"', 2)
('content="https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/17/PeriyarEVRStamp.jpg"/>', 2)
('property="og:image:width"', 3)
('content="1200"/>', 1)
('property="og:image:height"', 3)
('content="1607"/>', 1)
('content="800"/>', 1)
('content="1071"/>', 1)
('content="640"/>', 1)
('content="857"/>', 1)
('name="viewport"', 1)
('content="width=1000"/>', 1)
('property="og:title"', 1)
('content="Periyar', 1)
('Wikipedia"/>', 1)
('property="og:type"', 1)
('content="website"/>', 1)
('rel="preconnect"', 1)
('href="//upload.wikimedia.org"/>', 1)
('rel="alternate"', 1)
('media="only', 1)
('screen', 1)
('and', 365)
('(max-width:', 1)
('720px)"', 1)
```

```
('href="//en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periyar"/>', 1)
('rel="apple-touch-icon"', 1)
('href="/static/apple-touch/wikipedia.png"/>', 1)
('rel="icon"', 1)
('href="/static/favicon/wikipedia.ico"/>', 1)
('rel="search"', 1)
('type="application/opensearchdescription+xml"', 1)
('href="/w/opensearch desc.php"', 1)
('title="Wikipedia', 1)
('(en)"/>', 1)
('rel="EditURI"', 1)
('type="application/rsd+xml"', 1)
('href="//en.wikipedia.org/w/api.php?action=rsd"/>', 1)
('rel="license"', 3)
('href="https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/"/>', 1)
('rel="canonical"', 1)
('href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perivar"/>', 1)
('rel="dns-prefetch"', 2)
('href="//meta.wikimedia.org"', 1)
('/>', 6)
('href="//login.wikimedia.org"/>', 1)
('</head>', 1)
('<body', 1)
('class="mediawiki', 1)
('ltr', 1)
('sitedir-ltr', 1)
('mw-hide-empty-elt', 1)
('ns-0', 1)
('ns-subject', 1)
('page-Periyar', 1)
('rootpage-Periyar', 1)
('skin-vector', 1)
('action-view', 1)
('skin-vector-legacy', 1)
('vector-toc-not-collapsed', 1)
('vector-feature-language-in-header-enabled', 1)
('vector-feature-language-in-main-page-header-disabled', 1)
('vector-feature-language-alert-in-sidebar-enabled', 1)
('vector-feature-sticky-header-disabled', 1)
('vector-feature-sticky-header-edit-disabled', 1)
('vector-feature-table-of-contents-disabled', 1)
('vector-feature-visual-enhancement-next-disabled"><div', 1)
('id="mw-page-base"', 1)
('class="noprint"></div>', 2)
```

```
('<div', 63)
('id="mw-head-base"', 1)
('id="content"', 1)
('class="mw-body"', 1)
('role="main">', 1)
('<a', 484)
('id="top"></a>', 1)
('id="siteNotice"><!--', 1)
('CentralNotice', 1)
('--></div>', 1)
('class="mw-indicators">', 1)
('id="mw-indicator-good-star"', 1)
('class="mw-indicator"><div', 2)
('class="mw-parser-output"><a', 2)</pre>
('href="/wiki/Wikipedia:Good articles"', 1)
('title="This', 10)
('a', 162)
('good', 5)
('article.', 2)
('Click', 2)
('here', 2)
('for', 113)
('more', 8)
('information."><img', 1)
('alt="This', 1)
('information."', 1)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/9/94/Symbol support vote.svg/19px-Symbol support vote.svg.png"', 1)
('decoding="async"', 19)
('width="19"', 1)
('height="20"', 2)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/9/94/Symbol support vote.svg/29px-Symbol support vote.svg.png', 1)
('1.5x,', 18)
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/9/94/Symbol support vote.svg/39px-Symbol support vote.svg.png', 1)
('2x''', 18)
('data-file-width="180"', 1)
('data-file-height="185"', 1)
('/></a></div></div>', 2)
('id="mw-indicator-pp-default"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Wikipedia:Protection policy#semi"', 1)
('article', 4)
('semi-protected."><img', 1)
('alt="Page', 1)
('semi-protected"', 1)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/1/1b/Semi-protection-shackle.svg/20px-Semi-protection-shackle.svg.png"', 1)
```

```
('width="20"', 6)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/1/1b/Semi-protection-shackle.svg/30px-Semi-protection-shackle.svg.png', 1)
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/1/1b/Semi-protection-shackle.svg/40px-Semi-protection-shackle.svg.png'. 1)
('data-file-width="512"', 2)
('data-file-height="512"', 1)
('</div>', 28)
('<h1', 1)
('id="firstHeading"', 1)
('class="firstHeading', 1)
('mw-first-heading"><span', 1)
('class="mw-page-title-main">Perivar</span></h1>', 1)
('id="bodyContent"', 1)
('class="vector-body">', 1)
('id="siteSub"', 1)
('class="noprint">From', 1)
('Wikipedia,', 1)
('the', 627)
('free', 4)
('encyclopedia</div>', 1)
('id="contentSub"></div>', 1)
('id="contentSub2"></div>', 1)
('id="jump-to-nav"></div>', 1)
('class="mw-jump-link"', 2)
('href="#mw-head">Jump', 1)
('to', 319)
('navigation</a>', 1)
('href="#searchInput">Jump', 1)
('search</a>', 1)
('id="mw-content-text"', 1)
('class="mw-body-content', 1)
('mw-content-ltr"', 1)
('dir="ltr"><div', 1)
('class="mw-parser-output"><div', 1)</pre>
('class="shortdescription', 1)
('nomobile', 2)
('noexcerpt', 1)
('noprint', 1)
('searchaux"', 1)
('style="display:none">Indian', 1)
('activist', 3)
('advocate', 5)
('Dravidian', 25)
('movement</div>', 1)
('<style', 7)
```

```
('data-mw-deduplicate="TemplateStyles:r1033289096">.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.hatnote{font-style:italic}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('div.hatnote{padding-left:1.6em;margin-bottom:0.5em}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.hatnote', 1)
('i{font-style:normal}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.hatnote+link+.hatnote{margin-top:-0.5em}</style><div', 1)
('role="note"', 15)
('class="hatnote', 15)
('navigation-not-searchable">For', 1)
('other', 14)
('uses,', 1)
('see', 3)
('href="/wiki/Periyar (disambiguation)"', 1)
('class="mw-disambig"', 1)
('title="Perivar', 15)
('(disambiguation)">Periyar', 1)
('(disambiguation)</a>.</div>', 1)
('<p', 2)
('class="mw-empty-elt">', 2)
('', 33)
('data-mw-deduplicate="TemplateStyles:r1066479718">.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.infobox-subbox{padding:0;border:none;margin:-3px;width:auto;min-width:100%;font-size:100%;clear:none;float:none;background-co
lor:transparent\.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.infobox-3cols-child{margin:auto}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.infobox', 1)
('.navbar{font-size:100%}body.skin-minerva', 1)
('.mw-parser-output', 11)
('.infobox-header,body.skin-minerva', 1)
('.infobox-subheader,body.skin-minerva', 1)
('.infobox-above,body.skin-minerva', 1)
('.infobox-title,body.skin-minerva', 1)
('.infobox-image,body.skin-minerva', 1)
('.infobox-full-data,body.skin-minerva', 1)
('.infobox-below{text-align:center}</style><table', 1)
('class="infobox', 1)
('vcard"><th', 1)
('colspan="2"', 13)
('class="infobox-above"', 1)
('style="font-size:', 1)
('100%;"><div', 1)
('class="fn"', 1)
('style="font-size:125%;">Periyar</div><td', 1)
('class="infobox-image"><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/File:PeriyarEVRStamp.jpg"', 1)
```

```
('class="image"><img', 14)
('alt="PeriyarEVRStamp.jpg"', 1)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/17/PeriyarEVRStamp.jpg"', 1)
('width="168"', 1)
('height="225"', 1)
('data-file-width="168"', 1)
('data-file-height="225"', 1)
('/></a><div', 1)
('class="infobox-caption"', 1)
('style="line-height:normal;padding-top:0.2em;">Portrait', 1)
('Perivar', 21)
('postage', 1)
('stamp</div><td', 1)
('class="infobox-full-data"><link', 1)
('rel="mw-deduplicated-inline-style"', 106)
('href="mw-data:TemplateStyles:r1066479718"/><th', 1)
('class="infobox-header"', 3)
('style="background:lavender;line-height:normal;padding:0.2em;">President', 1)
('href="/wiki/Dravidar Kazhagam"', 6)
('title="Dravidar', 6)
('Kazhagam">Dravidar', 6)
('Kazhagam</a><td', 1)
('class="infobox-full-data"', 2)
('style="border-bottom:none"><span', 2)
('class="nowrap"><b>In', 2)
('office</b></span><br', 2)
('/>27', 1)
('August', 4)
('1944 - 24', 1)
('1973k', 1)
('href="mw-data:TemplateStyles:r1066479718"/><th', 3)
('scope="row"', 32)
('class="infobox-label"', 5)
('style="text-align:left"><span', 4)
('class="nowrap">Preceded', 2)
('by</span><td', 4)
('class="infobox-data"><i>Position', 1)
('Established</i><th', 1)
('class="nowrap">Succeeded', 2)
('class="infobox-data"><a', 6)
('href="/wiki/Annai_E._V._R._Maniammai"', 2)
('title="Annai', 3)
('R.', 19)
('Maniammai">Annai', 2)
```

```
('Maniammai</a><link', 1)
('style="background:lavender;line-height:normal;padding:0.2em;">Head', 1)
('href="/wiki/Justice Party (India)"', 6)
('title="Justice', 6)
('(India)">Justice', 6)
('Party</a><td', 1)
('/>1939  -  27', 1)
('1944k', 1)
('style="text-align:left">Inaugural', 1)
('Holder<td', 1)
('href="/wiki/C. Natesa Mudaliar"', 2)
('title="C.', 5)
('Natesa', 3)
('Mudaliar">C.', 2)
('Mudaliar</a><th', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ramakrishna Ranga Rao of Bobbili"', 1)
('title="Ramakrishna', 3)
('Ranga', 5)
('Rao', 2)
('Bobbili">Ramakrishna', 1)
('Bobbili</a><th', 1)
('href="/wiki/P. T. Rajan"', 3)
('title="P.', 5)
('T.', 8)
('Rajan">P.', 3)
('Rajan</a><tr', 1)
('style="display:none"><td', 1)
('colspan="2">', 1)
('<th', 1)
('style="background:lavender">Personal', 1)
('details<th', 1)
('class="infobox-label">Born<td', 1)
('class="infobox-data"><span', 1)
('style="display:none">(<span', 1)
('class="bday">1879-09-17</span>)</span>17', 1)
('1879<br', 1)
('/><a', 3)
('href="/wiki/Erode"', 2)
('title="Erode">Erode</a>,', 2)
('href="/wiki/Coimbatore_District_(Madras_Presidency)"', 1)
('title="Coimbatore', 2)
('District', 1)
('(Madras', 1)
('Presidency)">Coimbatore', 1)
```

```
('District</a>,', 2)
('href="/wiki/Madras Presidency"', 5)
('title="Madras', 6)
('Presidency">Madras', 4)
('Presidency</a>,', 2)
('href="/wiki/British Raj"', 2)
('title="British', 4)
('Raj">British', 2)
('India</a><br', 1)
('/><span', 1)
('style="font-size:85%;">(present-day', 1)
('href="/wiki/Erode District"', 1)
('class="mw-redirect"', 154)
('title="Erode', 1)
('District">Erode', 1)
('href="/wiki/Tamil Nadu"', 8)
('title="Tamil', 25)
('Nadu">Tamil', 6)
('Nadu</a>,', 2)
('India)</span><th', 1)
('class="infobox-label">Died<td', 1)
('class="infobox-data">24', 1)
('1973<span', 1)
('style="display:none">(1973-12-24)</span>', 1)
('(aged 94)<br', 1)
('href="/wiki/Vellore"', 1)
('title="Vellore">Vellore</a>,', 1)
('India<th', 1)
('class="infobox-label">Resting', 1)
('place<td', 1)
('class="infobox-data', 1)
('label">Periyar', 1)
('Ninaividam<th', 1)
('class="infobox-label">Political', 1)
('party<td', 1)
('Kazhagam</a><th', 1)
('class="infobox-label">Other', 1)
('political<br', 1)
('/>affiliations<td', 1)
('href="/wiki/Indian National Congress"', 3)
('title="Indian', 11)
('National', 14)
('Congress">Indian', 5)
('Congress</a><br', 1)
```

```
('Party</a><th', 1)
('class="infobox-label">Spouse<td', 1)
('class="infobox-data"><div', 2)
('class="plainlist"><div', 1)
('style="display:inline;white-space:nowrap;"><div', 2)
('style="display:inline-block;line-height:normal;margin-top:1px;white-space:normal;"><a', 2)</pre>
('href="/wiki/Annai E. V. R. Nagammai"', 1)
('Nagammai">Annai', 1)
('Nagammai</a></div>', 1)
('style="line-height:0;margin-bottom:-2px;">​</div>&#32;<div', 2)
('style="display:inline-block;margin-bottom:1px;">​</div>&#40;<abbr', 2)
('title="married">m.</abbr>&#160;1899&#59;&#32;died&#160;1933&#41;<wbr', 1)
('/>​</div><br', 1)
('Maniammai</a></div>', 1)
('title="married">m.</abbr>&#160;1948&#41;<wbr', 1)
('/>​</div></div><th', 1)
('class="infobox-label">Occupation<td', 1)
('class="hlist', 1)
('hlist-separated">Activistpoliticiansocial', 1)
('reformer</div><th', 1)
('class="infobox-label">Nickname(s)<td', 1)
('class="infobox-data"><i>E.V.R.</i>,', 1)
('<i>Pagutharivu', 1)
('Pagalavan</i>,', 1)
('<i>Vaikom', 3)
('Veerar</i>,', 1)
('<i>Venthaadi', 1)
('Venthan</i><td', 1)
('class="infobox-below"', 1)
('style="border-top:', 1)
('1px', 1)
('solid', 15)
('right;', 1)
('font-size:', 1)
('95%"><div>', 1)
('<b>Erode', 1)
('Venkatappa', 3)
('Ramasamy</b>', 1)
('(17', 1)
('1879 -', 1)
('24', 5)
('1973),', 1)
('revered', 2)
('as', 92)
```

```
('<b>Periyar</b><sup', 1)</pre>
('id="cite ref-1"', 1)
('class="reference"><a', 199)
('href="#cite_note-1">[a]</a></sup>', 1)
('or', 35)
('<b>Thanthai<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-2"', 1)
('href="#cite note-2">[b]</a></sup>', 1)
('Periyar</b>,', 1)
('was', 124)
('an', 39)
('Indian', 25)
('href="/wiki/Social activist"', 1)
('title="Social', 9)
('activist">social', 1)
('activist</a>', 1)
('politician', 1)
('who', 19)
('started', 9)
('href="/wiki/Self-Respect Movement"', 6)
('title="Self-Respect', 6)
('Movement">Self-Respect', 5)
('Movement</a>', 1)
('Kazhagam</a>.', 1)
('He', 40)
('known', 9)
("'Father", 1)
('href="/wiki/Dravidian movement"', 3)
('title="Dravidian', 8)
('movement">Dravidian', 4)
("movement</a>'.<sup", 1)
('id="cite ref-3"', 1)
('href="#cite note-3">[1]</a></sup>', 1)
('rebelled', 1)
('against', 21)
('href="/wiki/Brahminical"', 1)
('title="Brahminical">Brahminical', 1)
('dominance</a>', 1)
('gender', 1)
('caste', 15)
('inequality', 3)
('in', 226)
('Nadu</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-4"', 1)
```

```
('href="#cite note-4">[2]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-5"', 1)
('href="#cite_note-5">[3]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Thakurta-1 6-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Thakurta-1-6">[4]</a></sup>', 1)
('Since', 1)
('2021,', 2)
('state', 6)
('Nadu</a>', 4)
('celebrates', 1)
('his', 73)
('birth', 3)
('anniversary', 2)
("'Social", 1)
('Justice', 19)
("Day'.<sup", 1)
('id="cite ref-7"', 1)
('href="#cite note-7">[5]</a></sup>', 1)
('Ramasamy', 11)
('joined', 5)
('Congress</a>', 2)
('1919,', 1)
('but', 18)
('resigned', 1)
('1925', 1)
('when', 19)
('he', 55)
('felt', 6)
('that', 114)
('party', 12)
('only', 14)
('serving', 2)
('interests', 2)
('href="/wiki/Brahmin"', 2)
('title="Brahmin">Brahmins</a>.', 1)
('questioned', 2)
('subjugation', 1)
('non-Brahmin', 8)
('Dravidians', 2)
('Brahmins', 17)
('enjoyed', 1)
('gifts', 1)
('donations', 1)
('non-Brahmins', 6)
```

```
('opposed', 5)
('discriminated', 1)
('cultural', 2)
('religious', 2)
('matters.<sup', 2)
('id="cite ref-Kandasamy 8-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Kandasamy-8">[6]</a></sup>', 2)
('In', 23)
('1924,',5)
('Ramasamy', 122)
('participated', 2)
('non-violent', 1)
('agitation', 1)
('(\langle a', 3)
('href="/wiki/Satyagraha"', 4)
('title="Satyagraha">satyagraha</a>)', 1)
('href="/wiki/Vaikom"', 2)
('title="Vaikom">Vaikom</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Travancore"', 2)
('title="Travancore">Travancore</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-9"', 1)
('href="#cite note-9">[7]</a></sup>', 1)
('From', 7)
('1929', 3)
('1932', 2)
('made', 7)
('tour', 3)
('href="/wiki/British_Malaya"', 2)
('Malaya">British', 1)
('Malaya</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Europe"', 1)
('title="Europe">Europe</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Soviet Union"', 1)
('title="Soviet', 1)
('Union">Soviet', 1)
('Union</a>', 1)
('which', 28)
('influenced', 5)
('him.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-10"', 1)
('href="#cite_note-10">[8]</a></sup>', 1)
('1939,', 1)
('became', 11)
('head', 3)
```

```
('Party</a>,', 1)
('1944,', 2)
('changed', 2)
('its', 15)
('name', 7)
('<i>Dravidar', 14)
('Kazhagam</i>.', 1)
('The', 36)
('later', 5)
('split', 2)
('one', 17)
('group', 3)
('led', 6)
('by', 51)
('href="/wiki/C. N. Annadurai"', 2)
('N.', 8)
('Annadurai">C.', 2)
('Annadurai</a>', 1)
('forming', 1)
('href="/wiki/Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam"', 3)
('title="Dravida', 5)
('Munnetra', 23)
('Kazhagam">Dravida', 3)
('Kazhagam</a>', 2)
('(DMK)', 1)
('1949.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Pandian_11-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Pandian-11">[9]</a></sup>', 6)
('While', 3)
('continuing', 1)
('Self-Respect', 11)
('Movement,', 1)
('advocated', 16)
('independent', 6)
('href="/wiki/Dravida Nadu"', 2)
('Nadu">Dravida', 2)
('(land', 1)
('href="/wiki/Dravidians"', 1)
('title="Dravidians">Dravidians</a>).<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Chatterjee_12-0"', 1)
('href="#cite_note-Chatterjee-12">[10]</a></sup>', 2)
('promoted', 1)
('principles', 2)
('href="/wiki/Rationalism"', 1)
```

```
('title="Rationalism">rationalism</a>,', 1)
('Movement">self-respect</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Women%E2%80%99s rights"', 1)
('title="Women's', 1)
('rights">women's', 1)
('rights</a>', 2)
('eradication', 10)
('href="/wiki/Caste in India"', 3)
('title="Caste', 5)
('India">caste</a>.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Exploitation of labour"', 2)
('title="Exploitation', 2)
('labour">exploitation</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Marginalisation"', 1)
('title="Marginalisation">marginalisation</a>', 1)
('people', 30)
('href="/wiki/South India"', 5)
('title="South', 5)
('India">South', 5)
('India</a>', 5)
('imposition', 1)
('what', 6)
('considered', 7)
('href="/wiki/Indo-Aryans"', 1)
('title="Indo-Aryans">Indo-Aryan</a>', 1)
('India.', 5)
('id="toc"', 1)
('class="toc"', 1)
('role="navigation"', 15)
('aria-labelledby="mw-toc-heading"><input', 1)
('type="checkbox"', 3)
('role="button"', 3)
('id="toctogglecheckbox"', 1)
('class="toctogglecheckbox"', 1)
('style="display:none"', 1)
('/><div', 1)
('class="toctitle"', 1)
('dir="ltr"><h2', 1)
('id="mw-toc-heading">Contents</h2><span', 1)</pre>
('class="toctogglespan"><label', 1)</pre>
('class="toctogglelabel"', 1)
('for="toctogglecheckbox"></label></span></div>', 1)
('', 5)
('<li', 184)
```

```
('class="toclevel-1', 9)
('tocsection-1"><a', 1)
('href="#Biography"><span', 1)</pre>
('class="tocnumber">1</span>', 1)
('<span', 235)
('class="toctext">Biography</span></a>', 1)
('class="toclevel-2', 20)
('tocsection-2"><a', 1)
('href="#Early years"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">1.1</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Early', 1)
('years</span></a>', 2)
('tocsection-3"><a', 1)
('href="#Kashi Pilgrimage Incident"><span', 1)</pre>
('class="tocnumber">1.2</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Kashi', 1)
('Pilgrimage', 2)
('Incident</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-4"><a', 1)
('href="#Member of Congress Party (1919-1925)"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">1.3</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Member', 1)
('Congress', 8)
('(1919-1925)</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-5"><a', 1)
('href="#Vaikom Satyagraha (1924-1925)"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">1.4</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Vaikom', 1)
('Satyagraha', 3)
('(1924-1925)</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-6"><a', 1)
('href="#Self-Respect Movement"><span', 1)</pre>
('class="tocnumber">1.5</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Self-Respect', 1)
('Movement</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-7"><a', 1)
('href="#International travel (1929-1932)"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">1.6</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">International', 1)
('travel', 2)
('(1929-1932)</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-8"><a', 1)
('href="#Opposition to Hindi Imposition"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">1.7</span>', 1)
```

```
('class="toctext">Opposition', 1)
('Hindi', 13)
('Imposition</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-9"><a', 1)
('href="#As President of the Justice Party (1938-1944)"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">1.8</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">As', 1)
('President', 4)
('(1938-1944)</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-10"><a', 1)
('href="#Dravidar Kazhagam (1944-onwards)"><span', 1)</pre>
('class="tocnumber">1.9</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Dravidar', 1)
('Kazhagam', 4)
('(1944-onwards)</span></a>', 1)
('class="toclevel-3', 5)
('tocsection-11"><a', 1)
('href="#Formation of the Dravidar Kazhagam"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">1.9.1</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Formation', 1)
('Kazhagam</i></span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-12"><a', 1)
('href="#Split with Annadurai"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">1.9.2</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Split', 1)
('Annadurai</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-13"><a', 1)
('href="#Later years"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">1.9.3</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Later', 1)
('', 8)
('', 142)
('tocsection-14"><a', 1)
('href="#Principles and legacy"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">2</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Principles', 1)
('legacy</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-15"><a', 1)
('href="#Rationalism"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">2.1</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Rationalism</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-16"><a', 1)
('href="#Self-respect"><span', 1)</pre>
('class="tocnumber">2.2</span>', 1)
```

```
('class="toctext">Self-respect</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-17"><a', 1)
('href="#Women's rights"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">2.3</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Women\'s', 1)
('rights</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-18"><a', 1)
('href="#Social reform and eradication of caste"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">2.4</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Social', 1)
('reform', 4)
('caste</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-19"><a', 1)
('href="#Tamil language and writing"><span', 1)</pre>
('class="tocnumber">2.5</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Tamil', 1)
('language', 17)
('writing</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-20"><a', 1)
('href="#Thoughts on the Thirukkural"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">2.6</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Thoughts', 1)
('Thirukkural</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-21"><a', 1)
('href="#Self-determination of Dravida Nadu"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">2.7</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Self-determination', 1)
('Dravida', 16)
('Nadu</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-22"><a', 1)
('href="#Anti-Brahmanism vs. Anti-Brahmin"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">2.8</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Anti-Brahmanism', 1)
('vs.', 2)
('Anti-Brahmin</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-23"><a', 1)
('href="#Comparisons with Gandhi"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">2.9</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Comparisons', 1)
('Gandhi</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-24"><a', 1)
('href="#Religion and atheism"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">2.10</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Religion', 1)
```

```
('atheism</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-25"><a', 1)
('href="#Controversies"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">2.11</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Controversies</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-26"><a', 1)
('href="#Factionism in the Justice Party"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">2.11.1</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Factionism', 1)
('Party</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-27"><a', 1)
('href="#False claim of award"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">2.11.2</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">False', 1)
('claim', 12)
('award</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-28"><a', 1)
('href="#Followers and influence"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">3</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Followers', 1)
('influence</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-29"><a', 1)
('href="#In popular culture"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">4</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">In', 1)
('popular', 2)
('culture</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-30"><a', 1)
('href="#Notes"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">5</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Notes</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-31"><a', 1)
('href="#References"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">6</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">References</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-32"><a', 1)
('href="#Cited sources"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">7</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Cited', 1)
('sources</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-33"><a', 1)
('href="#Further reading"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">8</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">Further', 1)
```

```
('reading</span></a>', 1)
('tocsection-34"><a', 1)
('href="#External links"><span', 1)
('class="tocnumber">9</span>', 1)
('class="toctext">External', 1)
('links</span></a>', 1)
('<h2><span', 9)
('class="mw-headline"', 34)
('id="Biography">Biography</span></h2>', 1)
('<h3><span', 18)
('id="Early years">Early', 1)
('years</span></h3>', 1)
('class="thumb', 7)
('tright"><div', 5)
('class="thumbinner"', 7)
('style="width:222px;"><a', 6)
('href="/wiki/File:Dr.Ambedkar with Periyar.jpg"', 2)
('alt=""', 11)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1d/Dr.Ambedkar with Periyar.jpg/220px-Dr.Ambedkar with Periyar.jpg"', 1)
('width="220"', 6)
('height="147"', 1)
('class="thumbimage"', 7)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1d/Dr.Ambedkar with Periyar.jpg/330px-Dr.Ambedkar with Periyar.jpg',
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1d/Dr.Ambedkar with Periyar.jpg/440px-Dr.Ambedkar with Periyar.jpg', 1)
('data-file-width="635"', 1)
('data-file-height="424"', 1)
('/></a>', 12)
('class="thumbcaption"><div', 7)
('class="magnify"><a', 7)
('class="internal"', 7)
('title="Enlarge"></a></div><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/B. R. Ambedkar"', 4)
('title="B.', 5)
('Ambedkar">B.', 3)
('Ambedkar</a>', 2)
('they', 19)
('met', 3)
('connection', 1)
('Buddhist', 1)
('conference', 3)
('href="/wiki/Rangoon"', 1)
('title="Rangoon">Rangoon</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Myanmar"', 1)
```

```
('title="Myanmar">Myanmar</a>', 1)
('1954.</div></div>', 1)
('Erode', 1)
('born', 1)
('17', 6)
('1879', 2)
('href="/wiki/Kannada"', 2)
('title="Kannada">Kannada</a><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-13"', 1)
('href="#cite note-13">[11]</a></sup>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Balija"', 1)
('title="Balija">Balija</a>', 1)
('merchant', 1)
('family<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-14"', 1)
('href="#cite note-14">[12]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-15"', 1)
('href="#cite note-15">[13]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-16"', 1)
('href="#cite note-16">[14]</a></sup>', 1)
('then', 9)
('part', 5)
('href="/wiki/Coimbatore_district"', 1)
('district">Coimbatore', 1)
('district</a>', 1)
('Presidency</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Allahabad P.175 17-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Allahabad P.175-17">[15]</a></sup>', 2)
("Ramasamy's", 30)
('father', 2)
('Nayakar', 1)
('(or', 1)
('Venkata),', 1)
('mother', 3)
('Chinnathyee,', 1)
('Muthammal.', 1)
('had', 23)
('elder', 1)
('brother', 1)
('named', 3)
('Krishnaswamy', 1)
('two', 2)
('sisters', 1)
('Kannamma', 1)
```

```
('Ponnuthoy.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Periyar_18-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Periyar-18">[16]</a></sup><sup', 2)
('id="cite_ref-Allahabad_P.175_17-1"', 1)
('came', 11)
('be', 53)
('"Perivar"', 1)
('meaning', 1)
("'respected", 1)
("one'", 2)
("'elder'", 2)
('href="/wiki/Tamil language"', 5)
('language">Tamil</a>.<sup', 2)</pre>
('id="cite ref-Periyar 18-1"', 1)
('id="cite ref-19"', 1)
('href="#cite note-19">[17]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Arooran-1 20-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Arooran-1-20">[18]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Vicuvanātan-1 21-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Vicuvanātan-1-21">[19]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-balija 22-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-balija-22">[20]</a></sup>', 1)
('married', 4)
('19,', 1)
('daughter', 2)
('lived', 1)
('5', 4)
('months.', 2)
('His', 8)
('first', 5)
('wife,', 3)
('href="/wiki/Nagammai"', 1)
('title="Nagammai">Nagammai</a>,', 1)
('died', 2)
('1933.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Gopalakrishnan 23-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-23">[21]</a></sup>', 1)
('second', 2)
('time', 11)
('July', 7)
('1948.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-periyar tamilnation 24-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-periyar tamilnation-24">[22]</a></sup>', 5)
('href="/wiki/Maniammai"', 1)
```

```
('title="Maniammai">Maniammai</a>,', 1)
('continued', 6)
('work', 6)
('after', 11)
('death', 2)
('1973,', 4)
('ideas', 3)
('were', 50)
('Dravidar', 6)
('Kazhagam.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-22-25">[23]</a></sup>', 5)
('In', 7)
('1929,', 2)
('announced', 1)
('deletion', 1)
('title', 4)
('<i>Naicker</i>', 1)
('at', 33)
('First', 2)
('Provincial', 1)
('Conference', 1)
('href="/wiki/Chengalpattu"', 1)
('title="Chengalpattu">Chengalpattu</a>.<sup', 1)</pre>
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-1 26-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-1-26">[24]</a></sup>', 1)
('could', 4)
('speak', 2)
('href="/wiki/Dravidian language"', 1)
('language">Dravidian', 1)
('languages</a>:', 1)
('Kannada', 2)
('id="cite ref-tamilnation.co 27-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-tamilnation.co-27">[25]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-periyar 28-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-periyar-28">[26]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-google 29-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-google-29">[27]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-hindustantimes_30-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-hindustantimes-30">[28]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Periyar-3_31-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Periyar-3-31">[29]</a></sup>', 1)
('attended', 1)
('school', 5)
```

```
('five', 2)
('years', 7)
("father's", 2)
('trade', 1)
('age', 3)
('12.', 1)
('used', 8)
('listen', 1)
('Tamil', 70)
('href="/wiki/Vaishnavite"', 1)
('title="Vaishnavite">Vaishnavite</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Guru"', 1)
('title="Guru">gurus</a>', 1)
('gave', 2)
('discourses', 1)
('house', 1)
('enjoying', 1)
('hospitality.', 1)
('At', 5)
('young', 3)
('age,', 2)
('began', 6)
('questioning', 1)
('apparent', 1)
('contradictions', 1)
('href="/wiki/Hindu mythology"', 1)
('title="Hindu', 2)
('mythology">Hindu', 1)
('mythological</a>', 1)
('stories.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Periyar 18-2"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Periyar-18">[16]</a></sup>', 6)
('As', 3)
('grew,', 1)
('religion', 10)
('mask', 2)
('deceive', 2)
('innocent', 3)
('therefore', 2)
('took', 6)
('it', 36)
('duties', 1)
('life', 8)
('warn', 2)
```

```
('superstitions', 3)
('priests.<sup', 2)
('id="cite_ref-Veeramani2-1_32-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani2-1-32">[30]</a></sup>', 2)
('id="Kashi Pilgrimage Incident">Kashi', 1)
('Incident</span></h3>', 1)
('\langle p\rangle In', 6)
('1904,', 1)
('went', 3)
('pilgrimage', 1)
('href="/wiki/Varanasi"', 3)
('title="Varanasi">Kashi</a>', 1)
('visit', 2)
('href="/wiki/Shiva"', 1)
('title="Shiva">Shiva</a>', 1)
('temple', 8)
('href="/wiki/Kashi Vishwanath"', 1)
('title="Kashi', 1)
('Vishwanath">Kashi', 1)
('Vishwanath</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Periyar 18-3"', 1)
('Though', 3)
('regarded', 5)
('holiest', 1)
('sites', 1)
('href="/wiki/Hinduism"', 1)
('title="Hinduism">Hinduism</a>,', 1)
('witnessed', 2)
('immoral', 1)
('activities', 2)
('such', 15)
('begging,', 1)
('floating', 1)
('bodies.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Periyar 18-4"', 1)
('frustrations', 1)
('extended', 1)
('functional', 1)
('Hinduism', 4)
('general', 2)
('experienced', 1)
('called', 8)
('title="Brahmin">Brahmanic</a>', 1)
('exploitation.<sup', 1)
```

```
('id="cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-0"', 1)
('href="#cite_note-Anita_Diehl_1977-33">[31]</a></sup>', 6)
('However,', 1)
('particular', 1)
('incident', 1)
('Kasi', 2)
('profound', 1)
('impact', 2)
('ideology', 3)
('future', 1)
('work.', 2)
('worship', 1)
('site', 1)
('there', 11)
('meals', 2)
('offered', 1)
('guests.', 1)
('To', 4)
('shock,', 1)
('refused', 2)
('choultries,', 1)
('exclusively', 1)
('fed', 2)
('href="/wiki/Brahmins"', 1)
('title="Brahmins">Brahmins</a>.', 1)
('Due', 1)
('extreme', 1)
('hunger,', 1)
('compelled', 1)
('enter', 4)
('eateries', 1)
('disguised', 1)
('Brahmin', 7)
('href="/wiki/Sacred thread"', 1)
('title="Sacred', 1)
('thread">sacred', 1)
('thread</a>', 1)
('bare', 1)
('chest,', 1)
('betrayed', 1)
('moustache.', 1)
('gatekeeper', 1)
('concluded', 1)
('not', 41)
```

```
('Brahmin,', 3)
('permitted', 2)
('Hindu', 11)
('<i><a', 8)
('href="/wiki/Shastras"', 1)
('title="Shastras">shastras</a></i>', 1)
('have', 21)
('moustaches.', 1)
('prevented', 1)
('entry', 5)
('also', 27)
('pushed', 2)
('him', 7)
('rudely', 1)
('into', 10)
('street.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Periyar 18-5"', 1)
('\langle p\rangle\langle p\rangle As', 1)
('hunger', 1)
('intolerable,', 1)
('forced', 2)
('feed', 1)
('leftovers', 1)
('streets.', 1)
('Around', 1)
('this', 55)
('time,', 3)
('realised', 1)
('eatery', 1)
('built', 1)
('wealthy', 1)
('India</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Periyar 18-6"', 1)
('This', 12)
('discriminatory', 1)
('attitude', 2)
('dealt', 1)
('blow', 1)
('regard', 1)
('Hinduism,', 2)
('events', 2)
('completely', 3)
('picture', 2)
('title="Varanasi">Kasi</a>', 1)
```

```
('mind,', 1)
('holy', 2)
('place', 4)
('welcomed', 1)
('all.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Periyar 18-7"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Theist"', 1)
('title="Theist">theist</a>', 1)
('until', 6)
('title="Varanasi">Kasi</a>,', 1)
('views', 5)
('href="/wiki/Atheist"', 1)
('title="Atheist">atheist</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-1 34-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-1-34">[32]</a></sup>', 1)
('id="Member of Congress Party .281919.E2.80.931925.29"></span><span', 1)
('id="Member of Congress Party (1919-1925)">Member', 1)
('(1919-1925)</span></h3>', 1)
('href="/wiki/File:EVR Statue, Vaikom.JPG"', 2)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2a/EVR Statue%2C Vaikom.JPG/220px-EVR Statue%2C Vaikom.JPG"', 1)
('height="293"', 1)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2a/EVR Statue%2C Vaikom.JPG/330px-EVR Statue%2C Vaikom.JPG', 1)
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2a/EVR Statue%2C Vaikom.JPG/440px-EVR Statue%2C Vaikom.JPG', 1)
('data-file-width="2304"', 1)
('data-file-height="3072"', 1)
('title="Enlarge"></a></div>Ramasamy', 5)
('statue', 2)
('title="Vaikom">Vaikom</a>', 1)
('town', 3)
('Kottayam,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Kerala"', 1)
('title="Kerala">Kerala</a></div></div></div>', 1)
('Ramasamy', 10)
('1919', 1)
('quitting', 1)
('business', 1)
('resigning', 1)
('public', 7)
('posts.', 1)
('held', 8)
('chairmanship', 1)
('Municipality', 1)
('wholeheartedly', 1)
('undertook', 2)
```

```
('constructive', 1)
('programs', 1)
('spreading', 1)
('use', 8)
('href="/wiki/Khadi"', 1)
('title="Khadi">Khadi</a>,', 1)
('picketing', 2)
('toddy', 2)
('shops,', 1)
('boycotting', 1)
('shops', 2)
('selling', 1)
('foreign', 4)
('cloth,', 1)
('eradicating', 2)
('href="/wiki/Untouchability"', 2)
('title="Untouchability">untouchability</a>.', 1)
('1921,', 1)
('courted', 1)
('imprisonment', 2)
('Erode.', 1)
('When', 3)
('wife', 3)
('well', 2)
('sister', 2)
('agitation,', 1)
('gained', 2)
('momentum,', 1)
('administration', 2)
('come', 3)
('compromise.', 1)
('again', 3)
('arrested', 4)
('during', 6)
('href="/wiki/Non-Cooperation movement"', 1)
('title="Non-Cooperation', 1)
('movement">Non-Cooperation', 2)
('movement</a>', 3)
('href="/wiki/Temperance movement"', 1)
('title="Temperance', 1)
('movement">Temperance', 1)
('movement</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-BarathidasanUniversity_35-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-BarathidasanUniversity-35">[33]</a></sup>', 1)
```

```
('1922,',1)
('elected', 2)
('Presidency</a>', 1)
('Committee', 3)
('href="/wiki/Tirupur"', 1)
('title="Tirupur">Tirupur</a>', 1)
('session,', 1)
('where', 6)
('strongly', 1)
('reservation', 2)
('government', 7)
('jobs', 2)
('education.', 1)
('attempts', 1)
('defeated', 1)
('due', 6)
('discrimination', 6)
('href="/wiki/Indifference (emotion)"', 1)
('title="Indifference', 1)
('(emotion)">indifference</a>,', 1)
('leaving', 1)
('1925.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Kandasamy 8-1"', 1)
('id="Vaikom Satyagraha .281924.E2.80.931925.29"></span><span', 1)
('id="Vaikom Satyagraha (1924-1925)">Vaikom', 1)
('(1924-1925)</span></h3>', 1)
('href="mw-data:TemplateStyles:r1033289096"/><div', 14)
('navigation-not-searchable">Main', 13)
('article:', 12)
('href="/wiki/Vaikom Satyagraha"', 2)
('title="Vaikom', 2)
('Satyagraha">Vaikom', 2)
('Satyagraha</a></div>', 1)
('data-mw-deduplicate="TemplateStyles:r1097763485">.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox{border:1px', 1)
('#a2a9b1;border-left:10px', 1)
('#36c;background-color:#fbfbfb;box-sizing:border-box}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox+link+.ambox,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox+link+style+.ambox,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox+link+link+.ambox,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox+.mw-empty-elt+link+.ambox,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox+.mw-empty-elt+link+style+.ambox,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox+.mw-empty-elt+link+link+.ambox{margin-top:-1px}html', 1)
('body.mediawiki', 1)
```

```
('.ambox.mbox-small-left{margin:4px', 1)
('1em', 7)
('4px', 1)
('0; overflow: hidden; width: 238px; border-collapse; font-size: 88%; line-height: 1.25em}. mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox-speedy{border-left:10px', 1)
('#b32424;background-color:#fee7e6}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox-delete{border-left:10px', 1)
('#b32424}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox-content{border-left:10px', 1)
('#f28500}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox-style{border-left:10px', 1)
('#fc3}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox-move{border-left:10px', 1)
('#9932cc}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox-protection{border-left:10px', 1)
('#a2a9b1\.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox', 5)
('.mbox-text{border:none;padding:0.25em', 1)
('0.5em; width: 100%}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.mbox-image{border:none;padding:2px', 1)
('0', 4)
('2px', 4)
('0.5em;text-align:center}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.mbox-imageright{border:none;padding:2px', 1)
('0.5em', 2)
('0;text-align:center}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.mbox-empty-cell{border:none;padding:0;width:1px}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.mbox-image-div{width:52px}html.client-js', 1)
('body.skin-minerva', 1)
('.mbox-text-span{margin-left:23px!important}@media(min-width:720px){.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.ambox{margin:0', 1)
('10%}}</style><table', 1)
('class="box-More citations needed section', 1)
('plainlinks', 6)
('metadata', 1)
('ambox', 1)
('ambox-content', 1)
('ambox-Refimprove"', 1)
('role="presentation"><td', 1)
('class="mbox-image"><div', 1)
('class="mbox-image-div"><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/File:Question book-new.svg"', 1)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/9/99/Question book-new.svg/50px-Question book-new.svg.png"', 1)
('width="50"', 1)
```

```
('height="39"', 1)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/9/99/Question book-new.svg/75px-Question book-new.svg.png', 1)
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/9/99/Question book-new.svg/100px-Question book-new.svg.png', 1)
('data-file-height="399"', 1)
('/></a></div><td', 1)
('class="mbox-text"><div', 1)
('class="mbox-text-span">This', 1)
('section', 1)
('<b>needs', 1)
('citations', 2)
('href="/wiki/Wikipedia:Verifiability"', 1)
('title="Wikipedia:Verifiability">verification</a></b>.<span', 1)
('class="hide-when-compact">', 1)
('Please', 1)
('help', 2)
('class="external', 112)
('text"', 113)
('href="https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Perivar&action=edit">improve', 1)
('article</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Help:Referencing for beginners"', 1)
('title="Help:Referencing', 1)
('beginners">adding', 1)
('reliable', 8)
('sources</a>.', 1)
('Unsourced', 1)
('material', 2)
('may', 10)
('challenged', 1)
('removed.</span>', 1)
('class="date-container"><i>(<span', 1)
('class="date">September', 1)
('2022</span>)</i></span><span', 1)
('class="hide-when-compact"><i>', 1)
('(<small><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Help:Maintenance template removal"', 1)
('title="Help:Maintenance', 1)
('template', 2)
('removal">Learn', 1)
('how', 8)
('remove', 4)
('message</a></small>)</i></span></div>', 1)
('According', 1)
('prevalent', 3)
('system', 10)
```

```
('Kerala', 2)
('rest', 2)
('India,', 4)
('low-caste', 1)
('Hindus', 2)
('denied', 3)
('temples.', 2)
('Kerala,', 2)
('permission', 1)
('walk', 1)
('roads', 2)
('temples', 4)
('also.', 1)
('(Kerala', 1)
('formed', 3)
('1956;', 1)
('earlier', 1)
('broadly', 1)
('divided', 1)
('Malabar', 1)
('(North', 1)
('Kerala),', 1)
('Cochin', 1)
('Travancore', 2)
('kingdoms).<sup', 1)
('class="noprint', 11)
('Inline-Template', 7)
('Template-Fact"', 7)
('style="white-space:nowrap;">[<i><a', 8)
('href="/wiki/Wikipedia:Citation needed"', 7)
('title="Wikipedia:Citation', 7)
('needed"><span', 7)
('needs', 7)
('sources.', 7)
('(September', 7)
('2022)">citation', 6)
('needed</span></a></i>&#93;</sup>', 8)
('Kakinada', 1)
('meet', 1)
('1923,', 1)
('T', 4)
('K', 5)
('Madhavan', 2)
('presented', 1)
```

```
('report', 3)
('citing', 1)
('faced', 1)
('depressed', 1)
('castes', 3)
('Kerala.', 1)
('That', 2)
('session', 1)
('decided', 4)
('promote', 1)
('movements', 4)
('untouchability.<sup', 1)
('committee', 2)
('comprising', 2)
('fight', 1)
('untouchability', 4)
('region.', 1)
('chaired', 1)
('Kelappan;', 1)
('members', 2)
('Madhavan,', 1)
('Velayudha', 1)
('Menon,', 1)
('Kurur', 1)
('Neelakantan', 1)
('Namboodiripad', 1)
('R', 1)
('Krishnaswami', 1)
('Iyer.', 1)
('February', 13)
('launch', 1)
(''Keralaparyatanam'', 1)
('gain', 3)
('right', 6)
('every', 3)
('irrespective', 1)
('creed.<sup', 1)
('Vaikom,', 2)
('small', 3)
('state,', 2)
('title="Travancore">Travancore</a>,', 1)
('strict', 1)
('laws', 2)
('title="Untouchability">untouchability</a>', 1)
```

```
('around', 2)
('area.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Dalits"', 1)
('title="Dalits">Dalits</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Harijans"', 1)
('title="Harijans">Harijans</a>,', 1)
('allowed', 1)
('close', 3)
('streets', 1)
('leading', 2)
('temple,', 1)
('let', 1)
('alone', 2)
('inside', 1)
('it.', 2)
('Anti-caste', 2)
('feelings', 1)
('growing', 2)
('1924', 1)
('Vaikom', 3)
('chosen', 1)
('suitable', 1)
('organised', 4)
('title="Satyagraha">Satyagraha</a>.</i>', 1)
('Under', 2)
('guidance', 1)
('movement', 11)
('already', 1)
('begun', 1)
('aim', 1)
('giving', 3)
('all', 12)
('Thus,', 8)
('agitations', 5)
('demonstrations', 1)
('place.', 1)
('On', 12)
('14', 2)
('April,', 1)
('Nagamma', 1)
('arrived', 1)
('Vaikom.', 1)
('They', 4)
('immediately', 1)
```

```
('imprisoned', 1)
('participation.', 2)
('spite', 2)
("Gandhi's", 2)
('objection', 3)
('non-Keralites', 1)
('non-Hindus', 1)
('taking', 1)
('part,', 1)
('followers', 6)
('give', 5)
('support', 8)
('withdrawn.', 1)
('received', 5)
('Veeran</i>,', 1)
('given', 5)
('title="Satyagraha">Satyagraha</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-36"', 1)
('href="#cite note-36">[34]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-37"', 1)
('href="#cite note-37">[35]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-rereadingperiyar 38-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-rereadingperiyar-38">[36]</a></sup>', 1)
('The', 7)
('way', 4)
('Satyagraha</i>', 1)
('been', 9)
('recorded', 2)
('provides', 2)
('clue', 1)
('image', 2)
('respective', 2)
('organisers.', 1)
('entitle', 1)
('<i>Gandhi', 1)
('Ambedkar,', 1)
('A', 16)
('Study', 1)
('Leadership</i>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Eleanor_Zelliot"', 1)
('title="Eleanor', 1)
('Zelliot">Eleanor', 1)
('Zelliot</a>', 1)
('relates', 1)
```

```
("'Vaikom", 1)
("Satyagraha',", 1)
('including', 3)
('negotiations', 2)
('authorities', 1)
('relation', 2)
('event.', 1)
('Furthermore,', 2)
('editor', 1)
('<i>Thoughts</i>', 1)
('states', 2)
('purposely', 1)
('suppressed', 1)
('news', 13)
('about', 16)
('magazine,', 1)
('<i>Young', 1)
('India</i>,', 1)
('extensive', 1)
('reports', 1)
('never', 2)
('mentions', 1)
('Ramasamy.<sup', 5)
('id="cite_ref-Anita_Diehl_1977_33-1"', 1)
('all-India', 1)
('prominence', 1)
('far', 3)
('wide.', 1)
('Akalis', 1)
('Punjab', 1)
('lend', 1)
('their', 27)
('setting', 1)
('up', 5)
('kitchens', 1)
('provide', 1)
('food', 1)
('Satyagrahis.', 1)
('Even', 3)
('Christian', 5)
('Muslim', 3)
('leaders', 2)
('forward', 4)
('support.', 2)
```

```
('shunned', 1)
('Gandhi', 16)
('wanted', 8)
('intra-Hindu', 1)
('affair.', 1)
('advice', 1)
('Gandhi,', 1)
('withdrawn', 1)
('temporarily', 1)
('1924.', 1)
('After', 4)
('talks', 1)
('caste-Hindus', 1)
('failed,', 1)
('resumed', 2)
('movement.', 3)
('Leaders', 1)
('P', 1)
('Kesava', 1)
('Menon', 1)
('arrested.', 1)
('arrested.<sup', 1)
('On', 6)
('1', 9)
('href="/wiki/Savarna (Hinduism)"', 1)
('title="Savarna', 1)
('(Hinduism)">Savarnas</a>', 1)
('marched', 1)
('procession', 4)
('submitted', 1)
('petition', 2)
('Regent', 2)
('Maharani', 1)
('Sethulakshmi', 1)
('Bai', 1)
('25,000', 1)
('signatures', 1)
('everyone.', 1)
('Maharani.', 1)
('savarnas', 1)
('Mannath', 1)
('Padmanabhan', 1)
('Nair.', 1)
('Starting', 1)
```

```
('500', 2)
('number', 3)
('increased', 2)
('5000', 1)
('reached', 1)
('Thiruvananthapuram', 1)
('1924.<sup', 1)
('id="Self-Respect Movement">Self-Respect', 1)
('Movement</span></h3>', 1)
('Movement</a></div>', 2)
('href="/wiki/File:Periyar during Self respect movement.JPG"', 2)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3d/Periyar during Self respect movement.JPG/220px-Periyar during Self re
spect movement.JPG"', 1)
('height="307"', 1)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/3d/Periyar during Self respect movement.JPG', 1)
('1.5x"', 1)
('data-file-width="244"', 1)
('data-file-height="341"', 1)
('early', 2)
('Movement</a></div></div>', 1)
('campaigned', 1)
('constantly', 1)
('influence', 7)
('pressure', 1)
('take', 2)
('measures', 2)
('(abolish', 1)
('untouchability,', 1)
('manual', 1)
('scavenging', 1)
('etc.),', 1)
('even', 5)
('while', 6)
('nationalist', 1)
('forerunners', 1)
('focused', 2)
('struggle', 1)
('political', 14)
('independence.', 2)
('Movement', 7)
('described', 1)
('beginning', 1)
('"dedicated', 1)
('goal', 3)
```

```
('sense', 4)
('pride', 1)
('based', 9)
('past".<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Diehl-3 39-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Diehl-3-39">[37]</a></sup>', 1)
('', 1)
('1952,', 1)
('<i>Self-Respect', 4)
('Institution</i>', 1)
('registered', 3)
('list', 5)
('objectives', 1)
('institution', 1)
('quoted', 1)
('<blockquote>for', 1)
('diffusion', 1)
('useful', 2)
('knowledge', 2)
('href="/wiki/Political science"', 1)
('title="Political', 4)
('science">political', 1)
('education</a>;', 1)
('allow', 1)
('live', 2)
('freedom', 2)
('slavery', 1)
('anything', 3)
('reason', 6)
('href="/wiki/Self respect"', 1)
('title="Self', 1)
('respect">self', 1)
('respect</a>;', 1)
('do', 4)
('away', 1)
('needless', 1)
('customs,', 1)
('meaningless', 1)
('ceremonies,', 1)
('blind', 1)
('href="/wiki/Superstitious_belief"', 1)
('title="Superstitious', 1)
('belief">superstitious', 1)
('beliefs</a>', 1)
```

```
('society;', 1)
('put', 2)
('end', 2)
('present', 2)
('href="/wiki/Caste system in India"', 2)
('India">caste</a>,', 3)
('religion,', 2)
('community', 2)
('traditional', 1)
('occupations', 1)
('accident', 1)
('birth,', 1)
('chained', 1)
('mass', 2)
('created', 3)
('"superior"', 2)
('"inferior"', 1)
('classes...', 1)
('equal', 4)
('rights;', 1)
('eradicate', 2)
('establish', 3)
('united', 1)
('society', 9)
('href="https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/brotherhood"', 1)
('class="extiw"', 6)
('title="wikt:brotherhood">brother</a>/<a', 1)
('href="https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/sisterhood"', 1)
('title="wikt:sisterhood">sisterhood</a>;', 1)
('href="/wiki/Civil rights"', 1)
('title="Civil', 2)
('rights">equal', 1)
('women;', 2)
('prevent', 2)
('href="/wiki/Child marriages"', 1)
('title="Child', 2)
('marriages">child', 1)
('marriages</a>', 2)
('marriages', 4)
('law', 4)
('favourable', 1)
('sect,', 1)
('conduct', 1)
('encourage', 1)
```

```
('love', 1)
('marriages,', 2)
('widow', 2)
('inter', 1)
('inter-religious', 1)
('under', 12)
('href="/wiki/Civil law (area)"', 1)
('(area)">Civil', 1)
('Law</a>;', 1)
('maintain', 1)
('href="/wiki/Orphanage"', 2)
('title="Orphanage">homes', 1)
('orphans</a>', 1)
('widows', 1)
('run', 2)
('educational', 1)
('institutions.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-2"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Anita Diehl 1977-33">[31]</a></blockquote>', 1)
('<a', 2)
('href="/wiki/Propaganda"', 1)
('title="Propaganda">Propagation</a>', 1)
('philosophy', 8)
('<i>self', 1)
('respect</i>', 1)
('full-time', 1)
('activity', 1)
('since', 3)
('1925.', 1)
('weekly', 1)
('href="/wiki/Kudi Arasu"', 1)
('title="Kudi', 1)
('Arasu">Kudi', 1)
('Arasu</a></i>', 1)
('1925,', 2)
('English', 4)
('journal', 2)
('<i>Revolt</i>', 1)
('1928', 1)
('carried', 1)
('propaganda', 1)
('among', 9)
('educated', 3)
('people.<sup', 3)
```

```
('id="cite_ref-Saraswathi-1.1_40-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-1.1-40">[38]</a></sup>', 1)
('Movement</i>', 3)
('grow', 1)
('fast', 1)
('sympathy', 2)
('heads', 2)
('beginning.', 1)
('May', 5)
('Volunteers', 1)
('Pattukkotai', 1)
('href="/wiki/Presidency"', 1)
('title="Presidency">presidency</a>', 1)
('S.', 5)
('Guruswami.', 1)
('K.V.', 1)
('Alagiriswami', 1)
('charge', 2)
('volunteer', 1)
('band.', 1)
('Conferences', 2)
('followed', 1)
('succession', 1)
('throughout', 6)
('href="/wiki/List of districts of Tamil Nadu"', 1)
('title="List', 2)
('districts', 1)
('districts</a>', 1)
('former', 3)
('Madras', 8)
('Presidency.', 1)
('training', 1)
('opened', 3)
('Erode,', 2)
('home', 2)
('Ramasamy.', 2)
('object', 5)
('just', 3)
('introduce', 1)
('bring', 3)
('href="/wiki/Social_revolution"', 1)
('revolution">social', 1)
('revolution</a>', 1)
('foster', 2)
```

```
('new', 7)
('spirit', 2)
('build', 1)
('society.<sup', 2)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-1.15 41-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-1.15-41">[39]</a></sup>', 1)
('<h3><span', 2)
('id="International travel .281929.E2.80.931932.29"></span><span', 1)
('id="International travel (1929-1932)">International', 1)
('(1929-1932)</span></h3>', 1)
('Between', 1)
('1935,', 1)
('strain', 1)
('href="/wiki/Great Depression"', 1)
('title="Great', 1)
('Depression">Great', 1)
('Depression</a>,', 1)
('thinking', 6)
('worldwide', 1)
('jolt', 1)
('spread', 2)
('international', 2)
('communism.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-1.1555 42-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-1.1555-42">[40]</a></sup>', 4)
('parties,', 1)
('considerable', 2)
('sections', 1)
('leadership', 3)
('affected', 1)
('inter-continental', 1)
('ideologies.', 1)
('leftist', 1)
('philosophies', 2)
('institutions.', 1)
('Ramasamy,', 7)
('establishing', 1)
('institution,', 1)
('look', 1)
('ways', 3)
('strengthen', 1)
('politically', 1)
('socially.', 1)
('accomplish', 1)
```

```
('this,', 4)
('studied', 1)
('history', 2)
('politics', 4)
('countries,', 2)
('personally', 2)
('observed', 2)
('these', 5)
('systems', 1)
('work.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-1.1555 42-1"', 1)
('toured', 1)
('Malaya">Malaya</a>', 1)
('month,', 2)
('January', 7)
('1930,', 2)
('propagate', 1)
('<i>self-respect</i>', 1)
('philosophy.', 2)
('Embarking', 1)
('journey', 2)
('href="/wiki/Nagapattinam"', 1)
('title="Nagapattinam">Nagapattinam</a>', 1)
('Nagammal', 1)
('followers,', 2)
('50,000', 1)
('href="/wiki/Tamil Malaysians"', 1)
('Malaysians">Tamil', 1)
('Malaysians</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Penang"', 1)
('title="Penang">Penang</a>.', 1)
('During', 2)
('same', 8)
('inaugurated', 1)
('Tamils', 5)
('Conference,', 1)
('convened', 1)
('Reformatory', 1)
('Sangam', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ipoh"', 1)
('title="Ipoh">Ipoh</a>,', 1)
('Singapore.', 1)
('1931', 1)
('Europe,', 1)
```

```
('accompanied', 1)
('href="/wiki/S. Ramanathan (Indian politician)"', 1)
('title="S.', 3)
('Ramanathan', 1)
('(Indian', 1)
('politician)">S.', 1)
('Ramanathan</a>', 1)
('Ramu,', 1)
('acquaint', 1)
('himself', 3)
('href="/wiki/Political systems"', 1)
('systems">political', 1)
('systems</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Social movements"', 1)
('movements">social', 1)
('movements</a>,', 1)
('life,', 2)
('economic', 4)
('href="/wiki/Social_progress"', 2)
('progress">social', 2)
('progress</a>', 1)
('bodies.', 1)
('visited', 2)
('Egypt,', 1)
('Greece,', 1)
('Turkey,', 1)
('Soviet', 2)
('Union,', 1)
('Germany,', 1)
('England,', 1)
('Spain,', 1)
('France', 1)
('Portugal,', 1)
('staying', 1)
('Russia', 1)
('three', 1)
('return', 1)
('halted', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ceylon"', 1)
('title="Ceylon">Ceylon</a>', 1)
('returned', 1)
('India', 22)
('1932.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-1.1555 42-2"', 1)
```

```
('shaped', 1)
('href="/wiki/Political ideology"', 1)
('ideology">political', 1)
('ideology</a>', 1)
('achieve', 1)
('href="/wiki/Social_concept"', 1)
('concept">social', 1)
('concept</a>', 1)
('Self-Respect.', 1)
('communist', 1)
('Union', 2)
('appealed', 2)
('appropriately', 1)
('suited', 1)
('deal', 1)
('ills', 1)
('country.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Socio-economic"', 1)
('title="Socio-economic">socio-economic</a>', 1)
('issues', 1)
('href="/wiki/Marxist"', 1)
('title="Marxist">Marxist</a>,', 1)
('did', 12)
('abolishing', 3)
('href="/wiki/Private ownership"', 1)
('title="Private', 1)
('ownership">private', 1)
('ownership</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-43"', 1)
('href="#cite note-43">[41]</a></sup>', 1)
('Immediately', 1)
('return,', 1)
('alliance', 2)
('enthusiastic', 1)
('communist,', 1)
('M.', 6)
('Singaravelar,', 1)
('out', 4)
('href="/wiki/Socio-political"', 2)
('title="Socio-political">socio-political</a>', 2)
('scheme', 1)
('incorporating', 1)
('socialist', 1)
('self-respect', 10)
```

```
('ideals.', 1)
('crucial', 1)
('stage', 1)
('development', 1)
('got', 1)
('politicised', 1)
('found', 5)
('compatibility', 1)
('Nadu.<sup', 3)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-1.1555 42-3"', 1)
('id="Opposition to Hindi Imposition">Opposition', 1)
('Imposition</span></h3>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Anti-Hindi agitations"', 3)
('title="Anti-Hindi', 5)
('agitations">Anti-Hindi', 1)
('agitations</a></div>', 1)
('1937,', 3)
('href="/wiki/Chakravarthi Rajagopalachari"', 1)
('title="Chakravarthi', 1)
('Rajagopalachari">Chakravarthi', 1)
('Rajagopalachari</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Chief Minister"', 1)
('title="Chief', 2)
('Minister">Chief', 1)
('Minister</a>', 1)
('introduced', 3)
('compulsory', 1)
('study', 4)
('schools,', 2)
('thereby', 1)
('igniting', 1)
('series', 1)
('anti-Hindi', 1)
('agitations.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Chatterjee 12-1"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Tamil_nationalism"', 1)
('nationalism">Tamil', 1)
('nationalists</a>,', 1)
('Sir', 1)
('href="/wiki/A._T._Panneerselvam"', 1)
('title="A.', 4)
('Panneerselvam">A.', 1)
('Panneerselvam</a>,', 1)
('agitations">anti-Hindi', 2)
```

```
('protests</a>', 1)
('1938', 1)
('ended', 1)
('numerous', 2)
('arrests', 1)
('Rajaji', 1)
('government.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Nalankilli 44-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Nalankilli-44">[42]</a></sup>', 1)
('During', 1)
('year,', 1)
('slogan', 1)
('Tamilians"<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-* 45-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-*-45">[43]</a></sup>', 3)
('protest', 2)
('introduction', 2)
('schools.', 1)
('claimed', 6)
('dangerous', 1)
('mechanism', 1)
('Aryans', 2)
('infiltrate', 1)
('culture.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-* 45-1"', 1)
('reasoned', 1)
('adoption', 1)
('would', 14)
('make', 5)
('subordinate', 2)
('Hindi-speaking', 1)
('href="/wiki/North Indians"', 1)
('title="North', 3)
('Indians">North', 1)
('Indians</a>.', 1)
('halt', 1)
('progress', 1)
('people,', 2)
('destroy', 1)
('culture', 2)
('nullify', 1)
('progressive', 1)
('successfully', 1)
('inculcated', 1)
```

```
('through', 4)
('recent', 2)
('decades.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Saraswathi-3.1_46-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-3.1-46">[44]</a></sup>', 2)
('Cutting', 1)
('across', 1)
('lines,', 1)
('Indian</a>', 1)
('politicians', 2)
('rallied', 1)
('together', 2)
('opposition', 5)
('Hindi.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-3.1 46-1"', 1)
('There', 4)
('recurrent', 1)
('agitations</a>', 1)
('1948,', 2)
('1952', 1)
('1965.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-47"', 1)
('href="#cite note-47">[45]</a></sup>', 1)
('id="As President of the Justice Party .281938.E2.80.931944.29"></span><span', 1)
('id="As President of the Justice Party (1938-1944)">As', 1)
('(1938-1944)</span></h3>', 1)
('(India)</a></div>', 2)
('A', 1)
('<i>South', 1)
('Libertarian', 1)
('Federation</i>', 1)
('(commonly', 1)
('referred', 2)
('<i>Justice', 3)
('Party</i>)', 1)
('founded', 1)
('1916,', 1)
('principally', 1)
('oppose', 3)
('power', 2)
('groups.', 3)
("party's", 2)
('render', 1)
('href="/wiki/Social justice"', 1)
```

```
('justice">social', 1)
('justice</a>', 1)
('masses,', 3)
('propagating', 4)
('equality', 4)
('castes.', 1)
('Brahmanical', 2)
('priesthood', 1)
('href="/wiki/Varna (Hinduism)"', 2)
('title="Varna', 2)
('(Hinduism)">Sanskritic', 1)
('class-value', 1)
('hierarchy</a>', 1)
('blamed', 2)
('existence', 1)
('href="/wiki/Economic_inequality"', 1)
('title="Economic', 1)
('inequality">inequalities</a>', 1)
('<i>caste</i>', 1)
('groups.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Pandian 11-1"', 1)
('required', 1)
('taught', 2)
('system,', 1)
('policy', 1)
('Party</i>.', 1)
('derived', 1)
('student', 1)
('community.', 1)
('years,', 2)
('played', 1)
('big', 1)
('role', 4)
('href="/wiki/Politics of Tamil Nadu"', 1)
('title="Politics', 1)
('Nadu">politics', 1)
('Nadu</a>.', 1)
('fear', 2)
('origin', 2)
('conflict', 2)
('between', 8)
('non-Brahmins.', 2)
('href="/wiki/Tamil_people"', 6)
('people">Tamils</a>,', 1)
```

```
('acceptance', 1)
('form', 2)
('bondage.', 1)
('Party</i>', 2)
('weakened', 1)
('absence', 1)
('support,', 1)
('over', 8)
('being', 6)
('jailed', 1)
('opposing', 1)
('1939.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Kandasamy-2 48-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Kandasamy-2-48">[46]</a></sup>', 1)
('tutelage', 1)
('prospered,', 1)
('conservative', 1)
('members,', 1)
('most', 2)
('whom', 1)
('rich', 1)
('educated,', 1)
('withdrew', 1)
('active', 1)
('participation.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Pandian_11-2"', 1)
('id="Dravidar Kazhagam .281944.E2.80.93onwards.29"></span><span', 1)
('id="Dravidar Kazhagam (1944-onwards)">Dravidar', 1)
('(1944-onwards)</span></h3>', 1)
('Kazhagam</a></div>', 2)
('<h4><span', 5)
('id="Formation of the Dravidar Kazhagam">Formation', 1)
('Kazhagam</i></span></h4>', 1)
('At', 1)
('rally', 2)
('capacity', 2)
('leader', 2)
('Party,', 6)
('declared', 2)
('henceforth', 1)
('Kazhagam</a></i>,', 1)
('"Dravidian', 2)
('Association".', 1)
('However,', 3)
```

```
('few', 5)
('disagreed', 1)
('splinter', 1)
('group,', 1)
('claiming', 2)
('original', 13)
('Party.', 1)
('veteran', 1)
('Rajan</a>', 1)
('survived', 1)
('1957.<sup', 1)
('Kazhagam</i>', 10)
('urban', 3)
('communities', 3)
('students.', 2)
('Villages', 1)
('message.', 1)
('Hindi,', 1)
('ceremonies', 1)
('become', 2)
('associated', 1)
('priesthood,', 1)
('identified', 1)
('alien', 1)
('symbols', 2)
('should', 17)
('eliminated', 1)
('culture.', 2)
('Brahmins,', 2)
('guardians', 1)
('symbols,', 1)
('verbal', 2)
('attack.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Pandian 11-3"', 1)
('1949', 1)
('onwards,', 1)
('intensified', 2)
('reformist', 1)
('fact', 4)
('cause', 1)
('degeneration', 1)
('Dravidians.', 2)
('vehemently', 1)
('fought', 3)
```

```
('abolition', 1)
('amongst', 1)
('href="/wiki/Dalit"', 1)
('title="Dalit">Dalits</a></i>.', 1)
('It', 5)
('attention', 1)
('href="/wiki/Women%27s_rights"', 2)
('title="Women's', 2)
('rights">liberation', 2)
('women</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Female education"', 1)
('title="Female', 1)
('education">women\'s', 1)
('education</a>,', 1)
('willing', 2)
('marriage,', 2)
('title="Orphanage">orphanages</a>', 1)
('mercy', 1)
('homes.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-ITLF 49-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-ITLF-49">[47]</a></sup>', 1)
('id="Split_with_Annadurai">Split', 1)
('Annadurai</span></h4>', 1)
('1949,',1)
('chief', 2)
('lieutenant,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Conjeevaram Natarajan Annadurai"', 1)
('title="Conjeevaram', 1)
('Natarajan', 2)
('Annadurai">Conjeevaram', 1)
('Annadurai</a>,', 1)
('established', 1)
('separate', 6)
('association', 1)
('<i>Dravida', 6)
('(DMK),', 3)
('Progressive', 2)
('Federation.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Pandian_11-4"', 1)
('differences', 5)
('two,', 1)
('Annadurai', 1)
('compromised', 1)
('Delhi', 1)
```

```
('government,', 3)
('independence.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-50"', 1)
('href="#cite note-50">[48]</a></sup>', 1)
('convinced', 1)
('individuals', 2)
('undertake', 1)
('task', 2)
('evils', 3)
('sub-continent', 1)
('pursue', 1)
('devotion', 1)
('dedication', 1)
('without', 3)
('deviating', 1)
('path', 1)
('uncompromising', 1)
('zeal.', 1)
('if', 7)
('contest', 1)
('elections', 1)
('aiming', 1)
('assume', 1)
('power,', 2)
('lose', 1)
('vigour', 1)
('purpose.', 1)
('But', 7)
('those', 5)
('view,', 1)
('wanting', 1)
('share', 1)
('running', 1)
('government.', 3)
('looking', 1)
('opportunity', 1)
('(November', 1)
('2009)">citation', 1)
('Maniammai', 1)
('9', 2)
('quit', 1)
('Kazhagam</i>,', 3)
('stating', 3)
('Maniammayar', 1)
```

```
('Kanagasabhai', 1)
('70', 2)
('she', 3)
('32.', 1)
('Those', 1)
('parted', 1)
('company', 1)
('DMK.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-periyar tamilnation 24-1"', 1)
('DMK', 2)
('organisation', 2)
('efforts', 2)
('carry', 1)
('villagers', 1)
('thesis', 1)
('much', 3)
('richer', 1)
('than', 3)
('href="/wiki/Sanskrit"', 1)
('title="Sanskrit">Sanskrit</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Hindi"', 2)
('title="Hindi">Hindi</a>', 1)
('content,', 1)
('thus', 3)
('key', 2)
('door', 1)
('subjects', 2)
('learned.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Pandian 11-5"', 1)
('counter', 1)
('Brahminism,', 2)
('Indo-Aryan', 5)
('propaganda,', 1)
('uphold', 1)
("Dravidians'", 1)
('href="/wiki/Self-determination"', 1)
('title="Self-determination">self-determination</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Geetha_51-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Geetha-51">[49]</a></sup>', 1)
('id="Later_years">Later', 1)
('years</span></h4>', 1)
('href="/wiki/File:Periyar_memorial_Chennai.jpg"', 2)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/97/Periyar_memorial_Chennai.jpg/220px-Periyar_memorial_Chennai.jpg"', 1)
('height="165"', 1)
```

103.lab.11

```
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/97/Periyar memorial Chennai.jpg/330px-Periyar memorial Chennai.jpg',
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/97/Periyar memorial Chennai.jpg/440px-Periyar memorial Chennai.jpg', 1)
('data-file-width="2048"', 1)
('data-file-height="1536"', 1)
('title="Enlarge"></a></div>Perivar', 1)
('Thidal', 1)
('Vepery,', 1)
('body', 2)
('buried.</div></div>', 1)
('1956,', 1)
('despite', 2)
('warnings', 1)
('href="/wiki/P. Kakkan"', 2)
('Kakkan">P.', 2)
('Kakkan</a>,', 1)
('Committee,', 1)
('Marina', 1)
('burn', 4)
('pictures', 2)
('God', 4)
('Rama.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-manyramayanas 52-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-manyramayanas-52">[50]</a></sup>', 2)
('subsequently', 1)
('confined', 1)
('prison.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-manyramayanas 52-1"', 1)
('Bangalore', 1)
('1958', 1)
('participate', 1)
('All', 1)
('Official', 3)
('Language', 3)
('Conference.', 1)
('stressed', 1)
('need', 6)
('retain', 1)
('instead', 1)
('Hindi.', 2)
('Five', 1)
('later,', 1)
('travelled', 1)
('North', 6)
```

```
('system.', 5)
('last', 2)
('meeting', 2)
('href="/wiki/T._Nagar"', 1)
('title="T.', 2)
('Nagar">Thiagaraya', 1)
('Nagar</a>,', 1)
('Chennai', 1)
('19', 3)
('call', 3)
('action', 4)
('dignified', 1)
('life.', 1)
('94.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-periyar tamilnation 24-2"', 1)
('id="Principles and legacy">Principles', 1)
('legacy</span></h2>', 1)
('spent', 1)
('fifty', 1)
('speeches,', 1)
('realisation', 1)
('everyone', 1)
('citizen', 1)
('basis', 5)
('creed', 1)
('man-made', 1)
('keep', 2)
('ignorant', 1)
('underdogs', 1)
('society.', 1)
('Although', 1)
('speeches', 3)
('targeted', 1)
('towards', 3)
('illiterate', 1)
('mundane', 1)
('scores', 1)
('swayed.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Gopalakrishnan-8_53-0"', 1)
('href="#cite_note-Gopalakrishnan-8-53">[51]</a></sup>', 3)
('viewed', 2)
('reasoning', 2)
('special', 2)
('tool.', 1)
```

```
('According', 5)
('him,', 3)
('blessed', 1)
('tool,', 1)
('very', 2)
('Thus', 2)
('respect', 2)
('interest', 2)
('presentations', 1)
('audiences.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-8 53-1"', 1)
('Communal', 1)
('people">Tamil', 3)
('society</a>', 2)
('many', 6)
('deep-rooted', 1)
('features', 1)
('scene.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-15 54-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-15-54">[52]</a></sup>', 3)
('id="Rationalism">Rationalism//span></h3>', 1)
('data-mw-deduplicate="TemplateStyles:r1045330069">.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.sidebar{width:22em;float:right;clear:right;margin:0.5em', 1)
('lem;background:#f8f9fa;border:1px', 1)
('#aaa;padding:0.2em;text-align:center;line-height:1.4em;font-size:88%;border-collapse;collapse;display:table}body.skin-minerv
a', 1)
('.sidebar{display:table!important;float:right!important;margin:0.5em', 1)
('1em!important\.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.sidebar-subgroup{width:100%;margin:0;border-spacing:0}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.sidebar-left{float:left;clear:left;margin:0.5em', 1)
('0\).mw-parser-output', 4)
('.sidebar-none{float:none;clear:both;margin:0.5em', 1)
('.sidebar-outer-title{padding:0', 1)
('0.4em', 6)
('0.2em; font-size: 125%; line-height: 1.2em; font-weight: bold \}. mw-parser-output', 1)
('.sidebar-top-image{padding:0.4em}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.sidebar-top-caption,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.sidebar-pretitle-with-top-image,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.sidebar-caption{padding:0.2em', 1)
('0;line-height:1.2em}.mw-parser-output', 2)
('.sidebar-pretitle{padding:0.4em', 1)
('.sidebar-title,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.sidebar-title-with-pretitle{padding:0.2em', 1)
('0.8em; font-size:145%; line-height:1.2em}.mw-parser-output', 1)
```

```
('.sidebar-title-with-pretitle{padding:0.1em', 1)
('0.4em\.mw-parser-output', 5)
('.sidebar-image{padding:0.2em', 1)
('.sidebar-heading{padding:0.1em', 1)
('.sidebar-content{padding:0', 1)
('.sidebar-content-with-subgroup{padding:0.1em', 1)
('0.2em\.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.sidebar-above,.mw-parser-output', 2)
('.sidebar-below{padding:0.3em', 1)
('0.8em; font-weight: bold \}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.sidebar-collapse', 2)
('.sidebar-below{border-top:1px', 1)
('#aaa;border-bottom:1px', 1)
('#aaa}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.sidebar-navbar{text-align:right;font-size:115%;padding:0', 1)
('.sidebar-list-title{padding:0', 1)
('0.4em;text-align:left;font-weight:bold;line-height:1.6em;font-size:105%}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.sidebar-list-title-c{padding:0', 1)
('0.4em;text-align:center;margin:0', 1)
('3.3em}@media(max-width:720px){body.mediawiki', 1)
('.sidebar{width:100%!important;clear:both;float:none!important;margin-left:0!important;margin-right:0!important}}</style><table
e', 1)
('class="sidebar', 1)
('nowraplinks"><th', 1)
('class="sidebar-title"><a', 1)
('class="mw-selflink', 2)
('selflink">Perivar</a><th', 1)
('class="sidebar-heading">', 2)
('Ideologies<td', 1)
('class="sidebar-content', 2)
('hlist">', 2)
('<a', 24)
('href="/wiki/Periyar and the eradication of caste"', 1)
('caste">Eradication', 1)
('caste</a>', 1)
('<a', 291)
('href="/wiki/Religious views of Periyar"', 1)
('title="Religious', 2)
('Periyar">Religious', 1)
('views</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Periyar_and_women%27s_rights"', 1)
('women's', 2)
('rights">Women', 1)
('rights</a>', 1)
```

```
('href="/wiki/Periyar and Tamil grammar"', 1)
('grammar">Tamil', 1)
('grammar</a>', 1)
('<th', 1)
('Activities<td', 1)
('href="/wiki/Periyar and the Indian National Congress"', 1)
('Congress</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Anti-Hindi agitations of Tamil Nadu"', 2)
('Nadu">Anti-Hindi', 2)
('Nadu</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Dravidian parties"', 2)
('parties">Dravidian', 1)
('parties</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Periyar and social reform"', 1)
('reform">Social', 1)
('reform</a>', 1)
('<td', 1)
('class="sidebar-navbar"><style', 1)
('data-mw-deduplicate="TemplateStyles:r1063604349">.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbar{display:inline;font-size:88%;font-weight:normal}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbar-collapse{float:left;text-align:left}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbar-boxtext{word-spacing:0}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbar', 4)
('ul{display:inline-block;white-space:nowrap;line-height:inherit}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbar-brackets::before{margin-right:-0.125em;content:"[', 1)
('"}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbar-brackets::after{margin-left:-0.125em;content:"', 1)
('|"}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('li{word-spacing:-0.125em}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('a>span,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('a>abbr{text-decoration:inherit}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbar-mini', 1)
('abbr{font-variant:small-caps;border-bottom:none;text-decoration:none;cursor:inherit}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbar-ct-full{font-size:114%;margin:0', 1)
('7em\.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbar-ct-mini{font-size:114%;margin:0', 1)
('4em}</style><div', 1)
('class="navbar', 3)
('hlist', 4)
('navbar-mini"><li', 3)
('class="nv-view"><a', 3)
('href="/wiki/Template:Periyar"', 1)
('title="Template:Periyar"><abbr', 1)</pre>
('title="View', 4)
```

```
('template">v</abbr></a><li', 1)
('class="nv-talk"><a', 3)
('href="/wiki/Template talk:Periyar"', 1)
('title="Template', 3)
('talk:Periyar"><abbr', 1)
('title="Discuss', 4)
('template">t</abbr></a><li', 1)
('class="nv-edit"><a', 3)
('href="https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Template:Periyar&action=edit"><abbr', 1)
('title="Edit', 5)
('template">e</abbr></a></div>', 1)
('The', 2)
('bedrock', 1)
('rationalism.', 2)
('thought', 3)
('insignificant', 1)
('href="/wiki/Minority_group"', 1)
('title="Minority', 1)
('group">minority</a>', 1)
('labour">exploiting</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Majority"', 1)
('title="Majority">majority</a>', 1)
('trying', 2)
('position', 3)
('forever.', 1)
('exploited', 2)
('sit', 1)
('think', 2)
('position,', 1)
('realise', 4)
('handful', 1)
('people.', 5)
('If', 6)
('thinking,', 1)
('human', 6)
('beings', 3)
('like', 2)
('rest,', 1)
('endow', 1)
('superiority', 1)
('others', 1)
('must', 2)
('awaken', 1)
('themselves', 1)
```

```
('everything', 1)
('possible', 3)
('improve', 1)
('own', 5)
('lot.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-8 53-2"', 1)
('Likewise,', 1)
('explained', 7)
('wisdom', 2)
('lies', 2)
('spear-head', 1)
('stated', 13)
('no', 10)
('living', 3)
('harms', 1)
('degrades', 1)
('class.', 1)
('man,', 2)
('said', 2)
('href="/wiki/Rationality"', 2)
('title="Rationality">rational</a>', 2)
('being,', 2)
('does', 7)
('evils.', 1)
('differences,', 1)
('hatred,', 1)
('enmity,', 1)
('degradation,', 1)
('poverty,', 1)
('wickedness,', 1)
('now', 1)
('are', 11)
('lack', 1)
('rationalism', 4)
('cruelty', 1)
('time.', 3)
('written', 2)
('books', 2)
('magazines', 1)
('dozens', 1)
('times', 2)
('various', 1)
('occasions', 1)
('British', 3)
```

```
('rule', 1)
('better', 3)
('self-rule<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani-1.2 55-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani-1.2-55">[53]</a></sup>', 2)
('capitalists', 1)
('control', 2)
('machineries,', 1)
('creating', 2)
('difficulties', 1)
('workers.', 1)
('philosophy,', 2)
('rationalism,', 2)
('has', 9)
('lead', 2)
('peaceful', 1)
('all,', 1)
('resulted', 1)
('causing', 1)
('poverty', 1)
('worries', 1)
('because', 6)
('dominating', 1)
('forces.', 1)
('simply', 1)
('acquiring', 1)
('titles', 1)
('amassing', 1)
('wealth', 1)
('href="/wiki/Scientific knowledge"', 1)
('title="Scientific', 1)
('knowledge">scientific', 1)
('knowledge</a>.', 1)
('An', 2)
('example', 3)
('West', 1)
('sending', 2)
('messages', 1)
('planets,', 1)
('rice', 1)
('cereals', 1)
('forefathers', 1)
('Brahmins.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani-1.2 55-1"', 1)
```

```
('message', 1)
('community,', 2)
('stated,', 2)
('"in', 1)
('god,', 1)
('sastras', 1)
('you', 9)
('duped', 1)
('us.', 1)
('We', 4)
('ruling', 1)
('Stop', 1)
('cheating', 1)
('us', 2)
('year.', 1)
('Give', 1)
('room', 1)
('humanism".<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani-1.3 56-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani-1.3-56">[54]</a></sup>', 2)
('added', 1)
('"any', 1)
('science,', 1)
('experience', 1)
('will', 17)
('day', 1)
('another,', 1)
('reveal', 1)
('fraud,', 1)
('selfishness,', 1)
('conspiracies".<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani-1.3 56-1"', 1)
('id="Self-respect">Self-respect</span></h3>', 1)
("Ramasamy's", 1)
('ideal', 1)
('world', 1)
('universally', 1)
('accepted', 2)
('one.', 1)
('preaches', 1)
('actions', 3)
('rational', 2)
('thinking.', 1)
('Further,', 4)
```

```
('outcome', 2)
('natural', 2)
('instinct', 1)
('examine', 1)
('nature', 3)
('inquiry,', 1)
('refuse', 1)
('submit', 1)
('irrational', 1)
('equivalent', 1)
('slavery.', 1)
('guided', 1)
('reason,', 1)
('wrong', 2)
('follow', 1)
('conclusions', 1)
('drawn', 1)
('respected', 1)
('circumstances.', 1)
('Freedom', 3)
('means', 3)
('thoughts', 1)
("'right'", 1)
("'reason'.", 1)
('difference', 4)
("'freedom'", 1)
("'self-respect'.<sup", 1)</pre>
('id="cite_ref-Saraswathi-3.2_57-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-3.2-57">[55]</a></sup>', 1)
("Ramasamy's", 2)
('foremost', 1)
('appeal', 1)
('develop', 2)
('self-respect.', 2)
('preached', 1)
('monopolised', 1)
('cheated', 1)
('decades', 1)
('deprived', 1)
('them', 7)
('belong', 1)
('reserved', 1)
('privilege', 2)
('performing', 1)
```

```
('href="/wiki/Archana (Hinduism)"', 1)
('title="Archana', 1)
('(Hinduism)">archanas</a>.', 1)
('reassert', 1)
('using', 4)
('superior', 1)
('status', 3)
('exclusive', 2)
('touch', 1)
('idols', 1)
('sanctum', 1)
('sanctorum.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-15 54-1"', 1)
('id="Women.27s rights"></span><span', 1)
('id="Women\'s rights">Women\'s', 1)
('rights</span></h3>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Periyar E. V. Ramasamy and women%27s rights"', 1)
('rights">Periyar', 1)
("women's", 1)
('rights</a></div>', 1)
('\langle p\rangle As', 1)
('href="/wiki/Rationalist"', 3)
('title="Rationalist">rationalist</a>', 3)
('ardent', 1)
('reformer,', 1)
('forcefully', 1)
('women', 9)
('legitimate', 1)
('equals', 1)
('men', 4)
('education', 3)
('href="/wiki/Right to property"', 1)
('title="Right', 1)
('property">right', 1)
('property</a>.', 1)
('customs', 1)
('bar', 1)
('marrying', 1)
('women.', 2)
('keen', 1)
('rights', 4)
('worthy', 1)
('citizens', 1)
('country.<sup', 2)
```

```
('id="cite_ref-Gopalakrishnan-14_58-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-14-58">[56]</a></sup>', 1)
('orthodox', 1)
('traditions', 1)
('marriage', 1)
('suppression', 1)
('sub-continent.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Arranged marriages"', 1)
('title="Arranged', 1)
('marriages">arranged', 1)
('meant', 2)
('enable', 1)
('couple', 2)
('manipulated', 1)
('href="/wiki/Oppress"', 1)
('title="Oppress">enslave</a>', 1)
('women.<sup', 2)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani2-1.1 59-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani2-1.1-59">[57]</a></sup>', 1)
('Much', 1)
('worse', 1)
('practice', 1)
('child', 1)
('practised', 1)
('believed', 5)
('sin', 1)
('marry', 1)
('puberty.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani2-1.2 60-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani2-1.2-60">[58]</a></sup>', 1)
('Another', 2)
('practice,', 1)
('today,', 2)
('href="/wiki/Dowry"', 1)
('title="Dowry">dowry', 1)
('system</a>', 2)
("bride's", 2)
('family', 1)
('supposed', 1)
('husband', 1)
('huge', 1)
('payment', 2)
('bride.', 1)
('purpose', 1)
```

```
('assist', 1)
('newly', 1)
('wedded', 1)
('financially,', 1)
('instances', 1)
('dowries', 1)
('misused', 1)
('bridegrooms.', 1)
('abuse', 2)
('turned', 1)
('exploitation', 1)
('parents', 1)
('wealth,', 1)
('certain', 4)
('circumstances,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Dowry death"', 1)
('title="Dowry', 1)
('death">dowry', 1)
('deaths</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani2-1.3 61-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani2-1.3-61">[59]</a></sup>', 1)
('hundreds', 1)
('thousands', 2)
('cases', 1)
('wives', 1)
('murdered,', 1)
('mutilated,', 1)
('burned', 1)
('alive', 1)
('bride', 1)
('unable', 1)
('dowry', 1)
('husband.', 1)
('fiercely', 2)
('stood', 2)
('meted', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani2-1.4 62-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani2-1.4-62">[60]</a></sup>', 2)
('Women', 1)
("families'", 1)
("husbands'", 1)
('property.', 1)
('divorce', 1)
('husbands', 1)
```

```
('reasonable', 1)
('circumstances.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani2-1.4 62-1"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Birth control"', 1)
('title="Birth', 1)
('control">birth', 1)
('control</a>', 2)
('remained', 2)
('taboo', 1)
('health', 1)
('population', 1)
('control,', 1)
('women</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani-1.31 63-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani-1.31-63">[61]</a></sup>', 1)
('He', 1)
('criticised', 4)
('hypocrisy', 1)
('href="/wiki/Chastity"', 1)
('title="Chastity">chastity</a>', 1)
('argued', 3)
('either', 1)
('apply', 1)
('men,', 1)
('both', 4)
('genders.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani2-1.5 64-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani2-1.5-64">[62]</a></sup>', 1)
('fighting', 2)
('getting', 1)
('rid', 2)
('href="/wiki/Devadasi"', 1)
('title="Devadasi">Devadasi</a>', 1)
('view', 3)
('degradations', 1)
('women,', 2)
('attaching', 1)
('entertainment', 1)
('others,', 1)
('prostitutes.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Gopalakrishnan-14.1_65-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-14.1-65">[63]</a></sup>', 1)
('liberation', 2)
('join', 4)
```

```
('href="/wiki/Armed services"', 1)
('title="Armed', 1)
('services">armed', 1)
('services</a>', 1)
('police', 3)
('force.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani2-1.5 64-1"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani2-1.5-64">[62]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani2-1.7 66-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani2-1.7-66">[64]</a></sup>', 1)
('According', 2)
('biographer', 1)
('M.D.', 1)
('Gopalakrishnan,', 1)
('achieved', 1)
('society</a>.', 1)
('that,', 2)
('matters', 1)
('employment,', 1)
('Gopalakrishnan', 1)
('href="/wiki/State governments"', 1)
('title="State', 1)
('governments">State', 1)
('departments</a>', 1)
('Center', 1)
('departments', 1)
('army.', 1)
('spoke', 1)
('href="/wiki/Child marriage"', 1)
('marriage">child', 1)
('marriage</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-15 54-2"', 1)
('id="Social reform and eradication of caste">Social', 1)
('caste</span></h3>', 1)
('tleft"><div', 2)
('href="/wiki/File:Stamp of India - 2009 - Colnect 139934 - E V Ramasami.jpeg"', 2)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/1/12/Stamp of India - 2009 - Colnect 139934 - E V Ramasami.jpeg"', 1)
('height="250"', 1)
('data-file-width="220"', 1)
('data-file-height="250"', 1)
('postal', 2)
('stamp', 2)
('issued', 2)
('2009</div></div></div>', 1)
```

```
('articles:', 1)
('href="/wiki/Periyar E.V. Ramasamy and social reform"', 1)
('E.V.', 8)
('reform">Periyar', 1)
('reform</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Periyar E. V. Ramasamy and the eradication of caste"', 1)
('caste">Periyar', 1)
('caste</a></div>', 1)
('perfect', 1)
('urgent', 1)
('reform.', 3)
('parties', 3)
('workers', 1)
('identify', 1)
('boldly', 1)
('adopt', 1)
('them.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-12 67-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-12-67">[65]</a></sup>', 1)
('differentiate', 1)
('service.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-2.1 68-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-2.1-68">[66]</a></sup>', 2)
('duty', 1)
('efficiently,', 1)
('organise', 1)
('href="/wiki/Islamic"', 1)
('title="Islamic">Islamic</a>', 1)
('religions', 1)
('fulfilling', 1)
('role,', 1)
('totally', 1)
('unsuitable', 1)
('progress</a>.', 1)
('but,', 2)
('"topsy-turvy"', 1)
('manner,', 1)
('attributed', 1)
('situation', 2)
('href="/wiki/Social_system"', 1)
('system">social', 1)
('contrived', 1)
('advantage', 2)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-2.1 68-1"', 1)
```

```
('One', 1)
('areas', 2)
('focus', 1)
('upliftment', 2)
('rural', 6)
('communities.', 2)
('booklet', 2)
('<i>Village', 1)
('Uplift</i>,', 1)
('pleaded', 1)
('still', 1)
('largest', 2)
('subcontinent,', 1)
('ongoing', 1)
('process', 1)
('urbanisation.', 1)
('distinction', 1)
('degradation', 1)
('inhabitants.', 1)
('concept', 4)
('"village"', 1)
('word', 2)
('places,', 1)
('"outcast"', 1)
('location', 1)
('neither', 2)
('nor', 2)
('conditions', 1)
('imply', 1)
('id="cite ref-69"', 1)
('href="#cite note-69">[67]</a></sup>', 1)
('further', 2)
('modernisation', 1)
('villages', 1)
('providing', 1)
('facilities', 1)
('libraries,', 1)
('radio', 2)
('stations,', 1)
('roads,', 1)
('bus', 1)
('transport,', 1)
('stations.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-2.4 70-0"', 1)
```

```
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-2.4-70">[68]</a></sup>', 1)
('cunning', 1)
('India">caste', 1)
('distinctions</a>', 1)
('dominate', 2)
('society,', 3)
('so', 2)
('emphasised', 3)
('learn', 1)
('analyse', 1)
('propositions', 1)
('rationally.', 1)
('self-respecting', 1)
('readily', 1)
('stifling', 1)
('strive', 1)
('get', 5)
('menace.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-13 71-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-13-71">[69]</a></sup>', 2)
('South', 8)
('is,', 1)
('influence,', 1)
('linked', 3)
('arrival', 1)
('href="/wiki/North_India"', 2)
('India">north</a>.', 1)
('Ancient', 1)
('(part', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ancient Tamil country"', 1)
('title="Ancient', 1)
('country">Tamilakkam</a>)', 1)
('stratification', 1)
('four', 3)
('regions', 1)
('(<i>Tinai</i>),', 1)
('determined', 1)
('surroundings', 1)
('adequate', 1)
('living.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-72"', 1)
('href="#cite note-72">[70]</a></sup>', 1)
('birds,', 1)
('animals,', 1)
```

```
('worms,', 1)
('devoid', 1)
('create', 2)
('castes,', 1)
('high', 4)
('low', 2)
('species.', 1)
('suffering', 1)
('discrimination.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani-1.6 73-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani-1.6-73">[71]</a></sup>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Samathuvapuram"', 1)
('title="Samathuvapuram">Samathuvapuram</a>', 1)
('(Equality', 1)
('Village)', 1)
('href="/wiki/Government of Tamil Nadu"', 1)
('title="Government', 3)
('Nadu">Government', 1)
('late', 1)
('1990s', 1)
('id="cite ref-Muthiah2008 74-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Muthiah2008-74">[72]</a></sup>', 1)
('id="Tamil language and writing">Tamil', 1)
('writing</span></h3>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Periyar E. V. Ramasamy and Tamil grammar"', 1)
('grammar">Periyar', 1)
('grammar</a></div>', 1)
('language">Tamil</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Telugu language"', 1)
('title="Telugu', 2)
('language">Telugu</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Malayalam"', 1)
('title="Malayalam">Malayalam</a>,', 1)
('title="Kannada">Kannada</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Old Tamil#Old Tamil"', 1)
('title="0ld', 1)
('Tamil">Old', 1)
('Tamil</a>.', 1)
('names', 1)
('spoken', 3)
('states.', 1)
('Nevertheless,', 1)
('current', 2)
('understanding', 1)
```

```
('href="/wiki/Dravidian languages"', 1)
('languages">Dravidian', 1)
('languages</a>', 2)
('contradicts', 1)
('claims.', 1)
('For', 3)
('example,', 1)
('currently', 1)
('classification', 1)
('href="/wiki/Dravidian Languages#Classification"', 1)
('Languages">Dravidian', 1)
('following', 2)
('distinct', 1)
('classes:', 1)
('Southern', 1)
('(including', 3)
('Tamil-Malayalam,', 1)
('Tulu);', 1)
('Central', 2)
('Telugu-Kui', 1)
('Kolami-Parji);', 1)
('and,', 1)
('Northern', 1)
('Kurukh-Malto', 1)
('Brahui).', 1)
('With', 1)
('writing,', 1)
('script', 2)
('arts,', 1)
('knowledge,', 1)
('talent', 1)
('courage,', 1)
('enlighten', 1)
('enrich', 1)
('language,', 2)
('can', 10)
('zeal', 1)
('Tamil.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Veeramani-3_75-0"', 1)
('href="#cite_note-Veeramani-3-75">[73]</a></sup>', 1)
('words', 4)
('(Sanskrit)', 1)
('removed', 1)
('Telugu,', 1)
```

```
('Kannada,', 1)
('Malayalam,', 1)
('left.', 1)
('usage', 1)
('Tamil,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Telugu people"', 1)
('people">Andhras</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Malayali"', 1)
('title="Malayali">Malayali', 1)
('people</a>', 1)
('Brahmins.', 2)
('unite', 1)
('banner', 1)
('culture,', 1)
('Kannadigas,', 1)
('Andhras', 1)
('Malayalees', 1)
('vigilant.', 1)
('With', 1)
('regards', 1)
('common', 2)
('umbrella', 1)
('"a', 1)
('unity.', 1)
('go', 1)
('domination.', 3)
('shall', 1)
('reclaim', 1)
('sovereign', 1)
('us".<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani-1 76-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani-1-76">[74]</a></sup>', 1)
('At', 2)
('controversial', 1)
('remarks', 2)
('occasion,', 1)
('"barbarians"<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-periyar antitamilremarks thehindu 77-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-periyar antitamilremarks thehindu-77">[75]</a></sup>', 1)
('"language', 1)
('barbarians".<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-periyar_antitamilremarks_indiatoday_78-0"', 1)
('href="#cite_note-periyar_antitamilremarks_indiatoday-78">[76]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-periyar_antitamilremarks_thehindu_77-1"', 1)
```

```
('href="#cite note-periyar antitamilremarks thehindu-77">[75]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-periyar antitamilremarks newstoday 79-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-periyar antitamilremarks newstoday-79">[77]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-periyar_bio1_80-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-periyar bio1-80">[78]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-periyar otherside 81-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-periyar otherside-81">[79]</a></sup>', 1)
('Anita', 4)
('Diehl', 3)
('explains', 3)
('feminine', 1)
('forms.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-3"', 1)
("Diehl's", 1)
('explanation', 1)
("doesn't", 1)
('match', 1)
('explanation.', 1)
('reasons', 3)
('writings,', 1)
('instance,', 1)
('excerpt', 1)
('book', 35)
('Thamizhum,', 1)
('Thamizharum(Tamil', 1)
('people)', 1)
('reads,', 1)
('"I', 1)
('say', 5)
('barbarian', 2)
('language.', 2)
('Many', 1)
('angry', 1)
('me', 2)
('saying', 3)
('so.', 2)
('ponders', 1)
('why', 5)
('I', 5)
('3,000', 1)
('4,000', 2)
('years-old', 1)
('boast', 1)
('this.', 1)
```

```
('Precisely', 1)
('People', 1)
('understand', 1)
('term', 5)
('primitive', 1)
('barbarism.', 1)
('What', 5)
('ago', 2)
('now?', 1)
('blindly', 1)
('sticking', 1)
('old', 1)
('glories.', 1)
('No', 1)
('growth."<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-82"', 1)
('href="#cite note-82">[80]</a></sup>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Tamil script"', 2)
('script">Tamil', 2)
('alphabet</a>', 1)
('reforms', 2)
('included', 1)
('vowel', 1)
("'雨'", 1)
('(i)', 1)
('having', 2)
('cursive', 1)
('looped', 1)
('representation', 1)
("'@'", 1)
('(I).<sup', 1)
('Inline-Template"', 2)
('style="margin-left:0.1em;', 1)
('white-space:nowrap;">[<i><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Wikipedia:Please_clarify"', 1)
('title="Wikipedia:Please', 1)
('clarify"><span', 1)
('title="The', 7)
('text', 2)
('near', 2)
('tag', 2)
('removal', 2)
('jargon.', 1)
('2011)">clarification', 1)
```

```
('href="/wiki/Vatteluttu"', 1)
('title="Vatteluttu">stone', 1)
('inscriptions</a>', 1)
('400', 1)
('ago,', 1)
('letters</a>', 1)
('shapes.', 1)
('matter', 1)
('necessity', 1)
('cope', 1)
('printing', 1)
('technology,', 1)
('sensible', 1)
('change', 3)
('letters,', 3)
('reduce', 1)
('alter', 1)
('signs.', 2)
('older', 1)
('divine', 1)
('letters', 2)
('be,', 1)
('needed', 1)
('Because', 1)
('changes', 4)
('brought', 1)
('modern', 4)
('transport', 1)
('contact,', 1)
('happenings', 1)
('attracted', 1)
('products', 1)
('pronunciations', 1)
('assimilated', 1)
('quite', 3)
('easily.', 1)
('Just', 1)
('compound', 2)
('characters', 2)
('signs', 1)
('indicate', 1)
('length', 1)
("'", 7)
('கா', 1)
```

```
("',", 4)
('கே', 1)
('(kA:,', 1)
('kE:),', 1)
('岛', 1)
('雋', 1)
("'匧", 1)
('ሔ', 1)
('(kI,', 1)
('ki:,', 1)
('kU,', 1)
('ku:)', 1)
('(indicated', 1)
('integrally', 1)
('now),', 1)
("shouldn't", 1)
('changing', 2)
('shape', 1)
('adding', 1)
('similarly,', 1)
('dropping', 1)
('redundant,', 1)
('essential', 2)
('according', 2)
('glory', 1)
('excellence', 1)
('depend', 1)
('easily', 1)
('understood', 1)
('learned', 2)
('nothing', 2)
('else"<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-4"', 1)
('id="Thoughts on the Thirukkural">Thoughts', 1)
('Thirukkural</span></h3>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Thirukkural"', 1)
('title="Thirukkural">Thirukkural</a></div>', 1)
('hailed', 1)
('<i>Thirukkural</i>', 1)
('valuable', 1)
('scripture', 1)
('contained', 2)
('scientific', 1)
('philosophical', 1)
```

```
('truths.', 1)
('praised', 2)
('secular', 2)
('href="/wiki/Thiruvalluvar"', 1)
('title="Thiruvalluvar">Thiruvalluvar</a>', 1)
('formless', 2)
('entity', 1)
('positive', 1)
('attributes.', 1)
('suggested', 2)
('reads', 1)
('Thirukkural', 4)
('href="/wiki/Self-respect"', 1)
('title="Self-respect">Self-respecter</a>,', 1)
('absorbing', 1)
('politics,', 1)
('economics.', 1)
('though', 3)
('items', 1)
('ancient', 2)
('ethics', 2)
('relate', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani-7 83-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani-7-83">[81]</a></sup>', 3)
('Kural', 3)
('illustrates', 1)
('href="/wiki/Vedic"', 1)
('title="Vedic">Vedic</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Manu (Hinduism)"', 1)
('title="Manu', 1)
('(Hinduism)">Manu</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Shudra"', 1)
('title="Shudra">Sudras</a>', 1)
('race.', 1)
('hand,', 1)
('opined', 1)
('comparable', 1)
('Bible.', 1)
('adopted', 1)
("Thiruvalluvar's", 1)
('enough', 1)
('educate', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Veeramani-7_83-1"', 1)
('One', 1)
```

```
('quotes', 1)
("Veeramani's", 1)
('<i>Collected', 2)
('Works', 2)
('Ramasamy</i>', 1)
('"when', 1)
('(Dravidistan)', 1)
('victim', 1)
('deceit,', 1)
('great', 2)
('Thiruvalluvar', 1)
('Dravidians".<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani-7 83-2"', 1)
('asserted', 1)
('Thirukkural,', 1)
('faith', 6)
('humanity', 1)
('kept', 1)
('par', 1)
('above', 1)
('religions.', 1)
('id="Self-determination of Dravida Nadu">Self-determination', 1)
('Nadu</span></h3>', 1)
('Nadu</a></div>', 1)
('style="width:352px;"><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/File:Periyar with Jinnah and Ambedkar.JPG"', 2)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2c/Periyar with Jinnah and Ambedkar.JPG/350px-Periyar with Jinnah and Am
bedkar.JPG"', 1)
('width="350"', 1)
('height="221"', 1)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2c/Periyar with Jinnah and Ambedkar.JPG/525px-Periyar with Jinnah and
Ambedkar.JPG', 1)
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2c/Periyar with Jinnah and Ambedkar.JPG/700px-Periyar with Jinnah and Ambedka
r.JPG', 1)
('data-file-width="799"', 1)
('data-file-height="505"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Muhammad Ali Jinnah"', 2)
('title="Muhammad', 3)
('Ali', 7)
('Jinnah">Muhammad', 3)
('Jinnah</a>', 2)
('Ambedkar</a></div></div>', 1)
('Dravidian-Aryan', 1)
('continuous', 1)
```

103.lab.11

```
('historical', 1)
('phenomenon', 1)
('set', 3)
('foot', 1)
('lands.', 1)
('decade', 1)
('before', 1)
('idea', 1)
('separation', 2)
('appeared,', 1)
('"as', 1)
('long', 2)
('href="/wiki/Proto-Indo-European religion"', 1)
('title="Proto-Indo-European', 1)
('religion">Aryan', 1)
('religion</a>,', 1)
('domination,', 1)
('propagation', 1)
('Aryan', 3)
('href="/wiki/Vedas"', 1)
('title="Vedas">Vedas</a>', 1)
('"Varnashrama"', 1)
('existed,', 1)
('Movement"', 1)
('"Self-Respect', 1)
('Movement".<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Saraswathi-3.4_84-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-3.4-84">[82]</a></sup>', 1)
('concerned', 1)
('domination', 3)
('south', 1)
('appeared', 1)
('secure', 2)
('fruits', 1)
('labour', 1)
('Dravidians,', 1)
('lamented', 1)
('fields', 1)
('political,', 1)
('economic,', 1)
('industrial,', 1)
('social,', 1)
('art,', 1)
('spiritual', 1)
```

```
('dominated', 1)
('north', 1)
('benefit', 1)
('Indians.', 1)
('approach', 1)
('independence', 5)
('Britain,', 1)
('India">North', 1)
('Britain', 1)
('intense.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-3.5 85-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-3.5-85">[83]</a></sup>', 1)
('clear', 1)
('nation,', 1)
('Nadu">Tamil</a>', 1)
('areas,', 1)
('existing', 1)
('Presidency', 2)
('adjoining', 1)
('federation', 1)
('guaranteeing', 1)
('href="https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/protection"', 1)
('title="wikt:protection">protection</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Minorities"', 1)
('title="Minorities">minorities</a>,', 1)
('religious,', 1)
('linguistic,', 1)
('separatist', 1)
('June', 3)
('1940', 1)
('Kanchipuram', 1)
('released', 2)
('map', 2)
('proposed', 1)
('Nadu</i>,', 1)
('failed', 1)
('approval.', 1)
('contrary,', 1)
('href="/wiki/B.R._Ambedkar"', 1)
('title="B.R.', 1)
('Ambedkar">Bhimrao', 1)
('Ramji', 3)
('href="/wiki/M.A._Jinnah"', 1)
('title="M.A.', 1)
```

```
('Congress,', 1)
('convene', 1)
('resist', 1)
('Congress.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-3.4 84-1"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-3.4-84">[82]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-86"', 1)
('href="#cite note-86">[84]</a></sup>', 1)
('Nadu</i>', 1)
('modified', 1)
('down', 3)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-3.92 87-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-3.92-87">[85]</a></sup>', 1)
('proposal', 1)
('union', 1)
('Ceylon', 1)
('well.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-88"', 1)
('href="#cite note-88">[86]</a></sup>', 1)
('1953,', 1)
('helped', 1)
('preserve', 2)
('capital', 1)
('Nadu,', 5)
('substituted', 1)
('id="cite ref-89"', 1)
('href="#cite note-89">[87]</a></sup>', 1)
('1955', 2)
('threatened', 1)
('national', 1)
('flag,', 1)
('Chief', 5)
('Minister', 6)
("Kamaraj's", 1)
('pledge', 1)
('compulsory,', 1)
('postponed', 1)
('action.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Anita_Diehl_1977_33-5"', 1)
('speech', 2)
('1957', 1)
('<i>Suthantara', 1)
('En?</i>', 1)
('(Why', 1)
```

```
('Nadu?),', 1)
('Government', 5)
('inducing', 1)
('Tamilians', 1)
('constitution', 1)
('responsible', 1)
('maintaining', 2)
('turning', 1)
('opinions', 1)
('it,', 2)
('closed', 1)
('"war', 1)
('cry"', 1)
('June.', 1)
('sentenced', 1)
('six', 1)
('months', 1)
('burning', 2)
('constitution.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Diehl-14 90-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Diehl-14-90">[88]</a></sup>', 1)
('Advocacy', 1)
('nation', 1)
('illegal', 1)
('href="/wiki/Separatist"', 1)
('title="Separatist">separatist</a>', 1)
('demands', 1)
('banned', 1)
('1957.', 1)
('Regardless', 1)
('measures,', 1)
('Separation', 1)
('Day</i>', 1)
('1960', 1)
('resulting', 1)
('arrests.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-91"', 1)
('href="#cite_note-91">[89]</a></sup>', 1)
('campaign', 1)
('1968.', 1)
('wrote', 2)
('editorial', 1)
("'Tamil", 1)
("Tamilians'", 1)
```

```
('nationalism', 4)
('prospered', 1)
('developed', 1)
('abolish', 1)
('people">Tamils</a>.', 1)
('<i>Tamil', 4)
('Organization</i>', 1)
('necessary', 1)
('it.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-3.93 92-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-3.93-92">[90]</a></sup>', 1)
('id="Anti-Brahmanism vs. Anti-Brahmin">Anti-Brahmanism', 1)
('Anti-Brahmin</span></h3>', 1)
('radical', 1)
('href="/wiki/Anti-Brahmanism"', 1)
('title="Anti-Brahmanism">anti-Brahmanism</a>.', 1)
('anti-Brahmanism', 1)
('often', 1)
('confused', 1)
('anti-Brahmin.', 1)
('supports', 1)
('seen', 1)
('supporter', 1)
('Brahmanism.', 2)
('shun', 1)
('1920,', 1)
('occupied', 1)
('percent<sup', 3)
('id="cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22_25-1"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-22-25">[23]</a></sup><sup', 2)
('id="cite ref-Tehelka 93-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Tehelka-93">[91]</a></sup>', 2)
('level', 1)
('posts', 1)
('reversed', 1)
('trend,', 1)
('allowing', 1)
('rise', 1)
('Presidency.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Tehelka_93-1"', 1)
('imbalance', 1)
('constituted', 1)
('3', 1)
('id="cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-2"', 1)
```

```
('id="cite ref-ColumbiaUniv-1 94-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-ColumbiaUniv-1-94">[92]</a></sup>', 2)
('population,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Government_jobs"', 1)
('jobs">government', 1)
('jobs</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Judiciary"', 1)
('title="Judiciary">judiciary</a>', 1)
('University.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-ColumbiaUniv-1 94-1"', 1)
('espoused', 1)
('href="/wiki/Atheism"', 1)
('title="Atheism">atheism</a>', 1)
('currents', 1)
('href="/wiki/Anti-Brahminism"', 1)
('title="Anti-Brahminism">anti-Brahminism</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-95"', 1)
('href="#cite note-95">[93]</a></sup>', 1)
('that:', 2)
('<blockquote>"Our', 1)
('exist', 1)
('href="/wiki/Bania (caste)"', 1)
('title="Bania', 1)
('(caste)">Bania</a>.', 1)
('anyone', 1)
('thinks', 1)
('so,', 1)
('pity', 1)
('him.', 2)
('we', 5)
('tolerate', 1)
('Brahminism', 1)
('Baniaism', 1)
('degrading', 1)
('Dravidanadu.', 1)
('Whatever', 1)
('myself', 1)
('my', 1)
('cowardice".<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Veeramani-6_96-0"', 1)
('href="#cite_note-Veeramani-6-96">[94]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Gnanarajasekharan_97-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Gnanarajasekharan-97">[95]</a></blockquote>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Subramanya Bharathi"', 1)
```

```
('title="Subramanya', 1)
('Bharathi">Subramanya', 1)
('Bharathi</a>', 1)
('<i>Ticutar</i>', 1)
('portraying', 1)
('Mother', 1)
('Sanskrit', 2)
('poems:', 1)
('<blockquote>"They', 1)
('Bharati', 1)
('immortal', 1)
('poet....Even', 1)
('rat', 1)
('dies', 1)
('akrakāram,', 1)
('declare', 1)
('immortal.', 1)
('...', 2)
('Tamilnadu', 2)
('praises', 2)
('Why', 1)
('so?', 1)
('Supposedly', 1)
('sang', 1)
('fulsome', 1)
('Tamilnadu.', 1)
('else', 1)
('sing?', 1)
('tongue,', 1)
('Sanskrit,', 1)
('years.', 1)
('know?', 1)
('cannot', 3)
('sing', 1)
('Sanskrit.', 1)
('says', 4)
('land', 1)
('Aryas."<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-passionsofthetongue_98-0"', 1)
('href="#cite_note-passionsofthetongue-98">[96]</a></sup>', 1)
('</blockquote>However,', 1)
('Ramaswamy', 2)
('incendiary', 1)
('encouragement', 1)
```

```
('violence', 1)
('community:', 1)
('"Pambaium', 1)
('parpanaium', 1)
('partha', 1)
('parpanai', 1)
('adi"', 1)
('snake', 1)
('beat', 1)
('Brahmin.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-99"', 1)
('href="#cite note-99">[97]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-100"', 1)
('href="#cite note-100">[98]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-101"', 1)
('href="#cite note-101">[99]</a></sup>', 1)
('id="Comparisons with Gandhi">Comparisons', 1)
('Gandhi</span></h3>', 1)
('Satyagraha</a>', 1)
('cooperated', 1)
('confronted', 1)
('each', 1)
('action.', 1)
('point', 1)
('href="/wiki/Social issues"', 1)
('issues">social', 1)
('issues</a>,', 1)
('Untouchability', 3)
('Laws', 2)
('"Gandhi', 1)
('Periyar",', 1)
('paper', 1)
('<i>Kudi', 2)
('Arasu</i>', 1)
('reporting', 1)
('ousted', 1)
('href="/wiki/Akhil Bharatiya Hindu Mahasabha"', 1)
('title="Akhil', 1)
('Bharatiya', 1)
('Mahasabha">Mahasabha</a>', 1)
('resolutions', 1)
('spoil', 1)
('href="/wiki/Hindu-Muslim_unity"', 1)
('title="Hindu-Muslim', 1)
```

```
('unity">Hindu-Muslim', 1)
('unity</a>.', 1)
('pleasing', 1)
('achieved.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Diehl-17 102-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Diehl-17-102">[100]</a></sup>', 4)
('Peirvar', 1)
('opportunities', 1)
('as,', 1)
('principle,', 1)
('1927,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Bangalore"', 1)
('title="Bangalore">Bangalore</a>', 1)
('discuss', 1)
('matter.', 1)
('main', 5)
('total', 1)
('objected', 1)
('fixed', 1)
('doctrines', 1)
('changed.', 1)
('Arasu</i>,', 1)
('<blockquote>"With', 1)
('qualities,', 1)
('foolish', 1)
('evil', 1)
('ways.', 1)
('murderer', 1)
('man.', 1)
('Therefore', 1)
('nobody', 1)
('eat', 1)
('poison,', 1)
('die.', 3)
('electricity', 1)
('hits', 1)
('body,', 1)
('(Hinduism)">Varnasrama</a>', 1)
('<i>Dharma</i>', 1)
('structure,', 1)
('sees', 1)
('humanisation', 1)
('within', 3)
('structure.', 1)
```

```
('consequence', 2)
('high-caste', 1)
('leadership.', 1)
('adapted', 1)
('depriving', 1)
('leadership".<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Diehl-17 102-1"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Diehl-17-102">[100]</a></sup></blockguote>', 1)
('Gandhi', 1)
('<i>karma</i>', 1)
('"the', 1)
('<i>Untouchables</i>', 1)
('reap', 1)
('reward', 1)
('<i>karma</i>,<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Diehl-17 102-2"', 1)
('revaluing', 1)
('<i>Harijans</i>.', 1)
('shown', 1)
('methods', 2)
('were:', 1)
('stress', 1)
('href="/wiki/Orthodoxy"', 1)
('title="Orthodoxy">orthodox</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Inhumane"', 1)
('title="Inhumane">inhumane</a>', 1)
('treatment', 1)
('<i>Untouchables</i>;', 1)
('voluntary', 1)
('lifting', 1)
('ban', 2)
('hearts', 1)
('Hindus;', 1)
('framework', 1)
('ideas.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Diehl-17 102-3"', 1)
('Temple', 1)
('Entry', 2)
('issue,', 1)
('opening', 2)
('<i>Garbha', 1)
('Griha</i>', 1)
('<i>Harijans</i>', 1)
('belief.', 1)
```

```
('These', 1)
('sources', 1)
('labelled', 1)
('"pro-Periyar"', 1)
('exception', 1)
('Mahar', 1)
('D.S.', 1)
('Sharma,', 1)
('clearly', 1)
('show', 1)
('real', 2)
('fighter', 1)
('true', 2)
('Hairjans,', 1)
('whereas', 1)
('not.', 1)
('id="cite ref-Diehl-17 102-4"', 1)
('id="Religion and atheism">Religion', 1)
('atheism</span></h3>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Religious views of Periyar E. V. Ramasamy"', 1)
('Ramasamy">Religious', 1)
('Ramasamy</a></div>', 1)
('generally', 1)
('regarded<sup', 1)
('href="/wiki/Wikipedia:Manual of Style/Words to watch#Unsupported attributions"', 1)
('title="Wikipedia:Manual', 1)
('Style/Words', 1)
('watch"><span', 1)
('weasel', 1)
('too-vague', 1)
('attribution.', 1)
('(April', 1)
('2019)">by', 1)
('whom?</span></a></i>&#93;</sup>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Pragmatism"', 1)
('title="Pragmatism">pragmatic</a>', 1)
('propagandist', 1)
('attacked', 1)
('mainly', 1)
('some', 1)
("life's", 1)
('mission', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Veeramani2-1_32-1"', 1)
('atheist', 2)
```

103.lab.11

```
('philosopher.', 1)
('however,', 3)
('qualified', 1)
('"atheist"', 1)
('implies', 1)
('address', 4)
('repudiated', 1)
('sense:', 1)
('"....the', 1)
('talk', 1)
('thoughtless', 1)
('erroneous.', 1)
('thing', 1)
('god...', 1)
('makes', 1)
('free,', 1)
('god', 2)
('stop', 1)
('research,', 1)
('ask', 1)
('money,', 1)
('flattery', 1)
('certainly', 1)
('worship.', 1)
('atheist,', 1)
('meaning".', 1)
('Anita', 1)
('saw', 1)
('compatible', 1)
('itself.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Diehl-16_103-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Diehl-16-103">[101]</a></sup>', 1)
('revolution', 1)
('published', 1)
('1961,', 1)
('stated:', 1)
('"be', 1)
('Do', 1)
('treachery', 1)
('deceit.', 1)
('Speak', 1)
('truth', 1)
('cheat.', 1)
('indeed', 1)
```

```
('service', 1)
('God."<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Diehl-15_104-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Diehl-15-104">[102]</a></sup>', 1)
('distinctive', 1)
('sacred', 1)
('(Bhagawad', 1)
('Gita)', 1)
('origins,', 1)
('imaginary', 1)
('preaching', 1)
('"superiority"', 1)
('inferiority', 1)
('Shudras,', 1)
('Dalits', 2)
('(Panchamas).<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-* 45-2"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Maria Misra"', 1)
('title="Maria', 1)
('Misra">Maria', 1)
('Misra</a>,', 1)
('lecturer', 1)
('0xford', 2)
('University,', 1)
('compares', 1)
('href="/wiki/Philosophe"', 1)
('title="Philosophe">philosophes</a>,', 1)
('stating:', 1)
('"his', 1)
('contemptuous', 1)
('baleful', 1)
('strikingly', 1)
('akin', 1)
('anti-<a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Catholic"', 1)
('title="Catholic">Catholic</a>', 1)
('href="/w/index.php?title=Diatribes (rhetoric)&action=edit&redlink=1"', 1)
('class="new"', 1)
('title="Diatribes', 1)
('(rhetoric)', 1)
('(page', 1)
('exist)">diatribes</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Age_of_Enlightenment"', 1)
('title="Age', 1)
```

```
('Enlightenment">enlightenment</a>', 1)
('philosophes".<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Misra-3 105-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Misra-3-105">[103]</a></sup>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Rama"', 2)
('title="Rama">Rama</a>', 1)
('places', 2)
('symbolic', 1)
('href="https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/degradation"', 1)
('title="wikt:degradation">degradation</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ramayana"', 1)
('title="Ramayana">Ramayana</a>', 1)
('epic.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Periyar-2 106-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Periyar-2-106">[104]</a></sup>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Shoeing"', 1)
('title="Shoeing">shoed</a>', 1)
('images', 2)
('href="/wiki/Krishna"', 1)
('title="Krishna">Krishna</a>', 1)
('Rama,', 1)
('gods', 1)
('Shudras', 1)
('"sons', 1)
('prostitutes".<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Veeramani-7.5 107-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Veeramani-7.5-107">[105]</a></sup>', 1)
('openly', 1)
('href="/wiki/Marginalised"', 1)
('title="Marginalised">marginalised</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Communities"', 1)
('title="Communities">communities</a>', 1)
('consider', 1)
('href="/wiki/Converting"', 1)
('title="Converting">converting</a>', 1)
('faiths', 1)
('href="/wiki/Islam"', 1)
('title="Islam">Islam</a>,', 1)
('Christianity,', 2)
('href="/wiki/Buddhism"', 1)
('title="Buddhism">Buddhism</a>.', 1)
('Islam,', 1)
('disgrace', 1)
('relationship,', 1)
```

```
('railway', 1)
('employees', 1)
('href="/wiki/Tiruchirapalli"', 2)
('title="Tiruchirapalli">Tiruchirapalli</a>', 2)
('1947.', 1)
('commended', 1)
('Islam', 3)
('belief', 1)
('invisible', 1)
('God;', 1)
('proclaiming', 1)
('advocating', 1)
('unity.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Diehl6 108-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Diehl6-108">[106]</a></sup>', 1)
('Tiruchi,', 1)
('said:', 1)
('<blockquote>"Muslims', 1)
('Arabic', 1)
('Islam.', 2)
('Brahmanism', 1)
('imposed', 1)
('country,', 1)
('Mohammad', 1)
('Nabi', 1)
('instilling', 1)
("religion's", 1)
('policies', 1)
('minds', 1)
('people"<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-muslimidentityp164 109-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-muslimidentityp164-109">[107]</a></sup></blockquote>', 1)
('Christianity', 1)
('similar', 1)
('href="/wiki/Monotheistic"', 1)
('title="Monotheistic">monotheistic</a>', 1)
('shape.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Martin Luther"', 1)
('title="Martin', 1)
('Luther">Martin', 1)
('Luther</a>', 1)
('liken', 1)
('European', 1)
('href="/wiki/Protestant Reformers"', 1)
```

```
('title="Protestant', 1)
('Reformers">reformer</a>.', 1)
('views,', 1)
('expressed', 1)
('<i>The', 13)
('Precepts', 1)
('Jesus</i>', 1)
('(1820)', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ram Mohan Roy"', 2)
('title="Ram', 3)
('Mohan', 6)
('Roy">Ram', 2)
('Roy</a>,', 1)
('least', 1)
('indirect', 1)
('id="cite ref-110"', 1)
('href="#cite note-110">[108]</a></sup>', 1)
('Apart', 1)
('Buddhism', 3)
('accept', 2)
('religion.', 1)
('alternative', 1)
('search', 3)
('href="/wiki/Liberty"', 1)
('title="Liberty">liberation</a>', 1)
('Hinduism.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-3.9 111-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Saraswathi-3.9-111">[109]</a></sup>', 2)
('Buddha', 3)
('classical', 1)
('concepts', 1)
('Brahman,', 1)
('"god"', 1)
('Atman', 1)
('soul,', 1)
('Buddha-Bodhi', 1)
('interpreted', 1)
('wisdom,', 1)
('enlightenment.', 1)
('interpretation', 1)
('rationalist', 1)
('concepts.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-112"', 1)
('href="#cite note-112">[110]</a></sup>', 1)
```

```
('course', 1)
('soon', 1)
('experiment', 1)
('shudrahood', 1)
('Hinduism.', 1)
('teachings', 2)
('2000', 1)
('revive', 1)
('Vihars', 1)
('Srirangam,', 1)
('Kanchi,', 1)
('Palani', 1)
('Tirupati', 1)
('converted', 1)
('temples.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Saraswathi-3.9_111-1"', 1)
('Through', 1)
('movement,', 1)
('<i>Temple', 1)
('Acts</i>', 1)
('1931,', 1)
('1950', 2)
('accomplishment', 1)
('1970s', 1)
('replaced', 1)
('finally', 1)
('eligible', 1)
('href="/wiki/Priesthood"', 1)
('title="Priesthood">priesthood</a>.<sup', 1)</pre>
('id="cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-6"', 1)
('id="Controversies">Controversies</span></h3>', 1)
('id="Factionism in the Justice Party">Factionism', 1)
('Party</span></h4>', 1)
('navigation-not-searchable">See', 1)
('also:', 1)
('When', 1)
('B.', 7)
('Munuswamy', 5)
('Naidu', 2)
('endorsed', 1)
('inclusion', 1)
('saying:', 2)
('<blockquote>So', 1)
('exclude', 1)
```

```
('behalf', 1)
('of,', 1)
('represent', 1)
('our', 4)
('presidency.', 1)
('If,', 1)
('hope,', 1)
('provincial', 1)
('autonomy', 1)
('provinces', 1)
('result', 1)
('granted,', 1)
('Federation', 2)
('truly', 1)
('representative', 1)
('admit', 1)
('subscribe', 1)
('aims', 1)
('objects', 1)
('Federation?', 1)
('removed.', 1)
('surely', 1)
('thereafter', 1)
('open', 1)
('ground', 1)
('organisation.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-113"', 1)
('href="#cite note-113">[111]</a></sup></blockquote>', 1)
('Though', 1)
('supported', 1)
('resolution,', 1)
('faction', 1)
('"Ginger', 1)
('Group"', 1)
('resolution', 2)
('eventually', 1)
('voted', 2)
('down.', 1)
('observer', 1)
('Naidu,', 1)
('<blockquote>At', 1)
('gradually', 1)
('coming', 1)
("Brahmin's", 1)
```

```
('dealing', 1)
('questions,', 1)
('folly', 1)
('admitting', 1)
('ranks', 1)
('Party.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-r197 114-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-r197-114">[112]</a></plockquote>', 1)
('This', 1)
('factionism', 1)
('stepped', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ramakrishna Ranga Rao"', 2)
('Rao">Raja', 1)
('Bobbili</a>', 1)
('minister.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-r197 114-1"', 1)
('href="#cite note-r197-114">[112]</a></sup>', 1)
('id="False claim of award">False', 1)
('award</span></h4>', 1)
('Madurai', 1)
('Bench', 1)
('href="/wiki/Madras High Court"', 1)
('High', 2)
('Court">Madras', 1)
('Court</a>', 1)
('directed', 2)
('false', 2)
('information', 3)
('college', 1)
('syllabus', 1)
('href="/wiki/UNESCO"', 1)
('title="UNESCO">UNESCO</a>', 1)
('conferred', 1)
('"Socrates', 1)
('South-East', 1)
('Asia"', 1)
('Periyar.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-TH_RemoveWrongInfo_115-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-TH RemoveWrongInfo-115">[113]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-TOI_SocratesTitle_116-0"', 1)
('href="#cite_note-TOI_SocratesTitle-116">[114]</a></sup>', 1)
('id="Followers and influence">Followers', 1)
('influence</span></h2>', 1)
('href="/wiki/File:Stamp of India - 1978 - Colnect 145649 - 5th Death of E V Ramasami.jpeg"', 2)
```

```
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/e7/Stamp of India - 1978_-_Colnect_145649_-_5th_Death_of_E_V_Ramasami.jp
eg/220px-Stamp of India - 1978 - Colnect 145649 - 5th Death of E V Ramasami.jpeg"', 1)
('height="295"', 1)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/e7/Stamp of India - 1978 - Colnect 145649 - 5th Death of E V Ramasam
i.jpeg/330px-Stamp of India - 1978 - Colnect 145649 - 5th Death of E V Ramasami.jpeg', 1)
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/e/e7/Stamp of India - 1978 - Colnect 145649 - 5th Death of E V Ramasami.jpeg', 1)
('data-file-width="351"', 1)
('data-file-height="470"', 1)
('1978</div></div>', 1)
('After', 1)
('conferences', 1)
('week', 1)
('1974.', 1)
('year', 2)
('Maniyammai,', 1)
('fire', 2)
('href="/wiki/Effigies"', 1)
('title="Effigies">effigies</a>', 1)
("'<a", 6)
('title="Rama">Rama</a>\',', 1)
('href="/wiki/Sita"', 1)
('title="Sita">Sita</a>\'', 1)
('href="/wiki/Lakshmana"', 1)
('title="Lakshmana">Lakshmana</a>\'', 1)
('Thidal,', 1)
('Madras.', 1)
('retaliation', 1)
('<i>Ramaleela</i>', 1)
('celebrations', 1)
('effigies', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ravana"', 1)
('title="Ravana">Ravana</a>\',', 1)
('href="/wiki/Kumbakarna"', 1)
('title="Kumbakarna">Kumbakarna</a>\'', 1)
('href="/wiki/Indrajit"', 1)
('title="Indrajit">Indrajit</a>\'', 1)
('burnt', 1)
('New', 16)
('Delhi.', 4)
('act', 1)
('imprisoned.', 1)
('1974', 1)
('Day', 4)
('meetings', 1)
```

```
('urging', 1)
('80', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Gopalakrishnan-22_25-3"', 1)
('people">Tamils</a>', 1)
('passed.', 1)
('Soon', 1)
('camp', 1)
('Mansion', 1)
('train', 1)
('ideals', 1)
('areas.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-4"', 1)
('birthday', 2)
('1974,', 1)
('<i>Rationalist', 1)
('Library</i>', 2)
('<i>Research', 2)
('Institute</i>', 1)
('Karunanidhi.', 1)
('library', 1)
('works,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Manuscripts"', 1)
('title="Manuscripts">manuscripts</a>', 1)
('speeches.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-13 71-1"', 1)
('Also', 1)
('ancestral', 1)
('dedicated', 1)
('commemoration', 1)
('building.', 1)
('20', 4)
('1977,',1)
('function', 2)
('<i>Ramasamy', 1)
('Building</i>', 1)
('held.', 1)
('Managing', 1)
('held,', 1)
('day,', 2)
('candidates', 1)
('belonging', 1)
('<i>Janata', 1)
('Party</i>,', 1)
('<i>Marxist', 1)
```

```
('General', 2)
('Elections.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Gopalakrishnan-22_25-5"', 1)
('16', 2)
('March', 7)
('1978,',1)
('Maniyammai', 1)
('died.', 1)
('<i>Managing', 1)
('href="/wiki/K. Veeramani"', 1)
('title="K.', 3)
('Veeramani">K.', 1)
('Veeramani</a>', 1)
('Secretary', 1)
('1978.', 1)
('on,', 1)
('<i>Periyar-Maniyammai', 1)
('Educational', 1)
('Charitable', 1)
('Society</i>', 1)
('<i>Periyar', 4)
('Centenary', 1)
("Women's", 2)
('Polytechnic</i>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Thanjavur"', 1)
('title="Thanjavur">Thanjavur</a>', 1)
('21', 2)
('1980.', 1)
('8', 2)
('1982,',1)
('<i>College', 1)
('Correspondence', 1)
('Education</i>', 1)
('auspices', 1)
('Rationalist', 1)
('Propaganda', 2)
('Organization</i>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite_ref-Gopalakrishnan-22_25-6"', 1)
('0ver', 1)
("Nadu's", 1)
('href="/wiki/C.N._Annadurai"', 1)
('title="C.N.', 1)
('Annadurai">C.N.', 1)
('Annadurai</a><sup', 1)
```

```
('id="cite ref-periyar tamilnation 24-3"', 1)
('href="/wiki/M. Karunanidhi"', 2)
('title="M.', 9)
('Karunanidhi">M.', 2)
('Karunanidhi</a><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Karunanidhi 117-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Karunanidhi-117">[115]</a></sup>', 1)
("Kazhagam'</i>", 1)
('href="/wiki/V. Gopalswamy"', 1)
('title="V.', 5)
('Gopalswamy">V.', 1)
('Gopalswamy</a><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Vaiko 118-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Vaiko-118">[116]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Vaiko2 119-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Vaiko2-119">[117]</a></sup>', 1)
('founder', 4)
('href="/wiki/Marumalarchi Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam"', 2)
('title="Marumalarchi', 2)
('Kazhagam">Marumalarchi', 2)
('(MDMK),', 1)
('href="/wiki/S. Ramadoss"', 1)
('Ramadoss">S.', 1)
('Ramadoss</a><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Ramadoss 120-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Ramadoss-120">[118]</a></sup>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Pattali Makkal Katchi"', 1)
('title="Pattali', 1)
('Makkal', 4)
('Katchi">Pattali', 1)
('Katchi</a>', 1)
('(PMK),', 1)
('href="/wiki/Thirumavalavan"', 1)
('title="Thirumavalavan">Thol.', 1)
('Thirumavalavan</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Dalit Panthers of India"', 1)
('title="Dalit', 1)
('Panthers', 2)
('India">Dalit', 1)
('(DPI),', 1)
("Kazhagam's</i>", 1)
('K.', 16)
('Veeramani.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-veeramani tamilnation 121-0"', 1)
```

```
('href="#cite note-veeramani tamilnation-121">[119]</a></sup>', 1)
('Nationally,', 1)
('ideological', 1)
('icon', 1)
("India's", 1)
('third', 1)
('party,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Bahujan Samaj Party"', 1)
('title="Bahujan', 1)
('Samaj', 3)
('Party">Bahujan', 1)
('Party</a><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-122"', 1)
('href="#cite note-122">[120]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-123"', 1)
('href="#cite note-123">[121]</a></sup>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Kanshi Ram"', 1)
('title="Kanshi', 1)
('Ram">Kanshi', 1)
('Ram</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-124"', 1)
('href="#cite note-124">[122]</a></sup>', 1)
('Other', 1)
('figures', 1)
('minister', 1)
('href="/wiki/K. Kamaraj"', 2)
('Kamaraj">K.', 2)
('Kamaraj</a>,<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-periyar tamilnation 24-4"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Chief Minister of Uttar Pradesh"', 1)
('Uttar', 2)
('Pradesh">Chief', 1)
('Pradesh</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Mayawati"', 1)
('title="Mayawati">Mayawati</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-DNAIndia_125-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-DNAIndia-125">[123]</a></sup>', 1)
('writers', 2)
('poets', 1)
('href="/wiki/Kavignar_Inkulab"', 1)
('title="Kavignar', 1)
('Inkulab">Kavignar', 1)
('Inkulab</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Bharathidasan"', 2)
```

```
('title="Bharathidasan">Bharathidasan</a><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-126"', 1)
('href="#cite note-126">[124]</a></sup>', 1)
('actors', 1)
('href="/wiki/Kamal Haasan"', 1)
('title="Kamal', 1)
('Haasan">Kamal', 1)
('Haasan</a><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-Indiaglitz* 127-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-Indiaglitz*-127">[125]</a></sup>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Sathyaraj"', 3)
('title="Sathyaraj">Sathyaraj</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-CineSouth 128-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-CineSouth-128">[126]</a></sup>', 1)
('Noted', 1)
('Comedian', 1)
('href="/wiki/NS Krishnan"', 1)
('title="NS', 1)
('Krishnan">N.', 1)
('Krishnan</a>', 1)
('friend', 1)
('follower', 1)
('id="cite ref-www.kalaivanar.com 129-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-www.kalaivanar.com-129">[127]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-130"', 1)
('href="#cite note-130">[128]</a></sup>', 1)
('href="/wiki/W. P. A. Soundarapandian Nadar"', 1)
('title="W.', 1)
('P.', 3)
('A.', 2)
('Soundarapandian', 2)
('Nadar">W.', 1)
('Nadar</a>', 1)
('confidant', 1)
('encouraged', 3)
('Nadars', 1)
('Movement.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-The Modernity of Tradition: Political Development in India 131-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-The Modernity of Tradition: Political Development in India-131">[129]</a></sup><sup>, 1)
('id="cite ref-India's Silent Revolution 132-0"', 1)
('href="#cite_note-India's_Silent_Revolution-132">[130]</a></sup>', 1)
('writer', 1)
('href="/wiki/Uttar_Pradesh"', 1)
('title="Uttar', 1)
```

```
('Pradesh">Uttar', 1)
('Pradesh</a>,', 1)
('href="/wiki/Lalai_Singh_Yadav"', 1)
('title="Lalai', 1)
('Singh', 5)
('Yadav">Lalai', 1)
('Yadav</a>', 1)
('translated', 1)
('notable', 1)
('works', 1)
('title="Hindi">Hindi</a>.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-133"', 1)
('href="#cite note-133">[131]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-134"', 1)
('href="#cite note-134">[132]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-135"', 1)
('href="#cite note-135">[133]</a></sup>', 1)
('id="In popular culture">In', 1)
('culture</span></h2>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Vijayakumar (Tamil actor)"', 1)
('title="Vijayakumar', 1)
('(Tamil', 1)
('actor)">Vijayakumar</a>', 1)
('plays', 1)
('cameo', 1)
('film', 4)
('href="/wiki/Kamaraj (film)"', 1)
('title="Kamaraj', 1)
('(film)"><i>Kamaraj</i></a>', 1)
('(2004).', 6)
('<a', 2)
('title="Sathyaraj">Sathyaraj</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Khushboo Sundar"', 1)
('title="Khushboo', 1)
('Sundar">Khushboo', 1)
('Sundar</a>', 1)
('starred', 1)
('government-sponsored', 1)
('href="/wiki/Periyar_(2007_film)"', 1)
('(2007', 1)
('film)">Periyar</a></i>', 1)
('(2007).', 2)
('Directed', 1)
('href="/wiki/Gnana Rajasekaran"', 1)
```

```
('title="Gnana', 1)
('Rajasekaran">Gnana', 1)
('Rajasekaran</a>,', 1)
('screened', 2)
('href="/wiki/Malaysia"', 1)
('title="Malaysia">Malaysia</a>', 1)
('2007', 1)
('Goa', 1)
('International', 2)
('Film', 2)
('Festival', 1)
('year.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-136"', 1)
('href="#cite note-136">[134]</a></sup><sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-137"', 1)
('href="#cite note-137">[135]</a></sup>', 1)
('reprised', 1)
('href="/wiki/Kalavadiya Pozhudugal"', 1)
('title="Kalavadiya', 1)
('Pozhudugal">Kalavadiya', 1)
('Pozhudugal</a></i>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Thangar Bachan"', 1)
('title="Thangar', 1)
('Bachan">Thangar', 1)
('Bachan</a>', 1)
('2017.<sup', 1)
('id="cite ref-sify 138-0"', 1)
('href="#cite note-sify-138">[136]</a></sup>', 1)
('id="Notes">Notes</span></h2>', 1)
('data-mw-deduplicate="TemplateStyles:r1011085734">.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.reflist{font-size:90%;margin-bottom:0.5em;list-style-type:decimal}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.reflist', 1)
('.references{font-size:100%;margin-bottom:0;list-style-type:inherit}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.reflist-columns-2{column-width:30em}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.reflist-columns-3{column-width:25em}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.reflist-columns{margin-top:0.3em}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.reflist-columns', 2)
('ol{margin-top:0}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('li{page-break-inside:avoid:break-inside:avoid-column}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.reflist-upper-alpha{list-style-type:upper-alpha}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.reflist-upper-roman{list-style-type:upper-roman}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.reflist-lower-alpha{list-style-type:lower-alpha}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.reflist-lower-greek{list-style-type:lower-greek}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.reflist-lower-roman{list-style-type:lower-roman}</style><div', 1)
```

```
('class="reflist', 1)
('reflist-lower-alpha">', 1)
('class="mw-references-wrap"><ol', 1)
('class="references">', 2)
('id="cite note-1"><span', 1)
('class="mw-cite-backlink"><b><a', 109)
('href="#cite ref-1">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('class="reference-text">\'The', 1)
('Great', 1)
("One',", 1)
("'Respected", 1)
('language">Tamil</a>.</span>', 2)
('id="cite note-2"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-2">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('class="reference-text">\'Father\'', 1)
("'father", 1)
("figure'", 1)
('</div></div>', 2)
('id="References">References</span></h2>', 1)
('href="mw-data:TemplateStyles:r1011085734"/><div', 1)
('class="reflist">', 1)
('class="mw-references-wrap', 1)
('mw-references-columns"><ol', 1)
('id="cite note-3"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-3">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('class="reference-text"><style', 1)
('data-mw-deduplicate="TemplateStyles:r1067248974">.mw-parser-output', 1)
('cite.citation{font-style:inherit;word-wrap:break-word}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.citation', 6)
('q{quotes:"\\"""\\""\\""}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.citation:target{background-color:rgba(0,127,255,0.133)}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.id-lock-free', 1)
('a,.mw-parser-output', 5)
('.cs1-lock-free', 1)
('a{background:linear-gradient(transparent,transparent),url("//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/6/65/Lock-green.svg")righ
t', 1)
('0.1em', 4)
('center/9px', 3)
('no-repeat\.mw-parser-output', 4)
('.id-lock-limited', 1)
('.id-lock-registration', 1)
('.cs1-lock-limited', 1)
('.cs1-lock-registration', 1)
('a{background:linear-gradient(transparent,transparent),url("//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/d6/Lock-gray-alt-2.svg")
```

```
right', 1)
('.id-lock-subscription', 1)
('.cs1-lock-subscription', 1)
('a{background:linear-gradient(transparent,transparent),url("//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/a/aa/Lock-red-alt-2.svg")r
ight', 1)
('.cs1-ws-icon', 1)
('a{background:linear-gradient(transparent,transparent),url("//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/4/4c/Wikisource-logo.svg")
right', 1)
('center/12px', 1)
('.cs1-code{color:inherit;background:inherit;border:none;padding:inherit}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.cs1-hidden-error{display:none;color:#d33}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.cs1-visible-error{color:#d33}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.cs1-maint{display:none;color:#3a3;margin-left:0.3em}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.cs1-format{font-size:95%}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.cs1-kern-left{padding-left:0.2em}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.cs1-kern-right{padding-right:0.2em}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.mw-selflink{font-weight:inherit}</style><cite', 1)
('class="citation', 74)
('cs1"><a', 33)
('rel="nofollow"', 109)
('href="https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/politics-and-nation/statue-wars-who-was-periyar-and-why-does-he-trigger-sentim
ent-in-tamil-nadu/articleshow/63200079.cms?from=mdr">"Statue', 1)
('wars:', 1)
('Who', 2)
('trigger', 2)
('sentiment', 2)
('Nadu?"</a>.', 2)
('Economic', 3)
('Times</i>.', 1)
('7', 1)
('2018<span', 1)
('class="reference-accessdate">.', 42)
('Retrieved', 42)
('class="nowrap">28', 3)
('March</span>', 1)
('2019</span>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.jtitle=The+Eco
nomic+Times&rft.atitle=Statue+wars%3A+Who+was+Periyar+and+why+does+he+trigger+sentiment+in+Tamil+Nadu%3F&rft.date=2018-0
3-07&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Feconomictimes.indiatimes.com%2Fnews%2Fpolitics-and-nation%2Fstatue-wars-who-was-periyar-and-why-do
es-he-trigger-sentiment-in-tamil-nadu%2Farticleshow%2F63200079.cms%3Ffrom%3Dmdr&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriy
ar"', 1)
('class="Z3988"></span></span>', 65)
('id="cite note-4"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-4">^</a></b></span>', 1)
```

```
('class="reference-text"><link', 67)
('href="mw-data:TemplateStyles:r1067248974"/><cite', 73)
('id="CITEREFMehta, Vrajendra RajThomas Pantham2006"', 1)
('cs1">Mehta,', 1)
('Vrajendra', 1)
('Raj;', 1)
('Thomas', 1)
('Pantham', 1)
('(2006).', 4)
('href="https://books.google.com/books?id=KJejtAaonsEC"><i>Political', 1)
('Ideas', 1)
('Modern', 4)
('India:', 2)
('thematic', 1)
('explorations</i></a>.', 1)
('Sage', 2)
('Publications:', 6)
('Thousand', 1)
('Oaks.', 1)
('p. 48.', 2)
('href="/wiki/ISBN (identifier)"', 28)
('title="ISBN', 28)
('(identifier)">ISBN</a>&#160;<a', 28)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-0-7619-3420-2"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-0-7619-3420-2"><bdi>978-0-7619-3420-2</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Political+Ide
as+in+Modern+India%3A+thematic+explorations&rft.pages=48&rft.pub=Sage+Publications%3A+Thousand+Oaks&rft.date=2006&am
p;rft.isbn=978-0-7619-3420-2&rft.au=Mehta%2C+Vrajendra+Raj&rft.au=Thomas+Pantham&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fbooks.google.c
om%2Fbooks%3Fid%3DKJejtAaonsEC&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-5"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-5">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFArora, N.D.S.S. Awasthy2007"', 1)
('cs1">Arora,', 1)
('N.D.;', 1)
('S.S.', 1)
('Awasthy', 1)
('href="https://books.google.com/books?id=szBpnYfmH0cC"><i>Political', 1)
('Theory', 1)
('Political', 5)
('Thought</i></a>.', 1)
('Har-Anand', 1)
('p. 425.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-81-241-1164-2"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-81-241-1164-2"><bdi>978-81-241-1164-2</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)
```

('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Political+The ory+and+Political+Thought&rft.pages=425&rft.pub=Har-Anand+Publications%3A+New+Delhi&rft.date=2007&rft.isbn=978-8 1-241-1164-2&rft.au=Arora%2C+N.D.&rft.au=S.S.+Awasthy&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fbooks.google.com%2Fbooks%3Fid%3DszBpnYfmH 0cC&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1) ('id="cite note-Thakurta-1-6"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Thakurta-1 6-0">^', 1) ('class="reference-text">Thakurta,', 1) ('Paranjoy', 1) ('Guha;', 1) ('Shankar', 2) ('Raghuraman', 1) ('<i>A', 1)('Time', 1) ('Coalitions:', 1) ('Divided', 1) ('Stand</i>.', 1) ('Publications.', 3) ('p.', 45) ('230.', 1)('href="mw-data:TemplateStyles:r1067248974"/><a', 8) ('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/0-7619-3237-2"', 1) ('title="Special:BookSources/0-7619-3237-2">0-7619-3237-2.', 1) ('id="cite note-7"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-7">^', 1) ('web', 33) ('href="https://indianexpress.com/article/cities/chennai/tn-govt-celebrate-periyars-birth-anniversary-social-justice-day-749194 7/">"TN', 1) ('govt', 1) ('celebrate', 1) ("Periyar's", 3) ('justice', 1) ('CM', 1) ('Stalin".', 1) ('Express</i>.', 1) ('6', 4)('2021<span', 2) ('class="nowrap">8', 1) ('September', 4) ('2021.</cite><span', 4) ('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=The+Ind ian+Express&rft.atitle=TN+govt+will+celebrate+Periyar%27s+birth+anniversary+as+social+justice+day%2C+says+CM+Stalin&rft. date=2021-09-06&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Findianexpress.com%2Farticle%2Fcities%2Fchennai%2Ftn-govt-celebrate-periyars-birth-anniv ersary-social-justice-day-7491947%2F&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1) ('id="cite note-Kandasamy-8"><span', 1)

```
('class="mw-cite-backlink">^', 29)
('href="#cite ref-Kandasamy 8-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Kandasamy 8-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFKandasamy, W.B. VansanthaFlorentin SmarandacheK. Kandasamy2005"', 1)
('cs1">Kandasamy,', 1)
('W.B.', 1)
('Vansantha;', 1)
('Florentin', 1)
('Smarandache;', 1)
('Kandasamy', 3)
('(2005).', 4)
('href="https://books.google.com/books?id=hgb-MKcsSR0C"><i>Fuzzy', 1)
('Neutrosophic', 2)
('Analysis', 2)
('Views', 2)
('Untouchability</i></a>.', 2)
('HEXIS:', 1)
('Phoenix.', 1)
('p. 106.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-1-931233-00-2"', 2)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-1-931233-00-2"><bdi>978-1-931233-00-2</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 2)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Fuzzy+and+Neu
trosophic+Analysis+of+E.V.+Ramasamy%27s+Views+on+Untouchability&rft.pages=106&rft.pub=HEXIS%3A+Phoenix&rft.date=2005
&rft.isbn=978-1-931233-00-2&rft.au=Kandasamy%2C+W.B.+Vansantha&rft.au=Florentin+Smarandache&rft.au=K.+Kandasamy&
amp;rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fbooks.google.com%2Fbooks%3Fid%3Dhgb-MKcsSR0C&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-9"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-9">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFAthiyaman2019"', 1)
('cs1">Athiyaman,', 1)
('Pazha', 1)
('(24', 1)
('2019).', 1)
('href="https://www.thehindu.com/opinion/op-ed/periyar-the-hero-of-vaikom/article30383014.ece">"Periyar,', 1)
('hero', 2)
('Vaikom"</a>.', 1)
('Hindu</i>.', 4)
('href="/wiki/ISSN (identifier)"', 1)
('title="ISSN', 1)
('(identifier)">ISSN</a>&#160;<a', 1)
('href="//www.worldcat.org/issn/0971-751X">0971-751X</a><span', 1)
('class="nowrap">9', 1)
('August</span>', 2)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.jtitle=The+Hin
du&rft.atitle=Periyar%2C+the+hero+of+Vaikom&rft.date=2019-12-24&rft.issn=0971-751X&rft.aulast=Athiyaman&rft.
```

aufirst=Pazha&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.thehindu.com%2Fopinion%2Fop-ed%2Fperiyar-the-hero-of-vaikom%2Farticle30383014.ece&am p;rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1) ('id="cite note-10"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-10">^', 1) ('href="https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/blogs/tracking-indian-communities/as-tamil-nadu-celebrated-periyars-birthday-on-sept ember-17-we-recall-the-impact-of-his-foreign-trips/">"As', 1) ('celebrated', 1) ('17,', 1) ('recall', 1) ('trips".', 1) $('\langle i\rangle G', 1)$ ('Olivannan</i>.', 1) ('href="/wiki/The Times of India"', 1) ('Times', 4) ('India">The', 1) ('India.', 1) ('2016<span', 3) ('class="nowrap">4', 9) ('2020.</cite><span', 1) ('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=G+Oliva nnan&rft.atitle=As+Tamil+Nadu+celebrated+Periyar%27s+birthday+on+September+17%2C+we+recall+the+impact+of+his+foreign+trips&a mp;rft.date=2016-09-20&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Ftimesofindia.indiatimes.com%2Fblogs%2Ftracking-indian-communities%2Fas-tamil-nad u-celebrated-periyars-birthday-on-september-17-we-recall-the-impact-of-his-foreign-trips%2F&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedi a.org%3APerivar"', 1) ('id="cite note-Pandian-11"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Pandian 11-0">^{<i>a</i>}', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Pandian 11-1">^{<i>b></i>}', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Pandian 11-2">^{<i>c</i>}', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Pandian 11-3">^{<i>d</i>}', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Pandian 11-4">^{<i>e</i>}', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Pandian 11-5">^{<i>f</i>}', 1) ('class="reference-text">Pandian,', 1) ('J.,', 1) ('(1987).', 3) ('<i>Caste,', 2) ('Nationalism,', 1) ('Ethnicity</i>.', 1) ('Popular', 5) ('Prakashan', 2) ('Private', 1) ('Ltd.:', 1) ('Bombay.', 1) ('pp.', 18) ('62,',1)

```
('64.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/0861321367"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/0861321367">0861321367</a>.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Chatterjee-12"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Chatterjee 12-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Chatterjee 12-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('class="reference-text">Chatterjee,', 1)
('Debi', 1)
('[1981]', 1)
('(2004)', 1)
('<i>Up', 1)
('Against', 1)
('Caste:', 1)
('Comparative', 1)
('Ambedkar', 2)
('Periyar</i>.', 2)
('Rawat', 1)
('Chennai.', 1)
('40-42.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-81-7033-860-4"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-81-7033-860-4">978-81-7033-860-4</a></span>', 1)
('id="cite note-13"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-13">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/politics-and-nation/statue-wars-who-was-periyar-and-why-does-he-trigger-sentim
ent-in-tamil-nadu/articleshow/63200079.cms?from=mdr">"Ramasamy', 1)
('|', 1)
('Nadu:', 1)
('Statue', 1)
('wars', 1)
('Times</i>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.jtitle=The+Eco
nomic+Times&rft.atitle=Ramasamy+Periyar+%26%23124%3B+Tamil+Nadu%3A+Statue+wars+-+Who+was+Periyar+and+why+does+he+trigger+sen
timent+in+Tamil+Nadu%3F&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Feconomictimes.indiatimes.com%2Fnews%2Fpolitics-and-nation%2Fstatue-wars-who-was
-periyar-and-why-does-he-trigger-sentiment-in-tamil-nadu%2Farticleshow%2F63200079.cms%3Ffrom%3Dmdr&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wi
kipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-14"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-14">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFSarkarSarkar2008"', 1)
('cs1">Sarkar,', 1)
('Sumit;', 1)
('Sarkar,', 1)
('Tanika', 1)
('(2008).', 5)
('href="https://books.google.com/books?id=GEPYbuzOwcQC&pg=PA401"><i>Women', 1)
```

```
('Social', 2)
('Reform', 1)
('Reader</i></a>.', 1)
('Indiana', 1)
('University', 12)
('Press.', 6)
('p. 401.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/9780253352699"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/9780253352699"><bdi>9780253352699</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Women+and+Soc
ial+Reform+in+Modern+India%3A+A+Reader&rft.pages=401&rft.pub=Indiana+University+Press&rft.date=2008&rft.isbn=978
0253352699&rft.aulast=Sarkar&rft.aufirst=Sumit&rft.au=Sarkar%2C+Tanika&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fbooks.google.com%2Fb
ooks%3Fid%3DGEPYbuzOwcQC%26pg%3DPA401&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-15"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-15">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFSubramanian2019"', 1)
('cs1">Subramanian,', 1)
('Ajantha', 1)
('(2019).', 1)
('href="https://books.google.com/books?id=ifuwDwAAOBAJ&pg=PA100"><i>The', 1)
('Caste', 2)
('Merit:', 1)
('Engineering', 1)
('Education', 1)
('India</i></a>.', 4)
('Harvard', 1)
('p. 100.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/9780674987883"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/9780674987883"><bdi>9780674987883</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=The+Caste+of+
Merit%3A+Engineering+Education+in+India&rft.pages=100&rft.pub=Harvard+University+Press&rft.date=2019&rft.isbn=97
80674987883&rft.aulast=Subramanian&rft.aufirst=Ajantha&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fbooks.google.com%2Fbooks%3Fid%3DifuwDwAA
QBAJ%26pg%3DPA100&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-16"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-16">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFMahapatra2001"', 1)
('cs1">Mahapatra,', 1)
('Subhasini', 1)
('(2001).', 4)
('href="https://books.google.com/books?id=1IS0AAAAIAAJ"><i>Women', 1)
('Politics</i></a>.', 1)
('Rajat', 1)
('p. 211.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/9788178800233"', 1)
```

('title="Special:BookSources/9788178800233"><bdi>9788178800233</bdi>.</cite><span', 1) ('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Women+and+Pol itics&rft.pages=211&rft.pub=Rajat+Publications&rft.date=2001&rft.isbn=9788178800233&rft.aulast=Mahapatra&am p;rft.aufirst=Subhasini&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fbooks.google.com%2Fbooks%3Fid%3D1IS0AAAAIAAJ&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikiped ia.org%3APerivar"', 1) ('id="cite note-Allahabad P.175-17"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Allahabad P.175 17-0">^{<i>a</i>}', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Allahabad P.175 17-1">^{<i>b</i>}', 1) ('class="reference-text">Journal', 1) ('history,', 1) ('Volume', 1) ('54,',1)('Allahabad,', 1) ('175', 1) ('id="cite note-Perivar-18"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Periyar 18-0">^{<i>a</i>}', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Periyar 18-1">^{<i>b></i>}', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Periyar 18-2">^{<i>c</i>}', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Periyar 18-3">^{<i>d</i>}', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Periyar 18-4">^{<i>e</i>}', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Periyar 18-5">^{<i>f</i>}', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Periyar 18-6">^{<i>g</i>}', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Periyar 18-7">^{<i>h</i>}', 1) ('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20050710000455/http://www.periyar.org/html/ap bios eng1.asp">"About', 1) ('Periyar:', 4) ('Biographical', 2) ('Sketch', 2) ('1909".', 1) ('Kazhagam.', 4) ('Archived', 19) ('href="http://www.periyar.org/html/ap bios eng1.asp">the', 1) ('original', 17) ('10', 2)('2005<span', 1) ('January', 10) ('2015.</cite><span', 8) ('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=About+Peri yar%3A+A+Biographical+Sketch+from+1879+to+1909&rft.pub=Dravidar+Kazhagam&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.periyar.org%2Fhtml%2Fap bios eng1.asp&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1) ('id="cite note-19"><span', 1) ('href="#cite_ref-19">^', 1) ('id="CITEREFMuthukumar2008"', 1) ('cs1">Muthukumar,', 1) ('<i>Periyar</i>.', 1)

```
('Tamilnadu:', 1)
('Kizhaku', 1)
('Pathipakam.', 1)
('p. 15.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/9788184930337"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/9788184930337"><bdi>9788184930337</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Periyar&r
ft.place=Tamilnadu&rft.pages=15&rft.pub=Kizhaku+Pathipakam&rft.date=2008&rft.isbn=9788184930337&rft.aulast=M
uthukumar&rft.aufirst=R.&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Arooran-1-20"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Arooran-1 20-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFArooran1980"', 1)
('cs1">Arooran,', 1)
('Nambi', 1)
('(1980).', 1)
('renaissance', 1)
('nationalism,', 1)
('1905-1944</i>.', 1)
('p. 152.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Tamil+renaiss
ance+and+Dravidian+nationalism%2C+1905%E2%80%931944&rft.pages=152&rft.date=1980&rft.aulast=Arooran&rft.aufirst=
K.+Nambi&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Vicuvanātan-1-21"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Vicuvanātan-1 21-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFVicuvanātan1983"', 1)
('cs1">Vicuvanātan,', 1)
('Ī.', 1)
('Ca', 1)
('(1983).', 1)
('career', 1)
('Ramasami:', 1)
('1920-1949</i>.', 1)
('p. 23.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=The+political
+career+of+E.V.+Ramasami%3A+a+study+in+the+politics+of+Tamil+Nadu%2C+1920%E2%80%931949&rft.pages=23&rft.date=1983&rf
t.aulast=Vicuvan%C4%81tan&rft.aufirst=%C4%AA.+Ca&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-balija-22"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-balija 22-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('class="reference-text">Merchant', 1)
('Telugu', 1)
('Ancestry', 1)
('descended', 1)
('migrant', 1)
('commanders', 1)
```

```
('href="/wiki/Vijayanagar Empire"', 1)
('title="Vijayanagar', 1)
('Empire">Vijayanagar', 1)
('Empire</a></span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Gopalakrishnan-23"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan 23-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('class="reference-text"><a', 56)
('href="#Gopalakrishnan">Gopalakrishnan</a>,', 9)
('3.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-periyar tamilnation-24"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-perivar tamilnation 24-0"><sup><i><b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-periyar tamilnation 24-1"><sup><i><b>b></b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-periyar tamilnation 24-2"><sup><i><b><</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-periyar tamilnation 24-3"><sup><i><b>d</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-periyar tamilnation 24-4"><sup><i><b>e</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('href="http://www.tamilnation.org/hundredtamils/periyar.htm">"One', 1)
('Hundred', 1)
('20th', 1)
('Century', 1)
('-', 29)
('Ramaswamy"</a>.', 1)
('TamilNation.org<span', 2)
('class="nowrap">17', 6)
('2009</span>.</cite><span', 2)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=One+Hundre
d+Tamils+of+the+20th+Century+%E2%80%93+Periyar+E.+V.+Ramaswamy&rft.pub=TamilNation.org&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.tamilnati
on.org%2Fhundredtamils%2Fperiyar.htm&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Gopalakrishnan-22-25"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite_ref-Gopalakrishnan-22_25-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-2"><sup><i><b><</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-3"><sup><i><b>d</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-4"><sup><i><b>e</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-5"><sup><i><b>f</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-6"><sup><i><b>g</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('50,',1)
('52.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Saraswathi-1-26"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-1 26-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="#Saraswathi">Saraswathi</a>,', 13)
('6.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-tamilnation.co-27"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-tamilnation.co 27-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="http://tamilnation.co/books/Politics/venkatesan.htm">"E', 1)
```

```
('V', 1)
('Naickarin', 1)
('Marupakkam', 1)
('M', 1)
('Venkatesan"</a>.', 1)
('tamilnation.co.', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20160306182513/http://tamilnation.co/books/Politics/venkatesan.htm">Archived</a>', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=E+V+Ramasa
my+Naickarin+Marupakkam+-+M+Venkatesan&rft.pub=tamilnation.co&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Ftamilnation.co%2Fbooks%2FPolitics%2Fve
nkatesan.htm&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-perivar-28"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-periyar 28-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20141220050209/http://www.periyar.org/html/ap sayings eng.asp">"Periyar.org"</a>.', 1)
('periyar.org.', 1)
('href="http://www.periyar.org/html/ap sayings eng.asp">the', 1)
('2014<span', 2)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=Periyar.or
g&rft.pub=periyar.org&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.periyar.org%2Fhtml%2Fap sayings eng.asp&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikiped
ia.org%3APerivar"', 1)
('id="cite note-google-29"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-google 29-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFJeyaraman, B.2013"', 1)
('cs1">Jevaraman,', 1)
('(2013).', 1)
('href="https://books.google.com/books?id=vKSeAwAAOBAJ"><i>Periyar:', 1)
('Biography', 1)
('Ramaswamy</i></a>.', 1)
('Rupa', 1)
('Publications', 2)
('Pvt.', 1)
('Ltd.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/9788129132260"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/9788129132260"><bdi>9788129132260</bdi></a><span', 1)</pre>
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Periyar%3A+A+
Political+Biography+of+E.V.+Ramaswamy&rft.pub=Rupa+Publications+India+Pvt.+Ltd&rft.date=2013&rft.isbn=9788129132260&
amp;rft.au=Jeyaraman%2C+B.&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fbooks.google.com%2Fbooks%3Fid%3DvKSeAwAAOBAJ&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wiki
pedia.org%3APerivar"', 1)
('id="cite note-hindustantimes-30"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-hindustantimes 30-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20140929182708/http://www.hindustantimes.com/news-feed/nm10/tamil-pride-what-s-that/article1
-93594.aspx">"Tamil', 1)
('pride:', 1)
('What?s', 1)
('that?', 1)
```

9/27/22, 8:51 PM 103.lab.11

```
('Hindustan', 1)
('Times"</a>.', 1)
('hindustantimes.com.', 1)
('href="http://www.hindustantimes.com/news-feed/nm10/tamil-pride-what-s-that/article1-93594.aspx">the', 1)
('29', 3)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=Tamil+prid
e%3A+What%3Fs+that%3F+-+Hindustan+Times&rft.pub=hindustantimes.com&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.hindustantimes.com%2Fnews-fee
d%2Fnm10%2Ftamil-pride-what-s-that%2Farticle1-93594.aspx&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Perivar-3-31"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Periyar-3 31-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20081226131628/http://www.periyar.org/html/ap sayings eng.asp">"About', 1)
('Revolutionary', 2)
('Sayings"</a>.', 1)
('href="http://www.Periyar.org/html/ap sayings eng.asp">the', 1)
('26', 2)
('2008<span', 6)
('class="nowrap">30', 4)
('November</span>', 6)
('2008</span>.</cite><span', 17)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=About+Peri
yar%3A+Revolutionary+Sayings&rft.pub=Dravidar+Kazhagam&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.Periyar.org%2Fhtml%2Fap sayings eng.asp&a
mp;rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani2-1-32"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani2-1 32-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani2-1 32-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('href="#Veeramani1992">Veeramani', 7)
('1992</a>,', 7)
('Introduction', 1)
('xi.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Anita Diehl 1977-33"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-0"><sup><i><b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-2"><sup><i><b>c</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-3"><sup><i><b>d</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-4"><sup><i><b>e</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-5"><sup><i><b>f</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-6"><sup><i><b>g</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('href="#Diehl">Diehl</a></span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Gopalakrishnan-1-34"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-1 34-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('14-17.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-BarathidasanUniversity-35"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-BarathidasanUniversity 35-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20070614223845/http://www.evrperiyar-bdu.org/biography.htm">"Biography', 1)
```

```
('Ramasami', 3)
('(1879-1973)"</a>.', 1)
('Barathidasan', 1)
('University.', 2)
('href="http://www.evrperiyar-bdu.org/biography.htm">the', 1)
('2007<span', 1)
('class="nowrap">6', 5)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=Biography+
of+Periyar+E.V.+Ramasami+%281879%E2%80%931973%29&rft.pub=Barathidasan+University&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.evrperiyar-bdu.
org%2Fbiography.htm&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-36"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-36">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="#Diehl">Diehl</a>,', 15)
('22-24</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-37"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-37">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFKent, David"', 1)
('cs1">Kent,', 1)
('David.', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20100615212743/http://atheist-community.org/library/articles/read.php?id=710">"Periyar"</a
>.', 1)
('ACA.', 1)
('href="http://www.atheist-community.org/library/articles/read.php?id=710">the', 1)
('15', 1)
('2010<span', 4)
('class="nowrap">21', 2)
('June</span>', 1)
('2007</span>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=Periyar&am
p;rft.pub=ACA&rft.au=Kent%2C+David&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.atheist-community.org%2Flibrary%2Farticles%2Fread.php%3Fid%3D
710&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-rereadingperivar-38"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-rereadingperiyar 38-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFRavikumar2006"', 1)
('cs1">Ravikumar', 1)
('(2', 1)
('2006).', 2)
('href="http://www.countercurrents.org/dalit-ravikumar020306.htm">"Re-reading', 1)
('Periyar"</a>.', 2)
('Countercurrents.', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20090201142502/http://countercurrents.org/dalit-ravikumar020306.htm">Archived</a>', 1)
('2009.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.atitle=Re-read
ing+Periyar&rft.date=2006-03-02&rft.au=Ravikumar&rft_id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.countercurrents.org%2Fdalit-ravikumar02030
```

```
6.htm&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Diehl-3-39"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Diehl-3 39-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('77-78</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Saraswathi-1.1-40"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-1.1 40-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('4.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Saraswathi-1.15-41"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-1.15 41-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('19.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Saraswathi-1.1555-42"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-1.1555 42-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-1.1555 42-1"><sup><i><b>b></b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-1.1555 42-2"><sup><i><b>c</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite_ref-Saraswathi-1.1555_42-3"><sup><i><b>d</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Periyar#Saraswathi"', 1)
('title="Perivar">Saraswathi</a>,', 1)
('54.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-43"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-43">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('69.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Nalankilli-44"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Nalankilli 44-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFNalankilli, Thanjai2003"', 1)
('cs1">Nalankilli,', 1)
('Thanjai', 1)
('(1', 1)
('2003).', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20100730075305/http://www.tamiltribune.com/03/0101-anti-hindi-agitation-history.html">"Histo
ry:', 1)
('Chronology', 1)
('Anti-Hindi', 1)
('Agitations', 1)
('Future', 1)
('Holds"</a>.', 1)
('Tribune</i>.', 1)
('href="http://www.tamiltribune.com/03/0101-anti-hindi-agitation-history.html">the', 1)
('30', 3)
('class="nowrap">13', 1)
('2003</span>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=Tamil+T
ribune&rft.atitle=History%3A+A+Chronology+of+Anti-Hindi+Agitations+in+Tamil+Nadu+and+What+the+Future+Holds&rft.date=2003
-01-01&rft.au=Nalankilli%2C+Thanjai&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.tamiltribune.com%2F03%2F0101-anti-hindi-agitation-history.ht
ml&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
```

```
('id="cite note-Saraswathi-*-45"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-* 45-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-* 45-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-* 45-2"><sup><i><b>c</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('118-119.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Saraswathi-3.1-46"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.1 46-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.1 46-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('88-89.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-47"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-47">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('79.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Kandasamy-2-48"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Kandasamy-2 48-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFKandasamy2005"', 1)
('cs1">Kandasamy', 1)
('href="https://books.google.com/books?id=hgb-MKcsSR0C"><i>NFuzzy', 1)
('American', 1)
('Research', 1)
('p. 109.', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=NFuzzy+and+Ne
utrosophic+Analysis+of+E.V.+Ramasamy%27s+Views+on+Untouchability&rft.pages=109&rft.pub=American+Research+Press&rft.d
ate=2005&rft.isbn=978-1-931233-00-2&rft.au=Kandasamy&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fbooks.google.com%2Fbooks%3Fid%3Dhgb-MKcsSR
OC&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-ITLF-49"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-ITLF 49-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('class="reference-text">International', 1)
('Foundation,', 4)
('(2000).<i>Tirukkural/', 1)
('Handbok', 1)
('Culture', 1)
('Heritage</i>.', 1)
('ITLF:', 1)
('Chicago,', 1)
('p. 1346.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-0-9676212-0-3"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-0-9676212-0-3">978-0-9676212-0-3</a>.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-50"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-50">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('29.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Geetha-51"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Geetha 51-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('class="reference-text">Geetha,', 1)
('V.;', 1)
```

```
('S.V.', 1)
('Rajadurai,', 1)
('<i>Towards', 2)
('Non-Brahmin', 1)
('Millennium:', 1)
('Ivothee', 2)
('Thass', 1)
('Sen', 1)
('SAMYA:', 1)
('Calcutta,', 1)
('p. 481.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-81-85604-37-4"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-81-85604-37-4">978-81-85604-37-4</a>.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-manyramayanas-52"><span', 1)</pre>
('href="#cite ref-manyramayanas 52-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-manyramayanas 52-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFRichman1991"', 1)
('cs1">Richman,', 1)
('Paula', 1)
('(1991).', 3)
('href="http://www.escholarship.org/editions/view?docId=ft3j49n8h7&chunk.id=d0e9800&toc.depth=1&toc.id=d0e9800&b
rand=eschol"><i>The', 1)
('Diversity', 2)
('Narrative', 3)
('Tradition', 3)
('Asia,', 1)
('Chapter', 1)
('9:', 1)
("Ramasami's", 1)
('Reading', 1)
('Ramayana</i></a>.', 1)
('California.</cite><span', 2)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=The+Diversity
+of+a+Narrative+Tradition+in+South+Asia%2C+Chapter+9%3A+E.+V.+Ramasami%27s+Reading+of+the+Ramayana&rft.pub=University+of+Cal
ifornia&rft.date=1991&rft.aulast=Richman&rft.aufirst=Paula&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.escholarship.org%2Feditions%2
Fview%3FdocId%3Dft3j49n8h7%26chunk.id%3Dd0e9800%26toc.depth%3D1%26toc.id%3Dd0e9800%26brand%3Deschol&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.w
ikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Gopalakrishnan-8-53"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-8 53-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-8 53-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></a>', 1)
('href="#cite_ref-Gopalakrishnan-8_53-2"><sup><i><b>c</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('59-60.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Gopalakrishnan-15-54"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-15 54-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
```

```
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-15 54-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-15 54-2"><sup><i><b>c</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('45-49.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani-1.2-55"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani-1.2 55-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani-1.2 55-1"><sup><i><b>b</i></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('href="#Veeramani2005">Veeramani', 9)
('2005</a>,', 9)
('511.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani-1.3-56"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani-1.3 56-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani-1.3 56-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('504.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Saraswathi-3.2-57"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.2 57-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('2.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Gopalakrishnan-14-58"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-14 58-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('70.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani2-1.1-59"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani2-1.1 59-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('22.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani2-1.2-60"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani2-1.2 60-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('37.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani2-1.3-61"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani2-1.3 61-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('65.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani2-1.4-62"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani2-1.4 62-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani2-1.4 62-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('50.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani-1.31-63"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani-1.31 63-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('570.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani2-1.5-64"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani2-1.5 64-0"><sup><i><b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani2-1.5 64-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('41</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Gopalakrishnan-14.1-65"><span', 1)
('href="#cite_ref-Gopalakrishnan-14.1_65-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('32.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani2-1.7-66"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani2-1.7 66-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
```

```
('45.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Gopalakrishnan-12-67"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-12 67-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('66.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Saraswathi-2.1-68"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-2.1 68-0"><sup><i><b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-2.1 68-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('164-165.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-69"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-69">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('68.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Saraswathi-2.4-70"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-2.4 70-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('193.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Gopalakrishnan-13-71"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-13 71-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-13 71-1"><sup><i><b>b></b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('60-61.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-72"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-72">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('61.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani-1.6-73"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani-1.6 73-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('72-73.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Muthiah2008-74"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Muthiah2008 74-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFMuthiah, S.2008"', 1)
('cs1">Muthiah,', 1)
('href="https://books.google.com/books?id=tbR LLkqdI8C&pg=PA357"><i>Madras,', 1)
('Chennai:', 4)
('400-year', 1)
('Record', 1)
('City', 1)
('Palaniappa', 1)
('Brothers.', 1)
('p. 357.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-81-8379-468-8"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-81-8379-468-8"><bdi>978-81-8379-468-8</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Madras%2C+Che
nnai%3A+A+400-year+Record+of+the+First+City+of+Modern+India&rft.pages=357&rft.pub=Palaniappa+Brothers&rft.date=2008&
amp;rft.isbn=978-81-8379-468-8&rft.au=Muthiah%2C+S.&rft_id=https%3A%2F%2Fbooks.google.com%2Fbooks%3Fid%3DtbR_LLkqdI8C%26
pg%3DPA357&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani-3-75"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani-3 75-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
```

```
('550-552.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani-1-76"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani-1 76-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('503.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-periyar antitamilremarks thehindu-77"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-periyar antitamilremarks thehindu 77-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-periyar antitamilremarks thehindu 77-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></a></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFRaghavan2000"', 1)
('cs1">Raghavan,', 1)
('(9', 1)
('2000).', 1)
('href="https://www.thehindubusinessline.com/2000/10/09/stories/040955of.htm">"Thanthai', 1)
('Business', 1)
('Line</i>.', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20011123031012/http://www.hinduonnet.com/businessline/2000/10/09/stories/040955of.htm">Archi
ved</a>', 1)
('23', 2)
('2001<span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.jtitle=The+Hin
du+Business+Line&rft.atitle=Thanthai+Periyar&rft.date=2000-10-09&rft.aulast=Raghavan&rft.aufirst=B.+S.&rft i
d=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.thehindubusinessline.com%2F2000%2F10%2F09%2Fstories%2F040955of.htm&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%
3APerivar"', 1)
('id="cite note-periyar antitamilremarks indiatoday-78"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-periyar antitamilremarks indiatoday 78-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFRamaswamy"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Cho Ramaswamy"', 1)
('title="Cho', 1)
('Ramaswamy">Ramaswamy,', 1)
('Cho</a>.', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20081024183112/http://www.india-today.com/itoday/millennium/100people/durai.html">"E.V.', 1)
('Ramaswami', 3)
('Naicker', 1)
('C.N.', 1)
('Annadurai"</a>.', 1)
('<i>India', 3)
('Today:', 1)
('100', 1)
('millennium</i>.', 1)
('href="http://www.india-today.com/itoday/millennium/100people/durai.html">the', 1)
('class="nowrap">27', 1)
('October</span>', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.jtitle=India+T
oday%3A+100+people+of+the+millennium&rft.atitle=E.V.+Ramaswami+Naicker+and+C.N.+Annadurai&rft.aulast=Ramaswamy&rft.a
ufirst=Cho&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.india-today.com%2Fitoday%2Fmillennium%2F100people%2Fdurai.html&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fe
```

```
n.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-periyar antitamilremarks newstoday-79"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-periyar antitamilremarks newstoday 79-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFSundaram2006"', 1)
('cs1">Sundaram,', 1)
('(6', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20081020232217/http://www.newstodaynet.com/2006sud/06mar/0803ss1.htm">"The', 1)
('boy', 1)
('gives', 1)
('truer', 1)
("'Perivar'<span", 1)
('class="cs1-kern-right"></span>"</a>.', 1)
('<i>News', 1)
('Today</i>.', 1)
('href="http://www.newstodaynet.com/2006sud/06mar/0803ss1.htm">the', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.jtitle=News+To
day&rft.atitle=The+boy+who+gives+a+truer+picture+of+%27Periyar%27&rft.date=2006-03-06&rft.aulast=Sundaram&rft.au
first=V.&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.newstodaynet.com%2F2006sud%2F06mar%2F0803ss1.htm&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3
APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-perivar bio1-80"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-periyar bio1 80-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFDasgupta1975"', 1)
('cs1">Dasgupta,', 1)
('(1975).', 1)
('Ramaswamy:', 1)
('Proper', 1)
('Perspective', 1)
('D.G.S. ;', 1)
('[with', 1)
('Introd.', 1)
('Avvai.', 1)
('Sambandan]</i>.', 1)
('Vairam', 1)
('Pathippagam.', 1)
('p. 24.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Periyar+E.+V.
+Ramaswamy%3A+A+Proper+Perspective+D.G.S.+%3B+%5Bwith+an+Introd.+by+Avvai.+Sambandan%5D&rft.pages=24&rft.pub=Vairam+Path
ippagam&rft.date=1975&rft.aulast=Dasgupta&rft.aufirst=Shankar&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"',
1)
('id="cite_note-periyar_otherside-81"><span', 1)</pre>
('href="#cite_ref-periyar_otherside_81-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20090121011929/http://www.thanthaiperiyar.org/special-pages/periyar-otherside/">"Periyar
\'s', 1)
('Otherside"</a>.', 1)
```

```
('thanthaiperivar.org.', 1)
('href="http://www.thanthaiperiyar.org/special-pages/periyar-otherside/">the', 1)
('2009<span', 10)
('February</span>', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=Periyar%27
s+Otherside&rft.pub=thanthaiperiyar.org&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.thanthaiperiyar.org%2Fspecial-pages%2Fperiyar-otherside%
2F&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APerivar"', 1)
('id="cite note-82"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-82">^</a></b></span>'. 1)
('href="https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/tamil-nadu/2018/mar/11/periyar-both-sides-of-the-same-coin-1785268.html">"Periya
r:', 1)
('Both', 1)
('sides', 1)
('coin"</a>.', 1)
('Express</i>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=The+New
+Indian+Express&rft.atitle=Periyar%3A+Both+sides+of+the+same+coin&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.newindianexpress.com%2Fstate
s%2Ftamil-nadu%2F2018%2Fmar%2F11%2Fperiyar-both-sides-of-the-same-coin-1785268.html&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3AP
eriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani-7-83"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani-7 83-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani-7 83-1"><sup><i><b>b></b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani-7 83-2"><sup><i><b>c</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('505-508.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Saraswathi-3.4-84"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.4 84-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.4 84-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('89-90.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Saraswathi-3.5-85"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.5 85-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('95.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-86"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-86">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFDirks, Nicholas B.2001"', 1)
('cs1">Dirks,', 1)
('Nicholas', 2)
('href="https://books.google.com/books?id=lekITKy2rd4C"><i>Castes', 1)
('Mind:', 1)
('Colonialism', 1)
('Making', 1)
('Princeton', 2)
('p. 263.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-0-691-08895-2"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-0-691-08895-2"><bdi>978-0-691-08895-2</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)
```

('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Castes+of+Min d%3A+Colonialism+and+the+Making+of+Modern+India&rft.pages=263&rft.pub=Princeton+University+Press&rft.date=2001&r ft.isbn=978-0-691-08895-2&rft.au=Dirks%2C+Nicholas+B.&rft_id=https%3A%2F%2Fbooks.google.com%2Fbooks%3Fid%3DlekITKv2rd4C& amp;rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1) ('id="cite note-Saraswathi-3.92-87"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.92 87-0">^', 1) ('98.', 1)('id="cite note-88"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-88">^', 1) ('class="reference-text">Ghurye,', 1) ('G.S.', 1) ('(1961).', 1) ('Class,', 1) ('Occupation</i>.', 1) ('Book', 1) ('Depot:', 1) ('Bombay,', 1) ('318.', 1) ('id="cite note-89"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-89">^', 1) ('76.', 1) ('id="cite note-Diehl-14-90"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Diehl-14 90-0">^', 1) ('30', 1) ('id="cite note-91"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-91">^', 1) ('class="reference-text">Bhaskaran,', 1) ('(1967).', 1) ('<i>Sociology', 1) ('Politics:', 1) ('India</i>.', 10) ('Asia', 1) ('Publishing', 2) ('House:', 1) ('York.', 1) ('48.', 1) ('id="cite note-Saraswathi-3.93-92"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.93 92-0">^', 1) ('9.', 1) ('id="cite note-Tehelka-93"><span', 1) ('href="#cite_ref-Tehelka_93-0">^{<i>a</i>}', 1) ('href="#cite ref-Tehelka 93-1">^{<i>b></i>}', 1) ('href="https://archive.today/20120918002111/http://www.tehelka.com/story_main17.asp?filename=Ne042206superiority.asp">"Superior ity', 1)

```
('Numbers"</a>.', 1)
('Tehelka', 1)
("People's", 1)
('Paper.', 1)
('2006.', 4)
('href="http://www.tehelka.com/story_main17.asp?filename=Ne042206superiority.asp">the', 1)
('18', 2)
('2012<span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=Superiorit
y+in+Numbers&rft.pub=Tehelka+%E2%80%93+The+People%27s+Paper&rft.date=2006&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.tehelka.com%2Fstor
y main17.asp%3Ffilename%3DNe042206superiority.asp&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-ColumbiaUniv-1-94"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-ColumbiaUniv-1 94-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-ColumbiaUniv-1 94-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20081218182327/http://www.columbia.edu/~as48/India%20and%20the%20Tamils.pdf">"India', 1)
('Tamils"</a>', 1)
('class="cs1-format">(PDF)</span>.', 1)
('Columbia', 1)
('href="http://www.columbia.edu/~as48/India%20and%20the%20Tamils.pdf">the', 1)
('class="cs1-format">(PDF)</span>', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=India+and+
the+Tamils&rft.pub=Columbia+University&rft.date=2006&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.columbia.edu%2F~as48%2FIndia%2520and%25
20the%2520Tamils.pdf&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-95"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-95">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFOmvedt, Gail2006"', 1)
('cs1">Omvedt,', 1)
('Gail', 1)
('href="https://books.google.com/books?id=kCwpXZlKqL0C"><i>Dalit', 1)
('Visions:', 1)
('Construction', 1)
('Identity</i></a>.', 1)
('Orient', 2)
('Longman.', 1)
('p. 95.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-81-250-2895-6"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-81-250-2895-6"><bdi>978-81-250-2895-6</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Dalit+Vision
s%3A+The+Anti-caste+Movement+and+the+Construction+on+an+Indian+Identity&rft.pages=95&rft.pub=Orient+Longman&rft.date
=2006&rft.isbn=978-81-250-2895-6&rft.au=Omvedt%2C+Gail&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fbooks.google.com%2Fbooks%3Fid%3DkCwpXZlK
qL0C&rfr_id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani-6-96"><span', 1)
('href="#cite_ref-Veeramani-6_96-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('495.</span>', 1)
```

```
('id="cite note-Gnanarajasekharan-97"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Gnanarajasekharan 97-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFRajasekharan, Gnana2007"', 1)
('cs1">Rajasekharan,', 1)
('Gnana', 1)
('(30', 1)
('2007).', 2)
('href="http://www.rediff.com/news/2007/apr/30inter.htm">"Periyar', 1)
('Brahmins"</a>.', 1)
('Rediff', 1)
('News.', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20090227004725/http://www.rediff.com/news/2007/apr/30inter.htm">Archived</a>', 1)
('27', 6)
('class="nowrap">16', 4)
('December</span>', 9)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=Periyar+wa
s+against+Brahminism%2C+not+Brahmins&rft.pub=Rediff+News&rft.date=2007-04-30&rft.au=Rajasekharan%2C+Gnana&rft id
=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.rediff.com%2Fnews%2F2007%2Fapr%2F30inter.htm&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-passionsofthetongue-98"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-passionsofthetongue 98-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFRamaswamy1997"', 1)
('cs1">Ramaswamy,', 1)
('Sumathi', 1)
('(1997).', 2)
('href="http://escholarship.org/editions/view?docId=ft5199n9v7&chunk.id=s1.5.24&toc.depth=1&toc.id=ch5&brand=ucp
ress"><i>Passions', 1)
('Tongue:Language', 1)
('Devotion', 1)
('1891-1970</i></a>.', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Passions+of+t
he+Tongue%3ALanguage+Devotion+in+Tamil+Nadu%2C+1891%E2%80%931970&rft.pub=University+of+California&rft.date=1997&rft.
aulast=Ramaswamy&rft.aufirst=Sumathi&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fescholarship.org%2Feditions%2Fview%3FdocId%3Dft5199n9v7%26chun
k.id%3Ds1.5.24%26toc.depth%3D1%26toc.id%3Dch5%26brand%3Ducpress&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-99"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-99">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFPandian1987"', 1)
('cs1">Pandian,', 1)
('Jacob', 1)
('href="https://books.google.com/books?id=73msCkfD5V8C&dq=brahmin+snake+periyar&pg=PA64"><i>Caste,', 1)
('Nationalism', 1)
('Ethnicity:', 1)
('Interpretation', 1)
('Cultural', 1)
('History', 2)
```

```
('Order</i></a>.', 1)
('Prakashan.', 1)
('p. 64.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-0-86132-136-0"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-0-86132-136-0"><bdi>978-0-86132-136-0</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Caste%2C+Nati
onalism+and+Ethnicity%3A+An+Interpretation+of+Tamil+Cultural+History+and+Social+Order&rft.pages=64&rft.pub=Popular+Praka
shan&rft.date=1987&rft.isbn=978-0-86132-136-0&rft.aulast=Pandian&rft.aufirst=Jacob&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fbook
s.google.com%2Fbooks%3Fid%3D73msCkfD5V8C%26dg%3Dbrahmin%2Bsnake%2Bperiyar%26pg%3DPA64&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3
APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-100"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-100">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFGhafoor2021"', 1)
('cs1">Ghafoor,', 1)
('Dr', 1)
('Fazal', 1)
('(21', 1)
('2021).', 2)
('href="https://books.google.com/books?id=OI8qEAAAOBAJ&dq=brahmin+snake+periyar&pg=PT67"><i>Treading', 1)
('Beaten', 1)
('Path:', 1)
('Journey', 1)
('Through', 1)
('Notion', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-1-63745-397-1"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-1-63745-397-1"><bdi>978-1-63745-397-1</bdi>
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Treading+the+
Beaten+Path%3A+A+Journey+Through+India&rft.pub=Notion+Press&rft.date=2021-04-21&rft.isbn=978-1-63745-397-1&rft.a
ulast=Ghafoor&rft.aufirst=Dr+Fazal&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fbooks.google.com%2Fbooks%3Fid%3DQ18qEAAAQBAJ%26dq%3Dbrahmin%2Bsn
ake%2Bperiyar%26pg%3DPT67&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-101"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-101">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFGorringe2005"', 1)
('cs1">Gorringe,', 1)
('Hugo', 1)
('(7', 1)
('2005).', 1)
('href="https://books.google.com/books?id=19RjDwAAOBAJ&dq=periyar+snake&pg=PT109"><i>Untouchable', 1)
('Citizens:', 1)
('Dalit', 4)
('Movements', 1)
('Democratization', 1)
('Nadu</i></a>.', 1)
('SAGE', 1)
```

```
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-93-5280-305-7"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-93-5280-305-7"><bdi>978-93-5280-305-7</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Untouchable+C
itizens%3A+Dalit+Movements+and+Democratization+in+Tamil+Nadu&rft.pub=SAGE+Publishing+India&rft.date=2005-01-07&rft.i
sbn=978-93-5280-305-7&rft.aulast=Gorringe&rft.aufirst=Hugo&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fbooks.google.com%2Fbooks%3Fid%3D19Rj
DwAAOBAJ%26dg%3Dperiyar%2Bsnake%26pg%3DPT109&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Diehl-17-102"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Diehl-17 102-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Diehl-17 102-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Diehl-17 102-2"><sup><i><b>c</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Diehl-17 102-3"><sup><i><b>d</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Diehl-17 102-4"><sup><i><b></b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('86-88</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Diehl-16-103"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Diehl-16 103-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('16</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Diehl-15-104"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Diehl-15 104-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('58</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Misra-3-105"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Misra-3 105-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('class="reference-text">Misra,', 1)
('Maria', 1)
("<i>Vishnu's", 1)
('Crowded', 1)
('Temple:', 1)
('rebellion</i>.', 1)
('Haven:', 1)
('Yale', 1)
('181.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-0-300-13721-7"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-0-300-13721-7">978-0-300-13721-7</a>.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Periyar-2-106"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Periyar-2 106-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20081226073013/http://www.periyar.org/html/ap bios eng4.asp">"About', 1)
('1972"</a>.', 1)
('href="http://www.periyar.org/html/ap bios eng4.asp">the', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=About+Peri
yar%3A+A+Biographical+Sketch+From+1950+to+1972&rft.pub=Dravidar+Kazhagam&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.periyar.org%2Fhtml%2Fap
bios eng4.asp&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Veeramani-7.5-107"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Veeramani-7.5 107-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('218-219.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Diehl6-108"><span', 1)
```

```
('href="#cite ref-Diehl6 108-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('52</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-muslimidentityp164-109"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-muslimidentityp164 109-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFMore2004"', 1)
('cs1">More,', 1)
('J.', 1)
('Prashant', 1)
('<i>Muslim', 1)
('Identity,', 1)
('Print', 1)
('Culture,', 1)
('Factor', 1)
('Nadu</i>.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Orient Blackswan"', 1)
('title="Orient', 1)
('Blackswan">Orient', 1)
('Blackswan</a>.', 1)
('p. 164.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-81-250-2632-7"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-81-250-2632-7"><bdi>978-81-250-2632-7</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Muslim+Identi
ty%2C+Print+Culture%2C+and+the+Dravidian+Factor+in+Tamil+Nadu&rft.pages=164&rft.pub=Orient+Blackswan&rft.date=2004&a
mp;rft.isbn=978-81-250-2632-7&rft.aulast=More&rft.aufirst=J.+B.+Prashant&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeri
yar"', 1)
('id="cite note-110"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-110">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('92.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Saraswathi-3.9-111"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.9 111-0"><sup><i><b>a</b></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.9 111-1"><sup><i><b>b></b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('class="reference-text">', 1)
('125.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-112"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-112">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('class="reference-text">Diehl,', 1)
('<i>E.V.', 1)
('Naiker-Periyar</i>,', 1)
('53.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-113"><span', 1)
('href="#cite_ref-113">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="#Ralhan">Ralhan</a>,', 2)
('166</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-r197-114"><span', 1)
```

```
('href="#cite ref-r197 114-0"><sup><i><b></i></i></sup></a>', 1)
('href="#cite ref-r197 114-1"><sup><i><b>b</b></i></sup></a></span>', 1)
('197</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-TH RemoveWrongInfo-115"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-TH RemoveWrongInfo 115-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/tamil-nadu/remove-wrong-information-on-perivar-pil-plea-madurai-high-court/articl
e33803727.ece">"Remove', 1)
('PIL', 1)
('plea"</a>.', 1)
('Madurai:', 2)
('Kasturi', 1)
('&', 2)
('Sons.', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.jtitle=The+Hin
du&rft.atitle=Remove+wrong+information+on+Periyar%3A+PIL+plea&rft.date=2021-02-10&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.thehindu.
com%2Fnews%2Fnational%2Ftamil-nadu%2Fremove-wrong-information-on-perivar-pil-plea-madurai-high-court%2Farticle33803727.ece&r
fr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APerivar"', 1)
('id="cite note-TOI SocratesTitle-116"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-TOI SocratesTitle 116-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFTNN2021"', 1)
('cs1">TNN', 1)
('(11', 1)
('href="https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/madurai/socrates-title-for-periyar-in-class-ix-text-book-is-false-information-s
ays-petition-in-high-court/articleshow/80804164.cms">"Socrates', 1)
('Class', 1)
('IX', 1)
('information,', 1)
('court"</a>.', 1)
('Group<span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.jtitle=The+Tim
es+of+India&rft.atitle=Socrates+title+for+Periyar+in+Class+IX+text+book+is+false+information%2C+says+petition+in+high+court&
amp;rft.date=2021-02-11&rft.au=TNN&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Ftimesofindia.indiatimes.com%2Fcity%2Fmadurai%2Fsocrates-title-fo
r-periyar-in-class-ix-text-book-is-false-information-says-petition-in-high-court%2Farticleshow%2F80804164.cms&rfr id=info%3A
sid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Karunanidhi-117"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Karunanidhi 117-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20090227183950/http://www.hinduonnet.com/2007/08/09/stories/2007080961180800.htm">"Periyar
\'s', 1)
('relevant', 1)
('today:', 1)
('Karunanidhi"</a>.', 1)
('2007.', 4)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=The+Hin
du&rft.atitle=Periyar%27s+philosophy+relevant+even+today%3A+Karunanidhi&rft.date=2007-08-09&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.
```

```
hinduonnet.com%2F2007%2F08%2F09%2Fstories%2F2007080961180800.htm&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('class="Z3988"></span><span', 2)
('class="cs1-maint', 2)
('citation-comment"><code', 2)
('class="cs1-code">{{<a', 2}
('href="/wiki/Template:Cite web"', 2)
('title="Template:Cite', 2)
('web">cite', 2)
('web</a>}}</code>:', 2)
('CS1', 2)
('URL', 2)
('href="/wiki/Category:CS1 maint: unfit URL"', 3)
('title="Category:CS1', 3)
('URL">link</a>)</span></span>', 2)
('id="cite note-Vaiko-118"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Vaiko 118-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20040524180540/http://www.vaiko-mdmk.com/">"Marumalarchi', 1)
('Kazhagam"</a>.', 1)
('Marumalarchi', 3)
('href="http://www.vaiko-mdmk.com/">the', 1)
('2004<span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=Marumalarc
hi+Dravida+Munnetra+Kazhagam&rft.pub=Marumalarchi+Dravida+Munnetra+Kazhagam&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.vaiko-mdmk.com%2F&am
p;rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Vaiko2-119"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Vaiko2 119-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20090227125347/http://www.hindu.com/2004/02/08/stories/2004020805710400.htm">"POTA', 1)
('misuse', 1)
('poll', 1)
('issue:', 1)
('Vaiko"</a>.', 1)
('href="/wiki/The Hindu"', 1)
('Hindu">The', 1)
('Hindu</a></i>.', 1)
('2004.', 1)
('href="http://www.hindu.com/2004/02/08/stories/2004020805710400.htm">the', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=The+Hin
du&rft.atitle=POTA+misuse+will+be+main+poll+issue%3A+Vaiko&rft.date=2004-02-08&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.hindu.com%2F2
004%2F02%2F08%2Fstories%2F2004020805710400.htm&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-Ramadoss-120"><span', 1)
('href="#cite_ref-Ramadoss_120-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20090227110805/http://www.hinduonnet.com/2007/09/19/stories/2007091953220300.htm">"Busts',
1)
('Marx,', 1)
```

```
('Periyar,', 3)
('opened"</a>.', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=The+Hin
du&rft.atitle=Busts+of+Marx%2C+Periyar%2C+Ambedkar+opened&rft.date=2007-09-19&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.hinduonnet.co
m%2F2007%2F09%2F19%2Fstories%2F2007091953220300.htm&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-veeramani tamilnation-121"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-veeramani tamilnation 121-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFVeeramani, K.1997"', 1)
('cs1">Veeramani,', 3)
('href="http://www.tamilnation.org/conferences/India97/veeramani.htm">"International', 1)
('Convention', 1)
('Solidarity', 1)
('Eelam', 1)
('Sri', 1)
('Lanka,', 1)
('1997', 1)
('Nothing', 1)
('Genocide"</a>.', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=Internatio
nal+Convention+for+Solidarity+with+Eelam+Tamils+of+Sri+Lanka%2C+1997+%E2%80%93+Nothing+but%2C+Genocide&rft.pub=TamilNation.o
rg&rft.date=1997&rft.au=Veeramani%2C+K.&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.tamilnation.org%2Fconferences%2FIndia97%2Fveeramani.
htm&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('class="Z3988"></span><sup', 1)
('Inline-Template"><span', 1)
('style="white-space:', 1)
('nowrap;">[<i><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Wikipedia:Link rot"', 1)
('title="Wikipedia:Link', 1)
('rot"><span', 1)
('title=" Dead', 1)
('tagged', 1)
('2010">dead', 1)
('link</span></a></i>&#93;</span></sup></span>', 1)
('id="cite note-122"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-122">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="http://www.rediff.com/news/report/no-law-prevents-me-from-installing-statues-mayawati/20100316.htm">"No', 1)
('stops', 1)
('installing', 1)
('statues:', 1)
('Mayawati"</a>.', 1)
('<i>Rediff</i>.', 1)
('2010.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft_val_fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.jtitle=Rediff&
amp;rft.atitle=No+law+stops+me+from+installing+statues%3A+Mayawati&rft.date=2010-03-16&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.rediff.co
```

m%2Fnews%2Freport%2Fno-law-prevents-me-from-installing-statues-mayawati%2F20100316.htm&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org% 3APeriyar"', 1) ('id="cite note-123"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-123">^', 1) ('href="https://www.indiatoday.in/magazine/states/uttar-pradesh/story/19950930-ties-between-mayawati-and-bjp-hit-new-low-as-kaly an-singh-attacks-her-government-808202-1995-09-30">"Ties', 1) ('Mayawati', 1) ('BJP', 1) ('hit', 1) ('Kalyan', 1) ('attacks', 1) ('her', 1) ('government".', 1) ('Today</i><span', 2) ('class="nowrap">11', 5) ('July', 7) ('2018.</cite><span', 5) ('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=India+T oday&rft.atitle=Ties+between+Mayawati+and+BJP+hit+new+low+as+Kalyan+Singh+attacks+her+government&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fww w.indiatoday.in%2Fmagazine%2Fstates%2Futtar-pradesh%2Fstory%2F19950930-ties-between-mayawati-and-bjp-hit-new-low-as-kalyan-singh -attacks-her-government-808202-1995-09-30&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1) ('id="cite note-124"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-124">^', 1) ('href="https://www.indiatoday.in/magazine/indiascope/story/19951015-kanshi-ram-retains-his-fire-despite-periyar-mela-failure-80 7820-1995-10-15">"Kanshi', 1) ('Ram', 1) ('retains', 1) ("'Periyar'", 1) ("Mela's", 1) ('failure".', 1) ('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=India+T oday&rft.atitle=Kanshi+Ram+retains+his+fire+despite+%27Periyar%27+Mela%27s+failure&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.indiatoday.i n%2Fmagazine%2Findiascope%2Fstory%2F19951015-kanshi-ram-retains-his-fire-despite-periyar-mela-failure-807820-1995-10-15&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1) ('id="cite note-DNAIndia-125"><span', 1) ('href="#cite ref-DNAIndia 125-0">^', 1) ('id="CITEREFIANS2007"', 1) ('cs1">IANS', 1) ('(28', 1)('href="http://www.dnaindia.com/report.asp?NewsID=1112254">"Mayawati', 1) ('pursuing', 1) ('another', 1) ('dream', 1) ('Lucknow".', 1)

```
('DNA', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20090227051620/http://www.dnaindia.com/report.asp?NewsID=1112254">Archived</a>', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&amp:rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Abook&amp:rft.genre=unknown&amp:rft.btitle=Mavawati+p
ursuing+another+dream+%E2%80%93+Periyar+statue+in+Lucknow&rft.pub=DNA+India&rft.date=2007-07-28&rft.au=IANS&rft
id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.dnaindia.com%2Freport.asp%3FNewsID%3D1112254&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-126"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-126">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('81.</span>', 1)
('id="cite note-Indiaglitz*-127"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-Indiaglitz* 127-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="http://www.indiaglitz.com/channels/tamil/gallery/events/11200.html">"<span', 1)
('class="cs1-kern-left"></span>\'Periyar\'', 1)
('Audio', 1)
('Launch"</a>.', 1)
('<i>IndiaGlitz</i>.', 1)
('25', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20090104173111/http://www.indiaglitz.com/channels/tamil/gallery/Events/11200.html">Archived
\langle a \rangle, 1)
('4', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=IndiaGl
itz&rft.atitle=%27Periyar%27+Audio+Launch&rft.date=2006-12-25&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.indiaglitz.com%2Fchannels%2Fta
mil%2Fgallery%2Fevents%2F11200.html&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-CineSouth-128"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-CineSouth 128-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="http://www.cinesouth.com/masala/hotnews/new/30122006-2.shtml">"Sathyaraj', 1)
('gets', 1)
('Award"</a>.', 1)
('<i>Cine', 1)
('South</i>.', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20090227114900/http://www.cinesouth.com/masala/hotnews/new/30122006-2.shtml">Archived</a>',
1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=Cine+So
uth&rft.atitle=Sathyaraj+gets+Periyar+Award&rft.date=2006-12-30&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.cinesouth.com%2Fmasala%2Fhot
news%2Fnew%2F30122006-2.shtml&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-www.kalaivanar.com-129"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-www.kalaivanar.com 129-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="http://www.kalaivanar.com/kalaivanar-contemporaries.html">"Kalaivanar', 1)
('Contemporaries"</a>.', 1)
('www.kalaivanar.com.', 1)
('2009.', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20100823042357/http://www.kalaivanar.com/kalaivanar-contemporaries.html">Archived</a>', 1)
('2010</span>.</cite><span', 2)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=Kalaivanar
+and+his+Contemporaries&rft.pub=www.kalaivanar.com&rft.date=2009&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.kalaivanar.com%2Fkalaivanar
```

```
-contemporaries.html&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-130"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-130">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFRavindran"', 1)
('cs1">Ravindran,', 1)
('Gopalan.', 1)
('href="http://blogs.widescreenjournal.org/?p=1592">"Remembering', 1)
('Theena', 1)
('Muna', 1)
('Kana,', 1)
('N.S.Krishnan', 1)
('Camouflaged', 1)
('Devices', 1)
('Cinema"</a>.', 1)
('<i>Wide', 1)
('Screen', 1)
('Journal</i>.', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20100705160107/http://blogs.widescreenjournal.org/?p=1592">Archived</a>', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=Wide+Sc
reen+Journal&rft.atitle=Remembering+Theena+Muna+Kana%2C+N.S.Krishnan+and+the+Camouflaged+Narrative+Devices+of+Tamil+Politica
1+Cinema&rft.aulast=Ravindran&rft.aufirst=Gopalan&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fblogs.widescreenjournal.org%2F%3Fp%3D1592&
rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-The Modernity of Tradition: Political Development in India-131"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-The Modernity of Tradition: Political Development in India 131-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('cs1"><i>The', 1)
('Modernity', 1)
('Tradition:', 1)
('Development', 1)
('Chicago.', 1)
('1984.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-0-226-73137-7"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-0-226-73137-7"><bdi>978-0-226-73137-7</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=The+Modernity
+of+Tradition%3A+Political+Development+in+India&rft.pages=48&rft.pub=University+of+Chicago&rft.date=1984&rft.isb
n=978-0-226-73137-7&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-India's Silent Revolution-132"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-India's Silent Revolution 132-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFJaffrelot, Christophe1984"', 1)
('cs1">Jaffrelot,', 1)
('Christophe', 1)
('(1984).', 1)
("<i>India's", 1)
('Silent', 1)
('Revolution:', 1)
```

```
('Rise', 1)
('Lower', 1)
('Castes', 1)
('Hurst', 1)
('Co.', 1)
('p. 167.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-1-85065-670-8"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-1-85065-670-8"><bdi>978-1-85065-670-8</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=India%27s+Sil
ent+Revolution%3A+The+Rise+of+the+Lower+Castes+in+North+India&rft.pages=167&rft.pub=Hurst+%26+Co.&rft.date=1984&
rft.isbn=978-1-85065-670-8&rft.au=Jaffrelot%2C+Christophe&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-133"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-133">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('id="CITEREFGhosh2016"', 1)
('cs1">Ghosh,', 1)
('Avijit', 1)
('(31', 1)
('2016).', 1)
('href="https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/politics-and-nation/these-unsung-dalit-writers-fuelled-bsps-culture-politics/a
rticleshow/55151155.cms">"These', 1)
('unsung', 1)
('fuelled', 1)
("BSP's", 1)
('politics"</a>.', 1)
('Times</i><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.jtitle=The+Eco
nomic+Times&rft.atitle=These+unsung+Dalit+writers+fuelled+BSP%27s+culture+politics&rft.date=2016-10-31&rft.aulast=Gh
osh&rft.aufirst=Avijit&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Feconomictimes.indiatimes.com%2Fnews%2Fpolitics-and-nation%2Fthese-unsung-dal
it-writers-fuelled-bsps-culture-politics%2Farticleshow%2F55151155.cms&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-134"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-134">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://www.forwardpress.in/2016/09/lalai-singh-yadav-fiery-hero-of-rebel-consciousness/">"Lalai', 1)
('Yadav:', 1)
('Fiery', 2)
('rebel', 1)
('consciousness"</a>.', 1)
('<i>Forward', 1)
('Press</i>.', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=article&rft.jtitle=Forward
+Press&rft.atitle=Lalai+Singh+Yadav%3A+Fiery+hero+of+rebel+consciousness&rft.date=2016-09-24&rft id=https%3A%2F%2Fww
w.forwardpress.in%2F2016%2F09%2Flalai-singh-yadav-fiery-hero-of-rebel-consciousness%2F&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%
3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-135"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-135">^</a></b></span>', 1)
```

```
('href="http://www.modernrationalist.com/2010/november/page06.html">"PERIYAR', 1)
('REMEMBERED', 1)
('IN', 1)
('PATNA"</a>.', 1)
('<i>www.modernrationalist.com</i><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=www.mod
ernrationalist.com&rft.atitle=PERIYAR+REMEMBERED+IN+PATNA&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.modernrationalist.com%2F2010%2Fnovembe
r%2Fpage06.html&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-136"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-136">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="http://www.indiaglitz.com/channels/tamil/article/30835.html">"Periyar', 1)
('premiere', 1)
('Malaysia"</a>.', 1)
('<i>IndiaGlitz.com</i>.', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20090228053437/http://www.indiaglitz.com/channels/tamil/article/30835.html">Archived</a>',
1)
('28', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=IndiaGl
itz.com&rft.atitle=Periyar+premiere+in+Malaysia.&rft.date=2007-04-30&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.indiaglitz.com%2Fchanne
ls%2Ftamil%2Farticle%2F30835.html&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-137"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-137">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20080105071624/http://www.chennai365.com/news/perivar-and-ammuvagiya-naan-at-the-internation
al-film-festival/">"Perivar', 1)
('Ammuvagiya', 1)
('Naan', 1)
('Festival"</a>.', 1)
('<i>Chennai365.com</i>.', 1)
('href="http://www.chennai365.com/news/periyar-and-ammuvagiya-naan-at-the-international-film-festival/">the', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Ajournal&rft.genre=unknown&rft.jtitle=Chennai
365.com&rft.atitle=Periyar+and+Ammuvagiya+Naan+at+the+International+Film+Festival&rft.date=2007-10-19&rft id=http%3
A%2F%2Fwww.chennai365.com%2Fnews%2Fperiyar-and-ammuvagiya-naan-at-the-international-film-festival%2F&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.
wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="cite note-sify-138"><span', 1)
('href="#cite ref-sify 138-0">^</a></b></span>', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20090722090934/http://sifv.com/movies/tamil/fullstory.php?id=14900379">"Kalavadiya', 1)
('Pozhudugal"</a>.', 1)
('href="http://sify.com/movies/tamil/fullstory.php?id=14900379">the', 1)
('22', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=unknown&rft.btitle=Kalavadiya
+Pozhudugal&rft id=http%3A%2F%2Fsify.com%2Fmovies%2Ftamil%2Ffullstory.php%3Fid%3D14900379&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikiped
ia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="Cited sources">Cited', 1)
('sources</span></h2>', 1)
```

```
('data-mw-deduplicate="TemplateStyles:r1054258005">.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.refbegin{font-size:90%;margin-bottom:0.5em}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.refbegin-hanging-indents>ul{margin-left:0}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.refbegin-hanging-indents>ul>li{margin-left:0;padding-left:3.2em;text-indent:-3.2em}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.refbegin-hanging-indents', 2)
('ul,.mw-parser-output', 2)
('ul', 1)
('li{list-style:none}@media(max-width:720px){.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.refbegin-hanging-indents>ul>li{padding-left:1.6em;text-indent:-1.6em}}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.refbegin-columns{margin-top:0.3em}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.refbegin-columns', 2)
('ul{margin-top:0}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('li{page-break-inside:avoid;break-inside:avoid-column}</style><div', 1)
('class="refbegin', 2)
('refbegin-columns', 2)
('references-column-width"', 2)
('style="column-width:', 2)
('40em">', 2)
('1)
('id="Diehl"', 1)
('cs1">Diehl,', 1)
('(1977).', 1)
('\langle i \rangle E.', 1)
('Naicker-Periar:', 1)
('personality', 1)
('contemporary', 1)
('Sweden:', 1)
('Scandinavian', 1)
('Books.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-91-24-27645-4"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-91-24-27645-4"><bdi>978-91-24-27645-4</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=E.+V.+Ramaswa
mi+Naicker-Periar%3A+A+study+of+the+influence+of+a+personality+in+contemporary+South+India&rft.place=Sweden&rft.pub=Scan
dinavian+University+Books&rft.date=1977&rft.isbn=978-91-24-27645-4&rft.aulast=Diehl&rft.aufirst=Anita&rfr id
=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('class="Z3988"></span>', 5)
('<link', 5)
('id="Gopalakrishnan"', 1)
('cs1">Gopalakrishnan,', 1)
('G.P.', 1)
('<i>Periyar:', 1)
('Father', 1)
('race</i>.', 1)
('Emerald', 4)
```

```
('Publishers.</cite><span', 2)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Periyar%3A+Fa
ther+of+the+Tamil+race&rft.place=Chennai&rft.pub=Emerald+Publishers&rft.date=1991&rft.au=Gopalakrishnan%2C+G.P.&
amp;rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="Ralhan"', 1)
('cs1">Ralhan,', 1)
('0.', 5)
('(2002).', 2)
('<i>Encyclopaedia', 1)
('Parties</i>.', 1)
('Anmol', 2)
('PVT.', 1)
('LTD.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/81-7488-865-9"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/81-7488-865-9"><bdi>81-7488-865-9</bdi></a>.</cite><span', 1)</pre>
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Encyclopaedia
+of+Political+Parties&rft.pub=Anmol+Publications+PVT.+LTD&rft.date=2002&rft.isbn=81-7488-865-9&rft.aulast=Ralhan
&rft.aufirst=0.+P.&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="Saraswathi"', 1)
('cs1">Saraswathi,', 1)
('Self-Respect</i>.', 1)
('Madras:', 1)
('Institute', 1)
('Studies.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Towards+Self-
Respect&rft.place=Madras&rft.pub=Institute+of+South+Indian+Studies&rft.date=2004&rft.au=Saraswathi%2C+S.&rfr
id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="Veeramani1992"', 1)
('(1992).', 2)
('Rights</i>.', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Periyar+on+Wo
men%27s+Rights&rft.place=Chennai&rft.pub=Emerald+Publishers&rft.date=1992&rft.au=Veeramani%2C+K.&rfr id=inf
o%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('id="Veeramani2005"', 1)
('E.V.R</i>.', 1)
('Institution.</cite><span', 1)
('title="ctx ver=Z39.88-2004&rft val fmt=info%3Aofi%2Ffmt%3Akev%3Amtx%3Abook&rft.genre=book&rft.btitle=Collected+Wor
ks+of+Periyar+E.V.R.&rft.place=Chennai&rft.pub=The+Periyar+Self-Respect+Propaganda+Institution&rft.date=2005&rf
t.au=Veeramani%2C+K.&rfr id=info%3Asid%2Fen.wikipedia.org%3APeriyar"', 1)
('class="Z3988"></span>', 1)
('id="Further_reading">Further', 1)
('reading</span></h2>', 1)
('href="mw-data:TemplateStyles:r1054258005"/><div', 1)
('Bandistse,', 1)
```

```
('D.D.,', 1)
('<i>Humanist', 1)
('Thought', 1)
('Contemporary', 1)
('B.R.', 1)
('Pub:', 1)
('Delhi.', 7)
('Bandyopadhyaya,', 1)
('Sekhara,', 1)
('Plassey', 1)
('Partition:', 1)
('Longman:', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-81-250-2596-2"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/978-81-250-2596-2">978-81-250-2596-2</a>', 1)
('Biswas,', 1)
('S.K.,', 1)
('(1996).', 1)
('<i>Pathos', 1)
('Marxism', 1)
('Orion', 1)
('Books:', 1)
('Chand,', 1)
('Mool,', 1)
('<i>Bahujan', 1)
('Movement</i>.', 1)
('Bahujan', 2)
('Publication', 1)
('Trust:', 1)
('Dirks,', 1)
('B.,', 1)
('<i>Castes', 1)
('mind :', 1)
('colonialism', 1)
('making', 1)
('Press:', 3)
('Princeton,', 1)
('Jersey.', 1)
('Kothandaraman,', 1)
('Ponnusamy,', 1)
('(1995).', 1)
('Varalarril', 1)
('Tantai', 1)
('(Tamil)</i>.', 1)
('Pumpolil', 1)
```

```
('Veliyitu:', 1)
('Chennai.', 2)
('Mani,', 1)
('Braj', 1)
('Ranjan,', 1)
('<i>Debrahmanising', 1)
('History:', 1)
('Dominance', 1)
('Resistance', 1)
('Society</i>.', 1)
('Manohar:', 1)
('Mission', 1)
('Prakashan,', 1)
('(2003).', 3)
('<i>Second', 1)
('Struggle:', 1)
("Chandapuri's", 1)
('Call', 1)
('Overthrow', 1)
('Rule</i>.', 1)
('Mission', 2)
('Patna:', 1)
('Bihar.', 1)
('Omvedt,', 1)
('Gail,', 1)
('<i>Dalit', 1)
('Visions</i>.', 1)
('Oscar', 2)
('Ram,', 1)
('Dadasaheb', 1)
('Kanshi,', 1)
('<i>How', 1)
('Revive', 1)
('Phule-Ambedkar-Periyar', 1)
('Bangalore.', 2)
('Ramasami,', 3)
('[3rd', 1)
('edition]', 1)
('(1998).', 1)
('<i>Declaration', 1)
('War', 1)
('Brahminism</i>.', 1)
('E.V.,', 1)
('[', 1)
```

```
('ed]', 2)
('(1994).', 2)
('<i>Periyana</i>.', 1)
('Chintakara', 1)
('Chavadi:', 1)
('[new', 1)
('<i>Religion', 1)
('Society::', 1)
('Selections', 1)
('Speeches', 1)
('Writings</i>.', 1)
('Publishers:', 2)
('Madras.', 2)
('Richman,', 1)
('Paula,', 1)
('<i>Many', 1)
('Ramayanas:', 1)
('Asia</i>.', 1)
('California', 1)
('Berkeley.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:BookSources/0-520-07281-2"', 1)
('title="Special:BookSources/0-520-07281-2">0-520-07281-2</a>.', 1)
('Sen,', 1)
('Amiya', 1)
('P.,', 2)
('<i>Social', 2)
('Religious', 1)
('Reform:', 1)
('Delhi;', 1)
('York.', 1)
('Srilata,', 1)
('K.,', 1)
('<i>0ther', 1)
('Half', 1)
('Coconut:', 1)
('Women', 1)
('Writing', 1)
('anthology', 1)
('literature,', 1)
('1928-1936</i>.', 1)
('Thirumavalavan,', 2)
('Thol;', 2)
('Meena', 2)
('<i>Talisman,', 1)
```

```
('Extreme', 2)
('Emotions', 1)
('Liberation:', 1)
('emotions', 1)
('Liberation.</i>', 1)
('Prakashan:', 1)
('Mumbai.', 1)
('Uproot', 1)
('Hindutva:', 1)
('Voice', 1)
('Liberation', 1)
('Panthers.', 1)
('Prakashan.', 1)
('Venugopal,', 1)
('(1990).', 1)
('Reservation</i>.', 1)
('Yadav,', 1)
('Bibhuti,', 1)
('<i>Dalits', 1)
('(A', 1)
('2', 5)
('Volumes)</i>.', 1)
('Gawthaman.Pasu,', 1)
('(2009).', 1)
('"E.V.Ramasamy', 1)
('enginra', 1)
('naan".', 1)
('Bhaathi', 1)
('Puthakalayam.', 1)
('Chennai.', 1)
('id="External links">External', 1)
('links</span></h2>', 1)
('data-mw-deduplicate="TemplateStyles:r1097025294">.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.side-box{margin:4px', 1)
('0;box-sizing:border-box;border:1px', 1)
('#aaa;font-size:88%;line-height:1.25em;background-color:#f9f9f9}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.side-box-abovebelow,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.side-box-text{padding:0.25em', 1)
('0.9em\.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.side-box-image{padding:2px', 1)
('0.9em;text-align:center}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.side-box-imageright{padding:2px', 1)
('0.9em', 1)
('0;text-align:center}@media(min-width:500px){.mw-parser-output', 1)
```

```
('.side-box-flex{display:flex;align-items:center}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.side-box-text{flex:1}}@media(min-width:720px){.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.side-box{width:238px}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.side-box-right{clear:right;float:right;margin-left:1em}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.side-box-left{margin-right:1em}}</style><div', 1)
('class="side-box', 2)
('side-box-right', 2)
('sistersitebox">', 2)
('class="side-box-flex">'. 2)
('class="side-box-image"><img', 2)
('src="/upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/4/4a/Commons-logo.svg/30px-Commons-logo.svg.png"', 1)
('width="30"', 1)
('height="40"', 2)
('class="noviewer"', 2)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/4/4a/Commons-logo.svg/45px-Commons-logo.svg.png', 1)
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/4/4a/Commons-logo.svg/59px-Commons-logo.svg.png', 1)
('data-file-width="1024"', 1)
('data-file-height="1376"', 1)
('/></div>', 2)
('class="side-box-text', 2)
('plainlist">Wikimedia', 1)
('Commons', 2)
('media', 2)
('related', 3)
('style="font-weight:', 1)
('bold;', 1)
('font-style:', 1)
('italic;"><a', 1)
('href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:E. V. Ramasamy"', 2)
('title="commons:Category:E.', 1)
('Ramasamy">E.', 1)
('Ramasamy</a></span>.</div></div>', 1)
('href="mw-data:TemplateStyles:r1097025294"/><div', 1)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/fa/Wikiquote-logo.svg/34px-Wikiquote-logo.svg.png"', 1)
('width="34"', 1)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/fa/Wikiquote-logo.svg/51px-Wikiquote-logo.svg.png', 1)
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/fa/Wikiquote-logo.svg/68px-Wikiquote-logo.svg.png', 1)
('data-file-width="300"', 1)
('data-file-height="355"', 1)
('plainlist">Wikiquote', 1)
('quotations', 1)
('<i><b><a', 1)
('href="https://en.wikiquote.org/wiki/Special:Search/Periyar", 1)
('title="q:Special:Search/Periyar">Periyar</a></b></i>.</div></div>', 1)
```

```
('href="http://www.periyar.org">Periyar</a>', 1)
('(official', 1)
('website)', 1)
('class="languageicon">(in', 6)
('English)</span>', 5)
('href="http://www.thanthaiperivar.org">Thanthai', 1)
('Perivar</a>', 3)
('href="http://www.periyarkural.com">Periyar', 1)
('Kural</a>', 1)
('(online', 1)
('Tamil)', 1)
('href="http://www.uni-giessen.de/~gk1415/periyar.htm">Rationalist/Social', 1)
('Reformer</a>', 1)
('(article)', 2)
('href="http://www.uni-giessen.de/~gk1415/revolutionary.htm">The', 1)
('Sayings', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20101114101755/http://www.hinduonnet.com/thehindu/thscrip/print.pl?file=20060210005711300.ht
m&date=fl2302%2F&prd=fline&">`The', 1)
('interest...', 1)
("contradiction'</a><sup><a", 1)
('href="/wiki/Template:Usurped/doc"', 1)
('title="Template:Usurped/doc">[Usurped!]</a></sup>', 1)
('href="https://web.archive.org/web/20101204060952/http://periyar.madeinthoughts.com/">Thanthai', 1)
('English)</span>', 1)
('class="navbox-styles', 3)
('nomobile"><style', 1)
('data-mw-deduplicate="TemplateStyles:r1061467846">.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox{box-sizing:border-box;border:1px', 1)
('#a2a9b1;width:100%;clear:both;font-size:88%;text-align:center;padding:1px;margin:1em', 1)
('auto', 1)
('.navbox', 8)
('.navbox{margin-top:0}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox+.navbox,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox+.navbox-styles+.navbox{margin-top:-1px}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox-inner,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox-subgroup{width:100%}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox-group,.mw-parser-output', 3)
('.navbox-title,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox-abovebelow{padding:0.25em', 1)
('1em;line-height:1.5em;text-align:center}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox-group{white-space:nowrap;text-align:right}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox-subgroup{background-color:#fdfdfd}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox-list{line-height:1.5em;border-color:#fdfdfd}.mw-parser-output', 1)
```

```
('.navbox-list-with-group{text-align:left;border-left-width:2px;border-left-style:solid}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('tr+tr>.navbox-abovebelow,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('tr+tr>.navbox-group,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('tr+tr>.navbox-image,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('tr+tr>.navbox-list{border-top:2px', 1)
('#fdfdfd\.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox-title{background-color:#ccf}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox-abovebelow,.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox-subgroup', 3)
('.navbox-title{background-color:#ddf}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox-abovebelow{background-color:#e6e6ff}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox-even{background-color:#f7f7f7}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox-odd{background-color:transparent}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.hlist', 3)
('td', 3)
('dl,.mw-parser-output', 2)
('ol,.mw-parser-output', 2)
('td.hlist', 3)
('ul{padding:0.125em', 1)
('.navbar{display:block;font-size:100%}.mw-parser-output', 1)
('.navbox-title', 1)
('.navbar{float:left;text-align:left;margin-right:0.5em}</style></div><div', 1)
('class="navbox"', 2)
('aria-labelledby="Dravidian political parties"', 1)
('style="padding:3px"><table', 3)
('class="nowraplinks', 3)
('mw-collapsible', 3)
('autocollapse', 2)
('navbox-inner"', 3)
('style="border-spacing:0;background:transparent;color:inherit"><th', 3)</pre>
('scope="col"', 3)
('class="navbox-title"', 3)
('style="background:Black;', 1)
('color:white;"><link', 1)
('href="mw-data:TemplateStyles:r1063604349"/><div', 2)
('href="/wiki/Template:Dravidian politics-hor"', 1)
('title="Template:Dravidian', 1)
('politics-hor"><abbr', 2)
('template"', 6)
('style=";background:Black;', 3)
('color:white;;background:none', 3)
('transparent;border:none;box-shadow:none;padding:0;">v</abbr></a><li', 2)
('href="/wiki/Template talk:Dravidian politics-hor"', 1)
('talk:Dravidian', 1)
```

```
('transparent;border:none;box-shadow:none;padding:0;">t</abbr></a><li', 2)
('href="https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Template:Dravidian politics-hor&action=edit"><abbr', 1)
('transparent;border:none;box-shadow:none;padding:0;">e</abbr></a></div><div', 2)
('id="Dravidian political parties"', 1)
('style="font-size:114%;margin:0', 3)
('4em"><a', 3)
('parties"><span', 1)
('style="color:white;">Dravidian', 1)
('parties</span></a></div><th', 1)
('class="navbox-group"', 19)
('style="width:1%; background:Red;', 8)
('color:white;">Related', 1)
('topics<td', 1)
('class="navbox-list-with-group', 19)
('navbox-list', 19)
('navbox-odd', 10)
('hlist"', 19)
('style="width:100%;padding:0"><div', 22)
('style="padding:0', 22)
('0.25em">', 19)
('Movement</a>', 4)
('href="/wiki/Tamil cinema and Dravidian politics"', 1)
('cinema', 1)
('politics">Cinema', 1)
('politics</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Rise of Dravidian parties to power in Tamil Nadu"', 1)
('title="Rise', 1)
('Nadu">Rise', 1)
('parties</a>', 1)
('</div><th', 13)
('color:white;">Forerunners<td', 1)
('navbox-even', 9)
('href="/wiki/Iyothee Thass"', 1)
('title="Iyothee', 1)
('Thass">C.', 1)
('Thass</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Rettamalai Srinivasan"', 2)
('title="Rettamalai', 2)
('Srinivasan">R.', 1)
('Srinivasan</a>', 2)
('Natesan</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Maraimalai Adigal"', 1)
('title="Maraimalai', 1)
('Adigal">Maraimalai', 1)
```

```
('Adigal</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Theagaraya Chetty"', 1)
('title="Theagaraya', 1)
('Chetty">P.', 1)
('Theagarayar</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/T. M. Nair"', 1)
('Nair">T.', 1)
('Nair</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/E. V. Ramasami"', 1)
('title="E.', 2)
('Ramasami">E.', 1)
('Ramasami</a>', 1)
('</div><td', 3)
('class="navbox-list', 3)
('0.25em"><b>List', 1)
('parties</b></div><th', 3)
('color:white;">Defunct', 1)
('parties<td', 2)
('party</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Tamil National Party"', 1)
('Party">Tamil', 1)
('Party</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Thazhthapattor Munnetra Kazhagam"', 2)
('title="Thazhthapattor', 2)
('Kazhagam">Thazhthapattor', 1)
('Kazhagam</a>', 8)
('Kazhagam">Makkal', 1)
('href="/wiki/Thamizhaga Munnetra Munnani"', 1)
('title="Thamizhaga', 1)
('Munnani">Thamizhaga', 1)
('Munnani</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Thayaga Marumalarchi Kazhagam"', 1)
('title="Thayaga', 1)
('Kazhagam">Thayaga', 1)
('href="/wiki/HINDRAF"', 1)
('title="HINDRAF">HINDRAF</a>', 1)
('(Malaysia)', 1)
('color:white;">Current', 1)
('href="/wiki/File:Flag_DK.png"', 1)
('alt="Flag', 2)
('DK.png"', 1)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/13/Flag DK.png/20px-Flag DK.png"', 1)
('height="11"', 3)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/13/Flag DK.png/30px-Flag DK.png', 1)
```

```
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/13/Flag DK.png/40px-Flag DK.png', 1)
('data-file-width="965"', 1)
('data-file-height="551"', 1)
('href="/wiki/File:Flag DMK.svg"', 1)
('DMK.svg"', 1)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/aa/Flag DMK.svg/20px-Flag DMK.svg.png"', 1)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/aa/Flag DMK.svg/30px-Flag DMK.svg.png', 1)
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/aa/Flag DMK.svg/40px-Flag DMK.svg.png', 1)
('data-file-width="70"', 1)
('data-file-height="38"', 1)
('href="/wiki/File:AIADMK Official Flag.png"', 1)
('alt="AIADMK', 1)
('Flag.png"', 1)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3a/AIADMK Official Flag.png/20px-AIADMK Official Flag.png", 1)
('height="13"', 1)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3a/AIADMK Official Flag.png/30px-AIADMK Official Flag.png', 1)
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3a/AIADMK Official Flag.png/40px-AIADMK Official Flag.png', 1)
('data-file-width="834"', 1)
('data-file-height="556"', 1)
('href="/wiki/All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam"', 1)
('title="All', 3)
('Anna', 2)
('Kazhagam">All', 1)
('href="/wiki/File:MDMK.svg"', 1)
('alt="MDMK.svg"', 1)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/8c/MDMK.svg/20px-MDMK.svg.png"', 1)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/8c/MDMK.svg/30px-MDMK.svg.png', 1)
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/8c/MDMK.svg/40px-MDMK.svg.png', 1)
('data-file-width="280"', 1)
('data-file-height="157"', 1)
('href="/wiki/File:Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam flag.PNG"', 1)
('alt="Desiya', 1)
('Murpokku', 3)
('flag.PNG"', 1)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/e/ed/Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam flag.PNG/20px-Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kaz
hagam flag.PNG"', 1)
('height="14"', 1)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/e/ed/Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam flag.PNG/30px-Desiya Murpokku Dravida
Kazhagam flag.PNG', 1)
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/e/ed/Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam flag.PNG/40px-Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam
_flag.PNG', 1)
('data-file-width="916"', 1)
('data-file-height="661"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam"', 1)
```

```
('title="Desiya', 1)
('Kazhagam">Desiya', 1)
('href="/wiki/Amma Makkal Munnettra Kazagam"', 1)
('title="Amma', 1)
('Munnettra', 2)
('Kazagam">Amma', 1)
('Kazagam</a>', 1)
('0.25em"><b>Chief', 1)
('Ministers', 2)
('color:white;"><a', 4)
('Presidency"><span', 1)
('style="color:white;">Madras', 1)
('Presidency</span></a><td', 1)
('href="/wiki/A. Subbarayalu Reddiar"', 1)
('Subbarayalu', 2)
('Reddiar">A.', 1)
('Reddiar</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Panaganti Ramarayaningar"', 1)
('title="Panaganti', 1)
('Ramarayaningar">Panaganti', 1)
('Ramarayaningar</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/B. Munuswamy Naidu"', 1)
('Naidu">B.', 1)
('Naidu</a>', 2)
('Rao">Ramakrishna', 1)
('Rao</a>', 2)
('Rajan</a>', 1)
('Nadu"><span', 2)
('style="color:white;">Tamil', 2)
('Nadu</span></a><td', 2)
('Annadurai</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/V. R. Nedunchezhiyan"', 1)
('Nedunchezhiyan">V.', 1)
('Nedunchezhiyan</a>', 1)
('Karunanidhi</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/M. G. Ramachandran"', 1)
('G.', 2)
('Ramachandran">M.', 2)
('Ramachandran</a>', 3)
('href="/wiki/V._N._Janaki"', 1)
('Janaki">V.', 1)
('Janaki', 1)
('href="/wiki/J._Jayalalithaa"', 1)
('title="J.', 2)
```

```
('Jayalalithaa">J.', 1)
('Jayalalithaa</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/O. Panneerselvam"', 2)
('title="0.', 2)
('Panneerselvam">0.', 2)
('Panneerselvam</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Edappadi K. Palaniswami"', 1)
('title="Edappadi', 1)
('Palaniswami">Edappadi', 1)
('Palaniswami</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/M. K. Stalin"', 2)
('Stalin">M.', 2)
('Stalin</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Puducherry (union territory)"', 1)
('title="Puducherry', 1)
('(union', 1)
('territory)"><span', 1)
('style="color:white;">Puducherry</span></a><td', 1)
('href="/wiki/M. O. H. Farook"', 1)
('H.', 2)
('Farook">M.', 1)
('Farook</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/S. Ramassamy"', 1)
('Ramassamy">S.', 1)
('Ramassamy</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/M. D. R. Ramachandran"', 1)
('D.', 2)
('href="/wiki/R. V. Janakiraman"', 1)
('title="R.', 1)
('Janakiraman">R.', 1)
('Janakiraman</a>', 1)
('0.25em"><b>Deputy', 1)
('Stalin</a>', 1)
('Panneerselvam</a>', 1)
('</div></div>', 3)
('nomobile"><link', 2)
('href="mw-data:TemplateStyles:r1061467846"/></div><div', 2)
('aria-labelledby="Indian independence movement"', 1)
('mw-collapsed', 1)
('colspan="2"><link', 1)
('href="/wiki/Template:Indian_Independence_Movement"', 1)
('title="Template:Indian', 1)
('Independence', 6)
('Movement"><abbr', 2)
```

```
('style=";;background:none', 3)
('href="/wiki/Template talk:Indian Independence Movement"', 1)
('talk:Indian', 1)
('href="https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Template:Indian Independence Movement&action=edit"><abbr', 1)
('id="Indian independence movement"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Indian independence movement"', 1)
('movement">Indian', 2)
('movement</a></div><th', 1)
('style="width:1%"><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/History of India#Indian independence movement (1885-1947)"', 1)
('title="History', 3)
('India">History</a><td', 1)
('href="/wiki/Colonial India"', 1)
('title="Colonial', 1)
('India">Colonisation</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Portuguese settlement in Chittagong"', 1)
('title="Portuguese', 2)
('settlement', 1)
('Chittagong">Porto', 1)
('Grande', 1)
('de', 1)
('Bengala</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Dutch Bengal"', 1)
('title="Dutch', 1)
('Bengal">Dutch', 1)
('Bengal</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/East India Company"', 1)
('title="East', 1)
('Company">East', 1)
('Company</a>', 1)
('Raj</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/French India"', 1)
('title="French', 1)
('India">French', 1)
('India</a>', 6)
('href="/wiki/Portuguese India"', 1)
('India">Portuguese', 1)
('href="/wiki/Battle_of_Plassey"', 1)
('title="Battle', 2)
('Plassey">Battle', 1)
('Plassey</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Battle_of_Buxar"', 1)
('Buxar">Battle', 1)
('Buxar</a>', 1)
```

```
('href="/wiki/Anglo-Mysore Wars"', 1)
('title="Anglo-Mysore', 1)
('Wars">Anglo-Mysore', 1)
('Wars</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/First Anglo-Mysore War"', 1)
('title="First', 3)
('Anglo-Mysore', 4)
('War">First</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Second Anglo-Mysore War"', 1)
('title="Second', 3)
('War">Second</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Third Anglo-Mysore War"', 1)
('title="Third', 2)
('War">Third</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Fourth Anglo-Mysore War"', 1)
('title="Fourth', 1)
('War">Fourth</a>', 1)
('Anglo-Maratha', 1)
('Wars', 1)
('href="/wiki/First Anglo-Maratha War"', 1)
('Anglo-Maratha', 3)
('href="/wiki/Second Anglo-Maratha War"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Third Anglo-Maratha War"', 1)
('War">Third</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Polygar Wars"', 1)
('title="Polygar', 1)
('Wars">Polygar', 1)
('Wars</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Vellore mutiny"', 1)
('title="Vellore', 1)
('mutiny">Vellore', 1)
('mutiny</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/First Anglo-Sikh War"', 1)
('Anglo-Sikh', 4)
('War">First', 1)
('War</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Second Anglo-Sikh War"', 1)
('War">Second', 1)
('href="/wiki/Sannyasi rebellion"', 1)
('title="Sannyasi', 1)
('rebellion">Sannyasi', 1)
('rebellion</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Indian_Rebellion_of_1857"', 1)
('Rebellion', 1)
```

```
('1857">Rebellion', 1)
('1857</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Radcliffe Line"', 1)
('title="Radcliffe', 1)
('Line">Radcliffe', 1)
('Line</a>', 1)
('<i><a', 4)
('href="/wiki/Category:British India"', 1)
('title="Category:British', 1)
('India">more</a></i>', 1)
('style="width:1%">Philosophies<br', 1)
('/>and', 1)
('ideologies<td', 1)
('Ambedkar">Ambedkarism</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Gandhism"', 1)
('title="Gandhism">Gandhism</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Hindu nationalism"', 1)
('nationalism">Hindu', 1)
('nationalism</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Indian nationalism"', 1)
('nationalism">Indian', 1)
('href="/wiki/Khilafat Movement"', 1)
('title="Khilafat', 1)
('Movement">Khilafat', 1)
('href="/wiki/Muslim nationalism in South Asia"', 1)
('title="Muslim', 1)
('Asia">Muslim', 1)
('Asia</a>', 1)
('title="Satyagraha">Satyagraha</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Socialism in India"', 1)
('title="Socialism', 1)
('India">Socialism</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Swadeshi movement"', 1)
('title="Swadeshi', 1)
('movement">Swadeshi', 1)
('movement</a>', 5)
('href="/wiki/Swaraj"', 1)
('title="Swaraj">Swaraj</a>', 1)
('style="width:1%">Events', 1)
('and<br', 1)
('movements<td', 1)
('href="/wiki/Partition_of_Bengal_(1905)"', 1)
('title="Partition', 3)
('Bengal', 4)
```

```
('(1905)">Partition', 1)
('(1905)</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Partition_of_Bengal_(1947)"', 1)
('(1947)">Partition', 1)
('(1947)</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Revolutionary movement for Indian independence"', 1)
('title="Revolutionary', 1)
('independence">Revolutionaries</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Direct Action Day"', 1)
('title="Direct', 1)
('Action', 2)
('Day">Direct', 1)
('Day</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Delhi conspiracy case"', 1)
('title="Delhi', 1)
('conspiracy', 1)
('case">Delhi-Lahore', 1)
('Conspiracy</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/The Indian Sociologist"', 1)
('Sociologist">The', 1)
('Sociologist</a></i>', 1)
('href="/wiki/1915 Singapore Mutiny"', 1)
('title="1915', 1)
('Singapore', 1)
('Mutiny">Singapore', 1)
('Mutiny</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Hindu%E2%80%93German Conspiracy"', 1)
('title="Hindu-German', 1)
('Conspiracy">Hindu-German', 1)
('href="/wiki/Champaran_Satyagraha"', 1)
('title="Champaran', 1)
('Satyagraha">Champaran', 1)
('Satyagraha</a>', 4)
('href="/wiki/Kheda Satyagraha of 1918"', 1)
('title="Kheda', 1)
('1918">Kheda', 1)
('href="/wiki/Rowlatt Committee"', 1)
('title="Rowlatt', 2)
('Committee">Rowlatt', 1)
('Committee</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Rowlatt_Act"', 1)
('Act">Rowlatt', 1)
('Bills</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Jallianwala Bagh massacre"', 1)
```

```
('title="Jallianwala', 1)
('Bagh', 2)
('massacre">Jallianwala', 1)
('massacre</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Noakhali riots"', 1)
('title="Noakhali', 1)
('riots">Noakhali', 1)
('riots</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Non-cooperation movement"', 1)
('title="Non-cooperation', 1)
('href="/wiki/Christmas Day Plot"', 1)
('title="Christmas', 1)
('Plot">Christmas', 1)
('Plot</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Coolie-Begar movement"', 1)
('title="Coolie-Begar', 1)
('movement">Coolie-Begar', 1)
('href="/wiki/Chauri Chaura incident"', 1)
('title="Chauri', 1)
('Chaura', 2)
('incident">Chauri', 1)
('incident,', 1)
('1922</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Kakori conspiracy"', 1)
('title="Kakori', 1)
('conspiracy">Kakori', 1)
('conspiracy</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Qissa Khwani massacre"', 1)
('title="Qissa', 1)
('Khwani', 2)
('massacre">Qissa', 1)
('href="/wiki/Flag Satyagraha"', 1)
('title="Flag', 1)
('Satyagraha">Flag', 1)
('href="/wiki/Bardoli Satyagraha"', 1)
('title="Bardoli', 1)
('Satyagraha">Bardoli</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Simon Commission"', 1)
('title="Simon', 1)
('Commission">1928', 1)
('Protests</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Nehru_Report"', 1)
('title="Nehru', 1)
('Report">Nehru', 1)
```

```
('Report</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Fourteen Points of Jinnah"', 1)
('title="Fourteen', 1)
('Points', 2)
('Jinnah">Fourteen', 1)
('Jinnah</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Purna Swaraj"', 1)
('title="Purna', 1)
('Swaraj">Purna', 1)
('Swaraj</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Salt March"', 1)
('title="Salt', 1)
('March">Salt', 1)
('March</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Dharasana_Satyagraha"', 1)
('title="Dharasana', 1)
('Satyagraha">Dharasana', 1)
('href="/wiki/Vedaranyam March"', 1)
('title="Vedaranyam', 1)
('March">Vedaranyam', 1)
('href="/wiki/Chittagong_armoury raid"', 1)
('title="Chittagong', 1)
('armoury', 2)
('raid">Chittagong', 1)
('raid</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Gandhi%E2%80%93Irwin Pact"', 1)
('title="Gandhi-Irwin', 1)
('Pact">Gandhi-Irwin', 1)
('Pact</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Round_Table_Conferences (India)"', 1)
('title="Round', 1)
('Table', 1)
('(India)">Round', 1)
('table', 1)
('conferences</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Government of India Act 1935"', 1)
('Act', 2)
('1935">Act', 1)
('1935</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Aundh_Experiment"', 1)
('title="Aundh', 1)
('Experiment">Aundh', 1)
('Experiment</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Indian Legion"', 1)
```

```
('Legion">Indian', 1)
('Legion</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Cripps Mission"', 1)
('title="Cripps', 1)
('Mission">Cripps', 1)
('Mission</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Ouit India Movement", 1)
('title="Ouit', 1)
('Movement">Ouit', 1)
('href="/wiki/Royal Indian Navy mutiny"', 1)
('title="Royal', 1)
('Navy', 1)
('mutiny">Bombay', 1)
('href="/wiki/Coup d%27%C3%A9tat of Yanaon"', 1)
('title="Coup', 1)
('d'état', 1)
('Yanaon">Coup', 1)
("d'état", 1)
('Yanaon</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Provisional Government of India"', 1)
('title="Provisional', 1)
('India">Provisional', 1)
('href="/wiki/Independence Day (India)"', 1)
('title="Independence', 1)
('(India)">Independence', 1)
('href="/wiki/All India States Peoples%27 Conference"', 1)
('States', 1)
('Peoples'', 1)
('Conference">Praja', 1)
('Mandala', 1)
('href="/wiki/Lucknow Pact"', 1)
('title="Lucknow', 1)
('Pact">Lucknow', 1)
('Pact</a>', 1)
('style="width:1%">Organisations<td', 1)
('href="/wiki/All India Kisan Sabha"', 1)
('Kisan', 2)
('Sabha">All', 1)
('Sabha</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/All-India_Muslim_League"', 1)
('title="All-India', 1)
('League">All-India', 1)
('League</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Anushilan Samiti"', 1)
```

```
('title="Anushilan', 1)
('Samiti">Anushilan', 1)
('Samiti</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Arya_Samaj"', 1)
('title="Arya', 1)
('Samaj">Arya', 1)
('Samai</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Azad Hind"', 1)
('title="Azad', 1)
('Hind">Azad', 1)
('Hind</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Berlin Committee"', 1)
('title="Berlin', 1)
('Committee">Berlin', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ghadar Movement"', 1)
('title="Ghadar', 1)
('Movement">Ghadar', 1)
('href="/wiki/Hindustan Socialist Republican Association"', 1)
('title="Hindustan', 1)
('Socialist', 2)
('Republican', 2)
('Association">Hindustan', 1)
('Association</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/History of the Indian National Congress"', 1)
('href="/wiki/India House"', 1)
('title="India', 1)
('House">India', 1)
('House</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Indian Home Rule movement"', 1)
('Home', 2)
('Rule', 2)
('href="/wiki/Indian Independence League"', 1)
('League">Indian', 1)
('href="/wiki/Indian National Army"', 1)
('Army">Indian', 1)
('Army</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Jugantar"', 1)
('title="Jugantar">Jugantar</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Khaksar movement"', 1)
('title="Khaksar', 1)
('movement">Khaksar', 1)
('href="/wiki/Khudai_Khidmatgar"', 1)
('title="Khudai', 1)
('Khidmatgar">Khudai', 1)
```

```
('Khidmatgar</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Swaraj Party"', 1)
('title="Swaraj', 1)
('Party">Swaraj', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Indian independence movement"', 1)
('title="Category:Indian', 6)
('movement">more</a></i>', 1)
('style="width:1%">Social<br', 1)
('/>reformers<td', 1)
('href="/wiki/A. Vaidyanatha Iyer"', 1)
('Vaidyanatha', 2)
('Iyer">A.', 1)
('Iyer</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Ayya Vaikundar"', 1)
('title="Ayya', 1)
('Vaikundar">Ayya', 1)
('Vaikundar</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ayyankali"', 1)
('title="Ayyankali">Ayyankali</a>', 1)
('Ambedkar</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Baba Amte"', 1)
('title="Baba', 1)
('Amte">Baba', 1)
('Amte</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Bal Gangadhar Tilak"', 2)
('title="Bal', 2)
('Gangadhar', 4)
('Tilak">Bal', 2)
('Tilak</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Dayananda Saraswati"', 2)
('title="Dayananda', 2)
('Saraswati">Dayananda', 2)
('Saraswati</a>', 4)
('href="/wiki/Dhondo Keshav Karve"', 1)
('title="Dhondo', 1)
('Keshav', 2)
('Karve">Dhondo', 1)
('Karve</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/G._Subramania_Iyer"', 1)
('title="G.', 1)
('Subramania', 2)
('Iyer">G.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Gazulu_Lakshminarasu_Chetty"', 1)
('title="Gazulu', 1)
```

```
('Lakshminarasu', 2)
('Chetty">Gazulu', 1)
('Chetty</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Gopal Ganesh Agarkar"', 1)
('title="Gopal', 3)
('Ganesh', 2)
('Agarkar">Gopal', 1)
('Agarkar</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Gopal Hari Deshmukh"', 1)
('Hari', 2)
('Deshmukh">Gopal', 1)
('Deshmukh</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Gopaldas Ambaidas Desai"', 1)
('title="Gopaldas', 1)
('Ambaidas', 2)
('Desai">Gopaldas', 1)
('Desai</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar"', 1)
('title="Ishwar', 1)
('Chandra', 8)
('Vidyasagar">Ishwar', 1)
('Vidyasagar</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/J. B. Kripalani"', 1)
('Kripalani">J.', 1)
('Kripalani</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Jyotirao Phule"', 1)
('title="Jyotirao', 1)
('Phule">Jyotirao', 1)
('Phule</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Kandukuri_Veeresalingam"', 1)
('title="Kandukuri', 1)
('Veeresalingam">Kandukuri', 1)
('Veeresalingam</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Mahadev Govind Ranade"', 1)
('title="Mahadev', 1)
('Govind', 2)
('Ranade">Mahadev', 1)
('Ranade</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Mahatma Gandhi"', 2)
('title="Mahatma', 2)
('Gandhi">Mahatma', 2)
('Gandhi</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Muthulakshmi_Reddy"', 1)
('title="Muthulakshmi', 1)
```

```
('Reddy">Muthulakshmi', 1)
('Reddy</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Narayana Guru"', 1)
('title="Narayana', 1)
('Guru">Narayana', 1)
('Guru</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Niralamba Swami"', 1)
('title="Niralamba', 1)
('Swami">Niralamba', 1)
('Swami</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Pandita Ramabai"', 1)
('title="Pandita', 1)
('Ramabai">Pandita', 1)
('Ramabai</a>', 1)
('selflink">Periyar</a>', 1)
('Roy</a>', 3)
('Srinivasan">Rettamalai', 1)
('href="/wiki/Sahajanand Saraswati"', 2)
('title="Sahajanand', 2)
('Saraswati">Sahajanand', 2)
('href="/wiki/Savitribai Phule"', 1)
('title="Savitribai', 1)
('Phule">Savitribai', 1)
('href="/wiki/Shahu of Kolhapur"', 1)
('title="Shahu', 1)
('Kolhapur">Shahu</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Sister Nivedita"', 1)
('title="Sister', 1)
('Nivedita">Sister', 1)
('Nivedita</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Sri Aurobindo"', 1)
('title="Sri', 1)
('Aurobindo">Sri', 1)
('Aurobindo</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Syed Ahmad Khan"', 1)
('title="Syed', 1)
('Ahmad', 4)
('Khan">Syed', 1)
('Khan</a>', 4)
('href="/wiki/Vakkom_Moulavi"', 1)
('title="Vakkom', 1)
('Moulavi">Vakkom', 1)
('Moulavi</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Vinayak Damodar Savarkar"', 2)
```

```
('title="Vinayak', 2)
('Damodar', 4)
('Savarkar">Vinayak', 2)
('Savarkar</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Vinoba Bhave"', 1)
('title="Vinoba', 1)
('Bhave">Vinoba', 1)
('Bhave</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Vitthal Ramji Shinde"', 1)
('title="Vitthal', 1)
('Shinde">Vitthal', 1)
('Shinde</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Swami Vivekananda"', 1)
('title="Swami', 1)
('Vivekananda">Vivekananda</a>', 1)
('style="width:1%">Independence<br', 1)
('activists<td', 1)
('href="/wiki/Abul Kalam Azad"', 1)
('title="Abul', 1)
('Kalam', 2)
('Azad">Abul', 1)
('Azad</a>', 2)
('href="/wiki/Accamma Cherian"', 1)
('title="Accamma', 1)
('Cherian">Accamma', 1)
('Cherian</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Achyut Patwardhan"', 1)
('title="Achyut', 1)
('Patwardhan">Achyut', 1)
('Patwardhan</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/A. K. Fazlul Huq"', 1)
('Fazlul', 2)
('Huq">A.', 1)
('Huq</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Alluri Sitarama Raju"', 1)
('title="Alluri', 1)
('Sitarama', 2)
('Raju">Alluri', 1)
('Raju</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Annapurna Maharana"', 1)
('title="Annapurna', 1)
('Maharana">Annapurna', 1)
('Maharana</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Annie Besant"', 1)
```

```
('title="Annie', 1)
('Besant">Annie', 1)
('Besant</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ashfaqulla Khan"', 1)
('title="Ashfagulla', 1)
('Khan">Ashfaqulla', 1)
('href="/wiki/Kunwar Singh"', 1)
('title="Kunwar', 1)
('Singh">Babu', 1)
('Kunwar', 1)
('Singh</a>', 5)
('href="/wiki/Bagha Jatin"', 1)
('title="Bagha', 1)
('Jatin">Bagha', 1)
('Jatin</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Bahadur Shah Zafar"', 1)
('title="Bahadur', 1)
('Shah', 3)
('Zafar">Bahadur', 1)
('II</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Bakht Khan"', 1)
('title="Bakht', 1)
('Khan">Bakht', 1)
('href="/wiki/Basawon_Singh"', 1)
('title="Basawon', 1)
('Singh">Basawon', 1)
('href="/wiki/Begum Hazrat Mahal"', 1)
('title="Begum', 1)
('Hazrat', 2)
('Mahal">Begum', 1)
('Mahal</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Bhagat Singh"', 1)
('title="Bhagat', 1)
('Singh">Bhagat', 1)
('title="Bharathidasan">Bharathidasan</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Bhavabhushan Mitra"', 1)
('title="Bhavabhushan', 1)
('Mitra">Bhavabhushan', 1)
('Mitra</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Bhikaiji_Cama"', 1)
('title="Bhikaiji', 1)
('Cama">Bhikaiji', 1)
('Cama</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Bhupendra Kumar Datta"', 1)
```

```
('title="Bhupendra', 1)
('Kumar', 2)
('Datta">Bhupendra', 1)
('Datta</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Bidhan Chandra Roy"', 1)
('title="Bidhan', 1)
('Roy">Bidhan', 1)
('href="/wiki/Bipin Chandra Pal"', 1)
('title="Bipin', 1)
('Pal">Bipin', 1)
('Pal</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/C. Rajagopalachari"', 1)
('Rajagopalachari">C.', 1)
('Rajagopalachari</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Chandra Shekhar Azad"', 1)
('title="Chandra', 1)
('Shekhar', 2)
('Azad">Chandra', 1)
('href="/wiki/Chetram Jatav"', 1)
('title="Chetram', 1)
('Jatav">Chetram', 1)
('Jatav</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Chittaranjan Das"', 1)
('title="Chittaranjan', 1)
('Das">Chittaranjan', 1)
('Das</a>', 3)
('href="/wiki/Dadabhai Naoroji"', 1)
('title="Dadabhai', 1)
('Naoroji">Dadabhai', 1)
('Naoroji</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Dhan Singh Gurjar"', 1)
('title="Dhan', 1)
('Gurjar">Dhan', 1)
('href="/wiki/Dukkipati Nageswara Rao"', 1)
('title="Dukkipati', 1)
('Nageswara', 2)
('Rao">Dukkipati', 1)
('href="/wiki/Gopal Krishna Gokhale"', 1)
('Krishna', 8)
('Gokhale">Gopal', 1)
('Gokhale</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Govind_Ballabh_Pant"', 1)
('title="Govind', 1)
('Ballabh', 2)
```

```
('Pant">Govind', 1)
('Pant</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Har Dayal"', 1)
('title="Har', 1)
('Daval">Har', 1)
('Dayal</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Hemu Kalani"', 1)
('title="Hemu', 1)
('Kalani">Hemu', 1)
('Kalani</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Inayatullah Khan Mashriqi"', 1)
('title="Inayatullah', 1)
('Khan', 2)
('Mashriqi">Inayatullah', 1)
('Mashriqi</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Jatindra Mohan Sengupta"', 1)
('title="Jatindra', 2)
('Sengupta">Jatindra', 1)
('Sengupta</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Jatindra Nath Das"', 1)
('Nath', 4)
('Das">Jatindra', 1)
('href="/wiki/Jawaharlal Nehru"', 1)
('title="Jawaharlal', 1)
('Nehru">Jawaharlal', 1)
('Nehru</a>', 1)
('Kamaraj</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Kanaiyalal Maneklal Munshi"', 1)
('title="Kanaiyalal', 1)
('Maneklal', 2)
('Munshi">Kanaiyalal', 1)
('Munshi</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Abdul Ghaffar Khan"', 1)
('title="Abdul', 1)
('Ghaffar', 2)
('Khan">Khan', 1)
('Abdul', 1)
('href="/wiki/Khudiram_Bose"', 1)
('title="Khudiram', 1)
('Bose">Khudiram', 1)
('Bose</a>', 3)
('href="/wiki/Shri_Krishna_Sinha"', 1)
('title="Shri', 1)
('Sinha">Shri', 1)
```

```
('href="/wiki/Lala Lajpat Rai"', 1)
('title="Lala', 1)
('Lajpat', 2)
('Rai">Lala', 1)
('Rai</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/M. Bhaktavatsalam"', 1)
('Bhaktavatsalam">M.', 1)
('Bhaktavatsalam</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/M. N. Roy"', 1)
('Roy">M.', 1)
('href="/wiki/Maghfoor Ahmad Ajazi"', 1)
('title="Maghfoor', 1)
('Ajazi">Maghfoor', 1)
('Ajazi</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Mahadaji_Shinde"', 1)
('title="Mahadaji', 1)
('Shinde">Mahadaji', 1)
('href="/wiki/Mangal Pandey"', 1)
('title="Mangal', 1)
('Pandey">Mangal', 1)
('Pandey</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Mir Qasim"', 1)
('title="Mir', 1)
('Qasim">Mir', 1)
('Qasim</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Mithuben Petit"', 1)
('title="Mithuben', 1)
('Petit">Mithuben', 1)
('Petit\u200e</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Mohammad Ali Jauhar"', 1)
('title="Mohammad', 1)
('Jauhar">Mohammad', 1)
('Jauhar</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Muhammad Mian Mansoor Ansari"', 1)
('Mian', 2)
('Mansoor', 2)
('Ansari">Muhammad', 1)
('Ansari</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Nagnath Naikwadi"', 1)
('title="Nagnath', 1)
('Naikwadi">Nagnath', 1)
('Naikwadi</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Nana_Fadnavis"', 1)
('title="Nana', 2)
```

```
('Fadnavis">Nana', 1)
('Fadnavis</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Nana_Saheb_Peshwa_II"', 1)
('Saheb', 1)
('Peshwa', 1)
('II">Nana', 1)
('Saheb</a>', 1)
('Kakkan</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Prafulla Chaki"', 1)
('title="Prafulla', 1)
('Chaki">Prafulla', 1)
('Chaki</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Pritilata Waddedar"', 1)
('title="Pritilata', 1)
('Waddedar">Pritilata', 1)
('Waddedar</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Purushottam Das Tandon"', 1)
('title="Purushottam', 1)
('Das', 2)
('Tandon">Purushottam', 1)
('Tandon</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ramaswamy Venkataraman"', 1)
('title="Ramaswamy', 1)
('Venkataraman">R.', 1)
('Venkataraman</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Rahul Sankrityayan"', 1)
('title="Rahul', 1)
('Sankrityayan">Rahul', 1)
('Sankrityayan</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Rajendra Prasad"', 1)
('title="Rajendra', 1)
('Prasad">Rajendra', 1)
('Prasad</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ram Prasad Bismil"', 1)
('Prasad', 4)
('Bismil">Ram', 1)
('Bismil</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Rani of Jhansi"', 1)
('title="Rani', 1)
('Jhansi">Rani', 1)
('Lakshmibai</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Rash Behari Bose"', 1)
('title="Rash', 1)
('Behari', 2)
```

```
('Bose">Rash', 1)
('href="/wiki/Sangolli Rayanna"', 1)
('title="Sangolli', 1)
('Rayanna">Sangolli', 1)
('Rayanna</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Sarojini Naidu"', 1)
('title="Sarojini', 1)
('Naidu">Sarojini', 1)
('href="/wiki/Satyapal Dang"', 1)
('title="Satyapal', 1)
('Dang">Satyapal', 1)
('Dang</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Shuja-ud-Daula"', 1)
('title="Shuja-ud-Daula">Shuja-ud-Daula</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Shyamji Krishna Varma"', 1)
('title="Shyamji', 1)
('Varma">Shyamji', 1)
('Varma</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Pir of Pagaro VI"', 1)
('title="Pir', 1)
('Pagaro', 1)
('VI">Sibghatullah', 1)
('Rashidi</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Siraj ud-Daulah"', 1)
('title="Siraj', 1)
('ud-Daulah">Siraj', 1)
('ud-Daulah</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Subhas Chandra Bose"', 1)
('title="Subhas', 1)
('Bose">Subhas', 1)
('href="/wiki/Subramania Bharati"', 1)
('title="Subramania', 1)
('Bharati">Subramania', 1)
('Bharati</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Subramaniya Siva"', 1)
('title="Subramaniya', 1)
('Siva">Subramaniya', 1)
('Siva</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Surya_Sen"', 1)
('title="Surya', 1)
('Sen">Surya', 1)
('Sen</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Syama_Prasad_Mukherjee"', 1)
('title="Syama', 1)
```

```
('Mukherjee">Syama', 1)
('Mukherjee</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Tara Rani Srivastava"', 1)
('title="Tara', 1)
('Rani', 2)
('Srivastava">Tara', 1)
('Srivastava</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Tarak Nath Das"', 1)
('title="Tarak', 1)
('Das">Tarak', 1)
('href="/wiki/Tatya Tope"', 1)
('title="Tatya', 1)
('Tope">Tatya', 1)
('Tope</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Tiruppur Kumaran"', 1)
('title="Tiruppur', 1)
('Kumaran">Tiruppur', 1)
('Kumaran</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Ubaidullah Sindhi"', 1)
('title="Ubaidullah', 1)
('Sindhi">Ubaidullah', 1)
('Sindhi</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/V. O. Chidambaram Pillai"', 1)
('Chidambaram', 1)
('Pillai">V.', 1)
('Chidamabaram</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/V._K._Krishna_Menon"', 1)
('Menon">V.', 1)
('Menon</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Vallabhbhai_Patel"', 1)
('title="Vallabhbhai', 1)
('Patel">Vallabhbhai', 1)
('Patel</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Vanchinathan"', 1)
('title="Vanchinathan">Vanchinathan</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Veeran Sundaralingam"', 1)
('title="Veeran', 1)
('Sundaralingam">Veeran', 1)
('Sundaralingam</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Virendranath Chattopadhyaya"', 1)
('title="Virendranath', 1)
('Chattopadhyaya">Virendranath', 1)
('Chattopadhyaya</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Yashwantrao Holkar"', 1)
```

```
('title="Yashwantrao', 1)
('Holkar">Yashwantrao', 1)
('Holkar</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Yogendra Shukla"', 1)
('title="Yogendra', 1)
('Shukla">Yogendra', 1)
('Shukla</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Indian independence activists"', 1)
('activists">more</a></i>', 1)
('style="width:1%">British', 1)
('leaders<td', 1)
('href="/wiki/Archibald Wavell, 1st Earl Wavell"', 1)
('title="Archibald', 1)
('Wavell,', 1)
('1st', 13)
('Earl', 6)
('Wavell">Wavell</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Charles Canning, 1st Earl Canning"', 1)
('title="Charles', 2)
('Canning,', 1)
('Canning'>Canning</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Charles Cornwallis, 1st Marquess Cornwallis"', 1)
('Cornwallis,', 1)
('Marquess', 6)
('Cornwallis">Cornwallis</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Edward Wood, 1st Earl of Halifax"', 1)
('title="Edward', 1)
('Wood,', 1)
('Halifax">Irwin</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Frederic Thesiger, 1st Viscount Chelmsford"', 1)
('title="Frederic', 1)
('Thesiger,', 1)
('Viscount', 1)
('Chelmsford">Chelmsford</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/George_Curzon,_1st_Marquess_Curzon of Kedleston"', 1)
('title="George', 2)
('Curzon,', 1)
('Curzon', 1)
('Kedleston">Curzon</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/George_Robinson,_1st_Marquess_of_Ripon"', 1)
('Robinson,', 1)
('Ripon">Ripon</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Gilbert_Elliot-Murray-Kynynmound,_1st_Earl_of_Minto"', 1)
('title="Gilbert', 1)
```

```
('Elliot-Murray-Kynynmound,', 1)
('Minto">Minto</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/James Broun-Ramsay, 1st Marquess of Dalhousie"', 1)
('title="James', 1)
('Broun-Ramsay,', 1)
('Dalhousie">Dalhousie</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Lord William Bentinck"', 1)
('title="Lord', 1)
('William', 1)
('Bentinck">Bentinck</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Louis Mountbatten, 1st Earl Mountbatten of Burma"', 1)
('title="Louis', 1)
('Mountbatten,', 1)
('Mountbatten', 1)
('Burma">Mountbatten</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Richard Wellesley, 1st Marquess Wellesley"', 1)
('title="Richard', 1)
('Wellesley,', 1)
('Wellesley">Wellesley</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Robert Bulwer-Lytton, 1st Earl of Lytton"', 1)
('title="Robert', 2)
('Bulwer-Lytton,', 1)
('Lytton">Lytton</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Robert Clive"', 1)
('Clive">Clive</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Sir James Outram, 1st Baronet"', 1)
('title="Sir', 1)
('James', 1)
('Outram,', 1)
('Baronet">Outram</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Stafford Cripps"', 1)
('title="Stafford', 1)
('Cripps">Cripps</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Victor Hope, 2nd Marquess of Linlithgow"', 1)
('title="Victor', 1)
('Hope,', 1)
('2nd', 1)
('Linlithgow">Linlithgow</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Warren Hastings"', 1)
('title="Warren', 1)
('Hastings">Hastings</a>', 1)
('style="width:1%">Independence<td', 1)
('href="/wiki/1946_Cabinet_Mission_to_India"', 1)
('title="1946', 1)
```

```
('Cabinet', 1)
('India">Cabinet', 1)
('href="/wiki/Constitution of India"', 1)
('title="Constitution', 1)
('India">Constitution</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/History of India (1947%E2%80%93present)"', 1)
('(1947-present)">Republic', 1)
('href="/wiki/Annexation of Goa"', 1)
('title="Annexation', 1)
('Goa">Indian', 1)
('annexation', 1)
('Goa</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Indian Independence Act 1947"', 1)
('1947">Indian', 1)
('Act</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Partition of India"', 1)
('India">Partition', 1)
('href="/wiki/Political integration of India"', 1)
('integration', 1)
('India">Political', 1)
('integration</a>', 1)
('href="/wiki/Simla Conference"', 1)
('title="Simla', 1)
('Conference">Simla', 1)
('Conference</a>', 1)
('class="navbox', 1)
('authority-control"', 1)
('aria-labelledby="Authority control frameless|text-top|10px|alt=Edit this at Wikidata|link=
https& #58; //www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q737280#identifiers& #124; class=noprint& #124; Edit this at Wikidata"', 1)
('colspan="2"><div', 1)
('id="Authority control frameless|text-top|10px|alt=Edit this at Wikidata|link=https&#5
8;//www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q737280#identifiers|class=noprint|Edit this at Wikidata"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Help:Authority control"', 1)
('title="Help:Authority', 1)
('control">Authority', 1)
('href="https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/0737280#identifiers"', 1)
('Wikidata"><img', 1)
('alt="Edit', 1)
('Wikidata"', 1)
('src="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/8/8a/00js UI icon edit-ltr-progressive.svg/10px-00js UI icon edit-ltr-progressi
ve.svg.png"', 1)
('width="10"', 1)
('height="10"', 1)
('style="vertical-align:', 1)
```

```
('text-top"', 1)
('class="noprint"', 1)
('srcset="//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/8/8a/00js_UI_icon_edit-ltr-progressive.svg/15px-00js_UI_icon_edit-ltr-progre
ssive.svg.png', 1)
('//upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/8/8a/00js UI icon edit-ltr-progressive.svg/20px-00js UI icon edit-ltr-progressive.sv
g.png', 1)
('data-file-width="20"', 1)
('data-file-height="20"', 1)
('/></a></div><th', 1)
('style="width:1%">General<td', 1)
('navbox-odd"', 2)
('href="/wiki/ISNI (identifier)"', 1)
('title="ISNI', 1)
('(identifier)">ISNI</a>', 1)
('<span', 5)
('class="uid"><a', 11)
('href="https://isni.org/isni/000000122102807">1</a></span>', 1)
('href="/wiki/VIAF (identifier)"', 1)
('title="VIAF', 1)
('(identifier)">VIAF</a>', 1)
('href="https://viaf.org/viaf/37995753">1</a></span>', 1)
('<span', 6)
('href="https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n81080159/">WorldCat</a></span>', 1)
('style="width:1%">National', 1)
('libraries<td', 1)
('navbox-even"', 1)
('href="https://catalogue.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/cb12173063p">France</a>', 1)
('href="https://data.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/cb12173063p">(data)</a></span>', 1)
('href="https://d-nb.info/gnd/129345067">Germany</a></span>', 1)
('href="http://uli.nli.org.il/F/?func=find-b&local base=NLX10&find code=UID&request=987007378188905171">Israel</a>
span>', 1)
('href="https://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n81080159">United', 1)
('States</a></span>', 1)
('href="http://data.bibliotheken.nl/id/thes/p239820533">Netherlands</a></span>', 1)
('style="width:1%">Other<td', 1)
('href="http://id.worldcat.org/fast/1427630/">Faceted', 1)
('Application', 1)
('Subject', 1)
('Terminology</a></span>', 1)
('href="https://snaccooperative.org/ark:/99166/w64v0ckv">Social', 1)
('Networks', 1)
('Archival', 1)
('Context</a></span>', 1)
('href="/wiki/SUDOC (identifier)"', 1)
```

```
('title="SUDOC', 1)
('(identifier)">SUDOC', 1)
('(France)</a>', 1)
('href="https://www.idref.fr/059345896">1</a></span>', 1)
('<!--', 3)
('NewPP', 1)
('limit', 1)
('Parsed', 1)
('mw2301', 1)
('Cached', 1)
('time:', 1)
('20220915200425', 1)
('Cache', 1)
('expiry:', 2)
('86400', 1)
('Reduced', 1)
('Complications:', 1)
('[vary-revision-sha1,', 1)
('show-toc]', 1)
('CPU', 1)
('usage:', 4)
('1.559', 1)
('seconds', 3)
('Real', 1)
('1.895', 1)
('Preprocessor', 1)
('node', 1)
('count:', 2)
('18193/1000000', 1)
('Post-expand', 1)
('include', 1)
('size:', 3)
('256421/2097152', 1)
('bytes', 4)
('Template', 1)
('argument', 1)
('22330/2097152', 1)
('Highest', 1)
('expansion', 2)
('depth:', 2)
('22/100', 1)
('Expensive', 1)
('parser', 2)
('35/500', 1)
```

```
('Unstrip', 2)
('recursion', 1)
('1/20', 1)
('post-expand', 1)
('290908/5000000', 1)
('Lua', 2)
('0.794/10.000', 1)
('memory', 1)
('19858178/52428800', 1)
('Number', 1)
('Wikibase', 1)
('entities', 1)
('loaded:', 1)
('1/400', 1)
('-->', 3)
('Transclusion', 1)
('(%,ms,calls,template)', 1)
('100.00%', 1)
('1629.829', 2)
('-total', 1)
('28.80%', 2)
('469.367', 2)
('Template:Reflist', 1)
('26.01%', 2)
('423.922', 2)
('Template:Infobox officeholder', 1)
('7.72\%', 2)
('125.879', 2)
('33', 2)
('Template:Cite web', 1)
('7.56\%', 2)
('123.206', 2)
('Template:Infobox officeholder/office', 1)
('6.76%', 2)
('110.158', 2)
('Template:In lang', 1)
('6.69%', 2)
('109.026', 2)
('Template:Cite_book', 1)
('6.22\%', 2)
('101.354', 2)
('12', 3)
('Template:Cite_news', 1)
('5.58%', 2)
```

```
('90.907', 2)
('Template:Country2nationality', 1)
('5.21\%', 2)
('84.891', 2)
('Template:ISO 3166 code', 1)
('Saved', 1)
('cache', 1)
('enwiki:pcache:idhash:17656430-0!canonical', 1)
('timestamp', 1)
('20220915200423', 1)
('revision', 2)
('id', 1)
('1109971150.', 1)
('</div><noscript><img', 1)
('src="//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Special:CentralAutoLogin/start?type=1x1"', 1)
('title=""', 1)
('width="1"', 1)
('height="1"', 1)
('style="border:', 1)
('none;', 1)
('position:', 1)
('absolute;"', 1)
('/></noscript>', 1)
('class="printfooter"', 1)
('data-nosnippet="">Retrieved', 1)
('"<a', 1)
('dir="ltr"', 1)
('href="https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Periyar&oldid=1109971150">https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Peri
yar&oldid=1109971150</a>"</div></div>', 1)
('id="catlinks"', 1)
('class="catlinks"', 1)
('data-mw="interface"><div', 1)
('id="mw-normal-catlinks"', 1)
('class="mw-normal-catlinks"><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Help:Category"', 1)
('title="Help:Category">Categories</a>:', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Periyar E. V. Ramasamy"', 1)
('title="Category:Periyar', 1)
('Ramasamy">Periyar', 1)
('Ramasamy</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:1879_births"', 1)
('title="Category:1879', 1)
('births">1879', 1)
('births</a><a', 1)
```

```
('href="/wiki/Category:1973 deaths"', 1)
('title="Category:1973', 1)
('deaths">1973', 1)
('deaths</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:People from Erode district"', 1)
('title="Category:People', 1)
('district">People', 1)
('district</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Kannada people"', 1)
('title="Category:Kannada', 1)
('people">Kannada', 1)
('people</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Dravidian movement"', 1)
('title="Category:Dravidian', 1)
('movement</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Indian rationalists"', 1)
('rationalists">Indian', 1)
('rationalists</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Indian atheists"', 1)
('atheists">Indian', 1)
('atheists</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Tamil activists"', 1)
('title="Category:Tamil', 2)
('activists">Tamil', 1)
('activists</a><a', 2)
('href="/wiki/Category:Tamil Nadu politicians"', 1)
('politicians">Tamil', 1)
('politicians</a><a', 2)
('href="/wiki/Category:Tamil-language writers"', 1)
('title="Category:Tamil-language', 1)
('writers">Tamil-language', 1)
('writers</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Anti-Brahminism"', 1)
('title="Category:Anti-Brahminism">Anti-Brahminism</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Indian reformers"', 1)
('reformers">Indian', 2)
('reformers</a><a', 2)
('href="/wiki/Category:Justice_Party_(India)_politicians"', 1)
('title="Category:Justice', 1)
('politicians">Justice', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Critics_of_religions"', 1)
('title="Category:Critics', 1)
('religions">Critics', 1)
('religions</a><a', 1)
```

```
('href="/wiki/Category:Indian social reformers"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Dalit history"', 1)
('title="Category:Dalit', 1)
('history">Dalit', 1)
('history</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Anti-caste activists"', 1)
('title="Category:Anti-caste', 1)
('activists">Anti-caste', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Postage stamps depicting people"', 1)
('title="Category:Postage', 1)
('people">Postage', 1)
('people</a></div><div', 1)
('id="mw-hidden-catlinks"', 1)
('class="mw-hidden-catlinks', 1)
('mw-hidden-cats-hidden">Hidden', 1)
('categories:', 1)
('URL">CS1', 1)
('URL</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:All articles with dead external links"', 1)
('title="Category:All', 3)
('links">All', 1)
('links</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with dead external links from October 2010"', 1)
('title="Category:Articles', 17)
('2010">Articles', 1)
('2010</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with short description"', 1)
('description">Articles', 1)
('description</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Short description is different from Wikidata"', 1)
('title="Category:Short', 1)
('Wikidata">Short', 1)
('Wikidata</a><a', 2)
('href="/wiki/Category:Wikipedia indefinitely semi-protected pages"', 1)
('title="Category:Wikipedia', 2)
('pages">Wikipedia', 1)
('pages</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Use_dmy_dates_from_December_2018"', 1)
('title="Category:Use', 1)
('2018">Use', 1)
('2018</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:EngvarB_from_September_2013"', 1)
('title="Category:EngvarB', 1)
('2013">EngvarB', 1)
```

```
('2013</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles needing additional references from September 2022"', 1)
('2022">Articles', 2)
('2022</a><a', 2)
('href="/wiki/Category:All articles needing additional references"', 1)
('references">All', 1)
('references</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:All articles with unsourced statements"', 1)
('statements">All', 1)
('statements</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with unsourced statements from September 2022"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with unsourced statements from November 2009"', 1)
('2009">Articles', 1)
('2009</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Wikipedia articles needing clarification from September 2011"', 1)
('2011">Wikipedia', 1)
('2011</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with specifically marked weasel-worded phrases from April 2019"', 1)
('2019">Articles', 1)
('2019</a><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Commons category link is on Wikidata"', 1)
('title="Category:Commons', 1)
('Wikidata">Commons', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with ISNI identifiers"', 1)
('identifiers">Articles', 11)
('identifiers</a><a', 11)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with VIAF identifiers"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with WORLDCATID identifiers"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with BNF identifiers"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with GND identifiers"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with J9U identifiers"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with LCCN identifiers"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with NTA identifiers"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with FAST identifiers"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with SNAC-ID identifiers"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Articles with SUDOC identifiers"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Category:Good articles"', 1)
('title="Category:Good', 1)
('articles">Good', 1)
('articles</a></div></div>', 1)
('id="mw-navigation">', 1)
('<h2>Navigation', 1)
('menu</h2>', 1)
('id="mw-head">', 1)
```

```
('<nav', 11)
('id="p-personal"', 1)
('class="vector-menu', 11)
('mw-portlet', 11)
('mw-portlet-personal', 1)
('vector-user-menu-legacy"', 1)
('aria-labelledby="p-personal-label"', 1)
('>', 25)
('<h3', 10)
('id="p-personal-label"', 1)
('class="vector-menu-heading', 11)
('"', 11)
('class="vector-menu-heading-label">Personal', 1)
('tools</span>', 1)
('</h3>', 10)
('class="vector-menu-content">', 11)
('<ul', 14)
('class="vector-menu-content-list"><li', 9)
('id="pt-anonuserpage"', 1)
('class="mw-list-item"><span', 1)</pre>
('user', 1)
('page', 13)
('IP', 3)
('editing', 1)
('as">Not', 1)
('logged', 1)
('in</span><li', 1)
('id="pt-anontalk"', 1)
('class="mw-list-item"><a', 27)
('href="/wiki/Special:MyTalk"', 1)
('title="Discussion', 1)
('edits', 2)
('[n]"', 1)
('accesskey="n"><span>Talk</span></a><li', 1)
('id="pt-anoncontribs"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:MyContributions"', 1)
('title="A', 3)
('[y]"', 1)
('accesskey="y"><span>Contributions</span></a>1)
('id="pt-createaccount"', 1)
('href="/w/index.php?title=Special:CreateAccount&returnto=Periyar"', 1)
('title="You', 1)
('account', 1)
('log', 2)
```

```
('in;', 2)
('mandatory"><span>Create', 1)
('account</span></a><li', 1)
('id="pt-login"', 1)
('href="/w/index.php?title=Special:UserLogin&returnto=Periyar"', 1)
('title="You're', 1)
('it's', 1)
('mandatory.', 1)
('[o]"', 1)
('accesskey="o"><span>Log', 1)
('in</span></a>', 1)
('</nav>', 11)
('id="left-navigation">', 1)
('id="p-namespaces"', 1)
('mw-portlet-namespaces', 1)
('vector-menu-tabs', 2)
('vector-menu-tabs-legacy"', 2)
('aria-labelledby="p-namespaces-label"', 1)
('id="p-namespaces-label"', 1)
('class="vector-menu-heading-label">Namespaces</span>', 1)
('id="ca-nstab-main"', 1)
('class="selected', 2)
('mw-list-item"><a', 28)
('href="/wiki/Periyar"', 1)
('content', 2)
('[c]"', 1)
('accesskey="c"><span>Article</span></a><li', 1)
('id="ca-talk"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Talk:Periyar"', 1)
('rel="discussion"', 1)
('improvements', 1)
('[t]"', 1)
('accesskey="t"><span>Talk</span></a>', 1)
('id="p-variants"', 1)
('mw-portlet-variants', 1)
('emptyPortlet', 2)
('vector-menu-dropdown"', 2)
('aria-labelledby="p-variants-label"', 2)
('<input', 6)
('id="p-variants-checkbox"', 1)
('aria-haspopup="true"', 2)
('data-event-name="ui.dropdown-p-variants"', 1)
('class="vector-menu-checkbox"', 2)
('<label', 3)
```

```
('id="p-variants-label"', 1)
('aria-label="Change', 1)
('variant"', 1)
('class="vector-menu-heading-label">English</span>', 1)
('</label>', 2)
('class="vector-menu-content-list">', 2)
('id="right-navigation">', 1)
('id="p-views"', 1)
('mw-portlet-views', 1)
('aria-labelledby="p-views-label"', 1)
('id="p-views-label"', 1)
('class="vector-menu-heading-label">Views</span>', 1)
('id="ca-view"', 1)
('vector-tab-noicon', 1)
('href="/wiki/Periyar"><span>Read</span></a><li', 1)
('id="ca-viewsource"', 1)
('class="vector-tab-noicon', 2)
('href="/w/index.php?title=Perivar&action=edit"', 1)
('protected.
You', 1)
('source', 1)
('[e]"', 1)
('accesskey="e"><span>View', 1)
('source</span></a><li', 1)
('id="ca-history"', 1)
('href="/w/index.php?title=Periyar&action=history"', 1)
('title="Past', 1)
('revisions', 1)
('[h]"', 1)
('accesskey="h"><span>View', 1)
('history</span></a>', 1)
('id="p-cactions"', 1)
('mw-portlet-cactions', 1)
('aria-labelledby="p-cactions-label"', 2)
('title="More', 2)
('options"', 1)
('id="p-cactions-checkbox"', 1)
('data-event-name="ui.dropdown-p-cactions"', 1)
('id="p-cactions-label"', 1)
('class="vector-menu-heading-label">More</span>', 1)
('id="p-search"', 1)
('role="search"', 1)
('class="vector-search-box-vue', 1)
('vector-search-box-show-thumbnail', 1)
('vector-search-box-auto-expand-width', 1)
```

```
('vector-search-box">', 1)
('<div>', 1)
('for="searchInput">Search</label>', 1)
('<form', 1)
('action="/w/index.php"', 1)
('id="searchform"', 1)
('class="vector-search-box-form">', 1)
('id="simpleSearch"', 1)
('class="vector-search-box-inner"', 1)
('data-search-loc="header-navigation">', 1)
('class="vector-search-box-input"', 1)
('type="search"', 1)
('name="search"', 1)
('placeholder="Search', 1)
('Wikipedia"', 2)
('aria-label="Search', 1)
('autocapitalize="sentences"', 1)
('title="Search', 2)
('Wikipedia', 5)
('[f]"', 1)
('accesskey="f"', 1)
('id="searchInput"', 1)
('type="hidden"', 1)
('name="title"', 1)
('value="Special:Search">', 1)
('id="mw-searchButton"', 1)
('class="searchButton', 1)
('mw-fallbackSearchButton"', 1)
('type="submit"', 2)
('name="fulltext"', 1)
('value="Search">', 1)
('id="searchButton"', 1)
('class="searchButton"', 1)
('name="go"', 1)
('title="Go', 1)
('exact', 1)
('exists"', 1)
('value="Go">', 1)
('</form>', 1)
('id="mw-panel">', 1)
('id="p-logo"', 1)
('role="banner">', 1)
('class="mw-wiki-logo"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Main Page"', 2)
```

```
('title="Visit', 3)
('page"></a>', 1)
('id="p-navigation"', 1)
('mw-portlet-navigation', 1)
('vector-menu-portal', 6)
('portal"', 6)
('aria-labelledby="p-navigation-label"', 1)
('id="p-navigation-label"', 1)
('class="vector-menu-heading-label">Navigation</span>', 1)
('id="n-mainpage-description"', 1)
('[z]'', 1)
('accesskey="z"><span>Main', 1)
('page</span></a><li', 2)
('id="n-contents"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Wikipedia:Contents"', 1)
('title="Guides', 1)
('browsing', 1)
('Wikipedia"><span>Contents</span></a>1)
('id="n-currentevents"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Portal:Current events"', 1)
('title="Articles', 1)
('events"><span>Current', 1)
('events</span></a><li', 1)
('id="n-randompage"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:Random"', 1)
('randomly', 1)
('selected', 1)
('[x]"', 1)
('accesskey="x"><span>Random', 1)
('article</span></a><li', 1)
('id="n-aboutsite"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Wikipedia:About"', 1)
('title="Learn', 2)
('works"><span>About', 1)
('Wikipedia</span></a><li', 1)
('id="n-contactpage"', 1)
('href="//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Contact us"', 1)
('title="How', 1)
('contact', 1)
('Wikipedia"><span>Contact', 1)
('us</span></a><li', 1)
('id="n-sitesupport"', 1)
('href="https://donate.wikimedia.org/wiki/Special:FundraiserRedirector?utm_source=donate&utm_medium=sidebar&utm_campaign
=C13 en.wikipedia.org&uselang=en"', 1)
```

103.lab.11

```
('title="Support', 1)
('donating', 1)
('Wikimedia', 3)
('Foundation"><span>Donate</span></a>', 1)
('id="p-interaction"', 1)
('mw-portlet-interaction', 1)
('aria-labelledby="p-interaction-label"', 1)
('id="p-interaction-label"', 1)
('class="vector-menu-heading-label">Contribute</span>', 1)
('id="n-help"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Help:Contents"', 1)
('title="Guidance', 1)
('edit', 2)
('Wikipedia"><span>Help</span></a><li', 1)
('id="n-introduction"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Help:Introduction"', 1)
('Wikipedia"><span>Learn', 1)
('edit</span></a><li', 1)
('id="n-portal"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Wikipedia:Community portal"', 1)
('hub', 1)
('editors"><span>Community', 1)
('portal</span></a><li', 1)
('id="n-recentchanges"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:RecentChanges"', 1)
('[r]"', 1)
('accesskey="r"><span>Recent', 1)
('changes</span></a><li', 2)
('id="n-upload"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Wikipedia:File Upload Wizard"', 2)
('title="Add', 1)
('Wikipedia"><span>Upload', 1)
('file</span></a>', 1)
('id="p-tb"', 1)
('mw-portlet-tb', 1)
('aria-labelledby="p-tb-label"', 1)
('id="p-tb-label"', 1)
('class="vector-menu-heading-label">Tools</span>', 1)
('id="t-whatlinkshere"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:WhatLinksHere/Periyar"', 1)
('pages', 3)
('containing', 1)
('[j]"', 1)
('accesskey="j"><span>What', 1)
```

```
('here</span></a><li', 1)
('id="t-recentchangeslinked"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:RecentChangesLinked/Periyar"', 1)
('title="Recent', 1)
('[k]"', 1)
('accesskey="k"><span>Related', 1)
('id="t-upload"', 1)
('title="Upload', 1)
('files', 1)
('[u]"', 1)
('accesskey="u"><span>Upload', 1)
('file</span></a><li', 1)
('id="t-specialpages"', 1)
('href="/wiki/Special:SpecialPages"', 1)
('[q]"', 1)
('accesskey="q"><span>Special', 1)
('pages</span></a><li', 1)
('id="t-permalink"', 1)
('href="/w/index.php?title=Perivar&oldid=1109971150"', 1)
('title="Permanent', 1)
('page"><span>Permanent', 1)
('link</span></a><li', 1)
('id="t-info"', 1)
('href="/w/index.php?title=Perivar&action=info"', 1)
('page"><span>Page', 1)
('information</span></a><li', 1)
('id="t-cite"', 1)
('href="/w/index.php?title=Special:CiteThisPage&page=Periyar&id=1109971150&wpFormIdentifier=titleform"', 1)
('title="Information', 1)
('cite', 1)
('page"><span>Cite', 1)
('id="t-wikibase"', 1)
('href="https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Special:EntityPage/Q737280"', 1)
('title="Structured', 1)
('data', 1)
('hosted', 1)
('Wikidata', 1)
('[g]"', 1)
('accesskey="g"><span>Wikidata', 1)
('item</span></a>', 1)
('id="p-coll-print_export"', 1)
('mw-portlet-coll-print_export', 1)
('aria-labelledby="p-coll-print export-label"', 1)
('id="p-coll-print export-label"', 1)
```

```
('class="vector-menu-heading-label">Print/export</span>', 1)
('id="coll-download-as-rl"', 1)
('href="/w/index.php?title=Special:DownloadAsPdf&page=Perivar&action=show-download-screen"', 1)
('title="Download', 1)
('PDF', 1)
('file"><span>Download', 1)
('PDF</span></a><li', 1)
('id="t-print"', 1)
('href="/w/index.php?title=Periyar&printable=yes"', 1)
('title="Printable', 1)
('version', 1)
('[p]"', 1)
('accesskey="p"><span>Printable', 1)
('version</span></a>', 1)
('id="p-wikibase-otherprojects"', 1)
('mw-portlet-wikibase-otherprojects', 1)
('aria-labelledby="p-wikibase-otherprojects-label"', 1)
('id="p-wikibase-otherprojects-label"', 1)
('class="vector-menu-heading-label">In', 1)
('projects</span>', 1)
('class="wb-otherproject-link', 2)
('wb-otherproject-commons', 1)
('hreflang="en"><span>Wikimedia', 1)
('Commons</span></a><li', 1)
('wb-otherproject-wikiquote', 1)
('href="https://en.wikiquote.org/wiki/Periyar E. V. Ramasamy"', 1)
('hreflang="en"><span>Wikiquote</span></a>', 1)
('id="p-lang"', 1)
('mw-portlet-lang', 1)
('aria-labelledby="p-lang-label"', 1)
('id="p-lang-label"', 1)
('class="vector-menu-heading-label">Languages</span>', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link', 23)
('interwiki-ar', 1)
('href="https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%B1 %D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A"',
1)
(بيريار', title="1")
(راماسامی', 1')
('Arabic"', 1)
('lang="ar"', 1)
('hreflang="ar"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span></a><li', 1)
('interwiki-bn', 1)
('href="https://bn.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%A6%AA%E0%A7%87%E0%A6%B0%E0%A6%BF%E0%A6%AF%E0%A6%BC%E0%A6%B0_%E0%A6%87._%E0%A6%AD%E0%A
```

```
6%BF. %E0%A6%B0%E0%A6%BE%E0%A6%AE%E0%A6%B8%E0%A7%8D%E0%A6%AC%E0%A6%BE%E0%A6%AE%E0%A7%80"'. 1)
('title="পেরিয়র', 1)
('ᅕᅩ.', 1)
('ভি.', 1)
('রামস্বামী', 1)
('Bangla"', 1)
('lang="bn"', 1)
('hreflang="bn"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>বাংলা</span></a>1)
('interwiki-de', 1)
('badge-017437796', 1)
('badge-featuredarticle', 1)
('mw-list-item"', 1)
('title="featured', 1)
('badge"><a', 1)
('href="https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/E. V. Ramasami"', 1)
('German"', 1)
('lang="de"', 1)
('hreflang="de"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>Deutsch</span></a>1)
('interwiki-fa', 1)
('href="https://fa.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%BE%D8%B1%DB%8C%D8%A7%D8%B1"', 1)
('title="1 ,' ريار',
('Persian"', 1)
('lang="fa"', 1)
('hreflang="fa"', 1)
span></a><li', 1)/
('interwiki-fr', 1)
('href="https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periyar E. V. Ramasamy"', 1)
('French"', 1)
('lang="fr"', 1)
('hreflang="fr"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>Français</span></a><li', 1)</pre>
('interwiki-hi', 1)
('href="https://hi.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%A4%AA%E0%A5%87%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B0"', 1)
('title="पेरियार', 2)
('Hindi"', 1)
('lang="hi"', 1)
('hreflang="hi"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>हिन्दी</span></a>, 1)
('interwiki-kn', 1)
('href="https://kn.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%B2%AA%E0%B3%86%E0%B2%B0%E0%B2%BF%E0%B2%AF%E0%B2%BE%E0%B2%B0%E0%B3%8D %E0%B2%B0%E0%B2%B
E%E0%B2%AE%E0%B2%B8%E0%B3%8D%E0%B2%B5%E0%B2%BE%E0%B2%AE%E0%B2%BF"', 1)
('title="ಪೆರಿಯಾರ್', 1)
```

```
('ರಾಮಸ್ವಾಮಿ', 1)
('Kannada"', 1)
('lang="kn"', 1)
('hreflang="kn"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>ಕನ್ನಡ</span></a><li', 1)
('interwiki-ml', 1)
('href="https://ml.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%B4%AA%E0%B5%86%E0%B4%B0%E0%B4%BF%E0%B4%AF%E0%B4%BE%E0%B5%BC %E0%B4%87.%E0%B4%B5%E0%B4%BF%E0%B4%BF%E0%B4%BF%E0%B4%BF%E0%B5%BC %E0%B4%87.%E0%B4%B5%E0%B4%BF%E0%B4%BF%E0%B4%BF%E0%B5%BC %E0%B4%BF%E0%B4%BF%E0%B4%BF%E0%B5%BC %E0%B4%BF%E0%B4%BF%E0%B4%BF%E0%B5%BC %E0%B4%BF%E0%B5%BC %E0%B4%BF%E0%B5%BC %E0%B4%BF%E0%B5%BC %E0%B4%BF%E0%B5%BC %E0%B4%BF%E0%B5%BC %E0%B4%BF%E0%B5%BC %E0%B4%BF%E0%B5%BC %E0%B5%BC %E0%B5
BF. %E0%B4%B0%E0%B4%BE%E0%B4%AE%E0%B4%B8%E0%B5%8D%E0%B4%B5%E0%B4%BE%E0%B4%AE%E0%B4%BF %E0%B4%A8%E0%B4%BE%E0%B4%AF%E0%B5%8D%E2%8
0%8C%E0%B4%95%E0%B5%BC"', 1)
('title="പെരിയാർ', 1)
('ഇ.വി.', 1)
('രാമസ്വാമി', 1)
('നായ്\u200cകർ', 1)
('Malayalam"', 1)
('lang="ml"', 1)
('hreflang="ml"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>2日@00go</span></a><li', 1)
('interwiki-mr', 1)
('href="https://mr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%A4%AA%E0%A5%87%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B0 %E0%A4%88.%E0%A4%B5%E0%A5%
8D%E0%A4%B9%E0%A5%80. %E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%AE%E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%BE%E0%A5%80"', 1)
('ई.व्ही.', 1)
('रोमसामी', 1)
('Marathi"', 1)
('lang="mr"', 1)
('hreflang="mr"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>मराठी</span></a><li', 1)
('interwiki-new', 1)
('href="https://new.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%A4%AA%E0%A5%86%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%8D (%E0%A4%B8%E0%A
4%A8%E0%A5%8D %E0%A5%A8%E0%A5%A6%E0%A5%A6%E0%A5%AD%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE %E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%82%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%AA%E0%A4%BE)"',
 1)
('title="पॅरियार', 1)
('(सन्', 1)
('२००७या', 1)
('संकिपा)', 1)
('Newari"', 1)
('lang="new"', 1)
('hreflang="new"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>नेपाल', 1)
('भाषा</span></a><li', 1)
('interwiki-or', 1)
('href="https://or.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%AC%AA%E0%AD%87%E0%AC%B0%E0%AC%BF%E0%AD%9F%E0%AC%BE%E0%AC%B0"', 1)
('title="ପେରିୟାର', 1)
('Odia"', 1)
('lang="or"', 1)
```

```
('hreflang="or"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>ଓଡ଼ିଆ</span></a><li'. 1)
('interwiki-pa', 1)
('href="https://pa.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%A8%AA%E0%A9%87%E0%A8%B0%E0%A9%80%E0%A8%AF%E0%A8%BE%E0%A8%B0 %E0%A8%88 %E0%A8%B5%E0%A9%
80 %E0%A8%B0%E0%A8%BE%E0%A8%AE%E0%A8%BE%E0%A8%BE%E0%A8%BE%E0%A8%AE%E0%A9%80"', 1)
('ਈ', 1)
('ਵੀ', 1)
('ਰਾਮਾਸਾਮੀ', 1)
('Punjabi"', 2)
('lang="pa"', 1)
('hreflang="pa"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>ਪੰਜਾਬੀ</span></a><li', 1)
('interwiki-pnb', 1)
('href="https://pnb.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%BE%DB%8C%D8%B1%DB%8C%D8%A7%D8%B1 %D8%A7%DB%8C %D9%88%DB%8C %D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A7%D
8%B3%D8%A7%D9%85%DB%8C"', 1)
('title="2, 'بيريار',
(ای', 1')
(وی', 1')
(راماسامی', 1')
('Western', 1)
('lang="pnb"', 1)
('hreflang="pnb"', 1)
span></a><li', 1) ('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>(span></a><li), 1)
('interwiki-pl', 1)
('href="https://pl.wikipedia.org/wiki/E.V. Ramaswami"', 1)
('title="E.V.', 1)
('Polish"', 1)
('lang="pl"', 1)
('hreflang="pl"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>Polski</span></a><li', 1)
('interwiki-ru', 1)
('href="https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%9F%D0%B5%D1%80%D0%B8%D1%8F%D1%80 %D0%98. %D0%92. %D0%A0%D0%B0%D0%BC%D0%B0%D1%81%D0%B0%
D0%BC%D0%B8"', 1)
('title="Перияр', 1)
('И.', 1)
('B.', 2)
('Рамасами', 1)
('Russian"', 1)
('lang="ru"', 1)
('hreflang="ru"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>Pyccкий</span></a><li', 1)
('interwiki-si', 1)
('href="https://si.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%B6%B4%E0%B7%99%E0%B6%BB%E0%B7%92%E0%B6%BA%E0%B7%8F%E0%B6%BB%E0%B7%8A %E0%B6%BA .%E0%B
```

```
7%80%E0%B7%99.%E0%B6%BB%E0%B7%8F%E0%B6%B8%E0%B7%83%E0%B7%8F%E0%B6%B8%E0%B7%92"'. 1)
('title="පෙරියාර්', 1)
('ඊ', 1)
('.වෙ.රාමසාම්', 1)
('Sinhala"', 1)
('lang="si"', 1)
('hreflang="si"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>සිංහල</span></a><li', 1)
('interwiki-simple', 1)
('href="https://simple.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periyar E. V. Ramasamy"', 1)
('Simple', 1)
('English"', 1)
('lang="en-simple"', 1)
('hreflang="en-simple"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>Simple', 1)
('English</span></a><li', 1)
('interwiki-fi', 1)
('href="https://fi.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periyar Ramasami"', 1)
('Finnish"', 1)
('lang="fi"', 1)
('hreflang="fi"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>Suomi</span></a><li', 1)
('interwiki-sv', 1)
('href="https://sv.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periyar E.V. Ramaswamy"', 1)
('Swedish"', 1)
('lang="sv"', 1)
('hreflang="sv"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>Svenska</span></a><li', 1)</pre>
('interwiki-ta', 1)
('href="https://ta.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%AE%88. %E0%AE%B5%E0%AF%86. %E0%AE%87%E0%AE%B0%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%BE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%AE%BE%AE%BE%AE%BE%AE%BE%AE%BE%AE%BE%AE%BE%AE%BE%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%AE%BE%AE
E%AE%E0%AE%BF"', 1)
('title="吓.', 1)
('ഖെ.', 1)
('இராமசாமி', 1)
('Tamil"', 1)
('lang="ta"', 1)
('hreflang="ta"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>医的於</span></a><li'、1)
('interwiki-te', 1)
('href="https://te.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%B0%87.%E0%B0%B5%E0%B0%BF._%E0%B0%B0%E0%B0%B0%BE%E0%B0%AE%E0%B0%B8%E0%B1%8D%E0%B0%B5%E0%B
0%BE%E0%B0%AE%E0%B0%BF %E0%B0%A8%E0%B0%BE%E0%B0%AF%E0%B0%95%E0%B0%B0%E0%B1%8D"', 1)
('title="ఇ.వి.', 1)
('రామస్వామి', 1)
('నాయకర్', 1)
```

```
('Telugu"', 1)
('lang="te"', 1)
('hreflang="te"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>తెలుగు</span></a><li', 1)
('interwiki-uk', 1)
D0%BC%D1%96"', 1)
('title="Періяр', 1)
('E.', 1)
('Рамазамі', 1)
('Ukrainian"', 1)
('lang="uk"', 1)
('hreflang="uk"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span>Українська</span></a><li', 1)
('interwiki-ur', 1)
('href="https://ur.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%BE%DB%8C%D8%B1%DB%8C%D8%A7%D8%B1"', 1)
('Urdu"', 1)
('lang="ur"', 1)
('hreflang="ur"', 1)
('class="interlanguage-link-target"><span></a>', 1)
('class="after-portlet', 1)
('after-portlet-lang"><span', 1)
('class="wb-langlinks-edit', 1)
('wb-langlinks-link"><a', 1)
('href="https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Special:EntityPage/Q737280#sitelinks-wikipedia"', 1)
('interlanguage', 1)
('links"', 1)
('class="wbc-editpage">Edit', 1)
('links</a></span></div>', 1)
('<footer', 1)
('id="footer"', 1)
('class="mw-footer"', 1)
('role="contentinfo"', 1)
('id="footer-info">', 1)
('id="footer-info-lastmod">', 1)
('edited', 1)
('2022,', 1)
('21:36<span', 1)
('class="anonymous-show"> (UTC)</span>.', 1)
('id="footer-info-copyright">Text', 1)
('available', 1)
('href="//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Text of Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License">Creative', 1)
('Attribution-ShareAlike', 1)
('License', 1)
```

```
('3.0</a><a', 1)
('href="//creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/"', 1)
('style="display:none;"></a>;', 1)
('terms', 1)
('apply.', 1)
('By', 1)
('site,', 1)
('agree', 1)
('href="//foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Terms of Use">Terms', 1)
('Use</a>', 1)
('href="//foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Privacy policy">Privacy', 1)
('Policv</a>.', 1)
('Wikipedia®', 1)
('trademark', 1)
('href="//www.wikimediafoundation.org/">Wikimedia', 1)
('Inc.</a>,', 1)
('non-profit', 1)
('organization.', 1)
('id="footer-places">', 1)
('id="footer-places-privacy"><a', 1)</pre>
('href="https://foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Privacy policy">Privacy', 1)
('policy</a>', 1)
('id="footer-places-about"><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Wikipedia:About">About', 1)
('Wikipedia</a>', 2)
('id="footer-places-disclaimer"><a', 1)
('href="/wiki/Wikipedia:General disclaimer">Disclaimers</a>', 1)
('id="footer-places-contact"><a', 1)
('href="//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Contact us">Contact', 1)
('id="footer-places-mobileview"><a', 1)
('href="//en.m.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Periyar&mobileaction=toggle view mobile"', 1)
('stopMobileRedirectToggle">Mobile', 1)
('view</a>', 1)
('id="footer-places-developers"><a', 1)
('href="https://developer.wikimedia.org">Developers</a>', 1)
('id="footer-places-statslink"><a', 1)
('href="https://stats.wikimedia.org/#/en.wikipedia.org">Statistics</a>', 1)
('id="footer-places-cookiestatement"><a', 1)
('href="https://foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Cookie statement">Cookie', 1)
('statement</a>', 1)
('id="footer-icons"', 1)
('class="noprint">', 1)
('id="footer-copyrightico"><a', 1)
('href="https://wikimediafoundation.org/"><img', 1)
```

```
('src="/static/images/footer/wikimedia-button.png"', 1)
('srcset="/static/images/footer/wikimedia-button-1.5x.png', 1)
('/static/images/footer/wikimedia-button-2x.png', 1)
('width="88"', 2)
('height="31"', 2)
('alt="Wikimedia', 1)
('Foundation"', 1)
('loading="lazy"', 1)
('/></a>', 1)
('id="footer-poweredbyico"><a', 1)
('href="https://www.mediawiki.org/"><img', 1)
('src="/static/images/footer/poweredby mediawiki 88x31.png"', 1)
('alt="Powered', 1)
('MediaWiki"', 1)
('srcset="/static/images/footer/poweredby mediawiki 132x47.png', 1)
('/static/images/footer/poweredby mediawiki 176x62.png', 1)
('loading="lazy"/></a>', 1)
('</footer>', 1)
('<script>(RLO=window.RLO||[]).push(function(){mw.config.set({"wgPageParseReport":{"limitreport":{"cputime":"1.559","walltim
e":"1.895", "ppvisitednodes":{"value":18193, "limit":1000000}, "postexpandincludesize":{"value":256421, "limit":2097152}, "templatear
gumentsize":{"value":22330,"limit":2097152},"expansiondepth":{"value":22,"limit":100},"expensivefunctioncount":{"value":35,"limi
t":500}, "unstrip-depth":{"value":1, "limit":20}, "unstrip-size":{"value":290908, "limit":5000000}, "entityaccesscount":{"value":1, "l
imit":400}, "timingprofile":["100.00%', 1)
('-total","', 1)
('Template:Reflist","', 1)
('Template:Infobox officeholder","', 1)
('Template:Cite web","', 1)
('Template:Infobox_officeholder/office","', 1)
('Template:In lang","', 1)
('Template:Cite book","', 1)
('Template:Cite news","', 1)
('Template:Country2nationality","', 1)
('Template:ISO 3166 code"|}, "scribunto":{"limitreport-timeusage":{"value":"0.794", "limit":"10.000"}, "limitreport-memusage":{"value":"0.794", "limitreport-memusage":{"value:"0.794", "limitrep
ue":19858178,"limit":52428800}},"cachereport":{"origin":"mw2301","timestamp":"20220915200425","ttl":86400,"transientcontent":tru
e}}});});</script>', 1)
('type="application/ld+json">{"@context":"https:\\/\\/schema.org","@type":"Article","name":"Periyar","url":"https:\\/\\/en.wikip
edia.org\\/wiki\\/Periyar", "sameAs": "http:\\/\\/www.wikidata.org\\/entity\\/0737280", "mainEntity": "http:\\/\\/www.wikidata.org
\\/entity\\/Q737280","author":{"@type":"Organization","name":"Contributors', 2)
('projects"}, "publisher": { "@type": "Organization", "name": "Wikimedia', 2)
('Inc.","logo":{"@type":"ImageObject","url":"https:\\/\\/www.wikimedia.org\\/static\\/images\\/wmf-hor-googpub.png"}},"datePubli
shed":"2005-08-11T10:14:05Z","dateModified":"2022-09-12T21:36:43Z","image":"https:\\/\\/upload.wikimedia.org\\/wikipedia\\/commo
ns\\/1\\/17\\/PeriyarEVRStamp.jpg","headline":"Indian', 2)
('(1879-1973)"}</script><script', 1)
('(1879-1973)"}</script>', 1)
```

9/27/22, 8:51 PM 103.lab.11

```
('<script>(RLQ=window.RLQ||[]).push(function(){mw.config.set({"wgBackendResponseTime":122,"wgHostname":"mw2301"});});</script>',
1)
('</body>', 1)
('</html>', 1)
```

2. Retrieve and display all hyperlinks (ie., HREF attribute) from a webpage using BeautifulSoup.

```
In [3]: import urllib.request,urllib.parse,urllib.error
    from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
    import ssl
    ctx=ssl.create_default_context()
    ctx.check_hostname=False
    ctx.verify_mode=ssl.CERT_NONE
    url=('https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periyar')
    html=urllib.request.urlopen(url,context=ctx).read()
    soup=BeautifulSoup(html,'html.parser')
    tags=soup('a')
    for tag in tags:
        print(tag.get('href',None))
```

None /wiki/Wikipedia:Good articles /wiki/Wikipedia:Protection policy#semi #mw-head #searchInput /wiki/Periyar (disambiguation) /wiki/File:PerivarEVRStamp.jpg /wiki/Dravidar Kazhagam /wiki/Annai E. V. R. Maniammai /wiki/Justice Party (India) /wiki/C. Natesa Mudaliar /wiki/Ramakrishna Ranga Rao of Bobbili /wiki/P. T. Rajan /wiki/Erode /wiki/Coimbatore District (Madras Presidency) /wiki/Madras Presidency /wiki/British Raj /wiki/Erode_District /wiki/Tamil Nadu /wiki/Vellore /wiki/Tamil Nadu /wiki/Dravidar Kazhagam /wiki/Indian National Congress /wiki/Justice Party (India) /wiki/Annai E. V. R. Nagammai /wiki/Annai E. V. R. Maniammai #cite note-1 #cite note-2 /wiki/Social activist /wiki/Self-Respect Movement /wiki/Dravidar Kazhagam /wiki/Dravidian movement #cite note-3 /wiki/Brahminical /wiki/Tamil Nadu #cite note-4 #cite note-5 #cite note-Thakurta-1-6 /wiki/Tamil Nadu #cite_note-7 /wiki/Indian_National_Congress /wiki/Brahmin #cite_note-Kandasamy-8 /wiki/Satyagraha

/wiki/Vaikom /wiki/Travancore #cite note-9 /wiki/British Malaya /wiki/Europe /wiki/Soviet Union #cite note-10 /wiki/Justice Party (India) /wiki/C. N. Annadurai /wiki/Dravida_Munnetra Kazhagam #cite note-Pandian-11 /wiki/Dravida Nadu /wiki/Dravidians #cite note-Chatterjee-12 /wiki/Rationalism /wiki/Self-Respect Movement /wiki/Women%E2%80%99s rights /wiki/Caste in India /wiki/Exploitation of labour /wiki/Marginalisation /wiki/South India /wiki/Indo-Aryans #Biography #Early years #Kashi Pilgrimage Incident #Member of Congress Party (1919-1925) #Vaikom Satyagraha (1924-1925) #Self-Respect Movement #International travel (1929-1932) #Opposition to Hindi Imposition #As President of the Justice Party (1938-1944) #Dravidar Kazhagam (1944-onwards) #Formation of the Dravidar Kazhagam #Split with Annadurai #Later years #Principles and legacy #Rationalism #Self-respect #Women's rights #Social_reform_and_eradication_of_caste #Tamil_language_and_writing #Thoughts_on_the_Thirukkural #Self-determination_of_Dravida_Nadu #Anti-Brahmanism vs. Anti-Brahmin

#Comparisons with Gandhi #Religion and atheism #Controversies #Factionism in the Justice Party #False claim of award #Followers and influence #In popular culture #Notes #References #Cited sources #Further reading #External links /wiki/File:Dr.Ambedkar with Periyar.jpg /wiki/File:Dr.Ambedkar with Periyar.jpg /wiki/B. R. Ambedkar /wiki/Rangoon /wiki/Myanmar /wiki/Kannada #cite note-13 /wiki/Balija #cite note-14 #cite_note-15 #cite note-16 /wiki/Erode /wiki/Coimbatore district /wiki/Madras Presidency #cite note-Allahabad P.175-17 #cite note-Periyar-18 #cite_note-Allahabad_P.175-17 /wiki/Tamil language #cite note-Periyar-18 #cite note-19 #cite note-Arooran-1-20 #cite note-Vicuvanātan-1-21 #cite note-balija-22 /wiki/Nagammai #cite note-Gopalakrishnan-23 #cite_note-periyar_tamilnation-24 /wiki/Maniammai #cite_note-Gopalakrishnan-22-25 /wiki/Chengalpattu #cite_note-Saraswathi-1-26 /wiki/Dravidian_language /wiki/Tamil language

#cite note-tamilnation.co-27 #cite note-periyar-28 #cite note-google-29 #cite note-hindustantimes-30 #cite note-Perivar-3-31 /wiki/Vaishnavite /wiki/Guru /wiki/Hindu mythology #cite note-Periyar-18 #cite note-Veeramani2-1-32 /wiki/Varanasi /wiki/Shiva /wiki/Kashi Vishwanath #cite note-Periyar-18 /wiki/Hinduism #cite note-Periyar-18 /wiki/Brahmin #cite note-Anita Diehl 1977-33 /wiki/Brahmins /wiki/Sacred thread /wiki/Shastras #cite_note-Periyar-18 /wiki/South India #cite note-Periyar-18 /wiki/Varanasi #cite note-Periyar-18 /wiki/Theist /wiki/Varanasi /wiki/Atheist #cite note-Gopalakrishnan-1-34 /wiki/File:EVR Statue, Vaikom.JPG /wiki/File:EVR Statue, Vaikom.JPG /wiki/Vaikom /wiki/Kerala /wiki/Indian National Congress /wiki/Khadi /wiki/Untouchability /wiki/Non-Cooperation_movement /wiki/Temperance movement #cite_note-BarathidasanUniversity-35 /wiki/Madras_Presidency /wiki/Tirupur /wiki/Indifference_(emotion) #cite note-Kandasamy-8

```
/wiki/Vaikom Satyagraha
/wiki/File:Question book-new.svg
/wiki/Wikipedia:Verifiability
https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Periyar&action=edit
/wiki/Help:Referencing for beginners
/wiki/Help:Maintenance template removal
/wiki/Wikipedia:Citation needed
/wiki/Wikipedia:Citation needed
/wiki/Wikipedia:Citation needed
/wiki/Travancore
/wiki/Untouchability
/wiki/Dalits
/wiki/Harijans
/wiki/Satyagraha
/wiki/Satyagraha
#cite note-36
#cite note-37
#cite note-rereadingperivar-38
/wiki/Eleanor Zelliot
#cite note-Anita Diehl 1977-33
/wiki/Wikipedia:Citation needed
/wiki/Savarna (Hinduism)
/wiki/Wikipedia:Citation needed
/wiki/Self-Respect Movement
/wiki/File:Periyar during Self respect movement.JPG
/wiki/File:Periyar during Self respect movement.JPG
/wiki/Self-Respect Movement
#cite note-Diehl-3-39
/wiki/Political science
/wiki/Self respect
/wiki/Superstitious belief
/wiki/Caste system in India
https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/brotherhood
https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/sisterhood
/wiki/Civil rights
/wiki/Child marriages
/wiki/Civil law (area)
/wiki/Orphanage
#cite_note-Anita_Diehl_1977-33
/wiki/Propaganda
/wiki/Kudi_Arasu
#cite_note-Saraswathi-1.1-40
/wiki/Presidency
/wiki/List of districts of Tamil Nadu
```

/wiki/Social revolution #cite note-Saraswathi-1.15-41 /wiki/Great Depression #cite note-Saraswathi-1.1555-42 #cite note-Saraswathi-1.1555-42 /wiki/British Malaya /wiki/Nagapattinam /wiki/Tamil Malaysians /wiki/Penang /wiki/Ipoh /wiki/S. Ramanathan (Indian politician) /wiki/Political systems /wiki/Social movements /wiki/Social progress /wiki/Cevlon #cite note-Saraswathi-1.1555-42 /wiki/Political ideology /wiki/Social concept /wiki/Socio-economic /wiki/Marxist /wiki/Private ownership #cite note-43 /wiki/Socio-political #cite note-Saraswathi-1.1555-42 /wiki/Anti-Hindi agitations /wiki/Chakravarthi Rajagopalachari /wiki/Chief Minister /wiki/Madras Presidency #cite note-Chatterjee-12 /wiki/Tamil nationalism /wiki/A. T. Panneerselvam /wiki/Anti-Hindi agitations #cite note-Nalankilli-44 #cite note-Saraswathi-*-45 #cite note-Saraswathi-*-45 /wiki/North Indians #cite note-Saraswathi-3.1-46 /wiki/South_India #cite note-Saraswathi-3.1-46 /wiki/Anti-Hindi_agitations #cite_note-47 /wiki/Justice_Party_(India) /wiki/Social_justice /wiki/Varna (Hinduism)

```
/wiki/Economic inequality
#cite note-Pandian-11
/wiki/Dravidian movement
/wiki/Politics of Tamil Nadu
/wiki/Tamil people
#cite note-Kandasamy-2-48
#cite note-Pandian-11
/wiki/Dravidar Kazhagam
/wiki/Dravidar Kazhagam
/wiki/P. T. Rajan
/wiki/Wikipedia:Citation needed
#cite note-Pandian-11
/wiki/Dalit
/wiki/Women%27s rights
/wiki/Female education
/wiki/Orphanage
#cite note-ITLF-49
/wiki/Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
/wiki/Conjeevaram Natarajan Annadurai
#cite note-Pandian-11
#cite note-50
/wiki/Wikipedia:Citation needed
#cite note-periyar tamilnation-24
/wiki/Sanskrit
/wiki/Hindi
#cite_note-Pandian-11
/wiki/Self-determination
#cite note-Geetha-51
/wiki/File:Periyar memorial Chennai.jpg
/wiki/File:Periyar memorial Chennai.jpg
/wiki/P. Kakkan
#cite note-manyramayanas-52
#cite note-manyramayanas-52
/wiki/T. Nagar
#cite note-periyar tamilnation-24
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-8-53
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-8-53
/wiki/Tamil people
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-15-54
None
/wiki/Periyar_and_the_eradication_of_caste
/wiki/Religious_views_of_Periyar
/wiki/Periyar_and_women%27s_rights
/wiki/Periyar and Tamil grammar
```

```
/wiki/Periyar and the Indian National Congress
/wiki/Anti-Hindi agitations of Tamil Nadu
/wiki/Dravidian parties
/wiki/Periyar and social reform
/wiki/Template:Periyar
/wiki/Template talk:Periyar
https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Template:Periyar&action=edit
/wiki/Minority group
/wiki/Exploitation of labour
/wiki/Majority
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-8-53
/wiki/Caste system in India
/wiki/Rationality
#cite note-Veeramani-1.2-55
/wiki/Scientific knowledge
/wiki/Tamil people
#cite note-Veeramani-1.2-55
#cite note-Veeramani-1.3-56
#cite note-Veeramani-1.3-56
/wiki/Self-Respect Movement
/wiki/Rationality
#cite note-Saraswathi-3.2-57
/wiki/Archana (Hinduism)
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-15-54
/wiki/Periyar E. V. Ramasamy and women%27s rights
/wiki/Rationalist
/wiki/Right to property
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-14-58
/wiki/Arranged marriages
/wiki/Oppress
#cite note-Veeramani2-1.1-59
#cite note-Veeramani2-1.2-60
/wiki/Dowry
/wiki/Dowry death
#cite note-Veeramani2-1.3-61
#cite note-Veeramani2-1.4-62
#cite note-Veeramani2-1.4-62
/wiki/Birth control
/wiki/Women%27s rights
#cite_note-Veeramani-1.31-63
/wiki/Chastity
#cite_note-Veeramani2-1.5-64
/wiki/Devadasi
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-14.1-65
```

```
/wiki/Armed services
#cite note-Veeramani2-1.5-64
#cite note-Veeramani2-1.7-66
/wiki/Tamil people
/wiki/State governments
/wiki/Child marriage
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-15-54
/wiki/File:Stamp of India - 2009 - Colnect 139934 - E V Ramasami.jpeg
/wiki/File:Stamp of India - 2009 - Colnect 139934 - E V Ramasami.jpeg
/wiki/Periyar E.V. Ramasamy and social reform
/wiki/Periyar E. V. Ramasamy and the eradication of caste
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-12-67
#cite note-Saraswathi-2.1-68
/wiki/Islamic
/wiki/Social progress
/wiki/Social system
#cite note-Saraswathi-2.1-68
#cite note-69
#cite note-Saraswathi-2.4-70
/wiki/Caste in India
/wiki/Rationalist
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-13-71
/wiki/North India
/wiki/Tamil Nadu
/wiki/Ancient Tamil country
#cite note-72
#cite note-Veeramani-1.6-73
/wiki/Samathuvapuram
/wiki/Government of Tamil Nadu
#cite note-Muthiah2008-74
/wiki/Periyar E. V. Ramasamy and Tamil grammar
/wiki/Tamil language
/wiki/Telugu language
/wiki/Malayalam
/wiki/Kannada
/wiki/Old Tamil#Old Tamil
/wiki/Dravidian languages
/wiki/Dravidian_Languages#Classification
#cite note-Veeramani-3-75
/wiki/Telugu_people
/wiki/Malayali
#cite note-Veeramani-1-76
#cite_note-periyar_antitamilremarks_thehindu-77
#cite note-periyar antitamilremarks indiatoday-78
```

```
#cite note-periyar antitamilremarks thehindu-77
#cite note-periyar antitamilremarks newstoday-79
#cite note-periyar bio1-80
#cite note-periyar otherside-81
#cite note-Anita Diehl 1977-33
#cite note-82
/wiki/Tamil script
/wiki/Wikipedia:Please clarify
/wiki/Vatteluttu
/wiki/Tamil script
#cite note-Anita Diehl 1977-33
/wiki/Thirukkural
/wiki/Thiruvalluvar
/wiki/Self-respect
#cite note-Veeramani-7-83
/wiki/Caste in India
/wiki/Vedic
/wiki/Manu_(Hinduism)
/wiki/Shudra
#cite note-Veeramani-7-83
#cite note-Veeramani-7-83
/wiki/Dravida Nadu
/wiki/File:Perivar with Jinnah and Ambedkar.JPG
/wiki/File:Periyar with Jinnah and Ambedkar.JPG
/wiki/Muhammad Ali Jinnah
/wiki/B. R. Ambedkar
/wiki/Proto-Indo-European religion
/wiki/Vedas
#cite_note-Saraswathi-3.4-84
/wiki/North India
/wiki/South India
#cite note-Saraswathi-3.5-85
/wiki/Tamil Nadu
https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/protection
/wiki/Minorities
/wiki/B.R. Ambedkar
/wiki/M.A. Jinnah
#cite_note-Saraswathi-3.4-84
#cite note-86
#cite_note-Saraswathi-3.92-87
/wiki/South_India
#cite_note-88
#cite note-89
#cite note-Anita Diehl 1977-33
```

```
#cite note-Diehl-14-90
/wiki/Separatist
#cite note-91
/wiki/Tamil people
#cite note-Saraswathi-3.93-92
/wiki/Anti-Brahmanism
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-22-25
#cite note-Tehelka-93
#cite note-Tehelka-93
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-22-25
#cite note-ColumbiaUniv-1-94
/wiki/Government jobs
/wiki/Judiciary
#cite note-ColumbiaUniv-1-94
/wiki/Atheism
/wiki/Anti-Brahminism
#cite note-95
/wiki/Dravidian movement
/wiki/Bania (caste)
#cite note-Veeramani-6-96
#cite note-Gnanarajasekharan-97
/wiki/Subramanya_Bharathi
#cite note-passionsofthetongue-98
#cite note-99
#cite note-100
#cite note-101
/wiki/Vaikom Satyagraha
/wiki/Socio-political
/wiki/Social issues
/wiki/Akhil Bharatiya Hindu Mahasabha
/wiki/Hindu-Muslim unity
#cite note-Diehl-17-102
/wiki/Bangalore
/wiki/Varna (Hinduism)
#cite note-Diehl-17-102
#cite note-Diehl-17-102
/wiki/Orthodoxy
/wiki/Inhumane
#cite note-Diehl-17-102
#cite_note-Diehl-17-102
/wiki/Religious_views_of_Periyar_E._V._Ramasamy
/wiki/Wikipedia:Manual_of_Style/Words_to_watch#Unsupported_attributions
/wiki/Pragmatism
#cite note-Veeramani2-1-32
```

```
#cite note-Diehl-16-103
#cite note-Diehl-15-104
#cite note-Saraswathi-*-45
/wiki/Maria Misra
/wiki/Philosophe
/wiki/Catholic
/w/index.php?title=Diatribes (rhetoric)&action=edit&redlink=1
/wiki/Age of Enlightenment
#cite note-Misra-3-105
/wiki/Rama
https://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/degradation
/wiki/Ramayana
#cite note-Periyar-2-106
/wiki/Shoeing
/wiki/Krishna
#cite note-Veeramani-7.5-107
/wiki/Marginalised
/wiki/Communities
/wiki/Converting
/wiki/Islam
/wiki/Buddhism
/wiki/Tiruchirapalli
#cite note-Diehl6-108
#cite note-muslimidentityp164-109
/wiki/Monotheistic
/wiki/Martin Luther
/wiki/Protestant Reformers
/wiki/Ram Mohan Roy
#cite note-110
/wiki/Liberty
#cite note-Saraswathi-3.9-111
#cite note-112
#cite note-Saraswathi-3.9-111
/wiki/Priesthood
#cite note-Anita Diehl 1977-33
/wiki/Justice Party (India)
#cite note-113
#cite note-r197-114
/wiki/Ramakrishna_Ranga_Rao
#cite_note-r197-114
/wiki/Madras_High_Court
/wiki/UNESCO
#cite_note-TH_RemoveWrongInfo-115
#cite note-TOI SocratesTitle-116
```

```
/wiki/File:Stamp of India - 1978 - Colnect 145649 - 5th Death of E V Ramasami.jpeg
/wiki/File:Stamp of India - 1978 - Colnect 145649 - 5th Death of E V Ramasami.jpeg
/wiki/Effigies
/wiki/Rama
/wiki/Sita
/wiki/Lakshmana
/wiki/Ravana
/wiki/Kumbakarna
/wiki/Indrajit
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-22-25
/wiki/Tamil people
/wiki/Tiruchirapalli
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-22-25
/wiki/Rationalist
/wiki/Manuscripts
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-13-71
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-22-25
/wiki/K. Veeramani
/wiki/Thanjavur
#cite note-Gopalakrishnan-22-25
/wiki/C.N. Annadurai
#cite note-periyar tamilnation-24
/wiki/M. Karunanidhi
#cite note-Karunanidhi-117
/wiki/V. Gopalswamy
#cite note-Vaiko-118
#cite note-Vaiko2-119
/wiki/Marumalarchi Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
/wiki/S. Ramadoss
#cite note-Ramadoss-120
/wiki/Pattali Makkal Katchi
/wiki/Thirumavalavan
/wiki/Dalit Panthers of India
#cite note-veeramani tamilnation-121
/wiki/Bahujan Samaj Party
#cite note-122
#cite note-123
/wiki/Kanshi_Ram
#cite note-124
/wiki/K._Kamaraj
#cite_note-periyar_tamilnation-24
/wiki/Chief_Minister_of_Uttar_Pradesh
/wiki/Mayawati
#cite note-DNAIndia-125
```

```
/wiki/Kavignar Inkulab
/wiki/Bharathidasan
#cite note-126
/wiki/Kamal Haasan
#cite note-Indiaglitz*-127
/wiki/Sathyaraj
#cite note-CineSouth-128
/wiki/NS Krishnan
#cite note-www.kalaivanar.com-129
#cite note-130
/wiki/W. P. A. Soundarapandian Nadar
#cite note-The Modernity of Tradition: Political Development in India-131
#cite note-India's Silent Revolution-132
/wiki/Uttar Pradesh
/wiki/Lalai Singh Yadav
/wiki/Hindi
#cite note-133
#cite note-134
#cite note-135
/wiki/Vijayakumar (Tamil actor)
/wiki/Kamaraj (film)
/wiki/Sathyaraj
/wiki/Khushboo Sundar
/wiki/Periyar (2007 film)
/wiki/Gnana Rajasekaran
/wiki/Malaysia
#cite note-136
#cite note-137
/wiki/Sathyaraj
/wiki/Kalavadiya Pozhudugal
/wiki/Thangar_Bachan
#cite note-sify-138
#cite ref-1
/wiki/Tamil language
#cite ref-2
/wiki/Tamil language
#cite ref-3
https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/politics-and-nation/statue-wars-who-was-periyar-and-why-does-he-trigger-sentiment-in-t
amil-nadu/articleshow/63200079.cms?from=mdr
#cite ref-4
https://books.google.com/books?id=KJejtAaonsEC
/wiki/ISBN_(identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-0-7619-3420-2
#cite ref-5
```

```
https://books.google.com/books?id=szBpnYfmH0cC
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-81-241-1164-2
#cite ref-Thakurta-1 6-0
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/0-7619-3237-2
#cite ref-7
https://indianexpress.com/article/cities/chennai/tn-govt-celebrate-perivars-birth-anniversary-social-justice-day-7491947/
#cite ref-Kandasamy 8-0
#cite ref-Kandasamy 8-1
https://books.google.com/books?id=hgb-MKcsSR0C
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-1-931233-00-2
#cite ref-9
https://www.thehindu.com/opinion/op-ed/perivar-the-hero-of-vaikom/article30383014.ece
/wiki/ISSN (identifier)
//www.worldcat.org/issn/0971-751X
#cite ref-10
https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/blogs/tracking-indian-communities/as-tamil-nadu-celebrated-periyars-birthday-on-september-17
-we-recall-the-impact-of-his-foreign-trips/
/wiki/The Times of India
#cite ref-Pandian 11-0
#cite ref-Pandian 11-1
#cite ref-Pandian 11-2
#cite ref-Pandian 11-3
#cite ref-Pandian 11-4
#cite ref-Pandian 11-5
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/0861321367
#cite ref-Chatterjee 12-0
#cite ref-Chatterjee 12-1
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-81-7033-860-4
#cite ref-13
https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/politics-and-nation/statue-wars-who-was-periyar-and-why-does-he-trigger-sentiment-in-t
amil-nadu/articleshow/63200079.cms?from=mdr
#cite ref-14
https://books.google.com/books?id=GEPYbuzOwcQC&pg=PA401
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/9780253352699
#cite_ref-15
https://books.google.com/books?id=ifuwDwAAQBAJ&pg=PA100
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/9780674987883
```

```
#cite ref-16
https://books.google.com/books?id=1IS0AAAAIAAJ
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/9788178800233
#cite ref-Allahabad P.175 17-0
#cite ref-Allahabad P.175 17-1
#cite ref-Perivar 18-0
#cite ref-Perivar 18-1
#cite ref-Perivar 18-2
#cite ref-Periyar 18-3
#cite ref-Perivar 18-4
#cite ref-Perivar 18-5
#cite ref-Periyar 18-6
#cite ref-Periyar 18-7
https://web.archive.org/web/20050710000455/http://www.periyar.org/html/ap bios eng1.asp
http://www.periyar.org/html/ap bios eng1.asp
#cite ref-19
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/9788184930337
#cite ref-Arooran-1 20-0
#cite ref-Vicuvanātan-1 21-0
#cite ref-balija 22-0
/wiki/Vijayanagar Empire
#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan 23-0
#Gopalakrishnan
#cite ref-periyar tamilnation 24-0
#cite ref-perivar tamilnation 24-1
#cite_ref-periyar_tamilnation 24-2
#cite ref-periyar tamilnation 24-3
#cite ref-periyar tamilnation 24-4
http://www.tamilnation.org/hundredtamils/periyar.htm
#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-0
#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-1
#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-2
#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-3
#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-4
#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-5
#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-22 25-6
#Gopalakrishnan
#cite ref-Saraswathi-1 26-0
#Saraswathi
#cite ref-tamilnation.co 27-0
http://tamilnation.co/books/Politics/venkatesan.htm
https://web.archive.org/web/20160306182513/http://tamilnation.co/books/Politics/venkatesan.htm
```

```
#cite ref-periyar 28-0
https://web.archive.org/web/20141220050209/http://www.periyar.org/html/ap sayings eng.asp
http://www.periyar.org/html/ap_sayings_eng.asp
#cite ref-google 29-0
https://books.google.com/books?id=vKSeAwAAOBAJ
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/9788129132260
#cite ref-hindustantimes 30-0
https://web.archive.org/web/20140929182708/http://www.hindustantimes.com/news-feed/nm10/tamil-pride-what-s-that/article1-93594.a
spx
http://www.hindustantimes.com/news-feed/nm10/tamil-pride-what-s-that/article1-93594.aspx
#cite ref-Perivar-3 31-0
https://web.archive.org/web/20081226131628/http://www.periyar.org/html/ap sayings eng.asp
http://www.Periyar.org/html/ap sayings eng.asp
#cite ref-Veeramani2-1 32-0
#cite ref-Veeramani2-1 32-1
#Veeramani1992
#cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-0
#cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-1
#cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-2
#cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-3
#cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-4
#cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-5
#cite ref-Anita Diehl 1977 33-6
#Diehl
#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-1 34-0
#Gopalakrishnan
#cite ref-BarathidasanUniversity 35-0
https://web.archive.org/web/20070614223845/http://www.evrperiyar-bdu.org/biography.htm
http://www.evrperiyar-bdu.org/biography.htm
#cite ref-36
#Diehl
#cite ref-37
https://web.archive.org/web/20100615212743/http://atheist-community.org/library/articles/read.php?id=710
http://www.atheist-community.org/library/articles/read.php?id=710
#cite ref-rereadingperivar 38-0
http://www.countercurrents.org/dalit-ravikumar020306.htm
https://web.archive.org/web/20090201142502/http://countercurrents.org/dalit-ravikumar020306.htm
#cite ref-Diehl-3 39-0
#Diehl
#cite_ref-Saraswathi-1.1_40-0
#Saraswathi
#cite_ref-Saraswathi-1.15_41-0
#Saraswathi
```

```
#cite ref-Saraswathi-1.1555 42-0
#cite ref-Saraswathi-1.1555 42-1
#cite ref-Saraswathi-1.1555 42-2
#cite ref-Saraswathi-1.1555 42-3
/wiki/Periyar#Saraswathi
#cite ref-43
#Diehl
#cite ref-Nalankilli 44-0
https://web.archive.org/web/20100730075305/http://www.tamiltribune.com/03/0101-anti-hindi-agitation-history.html
http://www.tamiltribune.com/03/0101-anti-hindi-agitation-history.html
#cite ref-Saraswathi-* 45-0
#cite ref-Saraswathi-* 45-1
#cite ref-Saraswathi-* 45-2
#Saraswathi
#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.1_46-0
#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.1 46-1
#Saraswathi
#cite ref-47
#Diehl
#cite ref-Kandasamy-2 48-0
https://books.google.com/books?id=hgb-MKcsSR0C
/wiki/ISBN_(identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-1-931233-00-2
#cite ref-ITLF 49-0
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-0-9676212-0-3
#cite ref-50
#Diehl
#cite ref-Geetha 51-0
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-81-85604-37-4
#cite ref-manyramayanas 52-0
#cite ref-manyramayanas 52-1
http://www.escholarship.org/editions/view?docId=ft3j49n8h7&chunk.id=d0e9800&toc.depth=1&toc.id=d0e9800&brand=eschol
#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-8 53-0
#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-8 53-1
#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-8 53-2
#Gopalakrishnan
#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-15 54-0
#cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-15 54-1
#cite_ref-Gopalakrishnan-15_54-2
#Gopalakrishnan
#cite ref-Veeramani-1.2 55-0
#cite ref-Veeramani-1.2 55-1
```

#Veeramani2005 #cite ref-Veeramani-1.3 56-0 #cite ref-Veeramani-1.3 56-1 #Veeramani2005 #cite ref-Saraswathi-3.2 57-0 #Saraswathi #cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-14 58-0 #Gopalakrishnan #cite ref-Veeramani2-1.1 59-0 #Veeramani1992 #cite ref-Veeramani2-1.2 60-0 #Veeramani1992 #cite ref-Veeramani2-1.3 61-0 #Veeramani1992 #cite ref-Veeramani2-1.4 62-0 #cite ref-Veeramani2-1.4 62-1 #Veeramani1992 #cite ref-Veeramani-1.31 63-0 #Veeramani2005 #cite ref-Veeramani2-1.5 64-0 #cite ref-Veeramani2-1.5 64-1 #Veeramani1992 #cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-14.1 65-0 #Gopalakrishnan #cite ref-Veeramani2-1.7 66-0 #Veeramani1992 #cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-12 67-0 #Gopalakrishnan #cite ref-Saraswathi-2.1 68-0 #cite ref-Saraswathi-2.1 68-1 #Saraswathi #cite ref-69 #Diehl #cite ref-Saraswathi-2.4 70-0 #Saraswathi #cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-13 71-0 #cite ref-Gopalakrishnan-13 71-1 #Gopalakrishnan #cite ref-72 #Diehl #cite_ref-Veeramani-1.6_73-0 #Veeramani2005 #cite ref-Muthiah2008_74-0 https://books.google.com/books?id=tbR LLkqdI8C&pg=PA357

```
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-81-8379-468-8
#cite ref-Veeramani-3_75-0
#Veeramani2005
#cite ref-Veeramani-1 76-0
#Veeramani2005
#cite ref-perivar antitamilremarks thehindu 77-0
#cite ref-perivar antitamilremarks thehindu 77-1
https://www.thehindubusinessline.com/2000/10/09/stories/040955of.htm
https://web.archive.org/web/20011123031012/http://www.hinduonnet.com/businessline/2000/10/09/stories/040955of.htm
#cite ref-perivar antitamilremarks indiatoday 78-0
/wiki/Cho Ramaswamy
https://web.archive.org/web/20081024183112/http://www.india-today.com/itoday/millennium/100people/durai.html
http://www.india-today.com/itoday/millennium/100people/durai.html
#cite ref-perivar antitamilremarks newstoday 79-0
https://web.archive.org/web/20081020232217/http://www.newstodaynet.com/2006sud/06mar/0803ss1.htm
http://www.newstodaynet.com/2006sud/06mar/0803ss1.htm
#cite ref-periyar bio1 80-0
#cite ref-periyar otherside 81-0
https://web.archive.org/web/20090121011929/http://www.thanthaiperivar.org/special-pages/perivar-otherside/
http://www.thanthaiperiyar.org/special-pages/periyar-otherside/
#cite ref-82
https://www.newindianexpress.com/states/tamil-nadu/2018/mar/11/periyar-both-sides-of-the-same-coin-1785268.html
#cite ref-Veeramani-7 83-0
#cite ref-Veeramani-7 83-1
#cite ref-Veeramani-7 83-2
#Veeramani2005
#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.4 84-0
#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.4 84-1
#Saraswathi
#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.5 85-0
#Saraswathi
#cite ref-86
https://books.google.com/books?id=lekITKy2rd4C
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-0-691-08895-2
#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.92 87-0
#Saraswathi
#cite ref-88
#cite ref-89
#Diehl
#cite ref-Diehl-14 90-0
#Diehl
#cite ref-91
```

```
#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.93 92-0
#Saraswathi
#cite ref-Tehelka 93-0
#cite ref-Tehelka 93-1
https://archive.today/20120918002111/http://www.tehelka.com/story_main17.asp?filename=Ne042206superiority.asp
http://www.tehelka.com/story_main17.asp?filename=Ne042206superiority.asp
#cite ref-ColumbiaUniv-1 94-0
#cite ref-ColumbiaUniv-1 94-1
https://web.archive.org/web/20081218182327/http://www.columbia.edu/~as48/India%20and%20the%20Tamils.pdf
http://www.columbia.edu/~as48/India%20and%20the%20Tamils.pdf
#cite ref-95
https://books.google.com/books?id=kCwpXZlKqL0C
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-81-250-2895-6
#cite ref-Veeramani-6 96-0
#Veeramani2005
#cite ref-Gnanarajasekharan 97-0
http://www.rediff.com/news/2007/apr/30inter.htm
https://web.archive.org/web/20090227004725/http://www.rediff.com/news/2007/apr/30inter.htm
#cite ref-passionsofthetongue 98-0
http://escholarship.org/editions/view?docId=ft5199n9v7&chunk.id=s1.5.24&toc.depth=1&toc.id=ch5&brand=ucpress
#cite ref-99
https://books.google.com/books?id=73msCkfD5V8C&dq=brahmin+snake+periyar&pg=PA64
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-0-86132-136-0
#cite ref-100
https://books.google.com/books?id=0I8gEAAAOBAJ&dg=brahmin+snake+periyar&pg=PT67
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-1-63745-397-1
#cite ref-101
https://books.google.com/books?id=19RjDwAAQBAJ&dq=periyar+snake&pg=PT109
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-93-5280-305-7
#cite ref-Diehl-17 102-0
#cite ref-Diehl-17 102-1
#cite ref-Diehl-17 102-2
#cite ref-Diehl-17 102-3
#cite ref-Diehl-17 102-4
#Diehl
#cite ref-Diehl-16 103-0
#Diehl
#cite ref-Diehl-15 104-0
#Diehl
#cite ref-Misra-3 105-0
```

```
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-0-300-13721-7
#cite ref-Periyar-2 106-0
https://web.archive.org/web/20081226073013/http://www.periyar.org/html/ap bios eng4.asp
http://www.perivar.org/html/ap bios eng4.asp
#cite ref-Veeramani-7.5 107-0
#Veeramani2005
#cite ref-Diehl6 108-0
#Diehl
#cite ref-muslimidentityp164 109-0
/wiki/Orient Blackswan
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-81-250-2632-7
#cite ref-110
#Diehl
#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.9 111-0
#cite ref-Saraswathi-3.9 111-1
#Saraswathi
#cite ref-112
#cite ref-113
#Ralhan
#cite ref-r197 114-0
#cite ref-r197 114-1
#Ralhan
#cite ref-TH RemoveWrongInfo 115-0
https://www.thehindu.com/news/national/tamil-nadu/remove-wrong-information-on-periyar-pil-plea-madurai-high-court/article3380372
7.ece
#cite ref-TOI SocratesTitle 116-0
https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/madurai/socrates-title-for-periyar-in-class-ix-text-book-is-false-information-says-peti
tion-in-high-court/articleshow/80804164.cms
#cite ref-Karunanidhi 117-0
https://web.archive.org/web/20090227183950/http://www.hinduonnet.com/2007/08/09/stories/2007080961180800.htm
/wiki/Template:Cite web
/wiki/Category:CS1 maint: unfit URL
#cite ref-Vaiko 118-0
https://web.archive.org/web/20040524180540/http://www.vaiko-mdmk.com/
http://www.vaiko-mdmk.com/
#cite ref-Vaiko2 119-0
https://web.archive.org/web/20090227125347/http://www.hindu.com/2004/02/08/stories/2004020805710400.htm
/wiki/The Hindu
http://www.hindu.com/2004/02/08/stories/2004020805710400.htm
#cite ref-Ramadoss 120-0
https://web.archive.org/web/20090227110805/http://www.hinduonnet.com/2007/09/19/stories/2007091953220300.htm
/wiki/Template:Cite web
```

```
/wiki/Category:CS1 maint: unfit URL
#cite ref-veeramani tamilnation 121-0
http://www.tamilnation.org/conferences/India97/veeramani.htm
/wiki/Wikipedia:Link rot
#cite ref-122
http://www.rediff.com/news/report/no-law-prevents-me-from-installing-statues-mayawati/20100316.htm
#cite ref-123
https://www.indiatoday.in/magazine/states/uttar-pradesh/story/19950930-ties-between-mayawati-and-bjp-hit-new-low-as-kalyan-singh
-attacks-her-government-808202-1995-09-30
#cite ref-124
https://www.indiatoday.in/magazine/indiascope/story/19951015-kanshi-ram-retains-his-fire-despite-periyar-mela-failure-807820-199
5-10-15
#cite ref-DNAIndia 125-0
http://www.dnaindia.com/report.asp?NewsID=1112254
https://web.archive.org/web/20090227051620/http://www.dnaindia.com/report.asp?NewsID=1112254
#cite ref-126
#Diehl
#cite ref-Indiaglitz* 127-0
http://www.indiaglitz.com/channels/tamil/gallery/events/11200.html
https://web.archive.org/web/20090104173111/http://www.indiaglitz.com/channels/tamil/gallery/Events/11200.html
#cite ref-CineSouth 128-0
http://www.cinesouth.com/masala/hotnews/new/30122006-2.shtml
https://web.archive.org/web/20090227114900/http://www.cinesouth.com/masala/hotnews/new/30122006-2.shtml
#cite ref-www.kalaivanar.com 129-0
http://www.kalaivanar.com/kalaivanar-contemporaries.html
https://web.archive.org/web/20100823042357/http://www.kalaivanar.com/kalaivanar-contemporaries.html
#cite ref-130
http://blogs.widescreenjournal.org/?p=1592
https://web.archive.org/web/20100705160107/http://blogs.widescreenjournal.org/?p=1592
#cite ref-The Modernity of Tradition: Political Development in India 131-0
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-0-226-73137-7
#cite ref-India's Silent Revolution 132-0
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-1-85065-670-8
#cite ref-133
https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/politics-and-nation/these-unsung-dalit-writers-fuelled-bsps-culture-politics/articlesh
ow/55151155.cms
#cite ref-134
https://www.forwardpress.in/2016/09/lalai-singh-yadav-fiery-hero-of-rebel-consciousness/
#cite ref-135
http://www.modernrationalist.com/2010/november/page06.html
#cite ref-136
http://www.indiaglitz.com/channels/tamil/article/30835.html
```

```
https://web.archive.org/web/20090228053437/http://www.indiaglitz.com/channels/tamil/article/30835.html
#cite ref-137
https://web.archive.org/web/20080105071624/http://www.chennai365.com/news/periyar-and-ammuvagiya-naan-at-the-international-film-
festival/
http://www.chennai365.com/news/periyar-and-ammuvagiya-naan-at-the-international-film-festival/
#cite ref-sify 138-0
https://web.archive.org/web/20090722090934/http://sify.com/movies/tamil/fullstory.php?id=14900379
http://sifv.com/movies/tamil/fullstorv.php?id=14900379
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-91-24-27645-4
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/81-7488-865-9
/wiki/ISBN (identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/978-81-250-2596-2
/wiki/ISBN_(identifier)
/wiki/Special:BookSources/0-520-07281-2
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:E. V. Ramasamy
https://en.wikiquote.org/wiki/Special:Search/Periyar
http://www.perivar.org
http://www.thanthaiperivar.org
http://www.periyarkural.com
http://www.uni-giessen.de/~gk1415/periyar.htm
http://www.uni-giessen.de/~gk1415/revolutionary.htm
https://web.archive.org/web/20101114101755/http://www.hinduonnet.com/thehindu/thscrip/print.pl?file=20060210005711300.htm&date=f
12302%2F&prd=fline&
/wiki/Template:Usurped/doc
https://web.archive.org/web/20101204060952/http://periyar.madeinthoughts.com/
/wiki/Template:Dravidian politics-hor
/wiki/Template talk:Dravidian politics-hor
https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Template:Dravidian politics-hor&action=edit
/wiki/Dravidian parties
/wiki/Self-Respect Movement
/wiki/Anti-Hindi agitations of Tamil Nadu
/wiki/Tamil cinema and Dravidian politics
/wiki/Rise of Dravidian parties to power in Tamil Nadu
/wiki/Ivothee Thass
/wiki/Rettamalai Srinivasan
/wiki/C._Natesa_Mudaliar
/wiki/Maraimalai Adigal
/wiki/Theagaraya Chetty
/wiki/T._M._Nair
/wiki/E._V._Ramasami
/wiki/Justice Party (India)
/wiki/Tamil National Party
```

```
/wiki/Thazhthapattor Munnetra Kazhagam
/wiki/Thazhthapattor Munnetra Kazhagam
/wiki/Thamizhaga Munnetra Munnani
/wiki/Thayaga_Marumalarchi Kazhagam
/wiki/HINDRAF
/wiki/File:Flag DK.png
/wiki/Dravidar Kazhagam
/wiki/File:Flag DMK.svg
/wiki/Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
/wiki/File:AIADMK Official Flag.png
/wiki/All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
/wiki/File:MDMK.svg
/wiki/Marumalarchi Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
/wiki/File:Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam flag.PNG
/wiki/Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam
/wiki/Amma Makkal Munnettra Kazagam
/wiki/Madras Presidency
/wiki/A. Subbarayalu Reddiar
/wiki/Panaganti Ramarayaningar
/wiki/B. Munuswamy Naidu
/wiki/Ramakrishna Ranga Rao
/wiki/P._T._Rajan
/wiki/Tamil Nadu
/wiki/C. N. Annadurai
/wiki/V. R. Nedunchezhiyan
/wiki/M._Karunanidhi
/wiki/M. G. Ramachandran
/wiki/V. N. Janaki
/wiki/J. Jayalalithaa
/wiki/O. Panneerselvam
/wiki/Edappadi K. Palaniswami
/wiki/M. K. Stalin
/wiki/Puducherry (union territory)
/wiki/M. O. H. Farook
/wiki/S. Ramassamy
/wiki/M._D._R._Ramachandran
/wiki/R._V._Janakiraman
/wiki/Tamil_Nadu
/wiki/M._K._Stalin
/wiki/O._Panneerselvam
/wiki/Template:Indian_Independence_Movement
/wiki/Template talk:Indian Independence Movement
https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Template:Indian_Independence_Movement&action=edit
/wiki/Indian independence movement
```

```
/wiki/History of India#Indian independence movement (1885-1947)
/wiki/Colonial India
/wiki/Portuguese settlement in Chittagong
/wiki/Dutch Bengal
/wiki/East India Company
/wiki/British Raj
/wiki/French India
/wiki/Portuguese India
/wiki/Battle of Plassey
/wiki/Battle of Buxar
/wiki/Anglo-Mysore Wars
/wiki/First Anglo-Mysore War
/wiki/Second Anglo-Mysore War
/wiki/Third Anglo-Mysore War
/wiki/Fourth Anglo-Mysore War
/wiki/First Anglo-Maratha War
/wiki/Second Anglo-Maratha War
/wiki/Third Anglo-Maratha War
/wiki/Polygar Wars
/wiki/Vellore mutiny
/wiki/First_Anglo-Sikh War
/wiki/Second_Anglo-Sikh_War
/wiki/Sannyasi rebellion
/wiki/Indian Rebellion of 1857
/wiki/Radcliffe Line
/wiki/Category:British India
/wiki/B. R. Ambedkar
/wiki/Gandhism
/wiki/Hindu nationalism
/wiki/Indian nationalism
/wiki/Khilafat Movement
/wiki/Muslim nationalism in South Asia
/wiki/Satyagraha
/wiki/Socialism in India
/wiki/Swadeshi movement
/wiki/Swaraj
/wiki/Partition of Bengal (1905)
/wiki/Partition of Bengal (1947)
/wiki/Revolutionary movement for Indian independence
/wiki/Direct_Action_Day
/wiki/Delhi_conspiracy_case
/wiki/The_Indian_Sociologist
/wiki/1915_Singapore_Mutiny
/wiki/Hindu%E2%80%93German Conspiracy
```

/wiki/Champaran Satyagraha /wiki/Kheda Satyagraha of 1918 /wiki/Rowlatt Committee /wiki/Rowlatt Act /wiki/Jallianwala Bagh massacre /wiki/Noakhali riots /wiki/Non-cooperation movement /wiki/Christmas Day Plot /wiki/Coolie-Begar movement /wiki/Chauri Chaura incident /wiki/Kakori conspiracy /wiki/Qissa Khwani massacre /wiki/Flag Satyagraha /wiki/Bardoli Satyagraha /wiki/Simon Commission /wiki/Nehru Report /wiki/Fourteen Points of Jinnah /wiki/Purna Swaraj /wiki/Salt March /wiki/Dharasana Satyagraha /wiki/Vedaranyam March /wiki/Chittagong armoury raid /wiki/Gandhi%E2%80%93Irwin Pact /wiki/Round Table Conferences (India) /wiki/Government of India Act 1935 /wiki/Aundh Experiment /wiki/Indian Legion /wiki/Cripps Mission /wiki/Quit India Movement /wiki/Royal Indian Navy mutiny /wiki/Coup d%27%C3%A9tat of Yanaon /wiki/Provisional Government of India /wiki/Independence Day (India) /wiki/All India States Peoples%27 Conference /wiki/Lucknow Pact /wiki/All India Kisan Sabha /wiki/All-India Muslim League /wiki/Anushilan Samiti /wiki/Arya Samaj /wiki/Azad Hind /wiki/Berlin_Committee /wiki/Ghadar Movement /wiki/Hindustan_Socialist_Republican_Association /wiki/History of the Indian National Congress

/wiki/India House /wiki/Indian Home Rule movement /wiki/Indian Independence League /wiki/Indian National Army /wiki/Jugantar /wiki/Khaksar movement /wiki/Khudai Khidmatgar /wiki/Swaraj Party /wiki/Category:Indian independence movement /wiki/A. Vaidyanatha Iyer /wiki/Ayya Vaikundar /wiki/Ayyankali /wiki/B. R. Ambedkar /wiki/Baba Amte /wiki/Bal Gangadhar Tilak /wiki/Dayananda Saraswati /wiki/Dhondo Keshav Karve /wiki/G. Subramania Iyer /wiki/Gazulu Lakshminarasu Chetty /wiki/Gopal Ganesh Agarkar /wiki/Gopal Hari Deshmukh /wiki/Gopaldas_Ambaidas_Desai /wiki/Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar /wiki/J. B. Kripalani /wiki/Jyotirao Phule /wiki/Kandukuri Veeresalingam /wiki/Mahadev Govind Ranade /wiki/Mahatma Gandhi /wiki/Muthulakshmi Reddy /wiki/Narayana Guru /wiki/Niralamba Swami /wiki/Pandita Ramabai None /wiki/Ram Mohan Roy /wiki/Rettamalai Srinivasan /wiki/Sahajanand Saraswati /wiki/Savitribai Phule /wiki/Shahu_of_Kolhapur /wiki/Sister_Nivedita /wiki/Sri_Aurobindo /wiki/Syed_Ahmad_Khan /wiki/Vakkom_Moulavi /wiki/Vinayak_Damodar_Savarkar /wiki/Vinoba Bhave

/wiki/Vitthal Ramji Shinde /wiki/Swami Vivekananda /wiki/Abul Kalam Azad /wiki/Accamma Cherian /wiki/Achyut Patwardhan /wiki/A. K. Fazlul Huq /wiki/Alluri Sitarama Raju /wiki/Annapurna Maharana /wiki/Annie Besant /wiki/Ashfaqulla Khan /wiki/Kunwar Singh /wiki/Bagha Jatin /wiki/Bahadur Shah Zafar /wiki/Bakht Khan /wiki/Bal Gangadhar Tilak /wiki/Basawon Singh /wiki/Begum Hazrat Mahal /wiki/Bhagat Singh /wiki/Bharathidasan /wiki/Bhavabhushan Mitra /wiki/Bhikaiji Cama /wiki/Bhupendra Kumar Datta /wiki/Bidhan Chandra Roy /wiki/Bipin Chandra Pal /wiki/C. Rajagopalachari /wiki/Chandra Shekhar Azad /wiki/Chetram Jatav /wiki/Chittaranjan Das /wiki/Dadabhai Naoroji /wiki/Dayananda Saraswati /wiki/Dhan Singh Gurjar /wiki/Dukkipati Nageswara Rao /wiki/Gopal Krishna Gokhale /wiki/Govind Ballabh Pant /wiki/Har Dayal /wiki/Hemu Kalani /wiki/Inayatullah Khan Mashriqi /wiki/Jatindra_Mohan_Sengupta /wiki/Jatindra Nath Das /wiki/Jawaharlal_Nehru /wiki/K._Kamaraj /wiki/Kanaiyalal_Maneklal_Munshi /wiki/Abdul_Ghaffar_Khan /wiki/Khudiram Bose

/wiki/Shri Krishna Sinha /wiki/Lala Lajpat Rai /wiki/M._Bhaktavatsalam /wiki/M. N. Roy /wiki/Maghfoor Ahmad Ajazi /wiki/Mahadaji Shinde /wiki/Mahatma Gandhi /wiki/Mangal Pandey /wiki/Mir Qasim /wiki/Mithuben Petit /wiki/Mohammad Ali Jauhar /wiki/Muhammad Ali Jinnah /wiki/Muhammad Mian Mansoor Ansari /wiki/Nagnath Naikwadi /wiki/Nana Fadnavis /wiki/Nana Saheb Peshwa II /wiki/P. Kakkan /wiki/Prafulla Chaki /wiki/Pritilata Waddedar /wiki/Purushottam Das Tandon /wiki/Ramaswamy Venkataraman /wiki/Rahul_Sankrityayan /wiki/Rajendra Prasad /wiki/Ram Prasad Bismil /wiki/Rani of Jhansi /wiki/Rash Behari Bose /wiki/Sahajanand Saraswati /wiki/Sangolli_Rayanna /wiki/Sarojini Naidu /wiki/Satyapal Dang /wiki/Shuja-ud-Daula /wiki/Shyamji Krishna Varma /wiki/Pir of Pagaro VI /wiki/Siraj ud-Daulah /wiki/Subhas Chandra Bose /wiki/Subramania Bharati /wiki/Subramaniya Siva /wiki/Surya_Sen /wiki/Syama Prasad Mukherjee /wiki/Tara_Rani_Srivastava /wiki/Tarak_Nath_Das /wiki/Tatya_Tope /wiki/Tiruppur_Kumaran /wiki/Ubaidullah Sindhi

/wiki/V. O. Chidambaram Pillai /wiki/V. K. Krishna Menon /wiki/Vallabhbhai Patel /wiki/Vanchinathan /wiki/Veeran Sundaralingam /wiki/Vinayak Damodar Savarkar /wiki/Virendranath Chattopadhyaya /wiki/Yashwantrao Holkar /wiki/Yogendra Shukla /wiki/Category:Indian independence activists /wiki/Archibald Wavell, 1st Earl Wavell /wiki/Charles Canning, 1st Earl Canning /wiki/Charles Cornwallis, 1st Marquess Cornwallis /wiki/Edward Wood, 1st Earl of Halifax /wiki/Frederic Thesiger, 1st Viscount Chelmsford /wiki/George Curzon, 1st Marquess Curzon of Kedleston /wiki/George Robinson, 1st Marquess of Ripon /wiki/Gilbert Elliot-Murray-Kynynmound, 1st Earl of Minto /wiki/James Broun-Ramsay, 1st Marquess of Dalhousie /wiki/Lord William Bentinck /wiki/Louis_Mountbatten,_1st_Earl_Mountbatten of Burma /wiki/Richard_Wellesley,_1st_Marquess_Wellesley /wiki/Robert Bulwer-Lytton, 1st Earl of Lytton /wiki/Robert Clive /wiki/Sir James Outram, 1st Baronet /wiki/Stafford Cripps /wiki/Victor Hope, 2nd Marquess of Linlithgow /wiki/Warren Hastings /wiki/1946 Cabinet Mission to India /wiki/Constitution of India /wiki/History of India (1947%E2%80%93present) /wiki/Annexation of Goa /wiki/Indian Independence Act 1947 /wiki/Partition of India /wiki/Political integration of India /wiki/Simla Conference /wiki/Help:Authority control https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q737280#identifiers /wiki/ISNI (identifier) https://isni.org/isni/0000000122102807 /wiki/VIAF_(identifier) https://viaf.org/viaf/37995753 https://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n81080159/ https://catalogue.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/cb12173063p

```
https://data.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/cb12173063p
https://d-nb.info/gnd/129345067
http://uli.nli.org.il/F/?func=find-b&local base=NLX10&find code=UID&request=987007378188905171
https://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n81080159
http://data.bibliotheken.nl/id/thes/p239820533
http://id.worldcat.org/fast/1427630/
https://snaccooperative.org/ark:/99166/w64v0ckv
/wiki/SUDOC (identifier)
https://www.idref.fr/059345896
https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Periyar&oldid=1109971150
/wiki/Help:Category
/wiki/Category:Periyar E. V. Ramasamy
/wiki/Category:1879 births
/wiki/Category:1973 deaths
/wiki/Category:People from Erode district
/wiki/Category:Kannada people
/wiki/Category:Dravidian movement
/wiki/Category:Indian rationalists
/wiki/Category:Indian atheists
/wiki/Category:Tamil activists
/wiki/Category:Tamil Nadu politicians
/wiki/Category:Tamil-language writers
/wiki/Category:Anti-Brahminism
/wiki/Category:Indian reformers
/wiki/Category:Justice Party (India) politicians
/wiki/Category:Critics of religions
/wiki/Category:Indian social reformers
/wiki/Category:Dalit history
/wiki/Category:Anti-caste activists
/wiki/Category:Postage stamps depicting people
/wiki/Category:CS1 maint: unfit URL
/wiki/Category:All articles with dead external links
/wiki/Category:Articles with dead external links from October 2010
/wiki/Category:Articles_with_short_description
/wiki/Category:Short description is different from Wikidata
/wiki/Category:Wikipedia indefinitely semi-protected pages
/wiki/Category:Use dmy dates from December 2018
/wiki/Category:EngvarB from September 2013
/wiki/Category:Articles needing additional references from September 2022
/wiki/Category:All articles needing additional references
/wiki/Category:All_articles_with_unsourced_statements
/wiki/Category:Articles_with_unsourced_statements_from_September_2022
/wiki/Category:Articles with unsourced statements from November 2009
/wiki/Category:Wikipedia articles needing clarification from September 2011
```

```
/wiki/Category:Articles with specifically marked weasel-worded phrases from April 2019
/wiki/Category:Commons category link is on Wikidata
/wiki/Category:Articles with ISNI identifiers
/wiki/Category:Articles with VIAF identifiers
/wiki/Category:Articles with WORLDCATID identifiers
/wiki/Category:Articles with BNF identifiers
/wiki/Category:Articles with GND identifiers
/wiki/Category:Articles with J9U identifiers
/wiki/Category:Articles with LCCN identifiers
/wiki/Category:Articles with NTA identifiers
/wiki/Category:Articles with FAST identifiers
/wiki/Category:Articles with SNAC-ID identifiers
/wiki/Category:Articles with SUDOC identifiers
/wiki/Category:Good articles
/wiki/Special:MyTalk
/wiki/Special:MyContributions
/w/index.php?title=Special:CreateAccount&returnto=Periyar
/w/index.php?title=Special:UserLogin&returnto=Perivar
/wiki/Perivar
/wiki/Talk:Perivar
/wiki/Perivar
/w/index.php?title=Perivar&action=edit
/w/index.php?title=Perivar&action=history
/wiki/Main Page
/wiki/Main Page
/wiki/Wikipedia:Contents
/wiki/Portal:Current events
/wiki/Special:Random
/wiki/Wikipedia:About
//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Contact us
https://donate.wikimedia.org/wiki/Special:FundraiserRedirector?utm_source=donate&utm_medium=sidebar&utm_campaign=C13_en.wikipedi
a.org&uselang=en
/wiki/Help:Contents
/wiki/Help:Introduction
/wiki/Wikipedia:Community portal
/wiki/Special:RecentChanges
/wiki/Wikipedia:File_Upload_Wizard
/wiki/Special:WhatLinksHere/Periyar
/wiki/Special:RecentChangesLinked/Periyar
/wiki/Wikipedia:File Upload Wizard
/wiki/Special:SpecialPages
/w/index.php?title=Periyar&oldid=1109971150
/w/index.php?title=Periyar&action=info
/w/index.php?title=Special:CiteThisPage&page=Periyar&id=1109971150&wpFormIdentifier=titleform
```

```
https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Special:EntityPage/Q737280
/w/index.php?title=Special:DownloadAsPdf&page=Periyar&action=show-download-screen
/w/index.php?title=Perivar&printable=ves
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:E. V. Ramasamy
https://en.wikiquote.org/wiki/Periyar E. V. Ramasamy
https://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%B1 %D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A
https://bn.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%A6%AA%E0%A7%87%E0%A6%B0%E0%A6%BF%E0%A6%AF%E0%A6%BC%E0%A6%B0 %E0%A6%87. %E0%A6%AD%E0%A6%BF. %E
0%A6%B0%E0%A6%BE%E0%A6%AE%E0%A6%B8%E0%A7%8D%E0%A6%AC%E0%A6%BE%E0%A6%AE%E0%A7%80
https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/E. V. Ramasami
https://fa.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%BE%D8%B1%DB%8C%D8%A7%D8%B1
https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perivar E. V. Ramasamy
https://hi.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%A4%AA%E0%A5%87%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B0
https://kn.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%B2%AA%E0%B3%86%E0%B2%B0%E0%B2%BF%E0%B2%AF%E0%B2%BE%E0%B2%B0%E0%B3%8D %E0%B2%B0%E0%B2%BE%E0%B2%
AE%E0%B2%B8%E0%B3%8D%E0%B2%B5%E0%B2%BE%E0%B2%AE%E0%B2%BF
https://ml.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%B4%AA%E0%B5%86%E0%B4%B0%E0%B4%BF%E0%B4%AF%E0%B4%BE%E0%B5%BC %E0%B4%87.%E0%B4%B5%E0%B4%BF. %E0%
B4%B0%E0%B4%BE%E0%B4%AE%E0%B4%B8%E0%B5%8D%E0%B4%B5%E0%B4%BE%E0%B4%AE%E0%B4%AF %E0%B4%A8%E0%B4%BE%E0%B4%AF%E0%B5%8D%E2%80%8C%E0%B
4%95%E0%B5%BC
https://mr.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%A4%AA%E0%A5%87%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B0 %E0%A4%88.%E0%A4%B5%E0%A5%8D%E0%A
4%B9%E0%A5%80. %E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%AE%E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%AE%E0%A5%80
https://new.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%A4%AA%E0%A5%86%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%8D (%E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%A8%E0%A
5%8D %E0%A5%A8%E0%A5%A6%E0%A5%A6%E0%A5%AD%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE %E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%82%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%AA%E0%A4%BE)
https://or.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%AC%AA%E0%AD%87%E0%AC%B0%E0%AC%BF%E0%AD%9F%E0%AC%BE%E0%AC%B0
https://pa.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%A8%AA%E0%A9%87%E0%A8%B0%E0%A9%80%E0%A8%AF%E0%A8%BE%E0%A8%B0 %E0%A8%88 %E0%A8%B5%E0%A9%80 %E0%A
8%B0%E0%A8%BE%E0%A8%AE%E0%A8%BE%E0%A8%B8%E0%A8%BE%E0%A8%AE%E0%A9%80
https://pnb.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%BE%DB%8C%D8%B1%DB%8C%D8%A7%D8%B1 %D8%A7%DB%8C %D9%88%DB%8C %D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%
A7%D9%85%DB%8C
https://pl.wikipedia.org/wiki/E.V. Ramaswami
0%B8
https://si.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%B6%B4%E0%B7%99%E0%B6%BB%E0%B7%92%E0%B6%BA%E0%B7%8F%E0%B6%BB%E0%B7%8A %E0%B6%8A .%E0%B7%80%E0%B
7%99.%E0%B6%BB%E0%B7%8F%E0%B6%B8%E0%B7%83%E0%B7%8F%E0%B6%B8%E0%B7%92
https://simple.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periyar E. V. Ramasamy
https://fi.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periyar Ramasami
https://sv.wikipedia.org/wiki/Periyar E.V. Ramaswamy
https://ta.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%AE%88. %E0%AE%B5%E0%AF%86. %E0%AE%87%E0%AE%B0%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%AE%E0%AE%9A%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%AE%BE%AE%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%BE%E0%AE%B
AE%BF
https://te.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%B0%87.%E0%B0%B5%E0%B0%BF._%E0%B0%B0%E0%B0%BE%E0%B0%AE%E0%B0%B8%E0%B1%8D%E0%B0%B5%E0%B0%BE%E0%B0
0%AE%E0%B0%BF %E0%B0%A8%E0%B0%BE%E0%B0%AF%E0%B0%95%E0%B0%B0%E0%B1%8D
https://uk.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%9F%D0%B5%D1%80%D1%96%D1%8F%D1%80_%D0%95._%D0%92._%D0%A0%D0%B0%D0%BC%D0%B0%D0%B7%D0%B0%D0%BC%D
1%96
https://ur.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D9%BE%DB%8C%D8%B1%DB%8C%D8%A7%D8%B1
https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Special:EntityPage/Q737280#sitelinks-wikipedia
//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Text_of_Creative_Commons_Attribution-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License
```

//creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/

```
//foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Terms_of_Use
//foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Privacy_policy
//www.wikimediafoundation.org/
https://foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Privacy_policy
/wiki/Wikipedia:About
/wiki/Wikipedia:General_disclaimer
//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Contact_us
//en.m.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Periyar&mobileaction=toggle_view_mobile
https://developer.wikimedia.org
https://stats.wikimedia.org/#/en.wikipedia.org
https://foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Cookie_statement
https://wikimediafoundation.org/
https://www.mediawiki.org/
```

3. Create a HTML file for the following Student Marks and print the number of students and their names and marks.

```
In [10]: from IPython.core.display import HTML
    que3='''
    Id
       Name
       Mark1
       Mark2
       Mark3
     DS01
       rex
       87
       57
       74
     DS02
       peter
       68
       98
       55
```

```
v/table>
vvi

HTML(que3)

Out[10]: Id Name Mark1 Mark2 Mark3

DS01 rex 87 57 74

DS02 peter 68 98 55
```

4. Create a JSON file for the following Students Marks and print the number of students and their names and marks.

```
import json
In [28]:
         data='''
         {"id":"DS01","Name":"rex","semester1":"80,55","semester2":"50,70,82"},
         {"id": "DS02", "Name": "peter", "semester1": "92,75", "semester2": "}
         info=json.loads(data)
         for item in info:
             print('ID:',item['id'],'\t','Name:',item['Name'])
             print('\t\t','semester1:',item['semester1'])
             print('\t\t','semester2:',item['semester2'])
         ID: DS01
                           Name: rex
                           semester1: 80,55
                           semester2: 50,70,82
         ID: DS02
                           Name: peter
                           semester1: 92,75
                           semester2:
```

5. Crawl Weather of a City and Display

```
In [55]: import requests
    from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
    page = requests.get('http://www.weather.com')
    page.content
    bs4 = BeautifulSoup(page.content,'html.parser')
```

Out[55]:		Days	Temperature
	0	New delhi, DL के लिए आज का पूर्वानुमान	None
	1	New delhi, DL में आज का मौसम	None
	2	घंटेवार पूर्वानुमान	None
	3	दैनिक पूर्वानुमान	None
	4	राडार	None
	5	वायु गुणवत्ता सूचकांक	None
	6	स्वास्थ्य और गतिविधियाँ	None

6. Real Time Stock Prices Crawling and Display of a specified Company

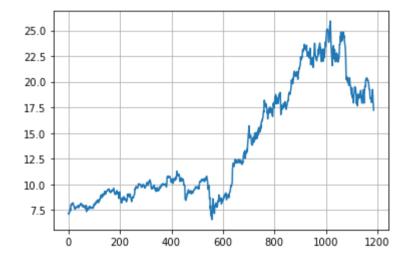
```
!pip install yfinance
!pip install pandas.datareader
import pandas_datareader as pdr
import yfinance as yf
yf.pdr_override()
df_info = pdr.get_data_yahoo("INFY", start="2018-01-01").reset_index()
df_info.to_csv('INFY.csv',index=False)
df_info.head()
```

```
Collecting yfinance
 Downloading yfinance-0.1.74-py2.py3-none-any.whl (27 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.24.0 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from yfinance) (1.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: lxml>=4.5.1 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from yfinance) (4.8.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.15 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from yfinance) (1.21.5)
Collecting multitasking>=0.0.7
 Downloading multitasking-0.0.11-py3-none-any.whl (8.5 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.26 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from yfinance) (2.27.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.1 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=0.24.0->yfinan
ce) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=0.24.0->yfinance) (2021.
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.1->pandas>=0.2
4.0->yfinance) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.26->yfinance)
(2021.10.8)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.26->yfi
nance) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.26->yfinance) (3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.26->yfinanc
e) (1.26.9)
Installing collected packages: multitasking, vfinance
Successfully installed multitasking-0.0.11 yfinance-0.1.74
Collecting pandas.datareader
 Downloading pandas datareader-0.10.0-py3-none-any.whl (109 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.23 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas.datareader) (1.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: lxml in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas.datareader) (4.8.0)
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.19.0 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas.datareader) (2.27.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=0.23->pandas.datareader)
(2021.3)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.18.5 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=0.23->pandas.datareade
r) (1.21.5)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.1 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=0.23->pandas.d
atareader) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.1->pandas>=0.23
->pandas.datareader) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->p
andas.datareader) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pandas.d
atareader) (2021.10.8)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->panda
s.datareader) (1.26.9)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pandas.datarea
der) (3.3)
```

Installing collected packages: pandas.datareader Successfully installed pandas.datareader-0.10.0

Out[40]: Date High Low Open Close Volume Adj Close **0** 2018-01-02 8.195 8.115 8.145 12298200.0 8.135 7.208184 **1** 2018-01-03 8.135 8.050 8.120 8.075 10250800.0 7.146235 **2** 2018-01-04 8.100 8.010 8.100 8.025 16272000.0 7.101985 **3** 2018-01-05 8.190 8.075 8.085 8.175 9813600.0 7.234734 **4** 2018-01-08 8.260 8.170 8.190 8.240 11198200.0 7.292257

Out[41]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
!pip install yfinance
!pip install pandas_datareader
import pandas_datareader as pdr
import yfinance as yf
yf.pdr_override()
df_cts = pdr.get_data_yahoo("CTS", start="2018-01-01").reset_index()
```

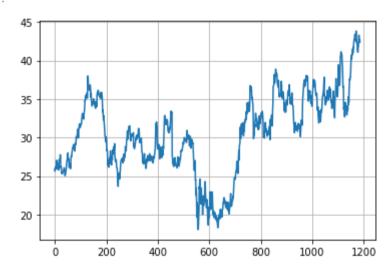
df cts.to csv('CTS.csv', index=False)

```
df cts.head()
Requirement already satisfied: vfinance in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (0.1.74)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.15 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from yfinance) (1.21.5)
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.26 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from yfinance) (2.27.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.24.0 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from yfinance) (1.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: multitasking>=0.0.7 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from yfinance) (0.0.11)
Requirement already satisfied: lxml>=4.5.1 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from yfinance) (4.8.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=0.24.0->yfinance) (2021.
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.1 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=0.24.0->yfinan
ce) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.1->pandas>=0.2
4.0->vfinance) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.26->yfinanc
e) (1.26.9)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.26->yfi
nance) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.26->yfinance) (3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.26->yfinance)
(2021.10.8)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas datareader in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (0.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.23 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas datareader) (1.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: lxml in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas datareader) (4.8.0)
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.19.0 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas datareader) (2.27.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.18.5 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=0.23->pandas datareade
r) (1.21.5)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.1 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=0.23->pandas d
atareader) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas>=0.23->pandas datareader)
(2021.3)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.1->pandas>=0.23
->pandas datareader) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->panda
s datareader) (1.26.9)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pandas d
atareader) (2021.10.8)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->p
andas datareader) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\arulk\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pandas_datarea
der) (3.3)
```

:		Date	High	Low	Open	Close	Volume	Adj Close
	0	2018-01-02	26.950001	25.850000	25.900000	26.500000	117900.0	25.864653
	1	2018-01-03	26.700001	26.200001	26.549999	26.250000	62600.0	25.620646
	2	2018-01-04	27.150000	26.450001	26.500000	26.750000	55800.0	26.108658
	3	2018-01-05	27.049999	26.600000	26.750000	26.850000	39700.0	26.206263
	4	2018-01-08	26.900000	26.549999	26.750000	26.700001	40100.0	26.059858

Out[43]: <AxesSubplot:>

Out[42]



In []: