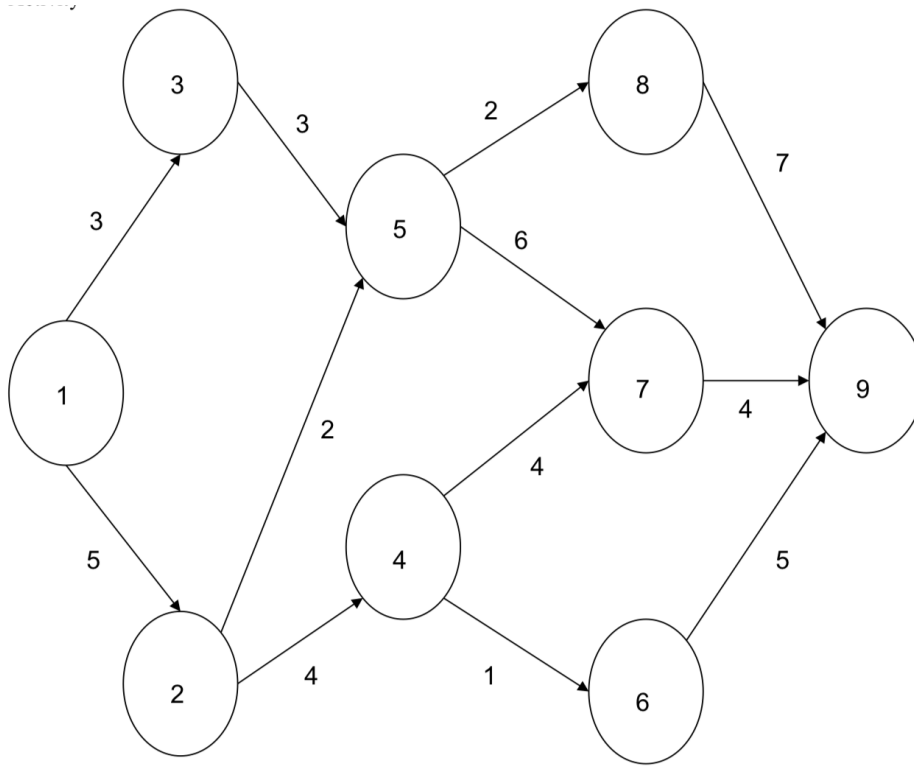


## Assignment-5

### Solution-1:

Given data



### **Decision Variables:**

x<sub>12</sub> – activity from 1 to 2

x<sub>13</sub> – activity from 1 to 3

x<sub>35</sub> – activity from 3 to 5

x<sub>24</sub> – activity from 2 to 4

x<sub>25</sub> – activity from 2 to 5

x<sub>46</sub> - activity from 4 to 6

x<sub>47</sub> - activity from 4 to 7

x<sub>57</sub> – activity from 5 to 7

x<sub>58</sub> – activity from 5 to 8

x<sub>69</sub> - activity from 6 to 9

x<sub>79</sub> – activity from 7 to 9

x89 – activity from 8 to 9

**Objective Function:**

Maximum  $z = 5x_{12} + 3x_{13} + 3x_{35} + 2x_{25} + 4x_{24} + 2x_{58} + 6x_{57} + 4x_{47} + x_{46} + 7x_{89} + 4x_{79} + 5x_{69}$ .

**Constraints:**

Starting node

$$x_{13} + x_{12} = 1$$

Intermediate nodes

$$x_{12} - x_{25} - x_{24} = 0$$

$$x_{13} - x_{35} = 0$$

$$x_{24} - x_{47} - x_{46} = 0$$

$$x_{25} + x_{35} - x_{58} - x_{57} = 0$$

$$x_{46} - x_{69} = 0$$

$$x_{47} + x_{57} - x_{79} = 0$$

$$x_{58} - x_{89} = 0$$

Finish node

$$x_{89} + x_{79} + x_{69} = 1.$$

All decision variables are non-negativity ( $\geq 0$ ).

**Solution-2:**

a. Given data

	Stock							
	S1	S2	S3	H1	H2	H3	C1	C2
Price per share	\$40	\$50	\$80	\$60	\$45	\$60	\$30	\$25
Growth rate	0.05	0.10	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.15	0.22	0.25
Dividend	\$2.00	\$1.50	\$3.50	\$3.00	\$2.00	\$1.00	\$1.80	\$0.00

Fund to invest is 2.5million.

The client has stipulated that no more than 40 percent of the investment be allocated to any one of these three sectors.

To assure diversification, at least \$100,000 must be invested in each of the eight stocks.

Number of shares invested in any stock must be a multiple of 1000.

**Pre-calculation:**

Expected return rate

$$D1 = D0 * (1 + g)$$

$D1$  = Value of dividend to be paid next year

$D0$  = Value of dividend paid this year

$g$  = growth rate

$$P0 = D1 / (R - g) \text{ (This is from accounting scholar.com online resources)}$$

$$R = (D1/P0) + g$$

$$\text{Return } s1 = 0.1025 = 10.25\%$$

$$\text{Return } s2 = 13.3$$

$$\text{Return } s3 = 7.51$$

$$\text{Return } h1 = 9.2$$

$$\text{Return } h2 = 11.7$$

$$\text{Return } h3 = 17$$

$$\text{Return } c1 = 29.3$$

$$\text{Return } c2 = 25.$$

**Decision Variables:**

$xs1$  = stocks for firm  $s1$

$xs2$  = stocks for firm  $s2$

$xs3$  = stocks for firm  $s3$

$xh1$  = stocks for firm  $h1$

$xh2$  = stocks for firm  $h2$

$xh3$  = stocks for firm  $h3$

$xc1$  = stocks for firm  $c1$

$xc2$  = stocks for firm  $c2$

$xi = 1$  or  $0$  is binary integer

$xi = s1, s2, s3, h1, h2, h3, c1, c2$

$1$  is for stocks to buy

$0$  is for stocks not to buy

**Objective function:**

$$\text{Maximum } Z = 10.25x_{s1} + 13.3x_{s2} + 7.51x_{s3} + 9.2x_{h1} + 11.7x_{h2} + 17x_{h3} + 29.3x_{c1} + 25x_{c2}.$$

**Constraints:**

$$x_{s1} + x_{s2} + x_{s3} + x_{h1} + x_{h2} + x_{h3} + x_{c1} + x_{c2} = 2500000;$$

$$x_{s1} + x_{s2} + x_{s3} \leq 1000000;$$

$$x_{h1} + x_{h2} + x_{h3} \leq 1000000;$$

$$x_{c1} + x_{c2} \leq 1000000;$$

$$x_{s1} \geq 100000;$$

$$x_{s2} \geq 100000;$$

$$x_{s3} \geq 100000;$$

$$x_{h1} \geq 100000;$$

$$x_{h2} \geq 100000;$$

$$x_{h3} \geq 100000;$$

$$x_{c1} \geq 100000;$$

$$x_{c2} \geq 100000;$$

All decision variables  $\geq 0$  and integers.

b. Considering no integer restriction so

**Decision Variables**

$x_{s1}$  = stocks for firm s1

$x_{s2}$  = stocks for firm s2

$x_{s3}$  = stocks for firm s3

$x_{h1}$  = stocks for firm h1

$x_{h2}$  = stocks for firm h2

$x_{h3}$  = stocks for firm h3

$x_{c1}$  = stocks for firm c1

$x_{c2}$  = stocks for firm c2

or

$x_i$  = s1, s2, s3, h1, h2, h3, c1, c2

**Objective Function:**

$$\text{Maximum } Z = 10.25x_{s1} + 13.3x_{s2} + 7.51x_{s3} + 9.2x_{h1} + 11.7x_{h2} + 17x_{h3} + 29.3x_{c1} + 25x_{c2}.$$

**Constraints:**

$$xs1 + xs2 + xs3 + xh1 + xh2 + xh3 + xc1 + xc2 = 2500000;$$

$$xs1 + xs2 + xs3 \leq 1000000;$$

$$xh1 + xh2 + xh3 \leq 1000000;$$

$$xc1 + xc2 \leq 1000000;$$

$$xs1 \geq 100000;$$

$$xs2 \geq 100000;$$

$$xs3 \geq 100000;$$

$$xh1 \geq 100000;$$

$$xh2 \geq 100000;$$

$$xh3 \geq 100000;$$

$$xc1 \geq 100000;$$

$$xc2 \geq 100000;$$

All decision variables  $\geq 0$