

Write the pseudo code for Dijkstra's algorithm.

Dijkstra's Algorithm

function Dijkstra (Graph, source):

 for each vertex v in Graph:

$\text{dist}[v] := \text{infinity}$

$\text{previous}[v] := \text{undefined}$

$\text{dist}[\text{source}] := 0$

$Q :=$ the set of all nodes in Graph

 while Q is not empty:

$u :=$ node in Q with smallest $\text{dist}[]$

 remove u from Q

 for each neighbour v of u :

$\text{alt} := \text{dist}[u] + \text{dist_between}(u, v)$

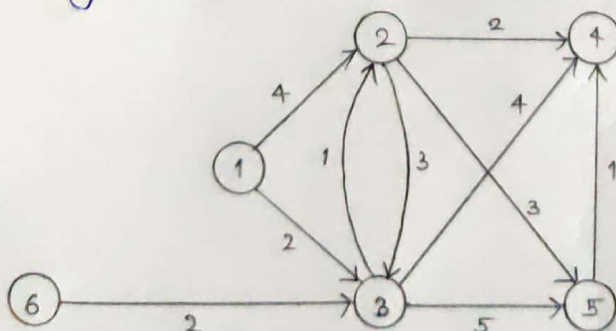
 if $\text{alt} < \text{dist}[v]$

$\text{dist}[v] := \text{alt}$

$\text{previous}[v] := u$

 return $\text{previous}[]$

Compute the shortest distance from vertex 1 to all other vertices using Dijkstra's algorithm.



| | | | | | | |
|----|----------|----------|----------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------|
| Q: | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | <u>0</u> | ∞ | ∞ | ∞ | ∞ | ∞ |
| | | 4 | <u>2</u> | ∞ | ∞ | ∞ |
| | | <u>3</u> | | 6 | 7 | ∞ |
| | | | <u>5</u> | 6 | <u>∞</u> | |
| | | | <u>6</u> | <u>6</u> | ∞ | |
| | | | | <u>∞</u> | <u>∞</u> | |

S: {1}

S: {1, 3}

S: {1, 3, 2}

S: {1, 3, 2, 4}

S: {1, 3, 2, 4, 5}

S: {1, 3, 2, 4, 5, 6}

(i)

(ii)

(iii)

(iv)

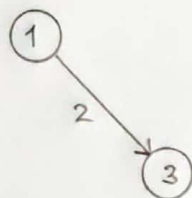
(v)

(vi)

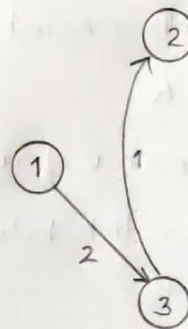
(i)



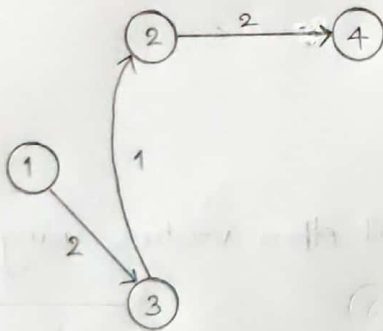
(ii)



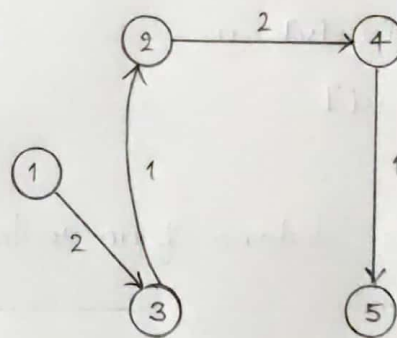
(iii)



(iv)



(v)



(vi)

