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Windows PowerShell x Ubuntu x Ubuntu x + - □
hariniubuntu@victus:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
        inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        inet 10.255.255.254/32 brd 10.255.255.254 scope global lo
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        inet6 ::1/128 scope host
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1400 qdisc mq state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:15:5d:16:23:b1 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
        inet 172.22.120.206/20 brd 172.22.127.255 scope global eth0
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        inet6 fe80::215:5dff:fe16:23b1/64 scope link
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

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Windows PowerShell x Ubuntu x Ubuntu x + - □ ×
hariniubuntu@victus:~$ ping google.com
PING google.com (142.251.223.14) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from c9k02s06-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.223.14): icmp_seq=2 ttl=113 time=254 ms
64 bytes from c9k02s06-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.223.14): icmp_seq=3 ttl=113 time=88.7 ms
64 bytes from c9k02s06-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.223.14): icmp_seq=4 ttl=113 time=180 ms
64 bytes from c9k02s06-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.223.14): icmp_seq=5 ttl=113 time=348 ms
64 bytes from c9k02s06-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.223.14): icmp_seq=7 ttl=113 time=354 ms
64 bytes from c9k02s06-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.223.14): icmp_seq=9 ttl=113 time=348 ms
64 bytes from c9k02s06-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.223.14): icmp_seq=10 ttl=113 time=418 ms
64 bytes from c9k02s06-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.223.14): icmp_seq=11 ttl=113 time=193 ms
64 bytes from c9k02s06-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.223.14): icmp_seq=12 ttl=113 time=256 ms
64 bytes from c9k02s06-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.223.14): icmp_seq=13 ttl=113 time=253 ms
64 bytes from c9k02s06-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.223.14): icmp_seq=14 ttl=113 time=64.8 ms
64 bytes from c9k02s06-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.223.14): icmp_seq=16 ttl=113 time=293 ms
^C
--- google.com ping statistics ---
17 packets transmitted, 12 received, 29.4118% packet loss, time 16012ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 64.763/254.232/417.751/103.357 ms
hariniubuntu@victus:~$ ss -tuln
Netid State Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address:Port Peer Address:Port Process
udp UNCONN 0 0 127.0.0.54:53 0.0.0.0:*
udp UNCONN 0 0 127.0.0.53%lo:53 0.0.0.0:*
udp UNCONN 0 0 10.255.255.254:53 0.0.0.0:*
udp UNCONN 0 0 127.0.0.1:323 0.0.0.0:*
udp UNCONN 0 0 [::1]:323 [::]:*
tcp LISTEN 0 1000 10.255.255.254:53 0.0.0.0:*
tcp LISTEN 0 151 127.0.0.1:3306 0.0.0.0:*
tcp LISTEN 0 4096 127.0.0.53%lo:53 0.0.0.0:*
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Windows PowerShell x Ubuntu x Ubuntu x + - □ ×
hariniubuntu@victus:~$ nslookup google.com
Server: 10.255.255.254
Address: 10.255.255.254#53

Non-authoritative answer:
Name: google.com
Address: 142.251.223.14
Name: google.com
Address: 2404:6800:4007:8100::200e

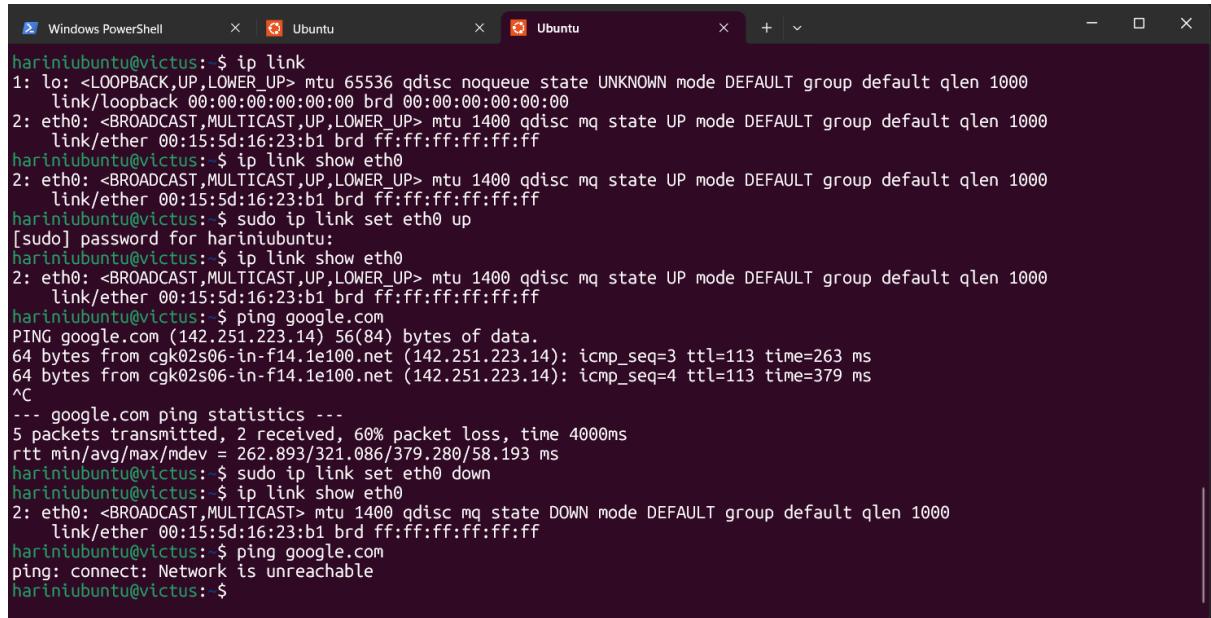
hariniubuntu@victus:~$ dig google.com

; <>> DiG 9.18.39-0ubuntu0.24.04.2-Ubuntu <>> google.com
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 42821
;; flags: qr rd ra ad; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 0

;; QUESTION SECTION:
;google.com. IN A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
google.com. 227 IN A 142.251.223.14

;; Query time: 40 msec
;; SERVER: 10.255.255.254#53(10.255.255.254) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Mon Jan 19 12:47:10 UTC 2026
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 44
```



```
Windows PowerShell      x  Ubuntu      x  Ubuntu      -  □  ×
hariniubuntu@victus:~$ ip link
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN mode DEFAULT group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1400 qdisc mq state UP mode DEFAULT group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:15:5d:16:23:b1 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
hariniubuntu@victus:~$ ip link show eth0
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1400 qdisc mq state UP mode DEFAULT group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:15:5d:16:23:b1 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
hariniubuntu@victus:~$ sudo ip link set eth0 up
[sudo] password for hariniubuntu:
hariniubuntu@victus:~$ ip link show eth0
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1400 qdisc mq state UP mode DEFAULT group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:15:5d:16:23:b1 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
hariniubuntu@victus:~$ ping google.com
PING google.com (142.251.223.14) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from cgk02s06-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.223.14): icmp_seq=3 ttl=113 time=263 ms
64 bytes from cgk02s06-in-f14.1e100.net (142.251.223.14): icmp_seq=4 ttl=113 time=379 ms
^C
--- google.com ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 2 received, 60% packet loss, time 4000ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 262.893/321.086/379.280/58.193 ms
hariniubuntu@victus:~$ sudo ip link set eth0 down
hariniubuntu@victus:~$ ip link show eth0
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 1400 qdisc mq state DOWN mode DEFAULT group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:15:5d:16:23:b1 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
hariniubuntu@victus:~$ ping google.com
ping: connect: Network is unreachable
hariniubuntu@victus:~$
```