

1)BUBBLE SORT

```
import java.io.*;

class bubblesort{

    static void bubbleSort(int arr[], int n){

        int i, j, temp;

        boolean swapped;

        for (i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {

            swapped = false;

            for (j = 0; j < n - i - 1; j++) {

                if (arr[j] > arr[j + 1]) {

                    // Swap arr[j] and arr[j+1]

                    temp = arr[j];

                    arr[j] = arr[j + 1];

                    arr[j + 1] = temp;

                    swapped = true;

                }

            }

            if (swapped == false)

                break;

        }

    }

    static void printArray(int arr[], int size){

        int i;

        for (i = 0; i < size; i++)

            System.out.print(arr[i] + " ");

        System.out.println();

    }

    public static void main(String args[]){

        int arr[] = { 64, 34, 25, 12, 22, 11, 90 };

        int n = arr.length;
```

```

        bubbleSort(arr, n);

        System.out.println("Sorted array: ");

        printArray(arr, n);
    }
}

```

Time Complexity: $O(n^2)$

Auxiliary Space: $O(1)$

Output

```

Sorted array:
11 12 22 25 34 64 90

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```

2) QUICK SORT

```

import java.util.Arrays;

class quicksort{

    static int partition(int[] arr, int low, int high) {

        int pivot = arr[high];

        int i = low - 1;

        for (int j = low; j <= high - 1; j++) {

            if (arr[j] < pivot) {

                i++;

                swap(arr, i, j);

            }

        }

        swap(arr, i + 1, high);

        return i + 1;

    }

    static void swap(int[] arr, int i, int j) {

```

```

        int temp = arr[i];
        arr[i] = arr[j];
        arr[j] = temp;
    }
    static void quickSort(int[] arr, int low, int high) {
        if (low < high) {
            int pi = partition(arr, low, high);
            quickSort(arr, low, pi - 1);
            quickSort(arr, pi + 1, high);
        }
    }
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[] arr = {10, 7, 8, 9, 1, 5};
        int n = arr.length;
        quickSort(arr, 0, n - 1)
        for (int val : arr) {
            System.out.print(val + " ");
        }
    }
}

```

Output

```
1 5 7 8 9 10
```

```
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

3)Find first non-repeating character of given string

```

class nonrepeatingchar {
    static char nonRepeatingChar(String s) {
        int n = s.length();
    }
}

```

```

for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
    boolean found = false;
    for (int j = 0; j < n; ++j) {
        if (i != j && s.charAt(i) == s.charAt(j)) {
            found = true;
            break;
        }
    }
    if (found == false)
        return s.charAt(i);
}
return '$';
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    String s = "racecar";

    System.out.println(nonRepeatingChar(s));
}
}

```

Time Complexity: $O(n^2)$

Auxiliary Space: $O(1)$

Output

e

=== Code Execution Successful ===

4)EDIT DISTANCE

```
public class EditDistance {

    private static int minDisRec(String s1, String s2, int m, int n, int[][] memo) {

        if (m == 0) return n;

        if (n == 0) return m;

        if (memo[m][n] != -1) return memo[m][n];

        if (s1.charAt(m - 1) == s2.charAt(n - 1)) {

            memo[m][n] = minDisRec(s1, s2, m - 1, n - 1, memo);

        }

        else {

            int insert = minDisRec(s1, s2, m, n - 1, memo);

            int remove = minDisRec(s1, s2, m - 1, n, memo);

            int replace = minDisRec(s1, s2, m - 1, n - 1, memo);

            memo[m][n] = 1 + Math.min(insert, Math.min(remove, replace));

        }

        return memo[m][n];

    }

    public static int minDis(String s1, String s2) {

        int m = s1.length(), n = s2.length();

        int[][] memo = new int[m + 1][n + 1];

        for (int i = 0; i <= m; i++) {

            for (int j = 0; j <= n; j++) {

                memo[i][j] = -1;

            }

        }

        return minDisRec(s1, s2, m, n, memo);

    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        String s1 = "intention";

        String s2 = "execution";

    }

}
```

```

        System.out.println("Minimum Edit Distance: " + minDis(s1, s2));
    }
}

```

```

Output

Minimum Edit Distance: 5

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```

Time Complexity: $O(m \times n)$

Auxiliary Space: $O(m \times n)$

5) Find k largest elements in an array

```

import java.util.*;

class klarge{

    static int partition(int[] arr, int left, int right) {

        int pivot = arr[right];

        int i = left;

        for (int j = left; j < right; j++) {

            if (arr[j] >= pivot) {

                int temp = arr[i];

                arr[i] = arr[j];

                arr[j] = temp;

                i++;

            }

        }

        int temp = arr[i];

        arr[i] = arr[right];

        arr[right] = temp;

        return i;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    static void quickSelect(int[] arr, int left, int right, int k) {
        if (left <= right) {
            int pivotIdx = partition(arr, left, right);
            int leftCnt = pivotIdx - left + 1;
            if (leftCnt == k)
                return;
            if (leftCnt > k)
                quickSelect(arr, left, pivotIdx - 1, k);
            else
                quickSelect(arr, pivotIdx + 1, right, k - leftCnt);
        }
    }

    static ArrayList<Integer> kLargest(int[] arr, int k) {
        quickSelect(arr, 0, arr.length - 1, k);
        ArrayList<Integer> res = new ArrayList<>();
        for(int i = 0; i < k; i++)
            res.add(arr[i]);
        Collections.sort(res, Collections.reverseOrder());
        return res;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[] arr = {1, 23, 12, 9, 30, 2, 50};
        int k = 3;

        ArrayList<Integer> res = kLargest(arr, k);
        for (int ele : res)
            System.out.print(ele + " ");
    }
}

```

Time Complexity: $O(n^2)$

Auxiliary Space: $O(n)$

Output

50 30 23

=== Code Execution Successful ===

6)FORM THE LARGEST NUMBER:

```
import java.util.*;

public class LargestNumber {

    public static String largestNumber(int[] arr) {

        String[] strArr = new String[arr.length];

        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {

            strArr[i] = String.valueOf(arr[i]);

        }

        Arrays.sort(strArr, (a, b) -> (b + a).compareTo(a + b));

        if (strArr[0].equals("0")) {

            return "0";

        }

        StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();

        for (String num : strArr) {

            result.append(num);

        }

        return result.toString();

    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int[] arr1 = {3, 30, 34, 5, 9};
```



```
int[] arr2 = {54, 546, 548, 60};  
int[] arr3 = {3, 4, 6, 5, 9};  
  
System.out.println(largestNumber(arr1));  
System.out.println(largestNumber(arr2));  
System.out.println(largestNumber(arr3));  
}  
}
```

TIME COMPLEXITY: $O(k \cdot n \log n)$

SPACE COMPLEXITY: $O(kn)$

Output

9534330

6054854654

96543

=== Code Execution Successful ===