

1)Remove duplicates from Sorted Array

```
import java.io.*;
```

```
class Removedup{
```

```
    static int removedupsort(int[] arr){
```

```
        int n=arr.length;
```

```
        int j=1;
```

```
        if(n<=1) return n;
```

```
        for(int i=1; i<n;i++){
```

```
            if(arr[i] !=arr[i-1]){
```

```
                arr[j]=arr[i];
```

```
                j++;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        return j;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        int[] arr = {1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4, 5, 5};
```

```
        int result =removedupsort (arr);
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i <result; i++) {
```

```
            System.out.print(arr[i] + " ");
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Time complexity: $O(n)$

Space complexity: $O(1)$

Output

1 2 3 4 5

=== Code Execution Successful ===

2) Stock Buy and Sell – Max one Transaction Allowed

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
class MaxProfit1{
    static int maxProfit(int[] prices){
        int n=prices.length;
        int minsofar=prices[0];
        int result=0;
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
            minsofar=Math.min(minsofar,prices[i]);
            result=Math.max(result,prices[i]-minsofar);
        }
        return result;
    }
    public static void main(String[] args){
        int[] prices = {7, 10, 1, 3, 6, 9, 2};
        System.out.println(maxProfit(prices));
    }
}
```

Time complexity: $O(n)$

Space complexity: $O(1)$

Output

8

=== Code Execution Successful ===

3) Sort an array in wave form

```
import java.io.*;

class SortWave{

    void swap(int[] arr, int a , int b){

        int temp=arr[a];

        arr[a]=arr[b];

        arr[b]=temp;

    }

    void sortwave(int[] arr, int n){

        for(int i=0;i<n;i+=2){

            if(i>0 && arr[i-1]>arr[i]){

                swap(arr, i, i-1);

            }

            if( i<n-1 && arr[i+1] > arr[i]){

                swap(arr , i, i+1);

            }

        }

    }

    public static void main(String[] args){
```

```

        Main ob=new Main();

        int arr[] = {10, 90, 49, 2, 1, 5, 23};

        int n = arr.length;

        ob.sortwave(arr, n);

        for(int i:arr){

            System.out.print(i+" ");

        }

    }
}

```

Output

```

90 10 49 1 5 2 23
=== Code Execution Successful ===

```

Time complexity: $O(n)$

Space complexity: $O(1)$

4) Find the transition point in a binary array

```

import java.util.*;

class Transition{

    static int transbinary(int[] arr, int n){

        for(int i=0; i<n; i++){

            if(arr[i]==1){

                return i;

            }

        }

        return -1;

    }

}

```

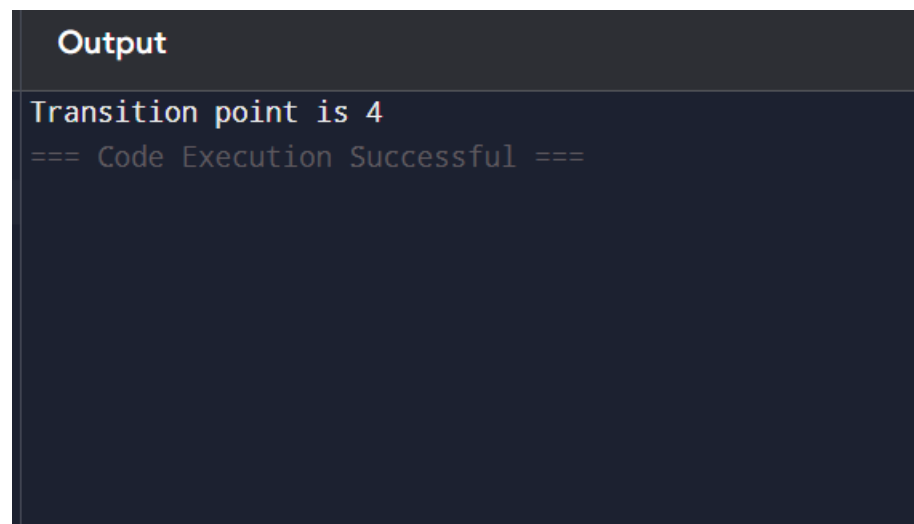
```

public static void main(String[] args){
    int arr[] = {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1};
    int n = arr.length;
    int point = findTransitionPoint(arr, n);
    if (point >= 0)
        System.out.print("Transition point is " + point);
    else
        System.out.print("There is no transition point");
}
}

```

Time complexity: $O(n)$

Space complexity: $O(1)$



The screenshot shows a dark-themed output window. At the top, the word "Output" is written in a light blue font. Below it, the text "Transition point is 4" is displayed in a light blue monospace font. Underneath that, the text "=== Code Execution Successful ===" is shown in a light green monospace font.

5)Coin Change – Count Ways to Make Sum

```

import java.util.Arrays;

class CoinChange {
    static long count(int coins[], int n, int sum)
{
    int dp[] = new int[sum + 1];
    dp[0] = 1;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

```

```

        for (int j = coins[i]; j <= sum; j++)
            dp[j] += dp[j - coins[i]];
    return dp[sum];
}

public static void main(String args[])
{
    int coins[] = { 1, 2, 3 };
    int n = coins.length;
    int sum = 5;
    System.out.println(count(coins, n, sum));
}
}

```

Output

5

=== Code Execution Successful ===

Time complexity : $O(N \cdot \text{sum})$
 Auxiliary Space : $O(N \cdot \text{sum})$

6) Find first and last positions of an element in a sorted array

```

import java.io.*;

class GFG {
    public static void findFirstAndLast(int arr[], int x)
    {
        int n = arr.length;
        int first = -1, last = -1;
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            if (x != arr[i])

```

```

        continue;
    }
    if (first == -1)
        first = i;
    last = i;
}
if (first != -1) {
    System.out.println("First Occurrence = " + first);
    System.out.println("Last Occurrence = " + last);
}
else
    System.out.println("Not Found");
}

public static void main(String[] args)
{
    int arr[] = { 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 8 };
    int x = 8;
    findFirstAndLast(arr, x);
}
}

```

Time Complexity: $O(n)$

Auxiliary Space: $O(1)$

Output

First Occurrence = 8

Last Occurrence = 9

=== Code Execution Successful ===

7) MAXIMUM INDEX:

```
public class FindMaximum {
```

```
int max(int x, int y)
```

```
{
```

```
    return x > y ? x : y;
```

```
}
```

```
int min(int x, int y)
```

```
{
```

```
    return x < y ? x : y;
```

```
}
```

```
int maxIndexDiff(int arr[], int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    int maxDiff;
```

```
    int i, j;
```

```
    int RMax[] = new int[n];
```

```
    int LMin[] = new int[n];
```

```
    LMin[0] = arr[0];
```

```
    for (i = 1; i < n; ++i)
```

```
        LMin[i] = min(arr[i], LMin[i - 1]);
```

```
    RMax[n - 1] = arr[n - 1];
```

```
    for (j = n - 2; j >= 0; --j)
```

```
        RMax[j] = max(arr[j], RMax[j + 1]);
```

```
    i = 0;
```

```
    j = 0;
```

```
    maxDiff = -1;
```

```
    while (j < n && i < n) {
```

```
        if (LMin[i] <= RMax[j]) {
```

```
            maxDiff = max(maxDiff, j - i);
```

```
            j = j + 1;
```

```
        }
```

```
    else
```



```

        i = i + 1;
    }
    return maxDiff;
}

public static void main(String[] args)
{
    FindMaximum max = new FindMaximum();
    int arr[] = { 9, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 18, 0 };
    int n = arr.length;
    int maxDiff = max.maxIndexDiff(arr, n);
    System.out.println(maxDiff);
}
}

```

Time Complexity: $O(n)$

Auxiliary Space: $O(n)$

Output

```

8

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```

8) Find first and last positions of an element in a sorted array

```

import java.io.*;

class firstandlast{
    public static void findFirstAndLast(int arr[], int x)
    {
        int n = arr.length;
        int first = -1, last = -1;
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {

```

```

        if (x != arr[i])
            continue;

        if (first == -1)
            first = i;

        last = i;
    }

    if (first != -1) {
        System.out.println("First Occurrence = "
                           + first);

        System.out.println("Last Occurrence = " + last);
    }

    else
        System.out.println("Not Found");
}

public static void main(String[] args)
{
    int arr[] = { 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 8 };

    int x = 8;

    findFirstAndLast(arr, x);
}
}

```

Time Complexity: $O(n)$

Auxiliary Space: $O(1)$

Output

```
First Occurrence = 8
```

```
Last Occurrence = 9
```

```
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```