# **Normalization Assignment-DBMS**

#### 1. Employee Information

| EmployeeID | EmployeeName | Department | ManagerID | Salary | HireDate   |
|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------|------------|
| 1          | John Smith   | HR         | 101       | 50000  | 2022-01-15 |
| 2          | Alice Brown  | IT         | 102       | 60000  | 2022-02-20 |
| 3          | Mark Johnson | Sales      | 101       | 55000  | 2022-03-10 |

- It is currently in 1NF.
- To convert it into 2NF we need to remove the partial dependency and have to split it into 2 tables.

#### Employee\_details

| En | nployeeID | <b>E</b> mployeeName | Salary | HireDate   |
|----|-----------|----------------------|--------|------------|
| 1  |           | John Smith           | 50000  | 2022-01-15 |
| 2  |           | Alice Brown          | 60000  | 2022-02-20 |
| 3  |           | Mark Johnson         | 55000  | 2022-03-10 |

#### employee\_department\_details

| Department | ManagerID |
|------------|-----------|
| HR         | 101       |
| IT         | 102       |
| Sales      | 101       |

• To convert it into 3NF we need to create a new table with department\_id and department\_name. Also create a new table with employee\_id, department\_id and manager\_id.

#### employee\_details

|   | EmployeeID | EmployeeName | Salary | HireDate   |
|---|------------|--------------|--------|------------|
| 1 |            | John Smith   | 50000  | 2022-01-15 |
| 2 |            | Alice Brown  | 60000  | 2022-02-20 |
| 3 |            | Mark Johnson | 55000  | 2022-03-10 |

#### department\_details

| Department_Id | Department_Name |
|---------------|-----------------|
| D1            | HR              |
| D2            | IT              |

| Department_Id | Department_Name |
|---------------|-----------------|
| D3            | Sales           |

### $employee\_department\_relationship$

|   | EmployeeID | Department_id | ManagerID |
|---|------------|---------------|-----------|
| 1 |            | D1            | 101       |
| 2 |            | D2            | 102       |
| 3 |            | D3            | 101       |

### 2. Training Programs

| ProgramID | ProgramName        | Trainer      | Department | EmployeeID | <b>EmployeeName</b> | Date       |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| 1         | Java Fundamentals  | John Smith   | IT         | 101        | Alice Brown         | 2022-03-01 |
| 2         | Project Management | Sarah White  | HR         | 102        | Bob Green           | 2022-03-10 |
| 3         | Sales Techniques   | Mark Johnson | Sales      | 103        | Charlie Black       | 2022-03-20 |

- It is already in 1NF.
- To convert it into 2NF we split it into two tables.

### employee\_details

| EmployeeID | EmployeeName  | Department |
|------------|---------------|------------|
| 101        | Alice Brown   | IT         |
| 102        | Bob Green     | HR         |
| 103        | Charlie Black | Sales      |

#### program\_details

| ProgramID | ProgramName        | Trainer      | EmployeeID | Date       |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| 1         | Java Fundamentals  | John Smith   | 101        | 2022-03-01 |
| 2         | Project Management | Sarah White  | 102        | 2022-03-10 |
| 3         | Sales Techniques   | Mark Johnson | 103        | 2022-03-20 |

• To make it into 3NF we split program\_details into two.

#### employee\_details

| EmployeeID | <b>EmployeeName</b> | Department |
|------------|---------------------|------------|
| 101        | Alice Brown         | IT         |
| 102        | Bob Green           | HR         |
| 103        | Charlie Black       | Sales      |

#### $department\_details$

| DepartmentID | Department |
|--------------|------------|
| D1           | IT         |
| D2           | HR         |
| D3           | Sales      |

### Program\_trainer\_details

| ProgramID | ProgramName        | Trainer      |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1         | Java Fundamentals  | John Smith   |
| 2         | Project Management | Sarah White  |
| 3         | Sales Techniques   | Mark Johnson |

### program\_employee\_relationship

| ProgramID | DepartmentID | EmployeeID | Date       |
|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| 1         | D1           | 101        | 2022-03-01 |
| 2         | D2           | 102        | 2022-03-10 |
| 3         | D3           | 103        | 2022-03-20 |

#### 3. Customer orders

| OrderID | CustomerName | ProductID | ProductName | Qty | UnitPrice | TotalAmount | OrderDate  |
|---------|--------------|-----------|-------------|-----|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 1       | John Doe     | 101       | Laptop      | 2   | 800       | 1600        | 2022-01-15 |
| 2       | Jane Smith   | 102       | Smartphone  | 1   | 500       | 500         | 2022-02-20 |
| 3       | John Doe     | 103       | Printer     | 1   | 200       | 200         | 2022-03-10 |

• To convert it into 2NF we divide customerOrders into customer\_details, product\_details and customer\_order tables.

#### customer\_details

| CustomerID | CustomerName |
|------------|--------------|
| C1         | John Doe     |
| C2         | Jane Smith   |

### product\_details

| ProductID | ProductName | UnitPrice |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| 101       | Laptop      | 800       |
| 102       | Smartphone  | 500       |
| 103       | Printer     | 200       |

#### customer\_order

| OrderID | CustomerId | ProductID | Qty | TotalAmount | OrderDate |  |
|---------|------------|-----------|-----|-------------|-----------|--|
|---------|------------|-----------|-----|-------------|-----------|--|

| 1 | C1 | 101 | 2 | 1600 | 2022-01-15 |
|---|----|-----|---|------|------------|
|   |    |     |   |      | 2022-02-2  |
| 2 | C2 | 102 | 1 | 500  | 0          |
| 3 | C1 | 103 | 1 | 200  | 2022-03-10 |

#### 4. Stress management

| EmployeeID | FirstName | LastName | StressLevel | HoursOfWork | BreaksTaken | PhysicalActivity | CounselingSessions |
|------------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 101        | Sarah     | White    | Moderate    | 45          | 3           | Yoga             | 2                  |
| 102        | Bob       | Green    | High        | 50          | 2           | Jogging          | 1                  |
| 103        | Charlie   | Black    | Low         | 40          | 4           | Meditation       | 3                  |
| 104        | David     | Miller   | High        | 48          | 1           | Gym              | 2                  |
| 105        | Jane      | Doe      | Moderate    | 42          | 3           | Walking          | 1                  |

- It is already in 1NF.
- To make it into 2NF make the employee details into a separate table.

## employee\_details

| EmployeeID | FirstName | LastName | HoursOfWork | BreaksTaken |
|------------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| 101        | Sarah     | White    | 45          | 3           |
| 102        | Bob       | Green    | 50          | 2           |
| 103        | Charlie   | Black    | 40          | 4           |
| 104        | David     | Miller   | 48          | 1           |
| 105        | Jane      | Doe      | 42          | 3           |

### employee\_stress\_management

| EmployeeID | StressLevel | PhysicalActivity | CounselingSessions |
|------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 101        | Moderate    | Yoga             | 2                  |
| 102        | High        | Jogging          | 1                  |
| 103        | Low         | Meditation       | 3                  |
| 104        | High        | Gym              | 2                  |
| 105        | Moderate    | Walking          | 1                  |

#### 5. Flee Market

| ItemID | SellerName | ItemName | Category  | Price | Quantity | Description       | Condition | Location  | DateListed |
|--------|------------|----------|-----------|-------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|        |            |          |           |       |          | Beautiful vintage |           |           |            |
|        | John's     | Vintage  |           | 50.0  |          | chair, excellent  |           | Booth 15, |            |
| 101    | Treasures  | Chair    | Furniture | 0     | 2        | condition         | Like New  | Section A | 2022-01-15 |

| ItemID | SellerName             | ItemName           | Category      | Price     | Quantity | Description   | Condition | Location               | DateListed |
|--------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------|----------|---|-----------|------------------------|------------|
| 102    | Alice's Finds          | Antique<br>Clock   | Home<br>Decor | 80.0<br>0 | 1        | Authentic antique clock with Roman numerals         |           | Stall 8,<br>Section B  | 2022-02-20 |
| 103    | Mark's<br>Collectibles | Vinyl<br>Records   | Music         | 15.00     | 10       | Various artists<br>and genres, in<br>good condition | Used      | Booth 20,<br>Section C | 2022-03-10 |
| 104    | Emma's<br>Treasures    | Vintage<br>Jewelry | Accessories   | 35.00     | 5        | Assorted vintage jewelry pieces, unique designs     | Excellent | Stall 12,<br>Section D | 2022-04-05 |
| 105    | Robert's<br>Finds      | Retro<br>Camera    | Electronics   | 60.0<br>0 | 1        | Vintage Polaroid<br>camera with<br>original case    | Good      | Booth 5,<br>Section A  | 2022-05-15 |

- It is already in 1NF.
- To normalize the table, divide it into Item\_details and seller\_details.

## item\_details

| ItemID | ItemName           | Category      | Price     | Quantity | Description                                 | Description         | Condition |
|--------|--------------------|---------------|-----------|----------|---|---------------------|-----------|
| 101    | Vintage<br>Chair   | Furniture     | 50.0<br>0 | 2        | Beautiful vintage chair                     | excellent condition | Like New  |
| 102    | Antique<br>Clock   | Home<br>Decor | 80.0<br>0 | 1        | Authentic antique clock with Roman numerals |                     | Good      |
| 103    | Vinyl<br>Records   | Music         | 15.00     | 10       | Various artists and genres                  | in good condition   | Used      |
| 104    | Vintage<br>Jewelry | Accessories   | 35.00     | 5        | Assorted vintage jewelry pieces             | unique designs      | Excellent |
| 105    | Retro<br>Camera    | Electronics   | 60.0<br>0 | 1        | Vintage Polaroid camera with original case  | null                | Good      |

## $seller\_details$

| ItemID | SellerName          | Location | Location_Section | DateListed |  |
|--------|---------------------|----------|------------------|------------|--|
| 101    | John's Treasures    | Booth 15 | Section A        | 2022-01-15 |  |
| 102    | Alice's Finds       | Stall 8  | Section B        | 2022-02-20 |  |
| 103    | Mark's Collectibles | Booth 20 | Section C        | 2022-03-10 |  |
| 104    | Emma's Treasures    | Stall 12 | Section D        | 2022-04-05 |  |
| 105    | Robert's Finds      | Booth 5  | Section A        | 2022-05-15 |  |

## 6. <u>Learning Management System</u>

|   | CID | CourseName              | Instructor     | Department          | Credits | Enrolled<br>Students | Start<br>Date | EndDate        | Location                | Availability |
|---|-----|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 101 | Introduction to Biology | Prof.<br>Smith | Science             | 3       |                      |               | 2022-<br>05-10 |                         | Open         |
| 1 | 102 | Programming in Python   |                | Computer<br>Science | 4       |                      |               |                | Lab 3,<br>Building<br>B | Closed       |

| CID | CourseName                      | Instructor     | Department     | Credits | Enrolled<br>Students | Start<br>Date  | EndDate | Location                | Availability |
|-----|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------|----------------------|----------------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|
| 103 | Financial Accounting            | Prof.<br>Green | Finance        | 3       | 20                   | 2022-<br>03-10 |         |                         | Open         |
| 104 | English Literature              | VA (1.1)       | Humanitie<br>s | 3       | 22                   | 2022-<br>04-05 |         |                         | Open         |
| 105 | Web Development<br>Fundamentals | Prof.<br>Black | IT             | 4       |                      | 2022-<br>05-15 |         | Lab 2,<br>Building<br>A | Closed       |

- Table is in 1NF.
- Since there is no partial dependency it is in 2NF.

## $course\_details$

| CID | CourseName                      | Department          | Credits | Availability |
|-----|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------|
| 101 | Introduction to Biology         | Science             | 3       | Open         |
| 102 | Programming in Python           | Computer<br>Science | 4       | Closed       |
| 103 | Financial Accounting            | Finance             | 3       | Open         |
| 104 | English Literature              | Humanities          | 3       | Open         |
| 105 | Web Development<br>Fundamentals | IT                  | 4       | Closed       |

## $instructor\_details$

| InstructorID | Instructor  |
|--------------|-------------|
| l1           | Prof. Smith |
| 12           | Prof. Brown |
| 13           | Prof. Green |
| 14           | Prof. White |
| 15           | Prof. Black |

## learning\_management

| CID | InstructorID | Enrolled<br>Students | Start Date | EndDate    | Location   | Location_Lab |
|-----|--------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| 101 | l1           | 25                   | 2022-01-15 | 2022-05-10 | Room 101   | null         |
| 102 | 12           | 30                   | 2022-02-20 | 2022-06-15 | Building B | Lab 3        |
| 103 | 13           | 20                   | 2022-03-10 | 2022-07-05 | Room 201   | null         |
| 104 | 14           | 22                   | 2022-04-05 | 2022-08-20 | Room 301   | null         |
| 105 | 15           | 28                   | 2022-05-15 | 2022-09-25 | Building A | Lab2         |