

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

Name: HARI PRASANNA S  
Email: 241501064@rajalakshmi.edu.in  
Roll no: 241501064  
Phone: 9042038178  
Branch: REC  
Department: AI & ML - Section 1  
Batch: 2028  
Degree: B.E - AI & ML

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## 2024\_28\_III\_OOPS Using Java Lab

### **REC\_2028\_OOPS using Java\_Week 8\_CY**

Attempt : 1  
Total Mark : 40  
Marks Obtained : 40

#### **Section 1 : Coding**

##### **1. Problem Statement**

Faustus is managing his bank account and wants to create a program to update his account balance based on certain conditions. However, he needs to handle specific scenarios related to invalid inputs and insufficient balances. Faustus wants to update his account balance. He inputs the current balance and the amount to be updated.

The initial account balance should be positive. If Faustus enters a negative initial balance, the program should throw an `InvalidAmountException` with the message "Invalid amount. Please enter a positive initial balance." If the amount to be updated is negative, the program should check if the subtraction results in a negative balance. If so, it should throw an `InsufficientBalanceException` with the message "Insufficient balance." If the amount to be updated is positive, it should be added to the current balance, and the new balance should be printed.

Implement a custom exception, InvalidAmountException, and InsufficientBalanceException, to manage his bank account.

#### ***Input Format***

The first line of input consists of a double value 'd', representing the initial account balance.

The second line of input consists of a double value 'd1', representing the amount to be updated.

#### ***Output Format***

The output is displayed in the following format:

If the validation passes, print

"Account balance updated successfully! New balance: {new\_balance}"

where {new\_balance} is the updated account balance.

If the initial bank amount is negative it displays

"Error: Invalid amount. Please enter a positive initial balance."

If the updated amount exceeds the initial account balance in withdrawal it displays

"Error: Insufficient balance."

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

#### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: 1000

500

Output: Account balance updated successfully! New balance: 1500.0

#### ***Answer***

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class InvalidAmountException extends Exception{
```

```
public InvalidAmountException(String s){  
    super(s);  
}  
}  
class InsufficientBalanceException extends Exception{  
    public InsufficientBalanceException(String s){  
        super(s);  
    }  
}  
class Account{  
    double amt1;  
    double amt2;  
    public Account(double amt1,double amt2){  
        this.amt1=amt1;  
        this.amt2=amt2;  
    }  
    public void validateamt() throws  
InvalidAmountException,InsufficientBalanceException{  
    if(amt1<0){  
        throw new InvalidAmountException("Invalid amount. Please enter a  
positive initial balance.");  
    }  
    else if((amt1+amt2)<0){  
        throw new InsufficientBalanceException("Insufficient balance.");  
    }  
    else{  
        amt1=amt1+amt2;  
        System.out.println("Account balance updated successfully! New balance:  
"+amt1);  
    }  
}  
}  
public class Main{  
    public static void main(String args[]){  
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);  
        double amt1=sc.nextDouble();  
        double amt2=sc.nextDouble();  
        Account ac=new Account(amt1,amt2);  
        try{  
            ac.validateamt();  
        }  
        catch(InvalidAmountException e){
```

```
        System.out.println("Error: "+e.getMessage());
    }
    catch(InsufficientBalanceException e){
        System.out.println("Error: "+e.getMessage());
    }
}
}
```

**Status : Correct**

**Marks : 10/10**

## 2. Problem Statement

Camila, a user of a social media platform, is looking to change her password to enhance account security. The platform enforces specific rules for password strength to ensure the safety of user accounts. Camila needs a program that prompts her to enter a new password and throws custom exceptions based on the strength of the password.

**Password Strength Criteria:**

**Weak Password:**

Length less than 8 characters.**Medium Password:**

Length 8 or more characters. Missing a mix of uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and digits.

Implement a custom exception, to assist Camila in changing her password securely. The program should interactively take user input for a new password, categorize its strength, and handle custom exceptions (`WeakPasswordException` and `MediumPasswordException`) if the password fails to meet the specified criteria.

### ***Input Format***

The input consists of a string `s`, representing the new password.

### ***Output Format***

The output is displayed in the following format:

If the entered password meets the strength criteria, the program outputs

"Password changed successfully!"

If the entered password is weak, the program outputs

"Error: Weak password. It must be at least 8 characters long."

If the entered password is of medium strength, the program outputs

"Error: Medium password. It must include a mix of uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and digits."

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### **Sample Test Case**

Input: ComplexP@ss1

Output: Password changed successfully!

### **Answer**

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class WeakPasswordException extends Exception{
    public WeakPasswordException(String s){
        super(s);
    }
}
class MediumPasswordException extends Exception{
    public MediumPasswordException(String s){
        super(s);
    }
}
public class Main{
    public static void validatepassword(String s) throws
    WeakPasswordException,MediumPasswordException{
        if(s.length()<8){
            throw new WeakPasswordException("Weak password. It must be at least
8 characters long.");
        }
        boolean hasUpper=false,hasLower=false,hasdigit=false;
        for(char c:s.toCharArray()){
            if(Character.isUpperCase(c)) hasUpper=true;
```

```

        else if(Character.isLowerCase(c)) hasLower=true;
        else if(Character.isDigit(c))hasdigit=true;
    }
    if(!(hasUpper && hasLower && hasdigit)){
        throw new MediumPasswordException("Medium password. It must
include a mix of uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and digits.");
    }
    System.out.println("Password changed successfully!");
}
public static void main(String args[]){
    Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
    String s=sc.nextLine();
    try{
        validatepassword(s);
    }
    catch(WeakPasswordException e){
        System.out.println("Error: "+e.getMessage());
    }
    catch(MediumPasswordException e){
        System.out.println("Error: "+e.getMessage());
    }
}
}

```

**Status : Correct**

**Marks : 10/10**

### 3. Problem Statement

Theo is trying to update his payment information on a subscription-based streaming service. To proceed, the system requires Theo to provide a valid credit card number consisting of 16 digits. However, Theo wants to make sure that the credit card number he enters meets the specified criteria with proper exception handling.

The credit card number must consist of exactly 16 digits. If the entered credit card number does not meet the specified criteria, the program should throw a custom exception, InvalidCreditCardException, and provide Theo with specific error messages: If the length of the credit card number is not 16 digits, the exception message should be: "Invalid credit card number length." If the credit card number contains non-numeric characters,

the exception message should be: "Invalid credit card number format."

Implement a custom exception, `InvalidCreditCardException`, to fulfill Theo's requirements and keep his payment information secure.

#### ***Input Format***

The input consists of a string value '`s`', consisting of the 16-digit credit card number.

#### ***Output Format***

The output is displayed in the following format:

If the entered credit card number is valid, the program should output a success message:

"Payment information updated successfully!"

If the entered credit card has more than 16 digits or less than 16 digits it displays

"Error: Invalid credit card number length."

If the entered 16-digit credit card has non-integers it displays

"Error: Invalid credit card number format."

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

#### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: 1234567890123456

Output: Payment information updated successfully!

#### ***Answer***

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class InvalidCreditCardException extends Exception{
    public InvalidCreditCardException(String s){
        super(s);
    }
}
```

```
}

public class Main{
    public static void validateCredit(String s) throws InvalidCreditCardException{
        if(s.length()!=16){
            throw new InvalidCreditCardException("Invalid credit card number length.");
        }
        for(char c : s.toCharArray()){
            if(!Character.isDigit(c)){
                throw new InvalidCreditCardException("Invalid credit card number format.");
            }
        }
    }
    public static void main(String args[]){
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        String s=sc.nextLine();
        try{
            validateCredit(s);
            System.out.println("Payment information updated successfully!");
        }
        catch(InvalidCreditCardException e){
            System.out.println("Error: "+e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10

#### 4. Problem Statement

Tim was tasked with creating a user profile system that validates the user's date of birth input. The system should throw a custom exception, `InvalidDateOfBirthException`, if the date is not in the specified format "dd-mm-yyyy" or if it represents an invalid calendar date.

The main method takes user input, validates the date of birth, and prints whether it is valid or not.

**Input Format**

The input consists of a string, representing the date of birth of the user.

### ***Output Format***

The output displays one of the following results:

If the entered date of birth is valid according to the specified format, the program prints:

"[Date] is a valid date of birth"

If the entered date of birth is not valid according to the specified format, the program prints:

"Invalid date: [Date]"

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: 01-01-2000

Output: 01-01-2000 is a valid date of birth

### ***Answer***

```
import java.util.*;
import java.text.*;

class InvalidDateOfBirthException extends Exception {
    public InvalidDateOfBirthException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

public class Main {
    public static void validateDateOfBirth(String date) throws
    InvalidDateOfBirthException {
        SimpleDateFormat sdf = new SimpleDateFormat("dd-MM-yyyy");
        sdf.setLenient(false);

        try {
            Date d = sdf.parse(date);
        }
    }
}
```

```
        } catch (ParseException e) {
            throw new InvalidDateOfBirthException("Invalid date: " + date);
        }
        System.out.println(date + " is a valid date of birth");
    }

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    String date = sc.nextLine();

    try {
        validateDateOfBirth(date);
    }
    catch (InvalidDateOfBirthException e) {
        System.out.println(e.getMessage());
    }
}
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10