• $P \cdot b = -8$ • $P \cdot b = 1$ 2π

• $P \cdot b \xrightarrow{32} = -6$ • $P \cdot b \xrightarrow{32} = 2$

 2π

2π

10 20 30 40 50 60
$$P \cdot b \frac{32}{2\pi} = -1$$

$$P \cdot b \frac{32}{2\pi} = 0$$