

Write Terraform script to create highly available infrastructure in AWS. The infra should have 1 vpc, 3 subnets setup in 3 different az and 2 instances setup in 2 different subnets

task12.tf

```
# Provider Configuration
provider "aws" {
  region    = "us-west-2"
  access_key = "*****"
  secret_key = "*****"
}

data "aws_vpc" "default" {
  default = true
}

data "aws_subnet" "default" {
  filter {
    name   = "vpc-id"
    values = [data.aws_vpc.default.id]
  }

  filter {
    name   = "default-for-az"
    values = ["true"]
  }

  filter {
    name   = "availability-zone"
    values = ["us-west-2a"]
  }
}

resource "aws_security_group" "allow_ssh" {
  name        = "allow_ssh"
  description = "Allow SSH inbound traffic"
  vpc_id      = data.aws_vpc.default.id

  ingress {
    description = "SSH from VPC"
    from_port   = 22
    to_port     = 22
    protocol    = "tcp"
    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
  }
}
```

```

}

egress {
  from_port = 0
  to_port   = 0
  protocol  = "-1"
  cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
}
}

resource "aws_instance" "task" {
  ami           = "ami-08116b9957a259459"
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  subnet_id     = data.aws_subnet.default.id
  vpc_security_group_ids = [aws_security_group.allow_ssh.id]

  tags = {
    Name = "task15"
  }
}

```

#terraform init

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-205:~$ terraform init

Initializing the backend...

Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/aws...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v5.44.0...
- Installed hashicorp/aws v5.44.0 (signed by HashiCorp)

Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.

```

#terraform plan

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-23-205:~/tfproj02$ terraform plan
data.aws_vpc.default: Reading...
data.aws_vpc.default: Read complete after 0s [id=vpc-06cb8a4d8255fb255]
data.aws_subnet.default: Reading...
data.aws_subnet.default: Read complete after 0s [id=subnet-0f9dc02b94e8e758b]
```

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource actions are indicated with the symbols:

- + create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

```
# aws_instance.task will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "task" {
  + ami                    = "ami-08116b9957a259459"
  + arn                   = (known after apply)
  + associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
  + availability_zone      = (known after apply)
  + cpu_core_count        = (known after apply)
  + cpu_threads_per_core  = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_stop      = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_termination = (known after apply)
  + ebs_optimized         = (known after apply)
  + get_password_data     = false
  + host_id               = (known after apply)
  + host_resource_group_arn = (known after apply)
  + iam_instance_profile   = (known after apply)
  + id                    = (known after apply)
  + instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
  + instance_lifecycle    = (known after apply)
  + instance_state        = (known after apply)
  + instance_type         = "t2.micro"
  + ipv6_address_count    = (known after apply)
  + ipv6_addresses        = (known after apply)
  + key_name              = (known after apply)
  + monitoring            = (known after apply)
  + outpost_arn           = (known after apply)
  + password_data         = (known after apply)
  + placement_group       = (known after apply)
  + placement_partition_number = (known after apply)
  + primary_network_interface_id = (known after apply)
  + private_dns           = (known after apply)
  + private_ip            = (known after apply)
  + public_dns            = (known after apply)
  + public_ip             = (known after apply)
  + secondary_private_ips = (known after apply)
  + security_groups       = [
    + "allow_ssh",
  ]
  + source_dest_check     = true
  + spot_instance_request_id = (known after apply)
  + subnet_id             = "subnet-0f9dc02b94e8e758b"
  + tags                  = {
    + "Name" = "task15"
  }
  + tags_all              = {
    + "Name" = "task15"
  }
  + tenancy               = (known after apply)
  + user_data             = (known after apply)
  + user_data_base64      = (known after apply)
  + user_data_replace_on_change = false
  + vpc_security_group_ids = (known after apply)
}

# aws_security_group.allow_ssh will be created
+ resource "aws_security_group" "allow_ssh" {
  + arn                = (known after apply)
  + description        = "Allow SSH inbound traffic"
  + egress             = [
    + {
      + cidr_blocks = [
        + "0.0.0.0/0",
      ]
      + description = ""
      + from_port   = 0
      + ipv6_cidr_blocks = []
      + prefix_list_ids = []
      + protocol     = "-1"
      + security_groups = []
      + self         = false
      + to_port      = 0
    },
  ]
  + id                = (known after apply)
  + ingress           = [
    + {
      + cidr_blocks = [
        + "0.0.0.0/0",
      ]
      + description = "SSH from VPC"
      + from_port   = 22
      + ipv6_cidr_blocks = []
      + prefix_list_ids = []
      + protocol     = "tcp"
      + security_groups = []
      + self         = false
      + to_port      = 22
    },
  ]
  + name              = "allow_ssh"
  + name_prefix       = (known after apply)
  + owner_id          = (known after apply)
  + revoke_rules_on_delete = false
  + tags_all          = (known after apply)
  + vpc_id            = "vpc-06cb8a4d8255fb255"
}
```

Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

#terraform apply

```
Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

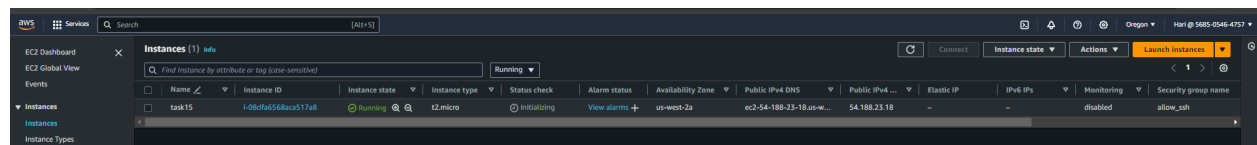
Do you want to perform these actions?
  Terraform will perform the actions described above.
  Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

  Enter a value: yes

aws_security_group.allow_ssh: Creating...
aws_security_group.allow_ssh: Creation complete after 2s [id=sg-09e22709151931322]
aws_instance.task: Creating...
aws_instance.task: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.task: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.task: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.task: Creation complete after 32s [id=i-08dfa6568aca517a8]

Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

Result



The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface for EC2 Instances. The left sidebar contains navigation links for EC2 Dashboard, EC2 Global View, Events, Instances, and Instance Types. The main content area is titled 'Instances (1) info' and includes a search bar and a filter dropdown set to 'Running'. Below this is a table with columns for Name, Instance ID, Instance state, Instance type, Status check, Alarm status, Availability Zone, Public IPv4 DNS, Public IPv4 address, Elastic IP, IPv6 IPs, Monitoring, and Security group name. One instance, 'task15', is listed with ID 'i-08dfa6568aca517a8', state 'Running', type 't2.micro', and security group 'allow_ssh'.

Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DNS	Public IPv4 address	Elastic IP	IPv6 IPs	Monitoring	Security group name
task15	i-08dfa6568aca517a8	Running	t2.micro	Initializing	View alarms	us-west-2a	ec2-54-188-23-18.us-w...	54.188.23.18	-	-	disabled	allow_ssh