

Exp: No: 7
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Sliding Window Protocol.

Aim:

Write a program to implement flow control at data link layer using sliding window protocol simulate the flow of frames from one node to another.

Sender program:

- 1) Input window size and text message.
- 2) Create frames [Frame no, DATA]
- 3) Print + save frames in Sender-Buffer
- 4) Wait (delay) then read Receiver-Buffer
- 5) If ACK = expected \rightarrow send next frames (overwrite Sender-Buffer)
- 6) If NACK = resend old frames (overwrite Sender-Buffer)

Receiver Program:

- 1) Read Sender-Buffer
- 2) Check frame numbers
- 3) If correct \rightarrow write ACK in Receiver-Buffer
- 4) If incorrect \rightarrow write NACK in Receiver-Buffer.

Program:

```
from re import *
import time
import os
os.system('clear')
SB = open("Sender-Buffer.txt", "at")
RB = open("Receiver-Buffer.txt", "rt")
SB.truncate(0)
RB.truncate(0)
WS = int(input("Enter window size:"))
```

```

S = input("Enter input string:")
S = list(s)
if (WS < len(s)):
    for i in range (0, len(s), WS):
        p = s[i:i+WS]
        y = s[i+WS: i+WS+WS]
        print ("Sent → " + str(p))
        time.sleep(WS)
        print ("sending → ", str(y))
        x = 0
        while (x < WS):
            time.sleep(2)
            if (len(p) > x):
                print ("ACK ~! ", p[x], "|")
                RB.write(p[x])
            time.sleep(1)
            if (len(y) > x):
                print ("Sending → ", y[x])
                SB.write(y[x])
            x += 1
    else:
        print ("~> The window size is too large.")

```

Sample Input Output:

Enter window size : 3

Enter input string: HELLO WORLD

Sent → ['H', 'E', 'L']

Sending → ['L', 'O', 'W']

ACK ~! H!

ACK ~! E!

Ack ~!L!

Sending → L

Sending → O

Sending → W

Set → ['O', 'R', 'L']

Sending → ['D']

Ack ~!O!

Ack ~!R!

Ack ~!L!

Sending → D

Result!

Hence the required data is sent using sliding window