Exp No: 2

Run a basic Word Count Map Reduce program to understand Map Reduce Paradigm

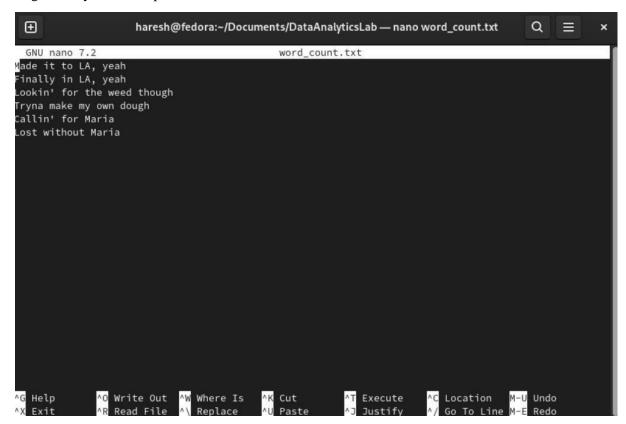
Aim:

To Run a basic Word Count MapReduce program to understand Map Reduce Paradigm.

Procedure:

Step 1: Create Data File:

Create a file named "word_count_data.txt" and populate it with text data that you wish to analyze. Login with your Hadoop user.



Step 2: Mapper Logic - mapper.py:

Create a file named "mapper.py" to implement the logic for the mapper. The mapper will read input data from STDIN, split lines into words, and output each word with its count.

nano mapper.py

Copy and paste the mapper.py code

#!/usr/bin/env python3

import sys because we need to read and write data to STDIN and STDOUT

```
nano word_count.txt print( '%s\t%s' % (word, 1))
```

Step 3: Reducer Logic - reducer.py:

Create a file named "reducer.py" to implement the logic for the reducer. The reducer will aggregate the occurrences of each word and generate the final output.

```
nano reducer.py
# Copy and paste the reducer.py code
reducer.py
#!/usr/bin/python3
from operator import itemgetter
import sys
current_word = None
current\_count = 0
word = None
for line in sys.stdin:
        line = line.strip()
        word, count = line.split('\t', 1)
        try:
                count = int(count)
        except ValueError:
                continue
        if current_word == word:
                current count += count
        else:
                if current word:
                        print( '%s\t%s' % (current_word, current_count))
                current count = count
                current_word = word
if current word == word:
        print( '%s\t%s' % (current_word, current_count))
```

Step 4: Prepare Hadoop Environment:

Start the Hadoop daemons and create a directory in HDFS to store your data.

```
start-all.sh
```

```
hdfsdfs -mkdir /word_count_in_python
```

hdfsdfs -copyFromLocal/path/to/word_count.txt/word_count_in_python

Step 5: Make Python Files Executable:

Give executable permissions to your mapper.py and reducer.py files.

chmod 777 mapper.py reducer.py

Step 6: Run Word Count using Hadoop Streaming:

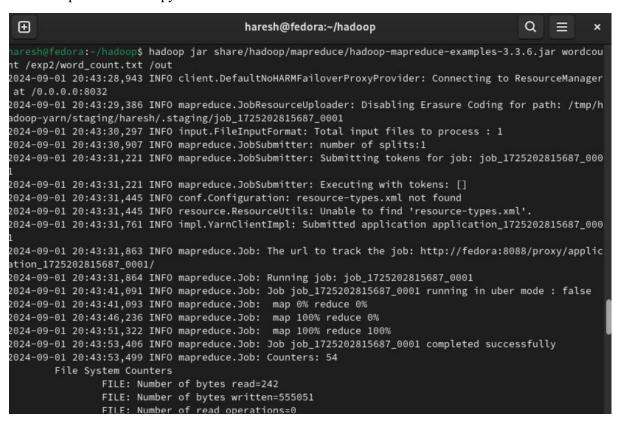
Download the latest hadoop-streaming jar file and place it in a location you can easily

access.

Then run the Word Count program using Hadoop Streaming.

hadoop jar /path/to/hadoop-streaming-3.3.6.jar \

- -input /word_count_in_python/word_count_data.txt \setminus
- -output /word_count_in_python/new_output \
- -mapper /path/to/mapper.py \
- -reducer/path/to/reducer.py



Step 8: Check Output:

Check the output of the Word Count program in the specified HDFS output directory.

hdfs dfs -cat /word count in python/new output/part-00000

```
\oplus
                                                   haresh@fedora:~/hadoop
                                                                                                               Q
cat: `/out': Is a directory
haresh@fedora:~/hadoop$ hdfs dfs -ls /out
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r- 1 haresh supergroup 0 2024-09-01 20:43 /out/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r- 1 haresh supergroup 152 2024-09-01 20:43 /out/part-r-00000
haresh@fedora:~/hadoop$ hdfs dfs -cat /out/part-r-00000
Callin' 1
Finally 1
LA,
Lookin' 1
Lost
Made
Maria
Tryna
dough
for
in
make
my
own
the
though
to
weed
without 1
yeah
```

Result:

Thus, the program for basic Word Count Map Reduce has been executed successfully.