

EX.NO.: 11		PL SQL PROGRAMS
DATE :	24/09/2024	

PROGRAM 1

WRITE A PL/SQL BLOCK TO CALCULATE THE INCENTIVE OF AN EMPLOYEE WHOSE ID IS 110.

```

DECLARE
    PL_EMP_ID EMPLOYEES.EMPLOYEE_ID%TYPE
    := 110; PL_SALARY EMPLOYEES.SALARY%TYPE;
    PL_INCENTIVE
NUMBER; BEGIN
    SELECT SALARY INTO
    PL_SALARY FROM
    EMPLOYEES
    WHERE EMPLOYEE_ID = PL_EMP_ID;

    PL_INCENTIVE := PL_SALARY

    * 0.10; UPDATE EMPLOYEES
    SET INCENTIVE = PL_INCENTIVE
    WHERE EMPLOYEE_ID =
    PL_EMP_ID;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('INCENTIVE FOR EMPLOYEE ID ' || PL_EMP_ID ||
    ' IS ' || PL_INCENTIVE);

    COMMIT;
END;

```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
Incentive for employee ID 110 is 820				
1 row(s) updated.				
0.00 seconds				

PROGRAM 2
WRITE A PL/SQL BLOCK TO SHOW AN INVALID CASE-INSENSITIVE REFERENCE TO A QUOTED AND WITHOUT QUOTED USER-DEFINED IDENTIFIER.

```
DECLARE
  EMPLOYEENAME VARCHAR2(100);
  "EMPLOYEEID" NUMBER;
BEGIN
  EMPLOYEENAME := 'JOHN
  DOE'; "EMPLOYEEID" := 40;

  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('EMPLOYEE NAME: ' ||
  EMPLOYEENAME); DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('EMPLOYEE ID: ' ||
  "EMPLOYEEID");
END;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
Employee Name: John Doe Employee ID: 40 Statement processed. 0.01 seconds				

PROGRAM 3

WRITE A PL/SQL BLOCK TO ADJUST THE SALARY OF THE EMPLOYEE
WHOSE ID 122.SAMPLE TABLE: EMPLOYEES

```
DECLARE
  V_EMPLOYEE_ID NUMBER :=
  122;V_SALARY NUMBER;
  V_NEW_SALARY NUMBER;
  V_INCREASE_PERCENTAGE NUMBER
:= 0.40;BEGIN
  SELECT SALARY INTO
  V_SALARYFROM
  EMPLOYEES
  WHERE EMPLOYEE_ID = V_EMPLOYEE_ID;

  V_NEW_SALARY := V_SALARY + (V_SALARY *

  V_INCREASE_PERCENTAGE / 100);UPDATE EMPLOYEES
  SET SALARY = V_NEW_SALARY
  WHERE EMPLOYEE_ID = V_EMPLOYEE_ID;

  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('EMPLOYEE ID ' || V_EMPLOYEE_ID || ' NEW
  SALARY: ' ||V_NEW_SALARY);
END;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
Employee ID 122 new salary: 9036.036				
1 row(s) updated.				
0.01 seconds				

PROGRAM 4

WRITE A PL/SQL BLOCK TO CREATE A PROCEDURE USING THE "IS [NOT] NULL OPERATOR" AND SHOW AND OPERATOR RETURNS TRUE IF AND ONLY IF BOTH OPERANDS ARE TRUE.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE
CHECK_NULLIS
  VALUE1 NUMBER :=
  10; VALUE2 NUMBER
:= NULL;
BEGIN
  IF VALUE1 IS NOT NULL AND VALUE2 IS NULL THEN
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('BOTH VALUES ARE NOT
    NULL!!');
  ELSE
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('NULL VALUE
    FOUND');END IF;
END;

BEGIN
  CHECK_NU
LL;END;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
Both values are not null!!				
Statement processed.				
0.00 seconds				

PROGRAM 5

WRITE A PL/SQL BLOCK TO DESCRIBE THE USAGE OF LIKE OPERATOR INCLUDING WILDCARDCHARACTERS AND ESCAPE CHARACTER.

DECLARE

V_EMPLOYEENAME
EMPLOYEES.FIRST_NAME%TYPE;
V_EMPLOYEEID NUMBER := 122;

BEGIN

SELECT FIRST_NAME INTO
V_EMPLOYEENAMEFROM
EMPLOYEES
WHERE FIRST_NAME LIKE '%E%' AND EMPLOYEE_ID =

V_EMPLOYEEID;

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(V_EMPLOYEENAME);

END;

PROGRAM 6

WRITE A PL/SQL PROGRAM TO ARRANGE THE NUMBER OF TWO VARIABLE IN SUCH A WAY THAT THE SMALL NUMBER WILL STORE IN NUM_SMALL VARIABLE AND LARGE NUMBER WILL STORE IN NUM_LARGE VARIABLE.

```
DECLARE
AB NUMBER :=10;
CD NUMBER :=20;
NUM_SMALL
NUMBER;
NUM_LARGE
NUMBER;BEGIN
IF AB>CD THEN
NUM_SMALL
:=CD;
NUM_LARGE
:=AB;ELSE
NUM_SMALL
:=AB;
NUM_LARGE
:=CD;END IF;
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('SMALL NUMBER =
'||NUM_SMALL);DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('LARGE
NUMBER = '||NUM_LARGE); END;
```

```
small number = 10
large number = 20

Statement processed.

0.01 seconds
```

PROGRAM 7

WRITE A PL/SQL PROCEDURE TO CALCULATE THE INCENTIVE ON A TARGET ACHIEVED AND DISPLAY THE MESSAGE EITHER THE RECORD UPDATED OR NOT.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE
CALCULATE_INCENTIVE(P_EMP_ID
EMPLOYEES.EMPLOYEE_ID%TYPE, P_TARGET
NUMBER)
IS
    V_INCENTIVE NUMBER(7,2);
    V_SALARY
    EMPLOYEES.SALARY%TYPE;
BEGIN
    SELECT SALARY INTO
    V_SALARY FROM
    EMPLOYEES
    WHERE EMPLOYEE_ID = P_EMP_ID;

    IF P_TARGET >= 100000 THEN
        V_INCENTIVE := V_SALARY
        * 0.1;
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('INCENTIVE OF ' || V_INCENTIVE || ' CALCULATED FOR
EMPLOYEE ID ' || P_EMP_ID);
    ELSE
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('NO INCENTIVE FOR EMPLOYEE ID ' ||
P_EMP_ID);END IF;
END;
```

```
Incentive of 750 calculated for employee ID 176
```

```
Statement processed.
```

```
0.02 seconds
```


PROGRAM 8

WRITE A PL/SQL PROCEDURE TO CALCULATE INCENTIVE ACHIEVED ACCORDING TO THE SPECIFIC SALELIMIT.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE INCENTIVE_SALE(P_EMP_ID
EMPLOYEES.EMPLOYEE_ID%TYPE,P_SALES NUMBER)
IS
    V_INCENTIVE
NUMBER(7,2);BEGIN
    IF P_SALES > 100000 THEN
        V_INCENTIVE := P_SALES *
        0.1;
    ELSIF P_SALES BETWEEN 50000 AND
        100000 THEN V_INCENTIVE := P_SALES *
        0.05;
    ELSE
        V_INCENTIVE :=
        0;END IF;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('INCENTIVE FOR EMPLOYEE ID ' || P_EMP_ID || ' IS: ' ||
V_INCENTIVE);END;

BEGIN
    INCENTIVE_SALE(122,5000
00);END;
```

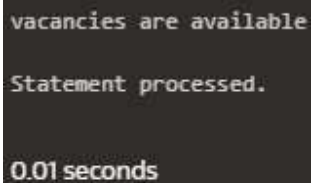
```
Incentive for employee ID 122 is: 50000
Statement processed.

0.01 seconds
```

PROGRAM 9

WRITE A PL/SQL PROGRAM TO COUNT NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN DEPARTMENT 50 AND CHECKWHETHER THIS DEPARTMENT HAVE ANY VACANCIES OR NOT. THERE ARE 45 VACANCIES IN THIS DEPARTMENT.

```
DECLARE  
NO_OF_EMP NUMBER;  
VACANCIES  
NUMBER:=45;BEGIN  
SELECT COUNT(*) INTO NO_OF_EMP FROM EMPLOYEES WHERE  
DEPARTMENT_ID=50;IF NO_OF_EMP<VACANCIES THEN  
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('VACANCIES ARE  
AVAILABLE');ELSE  
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('VACANCIES ARE NOT  
AVAILABLE');END IF;  
END;
```

A screenshot of a SQL execution environment showing the output of the program. The text is displayed in a dark-themed window with a light gray border. The output consists of three lines: 'vacancies are available', 'Statement processed.', and '0.01 seconds'.

```
vacancies are available  
  
Statement processed.  
  
0.01 seconds
```

PROGRAM 10

WRITE A PL/SQL PROGRAM TO COUNT NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN A SPECIFIC DEPARTMENT AND CHECK WHETHER THIS DEPARTMENT HAVE ANY VACANCIES OR NOT. IF ANY VACANCIES, HOW MANY VACANCIES ARE IN THAT DEPARTMENT.

```
DECLARE
  V_DEPARTMENT_ID NUMBER
  := 55; V_EMP_COUNT
  NUMBER; V_VACANCIES
  NUMBER := 50;
BEGIN
  SELECT COUNT(*) INTO
  V_EMP_COUNT FROM
  EMPLOYEES
  WHERE DEPARTMENT_ID = V_DEPARTMENT_ID;

  IF V_EMP_COUNT < V_VACANCIES THEN
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('VACANCIES AVAILABLE: ' || (V_VACANCIES -
  V_EMP_COUNT)); ELSE
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('NO VACANCIES
  AVAILABLE. '); END IF;
END;
```

```
Vacancies available: 47
```

```
Statement processed.
```

```
0.01 seconds
```

PROGRAM 11

WRITE A PL/SQL PROGRAM TO DISPLAY THE EMPLOYEE IDS, NAMES, JOB TITLES, HIRE DATES, ANDSALARIES OF ALL EMPLOYEES.

BEGIN

FOR I IN (SELECT EMPLOYEE_ID, FIRST_NAME || ' ' || LAST_NAME AS NAME,
JOB_ID, HIRE_DATE, SALARY FROM EMPLOYEES)

LOOP

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('ID: ' || I.EMPLOYEE_ID || ', NAME: ' || I.NAME || ', JOB: ' ||
I.JOB_ID
|| ', HIRE DATE: ' || I.HIRE_DATE || ', SALARY: ' ||
I.SALARY);END LOOP;

END;

```
ID: 2, Name: Emma Austen, Job: ST_CLERK, Hire Date: 11/06/1990, Salary: 5500
ID: 10, Name: Paul Rudd, Job: #pr010, Hire Date: 04/06/1969, Salary: 2500
ID: 11, Name: Brie Zlotkey, Job: #bl011, Hire Date: 10/01/1989, Salary: 7200
ID: 20, Name: Elizabeth Olsen, Job: #eo020, Hire Date: 02/16/1989, Salary: 7300
ID: 25, Name: Cate Abu, Job: #cb025, Hire Date: 05/14/1969, Salary: 13500
ID: 27, Name: Jeff Goldblum, Job: ST_CLERK, Hire Date: 10/22/1952, Salary: 3500
ID: 122, Name: Robert Downey, Job: #rd003, Hire Date: 04/04/1965, Salary: 9036.04
ID: 18, Name: Karen Gillan, Job: #kg018, Hire Date: 11/28/1987, Salary: 6900
ID: 21, Name: Anthony Mackie, Job: ST_CLERK, Hire Date: 09/23/1978, Salary: 4000
ID: 22, Name: Sebastian Stan, Job: #ss022, Hire Date: 08/13/1982, Salary: 9000
ID: 28, Name: Karl Austin, Job: #ka028, Hire Date: 06/07/1972, Salary: 13500
ID: 176, Name: Chris Morris, Job: #ce005, Hire Date: 05/07/1994, Salary: 7500
ID: 6, Name: Mark Ruffalo, Job: #mr006, Hire Date: 11/22/1967, Salary: 7200
ID: 12, Name: Chadwick Boseman, Job: #cb012, Hire Date: 11/29/1976, Salary: 8000
ID: 24, Name: Tom Hiddleston, Job: #th024, Hire Date: 02/09/1981, Salary: 6500
ID: 1, Name: Justin Beiber, Job: ST_CLERK, Hire Date: 09/21/1996, Salary: 4900
ID: 8, Name: Jeremy Wilson, Job: #ja008, Hire Date: 01/07/1971, Salary: 13500
ID: 7, Name: Chris Hemsworth, Job: #ch007, Hire Date: 08/11/1983, Salary: 7800
ID: 9, Name: Tom Holland, Job: ST_CLERK, Hire Date: 06/01/1996, Salary: 6000
ID: 13, Name: Chris Austin, Job: #ca013, Hire Date: 06/21/1979, Salary: 13500
ID: 17, Name: Dave Bautista, Job: #db017, Hire Date: 01/18/1969, Salary: 6500
ID: 26, Name: Tessa Thompson, Job: ST_CLERK, Hire Date: 10/03/1983, Salary: 5200
ID: 14, Name: Zoe Austin, Job: #za014, Hire Date: 06/19/1978, Salary: 13500
ID: 19, Name: Pom Davies, Job: #pk019, Hire Date: 05/03/1986, Salary: 1100
ID: 42, Name: Matos roy, Job: #mr042, Hire Date: 02/23/1991, Salary: 7000
ID: 4, Name: Scarlett Austin, Job: #sa004, Hire Date: 11/22/1984, Salary: 13500
ID: 15, Name: Bradley Hook, Job: ST_CLERK, Hire Date: 01/05/1975, Salary: 4500
ID: 16, Name: Vin Diesel, Job: #vd016, Hire Date: 07/18/1967, Salary: 8000
ID: 110, Name: Benedict andru, Job: #bc023, Hire Date: 07/19/1976, Salary: 8200
ID: 30, Name: Taika Waititi, Job: #tw030, Hire Date: 08/16/1975, Salary: 7700
ID: 40, Name: John Doe , Job: #jd040 , Hire Date: 08/10/1995, Salary: 6000
ID: 29, Name: Idris Elba, Job: #ie029, Hire Date: 09/06/1972, Salary: 7400
ID: 41, Name: Matos charles, Job: #mc041, Hire Date: 09/18/1993, Salary: 8900
```

Statement processed.

PROGRAM 12

WRITE A PL/SQL PROGRAM TO DISPLAY THE EMPLOYEE IDS, NAMES, AND DEPARTMENT NAMES OF ALL EMPLOYEES.

```
BEGIN
  FOR I IN (SELECT E.EMPLOYEE_ID, E.FIRST_NAME || ' ' || E.LAST_NAME AS NAME,
                  D.DEPT_NAME FROM EMPLOYEES E
                  JOIN DEPARTMENT D ON E.EMPLOYEE_ID = D.DEPT_ID) LOOP
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('ID: ' || I.EMPLOYEE_ID || ', NAME: ' || I.NAME || ',
                          DEPARTMENT: ' ||
I.DEPT_NAME
                          E);END
  LOOP;
END;
```

```
ID: 25, Name: Cate Abu, Department: executive
ID: 15, Name: Bradley Hook, Department: sales manager
ID: 30, Name: Taika Waititi, Department: accounts manager
```

```
Statement processed.
```

```
0.03 seconds
```

PROGRAM 13

WRITE A PL/SQL PROGRAM TO DISPLAY THE JOB IDS, TITLES, AND MINIMUM SALARIES OF ALL JOBS.

```
BEGIN
  FOR REC IN (SELECT E.EMPLOYEE_ID, D.DEPT_NAME, MIN(SALARY) AS
MIN_SALARY FROM EMPLOYEES
  E JOIN DEPARTMENT D
    ON E.EMPLOYEE_ID = D.DEPT_ID
  GROUP BY E.EMPLOYEE_ID ,
  D.DEPT_NAME) LOOP
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB ID: ' || REC.EMPLOYEE_ID || ', TITLE: ' ||
REC.DEPT_NAME || ', MIN SALARY: ' || REC.MIN_SALARY);
  END
LOOP;END;
```

```
Job ID: 30, Title: accounts manager, Min Salary: 7700
Job ID: 25, Title: executive, Min Salary: 13500
Job ID: 15, Title: sales manager, Min Salary: 4500

Statement processed.

0.05 seconds
```

WRITE A PL/SQL PROGRAM TO DISPLAY THE JOB IDS, TITLES, AND MINIMUM SALARIES OF ALL JOBS.

```
BEGIN
  FOR REC IN (SELECT E.EMPLOYEE_ID, D.DEPT_NAME, MIN(SALARY) AS
MIN_SALARY FROM EMPLOYEES
  E JOIN DEPARTMENT D
    ON E.EMPLOYEE_ID = D.DEPT_ID
  GROUP BY E.EMPLOYEE_ID ,
    D.DEPT_NAME) LOOP
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('JOB ID: ' || REC.EMPLOYEE_ID || ', TITLE: ' ||
REC.DEPT_NAME || ', MIN SALARY: ' || REC.MIN_SALARY);
  END
LOOP;END;
```

```
Job ID: 30, Title: accounts manager, Min Salary: 7700
Job ID: 25, Title: executive, Min Salary: 13500
Job ID: 15, Title: sales manager, Min Salary: 4500
```

```
Statement processed.
```

```
0.05 seconds
```

PROGRAM 14

WRITE A PL/SQL PROGRAM TO DISPLAY THE EMPLOYEE IDS, NAMES, AND JOB HISTORY START DATES OF ALL EMPLOYEES.

BEGIN

FOR REC IN (SELECT EMPLOYEE_ID, FIRST_NAME || ' ' || LAST_NAME AS
NAME, HIRE_DATE FROM EMPLOYEES) LOOP

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('ID: ' || REC.EMPLOYEE_ID || ', NAME: ' || REC.NAME || ', START
DATE: ' ||

||

REC.HIRE_D

ATE);END

LOOP;

END;

```
ID: 2, Name: Emma Austen, Start Date: 11/06/1990
ID: 19, Name: Paul Badd, Start Date: 04/06/1969
ID: 11, Name: Brie Zlotkey, Start Date: 10/01/1989
ID: 20, Name: Elizabeth Olsen, Start Date: 02/16/1989
ID: 25, Name: Cate Abo, Start Date: 05/14/1969
ID: 27, Name: Jeff Goldblum, Start Date: 10/22/1952
ID: 122, Name: Robert Downey, Start Date: 04/04/1965
ID: 18, Name: Karen Gillan, Start Date: 11/28/1987
ID: 21, Name: Anthony Mackie, Start Date: 09/23/1978
ID: 22, Name: Sebastian Stan, Start Date: 08/13/1982
ID: 28, Name: Karl Austin, Start Date: 06/07/1972
ID: 176, Name: Chris Morris, Start Date: 05/07/1994
ID: 6, Name: Mark Ruffalo, Start Date: 11/22/1967
ID: 12, Name: Chadwick Boseman, Start Date: 11/29/1976
ID: 24, Name: Tim Hiddleston, Start Date: 02/09/1981
ID: 1, Name: Justin Beiber, Start Date: 09/21/1996
ID: 8, Name: Jeremy Wilson, Start Date: 01/07/1971
ID: 7, Name: Chris Hemsworth, Start Date: 08/11/1983
ID: 9, Name: Tom Holland, Start Date: 06/01/1996
ID: 13, Name: Chris Austin, Start Date: 06/21/1979
ID: 17, Name: Dave Bautista, Start Date: 01/18/1969
ID: 26, Name: Yessa Thompson, Start Date: 10/03/1983
ID: 14, Name: Zoe Austin, Start Date: 06/19/1978
ID: 19, Name: Pom Davies, Start Date: 05/03/1986
ID: 42, Name: Matos roy, Start Date: 02/23/1991
ID: 4, Name: Scarlett Austin, Start Date: 11/22/1984
ID: 15, Name: Bradley Hook, Start Date: 01/05/1975
ID: 16, Name: Vin Diesel, Start Date: 07/18/1967
ID: 110, Name: Benedict andru, Start Date: 07/19/1976
ID: 30, Name: Taika Maititi, Start Date: 08/16/1975
ID: 40, Name: John Doe, Start Date: 08/18/1995
ID: 29, Name: Idris elba, Start Date: 09/06/1972
```

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PROGRAM 15

WRITE A PL/SQL PROGRAM TO DISPLAY THE EMPLOYEE IDS, NAMES, AND JOB HISTORY
END DATES OF ALL EMPLOYEES.

BEGIN

FOR REC IN (SELECT EMPLOYEE_ID, FIRST_NAME || ' ' || LAST_NAME AS NAME,
END_DATE FROM EMPLOYEES)

LOOP

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('ID: ' ||
REC.EMPLOYEE_ID || ', NAME: ' ||
REC.NAME ||
'; END DATE: ' ||
NVL(TO_CHAR(REC.END_DATE, 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 'STILL ACTIVE'));

END LOOP;

END;

```
ID: 2, Name: Emma Austen, End Date: Still Active
ID: 10, Name: Paul Rudd, End Date: Still Active
ID: 11, Name: Brie Zlotkey, End Date: Still Active
ID: 20, Name: Elizabeth Olsen, End Date: Still Active
ID: 25, Name: Cate Abu, End Date: Still Active
ID: 27, Name: Jeff Goldblum, End Date: Still Active
ID: 122, Name: Robert Downey, End Date: Still Active
ID: 10, Name: Karen Gillan, End Date: Still Active
ID: 21, Name: Anthony Mackie, End Date: Still Active
ID: 22, Name: Sebastian Stan, End Date: Still Active
ID: 28, Name: Karl Austin, End Date: Still Active
ID: 176, Name: Chris Morris, End Date: Still Active
ID: 6, Name: Mark Ruffalo, End Date: Still Active
ID: 12, Name: Chadwick Boseman, End Date: Still Active
ID: 24, Name: Tom Hiddleston, End Date: Still Active
ID: 1, Name: Justin Beiber, End Date: Still Active
ID: 8, Name: Jeremy Wilson, End Date: Still Active
ID: 7, Name: Chris Hemsworth, End Date: Still Active
ID: 9, Name: Tom Holland, End Date: Still Active
ID: 13, Name: Chris Austin, End Date: Still Active
ID: 17, Name: Dave Bautista, End Date: Still Active
ID: 26, Name: Tessa Thompson, End Date: Still Active
ID: 14, Name: Zoe Austin, End Date: Still Active
ID: 19, Name: Pom Davies, End Date: Still Active
ID: 42, Name: Matos roy, End Date: Still Active
ID: 4, Name: Scarlett Austin, End Date: Still Active
ID: 15, Name: Bradley Hook, End Date: Still Active
ID: 16, Name: Vin Diesel, End Date: Still Active
ID: 110, Name: Benedict andru, End Date: Still Active
ID: 30, Name: Taika Waititi, End Date: Still Active
ID: 40, Name: John Doe , End Date: Still Active
ID: 29, Name: Idris Elba, End Date: Still Active
```

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