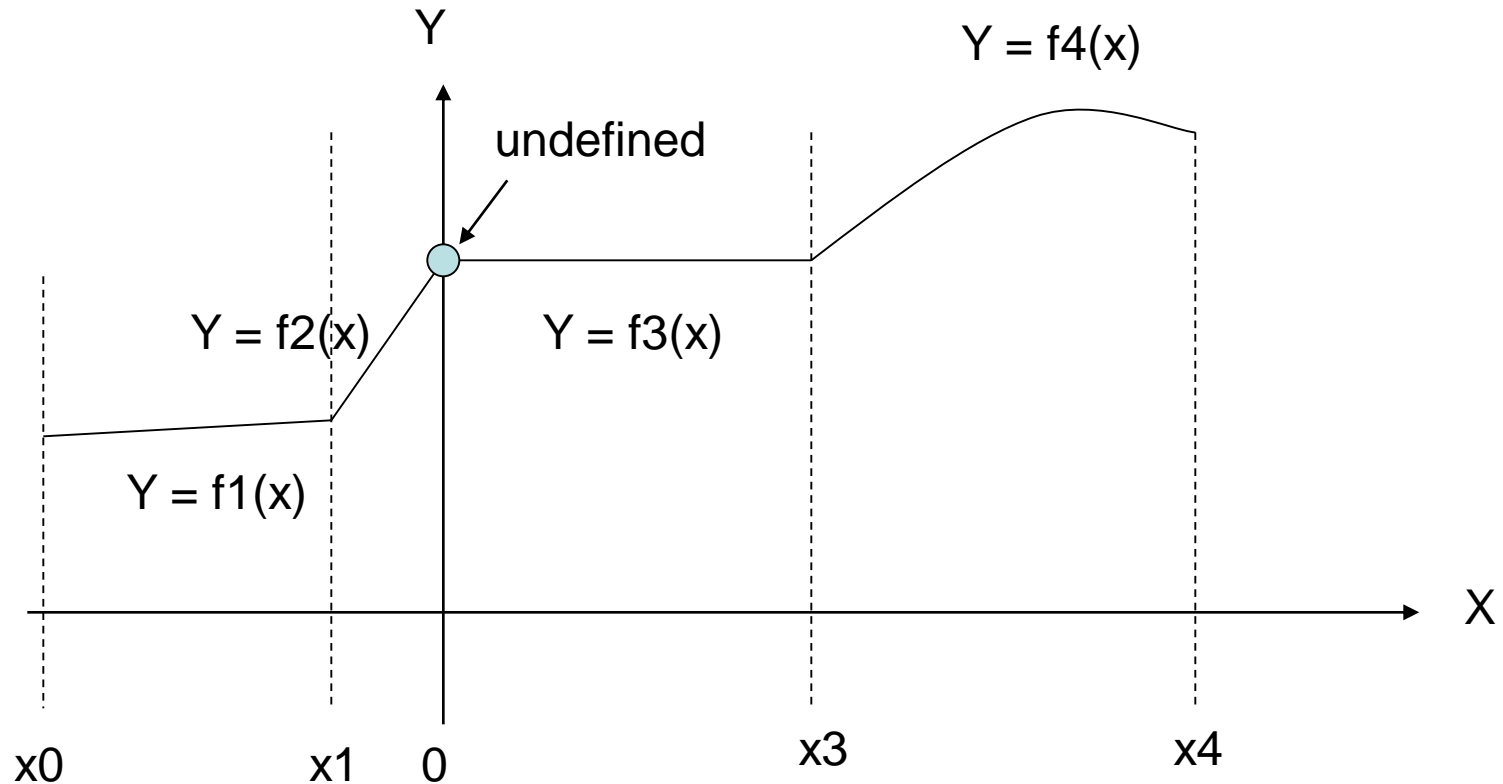
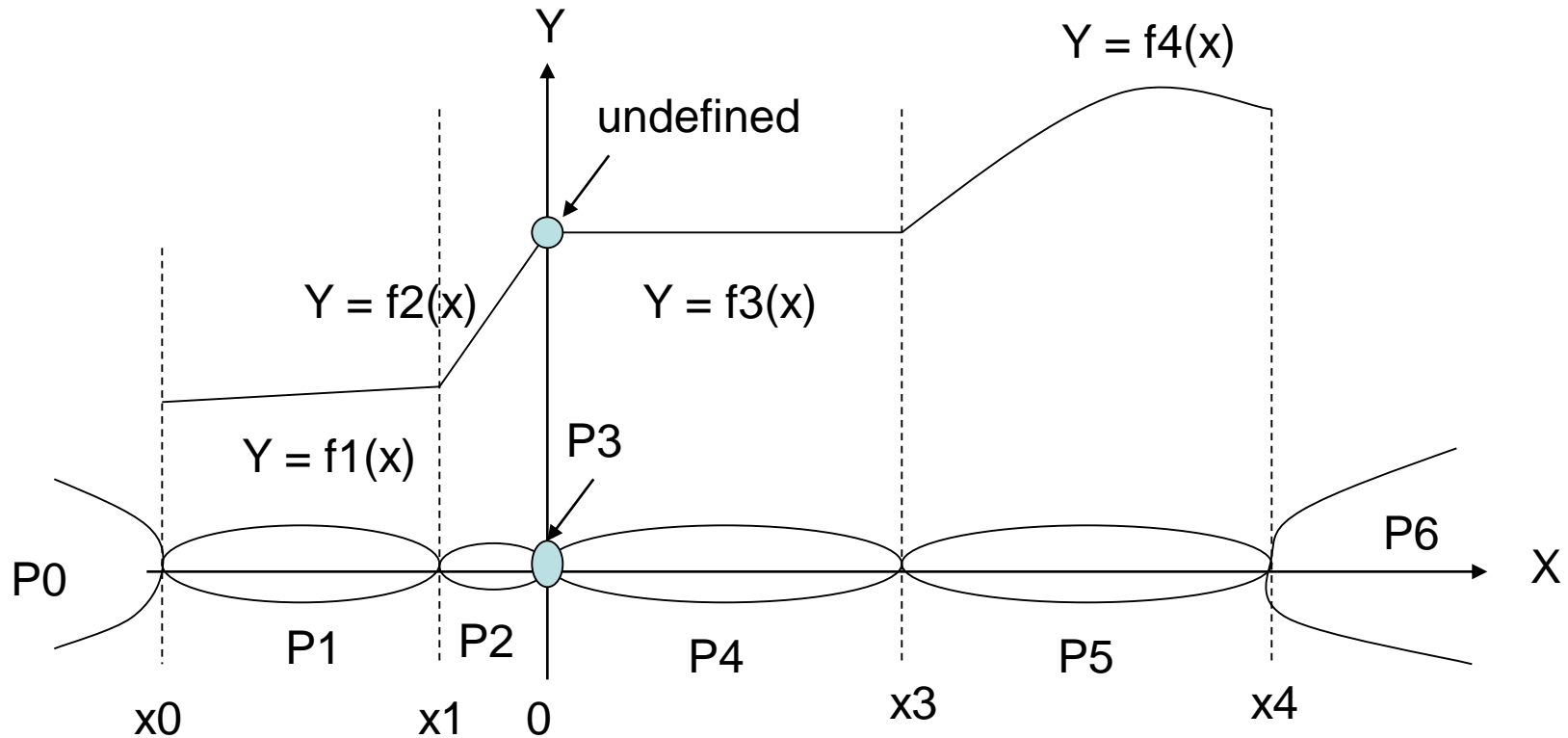


# Equivalence Partition Testing Example



$$Y = \begin{cases} f_1(x) & x \in [x_0, x_1] \\ f_2(x) & x \in (x_1, 0) \\ \text{Undefined} & x = 0 \\ f_3(x) & x \in (0, x_3] \\ f_4(x) & x \in (x_3, x_4] \end{cases}$$

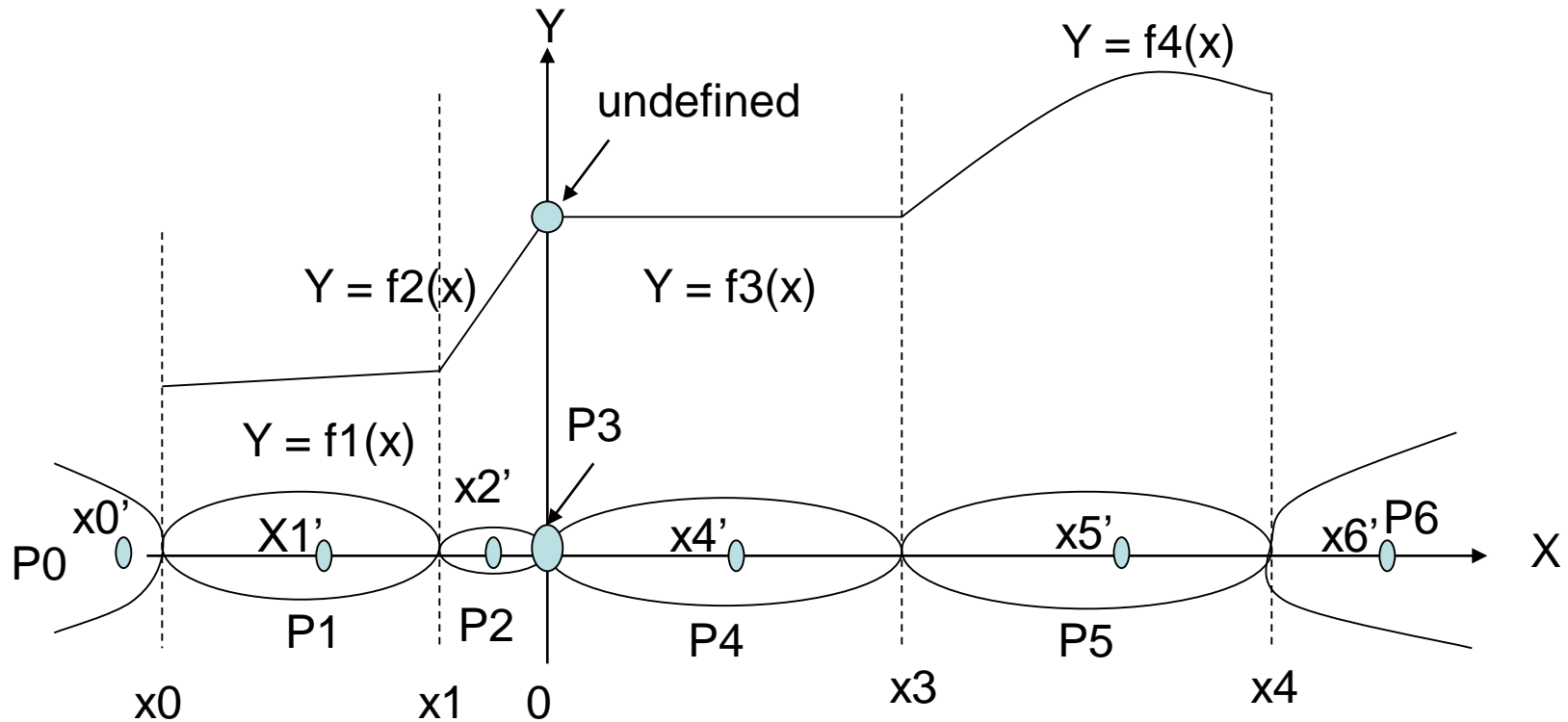
## Equivalence Partition Testing Example



EQ Partitions:

- P0:  $x < x_0$  or  $x$  in  $(x_0, \text{Very Small No.})$
- P1:  $x$  in  $[x_0, x_1]$
- P2:  $x$  in  $(x_1, 0)$
- P3:  $x = 0$
- P4:  $x$  in  $(0, x_3]$
- P5:  $x$  in  $(x_3, x_4]$
- P6:  $x > x_4$  or  $x$  in  $(x_4, \text{Very Larger No.})$

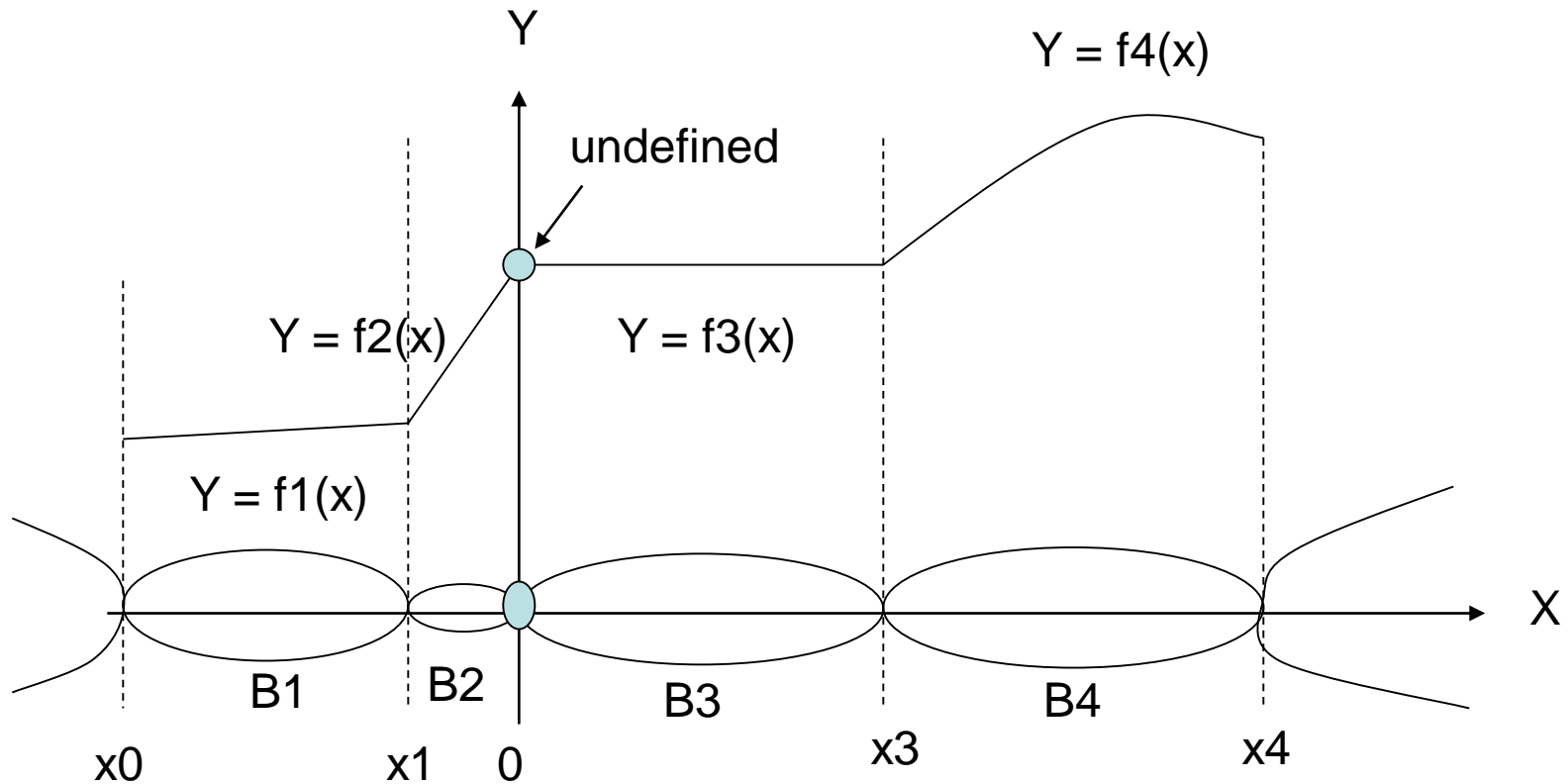
## Equivalence Partition Testing Example



Test Cases for  
EQ Partitions:

- $x = x1', \quad y = f1(x1') = y1'$
- $x = x2', \quad y = f2(x2') = y2'$
- $x = 0, \quad y = 0$
- $x = x4', \quad y = f3(x4') = y3'$
- $x = x5', \quad y = f4(x5') = y4'$
- $x = x0', \quad y = \text{out of boundary}$
- $x = x6', \quad y = \text{out of boundary}$

## Boundary Value Analysis Testing Example



Existing Boundaries:

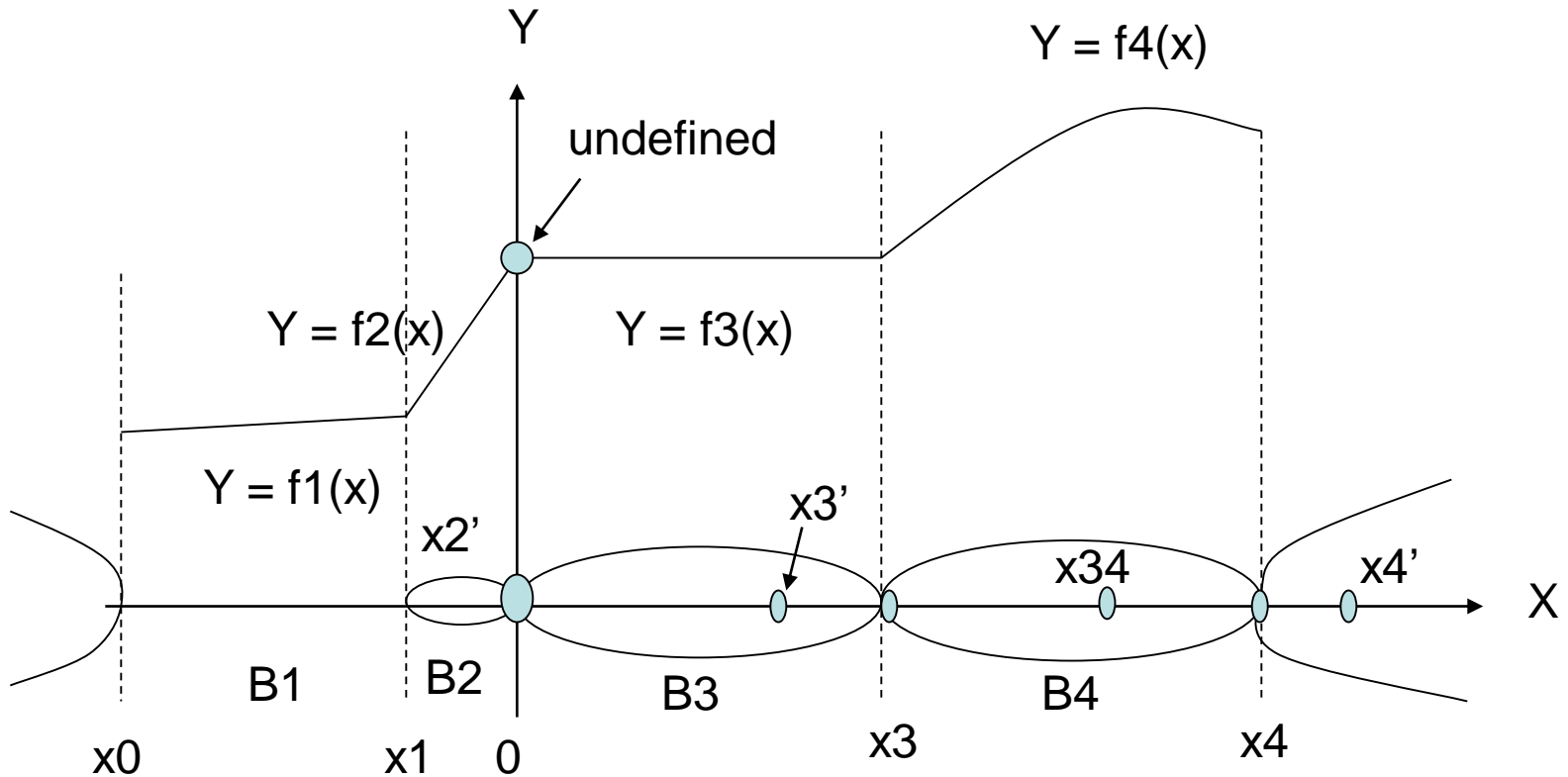
$B_1: x \text{ in } [x_0, x_1]$

$B_2: x \text{ in } (x_1, 0)$

$B_3: x \text{ in } (0, x_3)$

$B_4: x \text{ in } [x_3, x_4]$

## Boundary Value Analysis Testing Example



## Test Cases for Boundary #4:

$$x = x_3', \quad y = f_3(x_3'), \quad \text{check } y = ?$$

$x = x_3, \quad y = f_4(x_3), \quad \text{check } y = ?$

$x = x_{34}, y = f_4(x_{34}),$  check  $y = ?$

$x = x_4, \quad y = f_4(x), \quad \text{check } y = ?$

$x = x_4'$ ,  $y = \text{out of boundary}$