Hand out version for attendees

Hands-On Lab: How Dynatrace helps DevOps & SRE



Dynatrace helps DevOps & SREs to Shift-Left SLOs

Delivery Pipelines



Speed up high-quality value creation

Release Validation



Eliminate Failed Releases

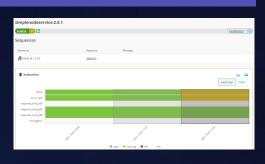
Production Reliability



Ensure 100% Business Up-Time

Lab 3: SLO-based Quality Gates





Lab 2: SLOs for Release Managers



Lab 1: SLOs for Operations







Prerequisits

- Dynatrace Know How
 - Understanding of Dynatrace, OneAgent and the Software Intelligence Platform
 - Understanding of Process Groups, Process Group Instances and Services
 - Know how to navigate the Dynatrace web interface to find Services, Release Overview, Dashboards
- Technical Pre-Requisits
 - Modern Browser to access Dynatrace & Cloud Automation SaaS environments
 - (optional) SSH Client, e.g. Putty to access remote bastion host with installed Keptn CLI
 - (optional) local Keptn CLI



Feedback options throughout the training

- Keep track of progress through Online Excel Sheet
 - Trainer will share link to Excel
 - Find your Workshop Tenant ID next to your name
 - Mark tasks with
 - Yes or All Good
 - No or Need Help Now
 - Need help later in the break but please continue
 - Lets mark the first cell in the excel if you found your id!

- If you have questions
 - Raise your hand if we are in the same room
 - Ask questions through the chat or simply unmute and ask question in case you are remote!

| 12 | | | | Validate successful access of environments | | | |
|----|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|---|---|---|---|
| 14 | Attendee | Workshop Tenant ID | Claim your ID | Dynatrace Environment? Login with username / pwd given | Cloud Automation SaaS? (login with username / pwd given) | (Optional) Bastion Host Terminal? (via SSH) | Access YOUR sample tenant app in production and staging? |
| 15 | Andreas Grabner | aapl | Done | | | - | |
| 16 | | acer | | | | | |
| 17 | | amzn | | | | | |
| 18 | | bnym | | | | | |



BEFORE WE GET STARTED!

- Recording?
 - If everyone is OK that we record this session we can share it later on with todays attendees + internally at Dynatrace! OK?



- WITH GREAT POWER COMES GREAT RESPONSIBILITY!
 - You are admins in several environments today
 - PLEASE DO NOT DELETE or RECONFIGURE things UNLESS I TELL YOU ☺
- IF YOU NEED HELP?
 - Let us know. We have a whole team of ppl supporting this event

Hands-On Lab: Introduction to our Lab Environment



Accessing the Lab Environment and all relevant links

- Its recommended to use a browser in "Incognito Mode"
 - Open https://hci34192.live.dynatrace.com/
 - User: dt.claus.workshop@gmail.com
 - Password: @dtClausWorkshop2021
 - Once logged in open dashboard "Cloud Automation Workshop Overview and Links"
- Additional hands-on supporting instructions on GitHub:
 - https://github.com/keptn-sandbox/keptn-on-k3s/blob/master/cloudautomation/INSTRUCTIONS.md

High-Level Overview of our Lab







https://fvk03152.cloudautomation.live.dynatrace.com

Cloud Automation Control Plane
+ Dynatrace Services for SLO Validation



Access through web ui, Keptn CLI or API

Connected

https://hci34192.live.dynatrace.com/

Dynatrace Software Intelligence Platform

- Monitors our k3s clusters
- Synthetic tests against our services



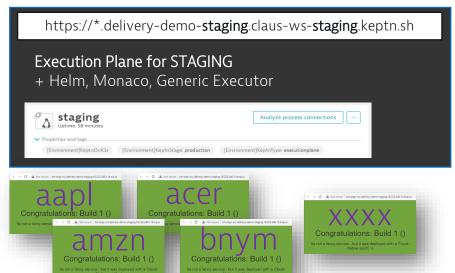


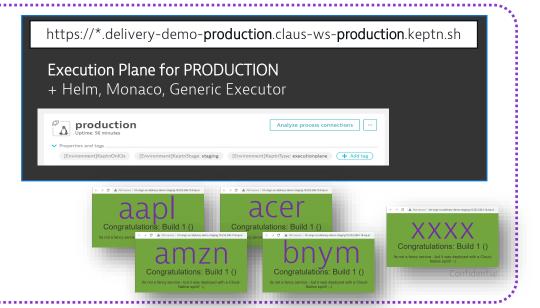
Registered to execute deploy, test, configure, ...



FullStack Monitored with OneAgent



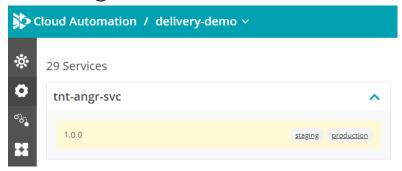






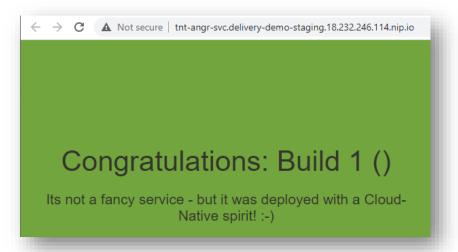
Our sample app: every attendee has its own instance in staging & production

Deployed through Cloud Automation on our two k8s clusters



Try to access YOUR app!

- With unique URLs including your own "TenantID" and environment
 - http://tnt-aapl-svc.delivery-demo-staging.claus-ws-staging.keptn.sh/
 - http://tnt-aapl-svc.delivery-demo-production.claus-ws-production.keptn.sh/

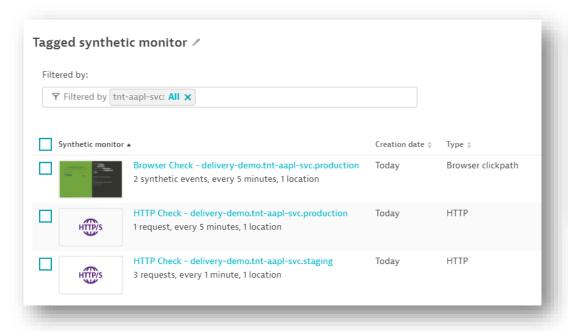


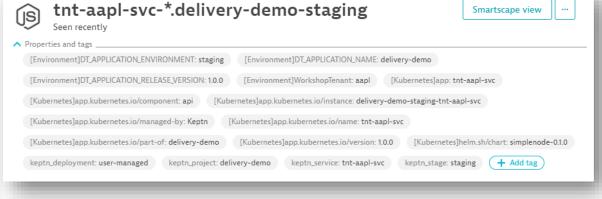




Our sample app is automatically monitored with Dynatrace

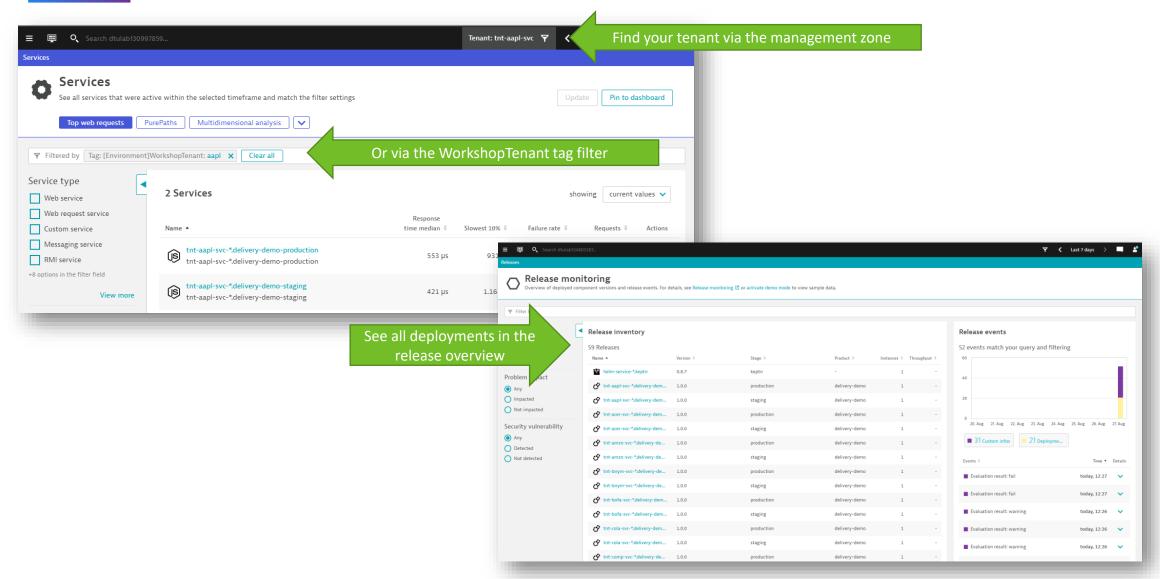
- Including automatic created Synthetic Checks in Staging and Production
- Proper automated taging and naming







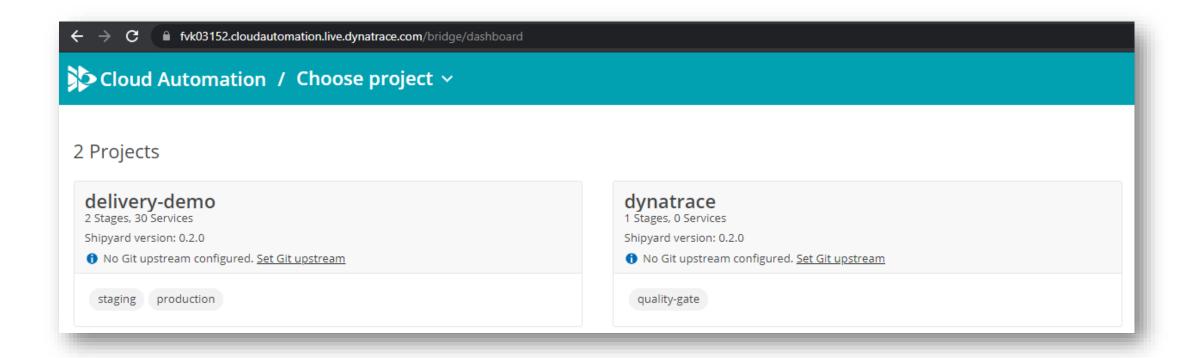
Find your app in the Dynatrace Environment





Dynatrace Cloud Automation Environment

Login with the same Dynatrace user provided





(OPTIONAL) Access Keptn CLI – via Bastion Host or locally on your machine

- Via Bastion Host
 - Connect via Putty (or equivalent SSH client): IP Address is in Excel File
 - Lets run a "keptn status" command: should say its authenticated against fvk03152.xxx

```
[dtu training@ip-10-0-1-101 ~]$ keptn status
Starting to authenticate
Successfully authenticated against the Keptn cluster https://fvk03152.cloudautomation.live.dynatrace.com/api
Using a file-based storage for the key because the password-store seems to be not set up.
[dtu training@ip-10-0-1-101 ~]$
```

- Locally on your laptop
 - First install the Keptn CLI
 - Then authenticate it by copying kepth auth from the UI





Quick Status Check: are we all good with accessing our environments?

• Please mark your tasks accordingly in the Excel file

| | | | | Validate successful access of environments | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---|---|--|--|
| Attendee | Workshop Tenant ID | OK to record session? | Claim your ID | Dynatrace Environment? Login with username / pwd given | Cloud Automation SaaS? (login with username / pwd given) | Access YOUR sample tenant app in production and staging? | (optional) Keptn CLI installed and connected locally |
| Andreas Grabner | aapl | | Done | | | | |

Lab 1: Production Reliability Creating SLOs and putting them on a dashboard



DevOps & SRE Language: SLIs drive SLOs which inform SLAs!!!

Service Level Indicators (SLIs)

Percentage of an imporant metric against a criteria

Example: Service Response Time p95 < 400ms

Service Level Objectives (SLOs)

Success-% SLI over a timeframe

Example: p95 < 400ms in 90% of the time over 30 days

Error Budget

How much more impact can we afford before violating SLO?

Service Level Agreements (SLAs)

What happens IF SLO is breached

Example: Paying penalities, loosing customers ...



Error Budget: how much budget is left?

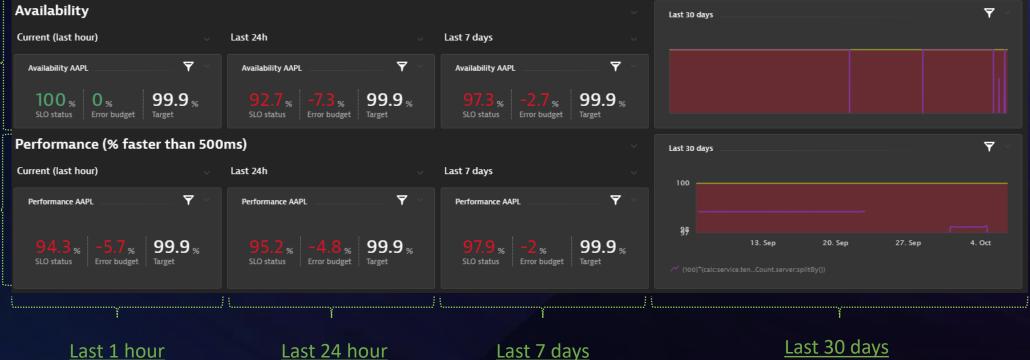


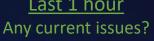


A best practice SLO dashboard to start with

% of Time System is available

% of Requests meeting Performance Goal





Last 24 hour
Any long running issues?

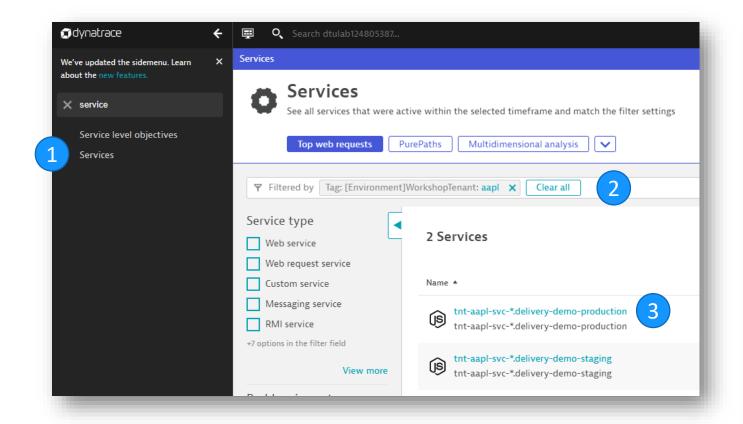
<u>Last / days</u> Any permantent issues?

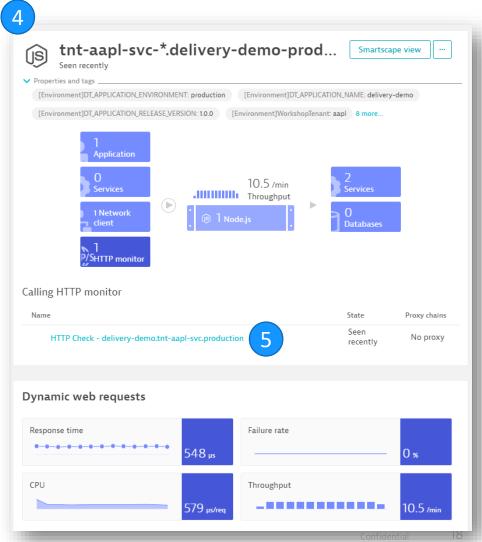
<u>Last 30 days</u>
Any repeting issues? Will we meet our SLO?





Lets quickly expore our responsible service in production

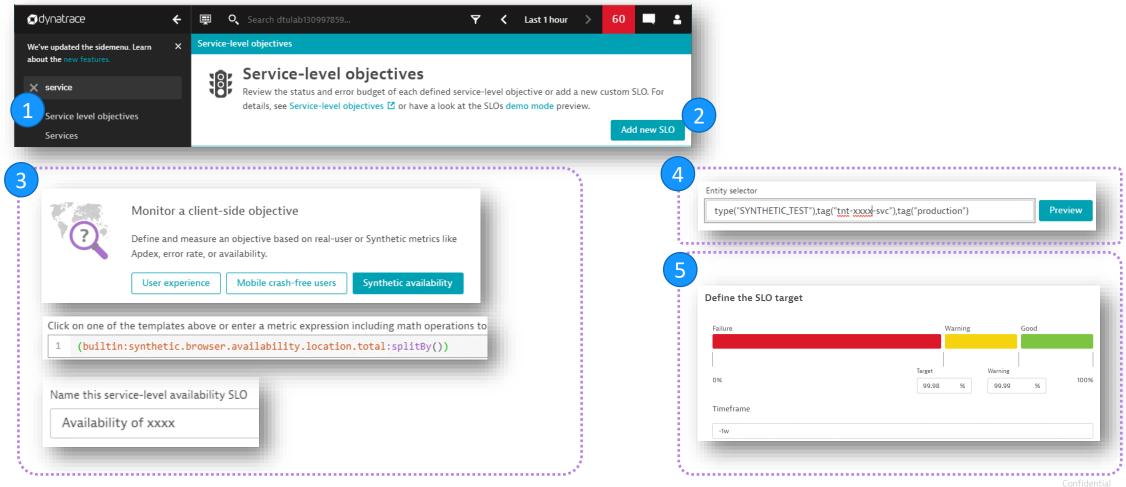






Step #1: Lets create an SLO for production availablity

Lets create our own SLO based on your Synthetic Test Availablity of our tenant in Production



Hint: Copy queries and tags from slide notes!

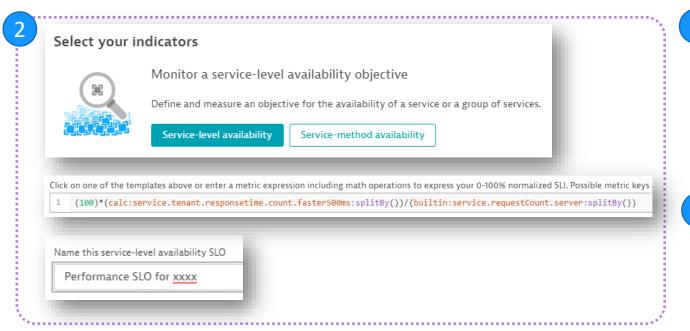


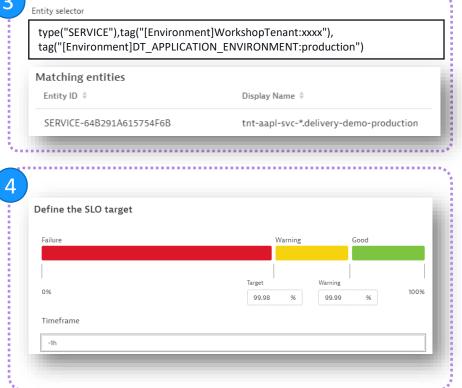
Step #2: Lets create an SLO for production performance

• Let's create an SLO that measures the % of requests faster than 500ms on our tenant



• Select "Service-level Availability" and replace nominator metric with calc:service.tenant.responsetime.count.faster500ms

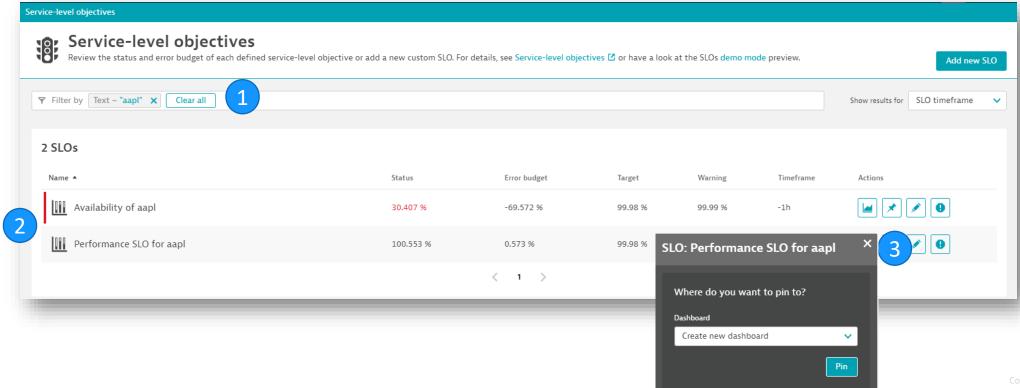






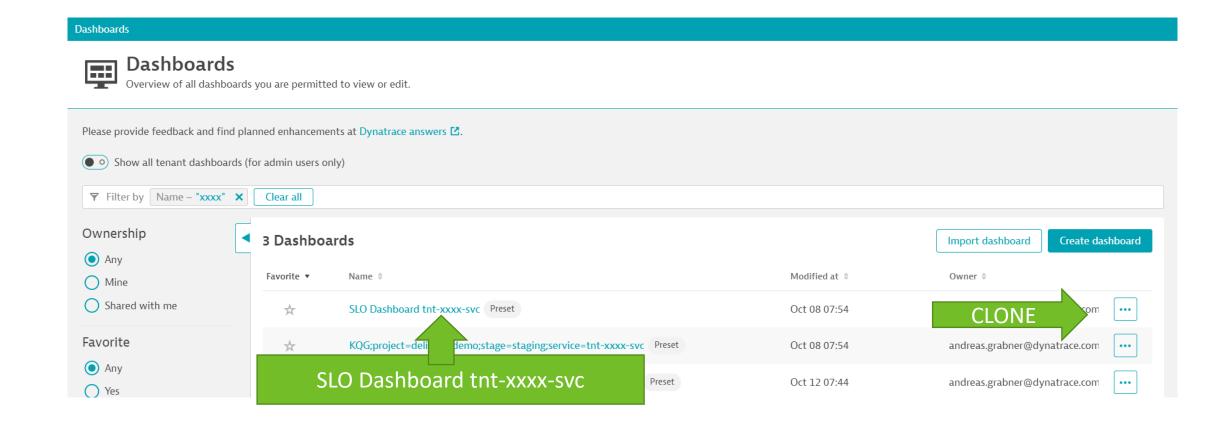
Step #3: Validate our SLOs are created and delivery data

- 1. Filter by name, e.g. xxxx to find your SLOs
- 2. Validate you see your SLOs
- 3. Start creating a new dashboard





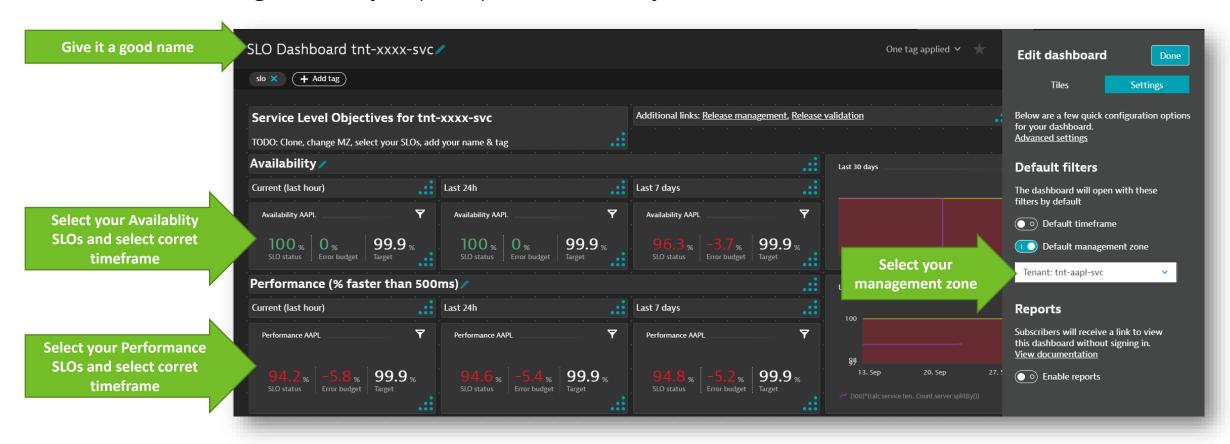
Step #4 - Clone the existing dashboard template





Step #5: Customize it for your tenant

• Edit the settings necessary to pick up the data from your tenant





Quick Status Check: are we all good with accessing our environments?

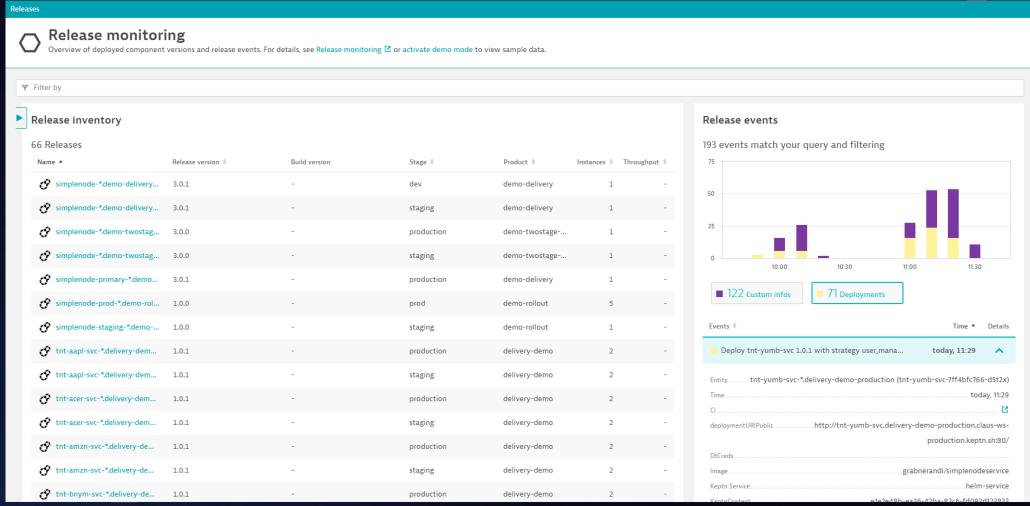
• Please mark your tasks accordingly in the Excel file

| Production Reliability | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| | | | | | |
| Created the SLO | | | | | |
| based on Synthetic | Created SLO based on | Created an SLO | | | |
| Availablity | Response Time | dashboard | | | |

Lab 2: Release Validation Automating release validation through an SLO Dashboard

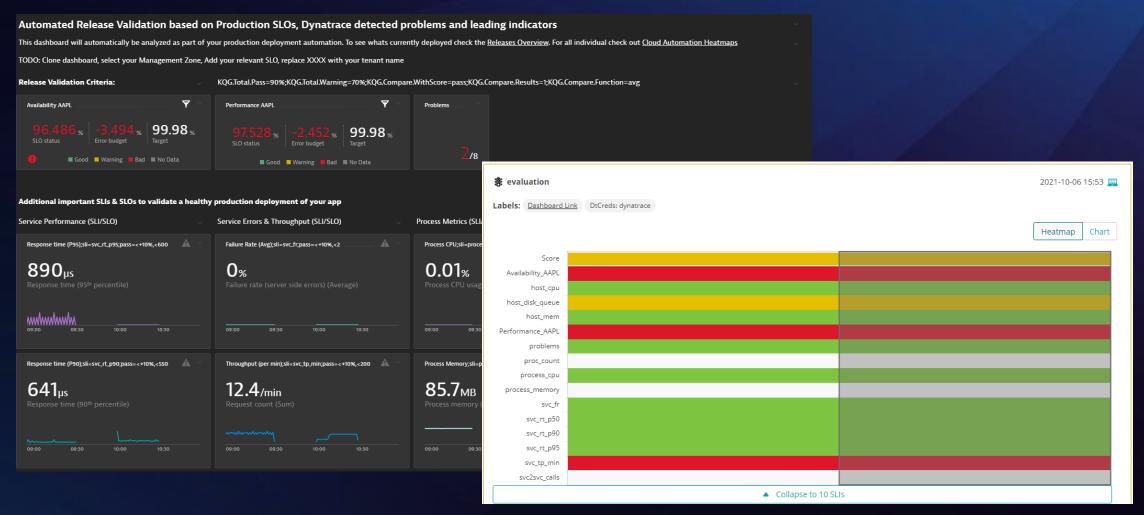


Reminder: Release monitoring overview based on meta data





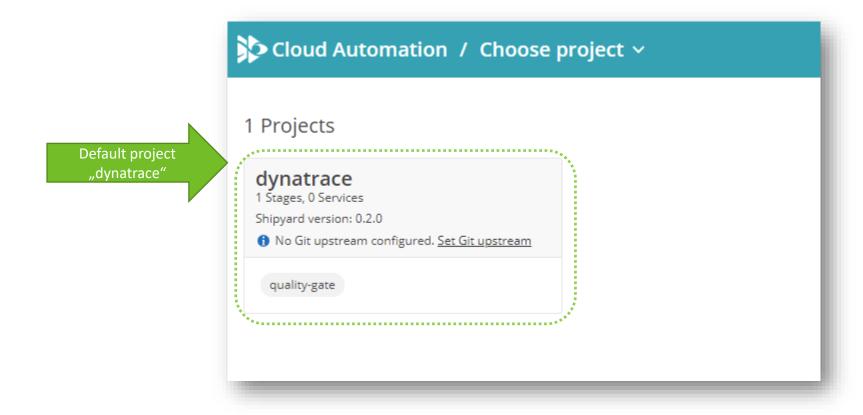
"To Keep or Not?" - Automate Release Validation





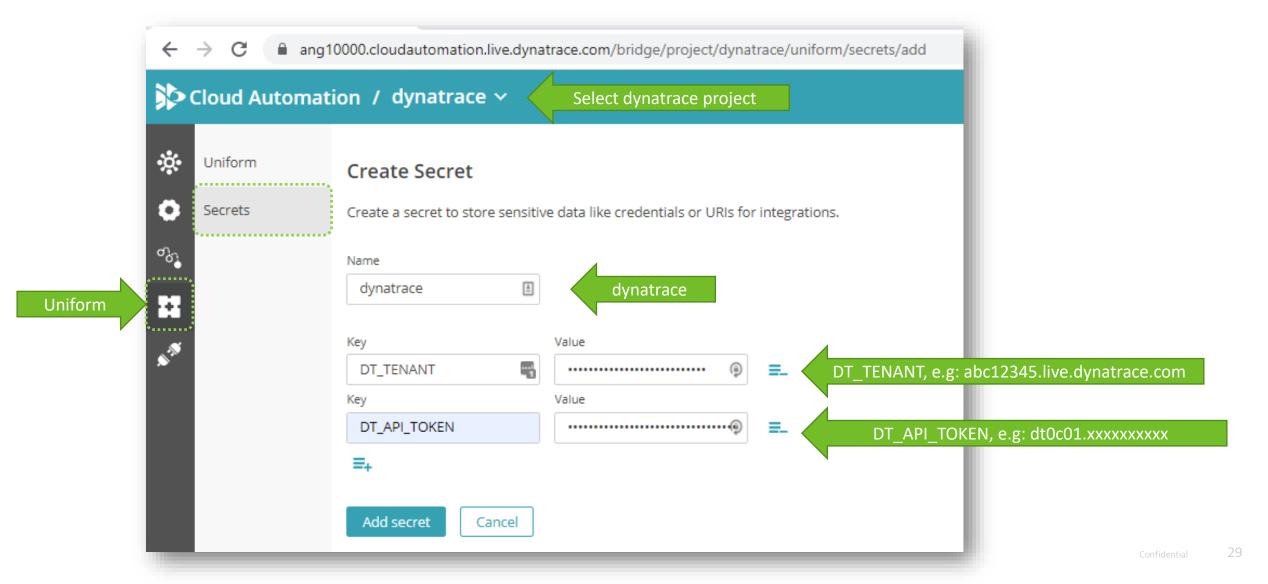


After you login to Cloud Automation you have a default "dynatrace" project



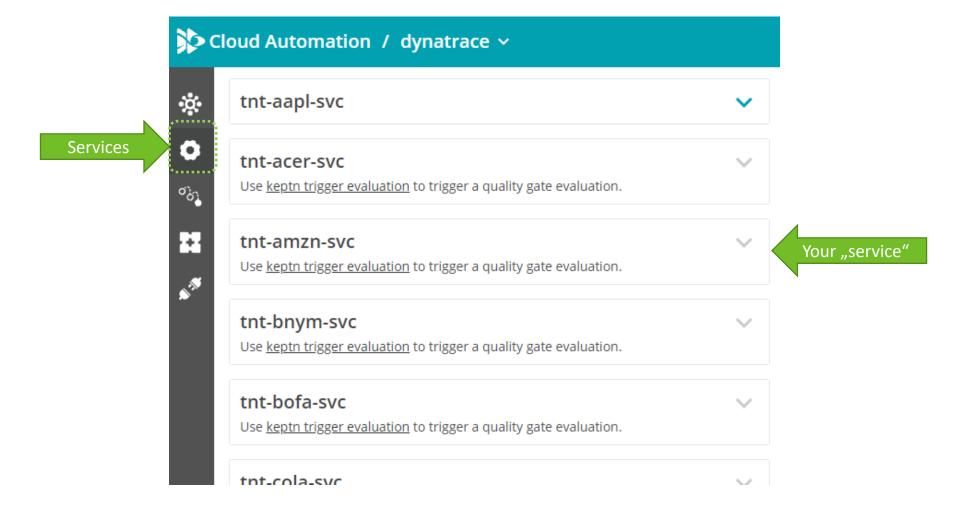


Connect – Option A via Web UI





I have created "services" already for all our tnt-XXXX-svc

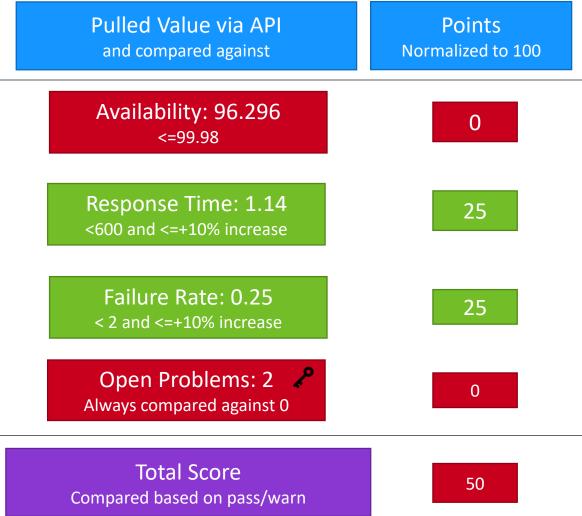




How does dashboards get analyzed when used in automation?

Dashboard name links to Cloud Automation KQG;project=xxx,stage=xxx,service=xxx





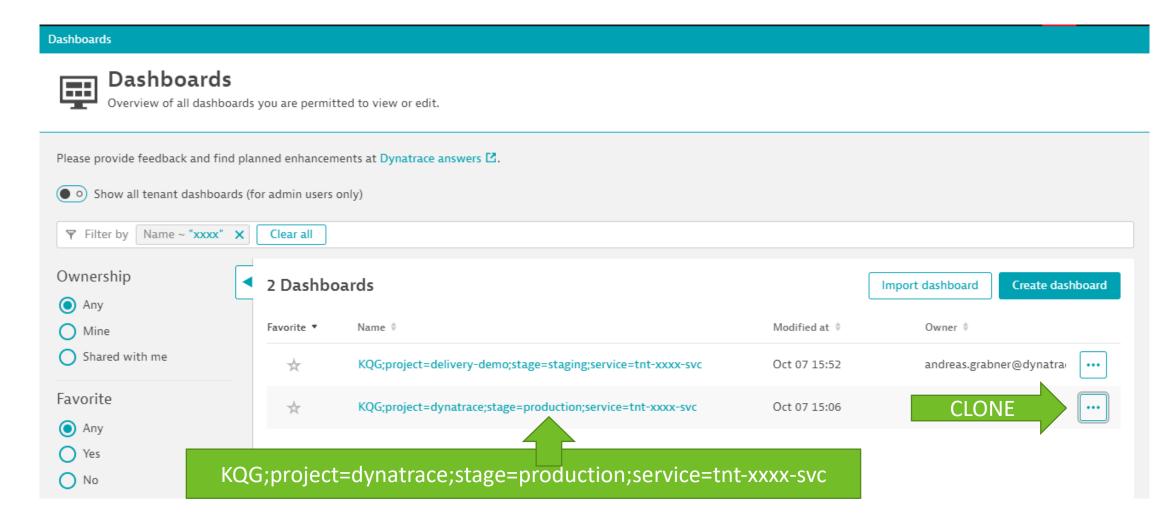


Now lets create a dashboard that we can use for release validation automation

- The automation will look for a Dynatrace dashboard with the following naming schema:
 - KQG;project=<PROJECT>;stage=<STAGE>;service=<SERVICE>
- In our case project=dynatrace, stage=production and service=tnt-xxxx-svc
- We could start from scratch, or start from a template ©

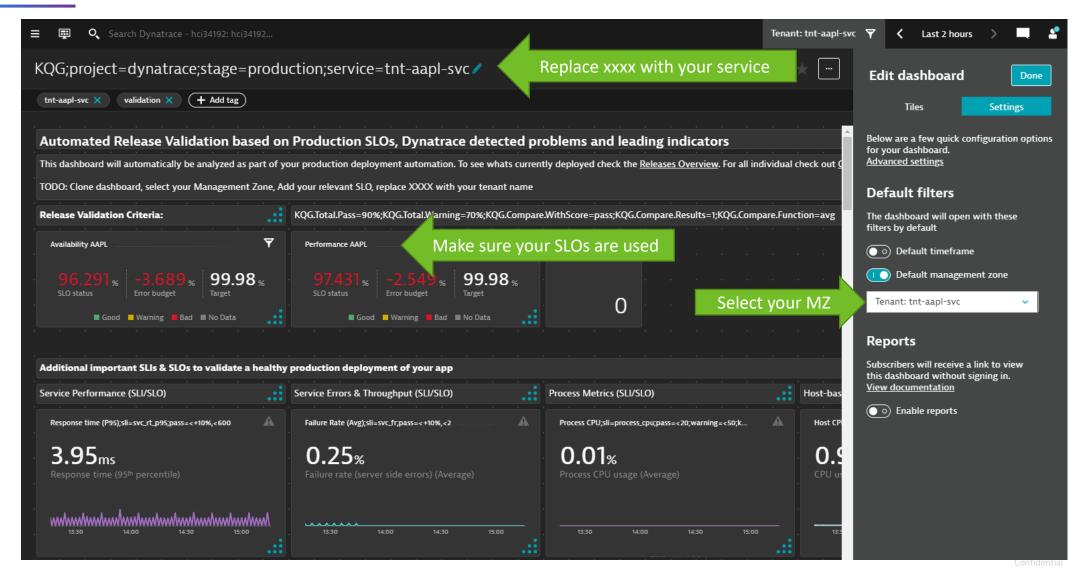


Step 1 – Clone the existing dashboard template



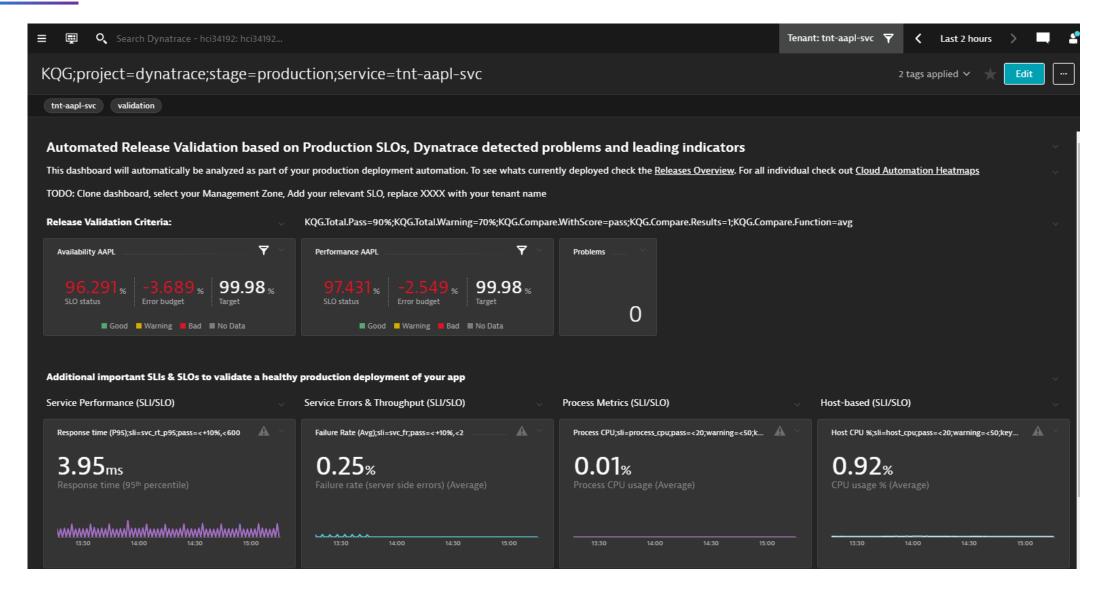


Step 2 – Give it proper name, change MZs and add your SLOs



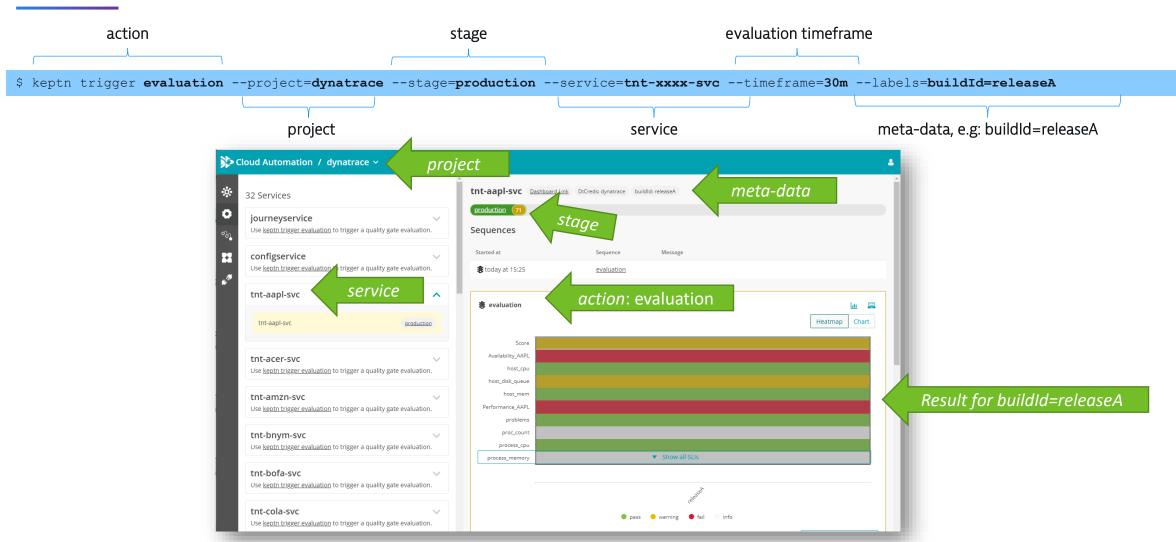


Step 3 – Save the dashboard!





Step 4 - Trigger an evaluation for your service



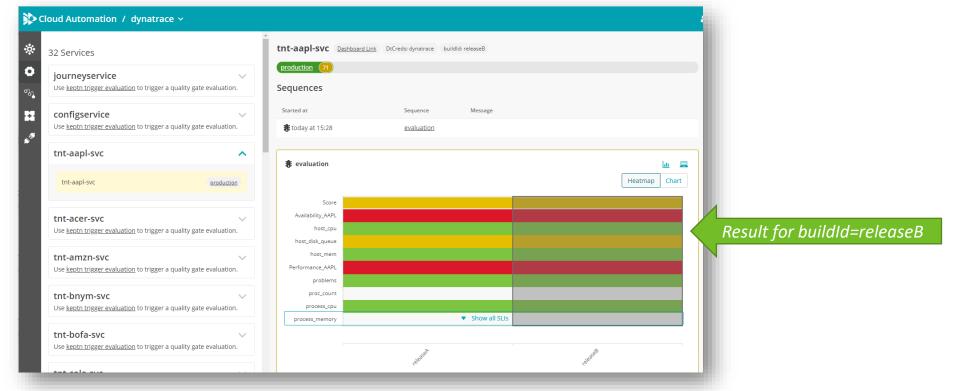
31



Step 5: Trigger another evaluation

\$ keptn trigger evaluation --project=dynatrace --stage=production --service=tnt-xxxx-svc --timeframe=30m --labels=buildId=releaseB

meta-data, e.g: buildId=releaseB

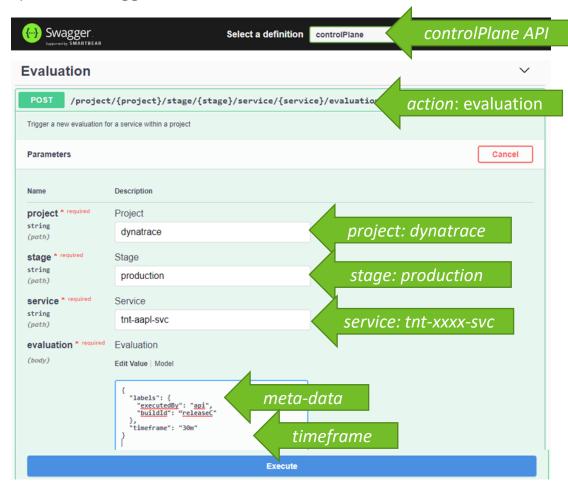


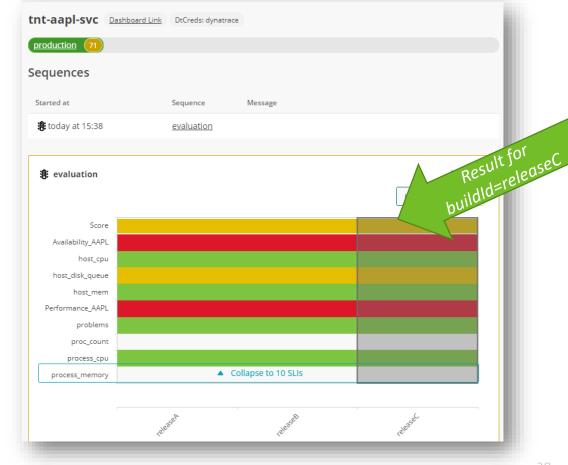
Hint: copy command from slide notes!



Step 6: Trigger through the API

• Open the Swagger UI; select the controlPlane API, Authenticate with the API Token, execute the evaluation endpoint







Phase #2 - Step 4: Automation Events also available in Dynatrace

• Evaluation Events also sent to Dynatrace monitored entities





Quick Status Check: are we all good with accessing our environments?

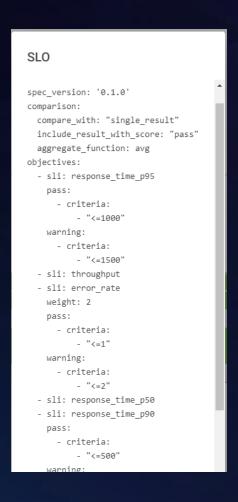
• Please mark your tasks accordingly in the Excel file

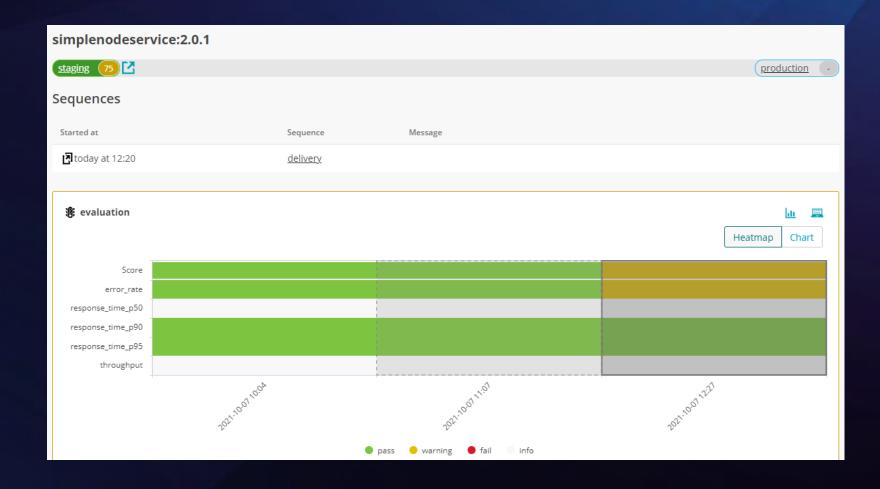
| Release Validation | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--|--|
| | | | | |
| Create/Clone your | Trigger an | | | |
| Release Validation | evaluation for | Trigger evaluation | | |
| Dashboard | Release A | for Release B, C | | |

Lab 3: Delivery Pipelines Automating Quality Gates as part of Delivery Pipelines



Demo: SLO evaluation part of DevOps delivery







Delivery-demo project

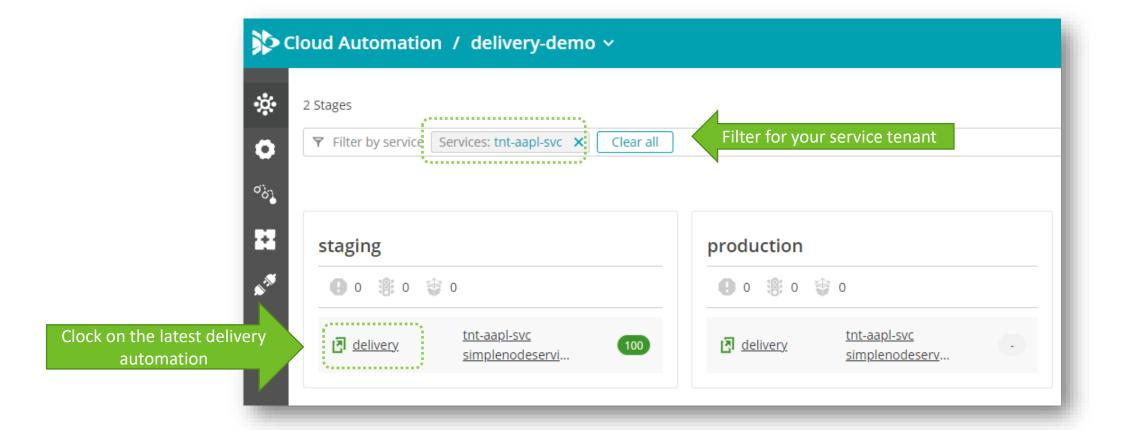


After you login to Cloud Automation you see the project "delivery-demo"

2 Projects delivery-demo 2 Stages, 30 Services Shipyard version: 0.2.0 1 No Git upstream configured. Set Git upstream staging production Recent sequences: tnt-yumb-svc in delivery succeeded today at 14:00 production 100 tnt-wday-svc in া delivery succeeded today at 13:59 production tnt-vrtx-svc in delivery succeeded today at 13:59 production (tnt-tsla-svc in delivery succeeded today at 13:58 production 100 tnt-siri-svc in delivery succeeded today at 13:57 production



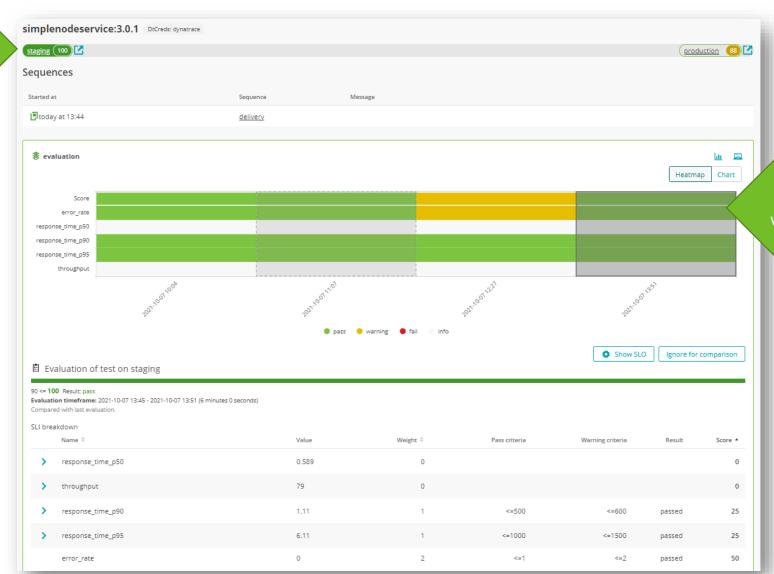
Explore your delivery automation for your tenant



dynatrace **Performance Clinic** webinar series

Explore previous delivery automation runs

Switch between staging and production



To see previous SLO validations during delivery

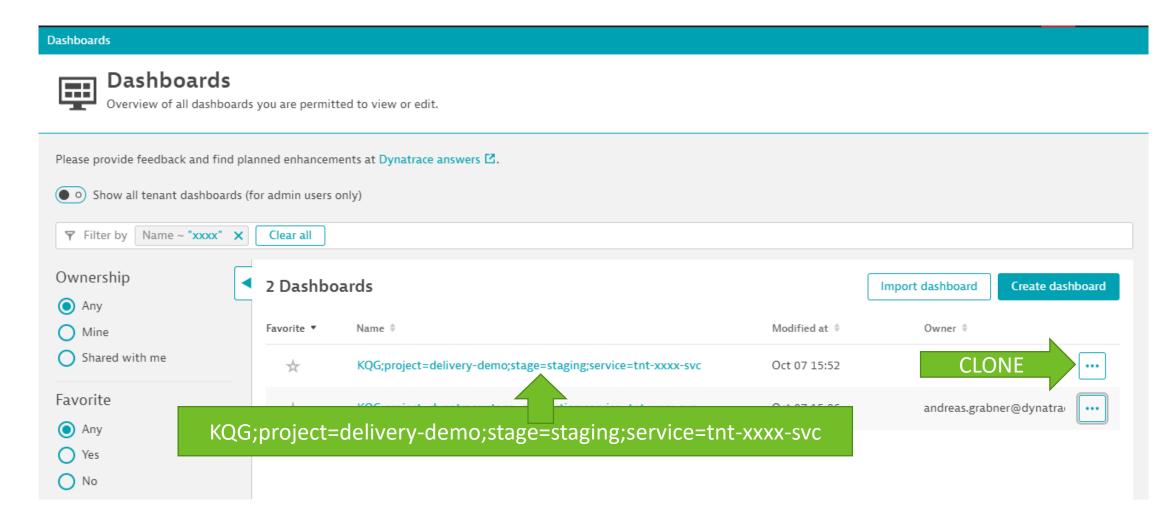


Just as we did for release validation automation – we need a dashboard

- The automation will look for a Dynatrace dashboard with the following naming schema:
 - KQG;project=<PROJECT>;stage=<STAGE>;service=<SERVICE>
- In our case project=delivery-demo, stage=staging and service=tnt-xxxx-svc
- We could start from scratch, or start from a template ©

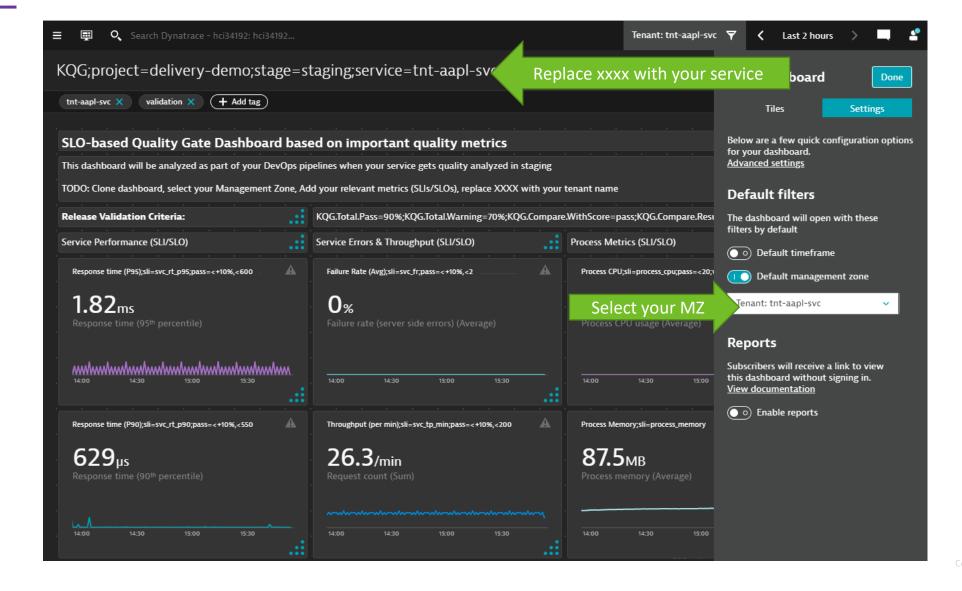


Step 1 – Clone the existing dashboard template



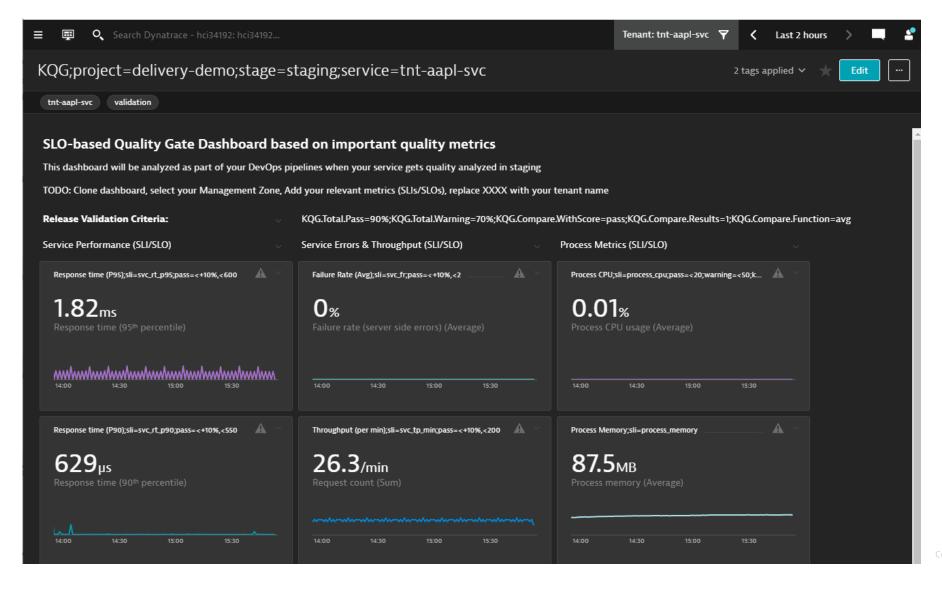


Step 2 – Give it proper name, change MZs and add your SLOs



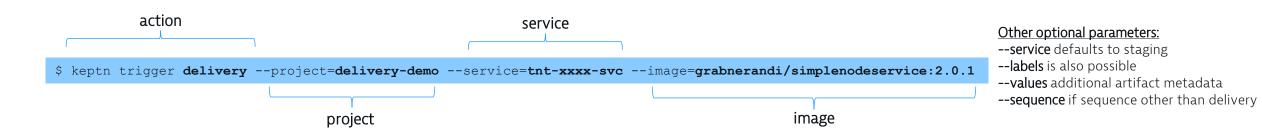


Step 3 – Save the dashboard!

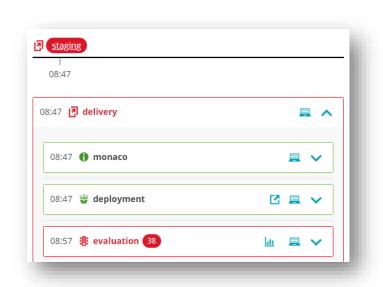




Triggering end-2-end delivery of version 2.0.1 of our sample app



Build #2 should fail due to high error rate and wont be promoted to production!



response_time_p50 response_time_p90 response time p95 38 < 75 Result: fail Evaluation timeframe: 2021-07-21 08:47 - 2021-07-21 08:57 (10 minutes 0 seconds) SLI breakdown Name 🕏 pass Criteria Failure Rate not meeting SLO of <2 error_rate 3.62 response_time_p50 0.497 138 throughput response_time_p95 1160 <=1500 warning response_time_p90 0.853 <=500

Score



Triggering end-2-end delivery of version 3.0.1 of our sample app

Build #3 should meet Quality Gate and gets promoted to production

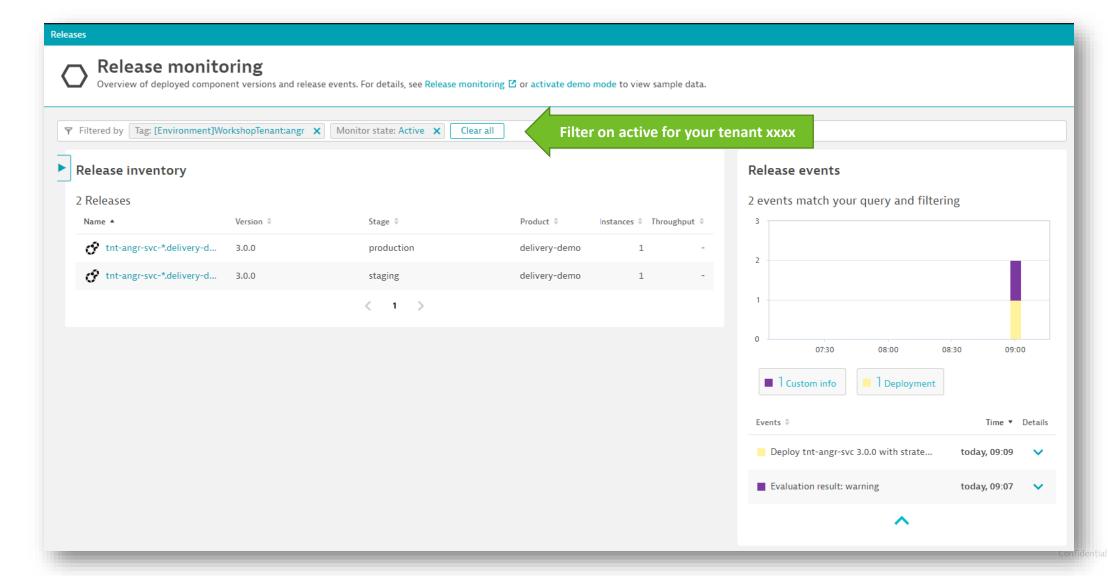


No major issues any more

| Score | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|---------|
| error_rate | | | | | |
| response_time_p50 | | | | | |
| response_time_p90 | | | | | |
| response_time_p95 | | | | | |
| throughput | | | | | |
| valuation timeframe: 2021-07-2 LI breakdown | 21 08:57 - 2021-07-21 | 09:07 (10 minutes 0 | seconds) | | |
| | 21 08:57 - 2021-07-21 | 09:07 (10 minutes 0 | seconds) warning | | |
| Li breakdown | 21 08:57 - 2021-07-21 Value 0.563 | 09:07 (10 minutes 0 pass Criteria | | Result | Score * |
| Li breakdown Name response_time_p50 | Value 0.563 | | warning | Result | 0 |
| Li breakdown | Value | | warning | Result | |
| Li breakdown Name response_time_p50 | Value 0.563 | | warning Criteria | Result | 0 |
| Name † response_time_p50 throughput | Value 0.563 145 | pass Criteria | warning Criteria | | 0 |



Validate Deployment Events in Release Inventory

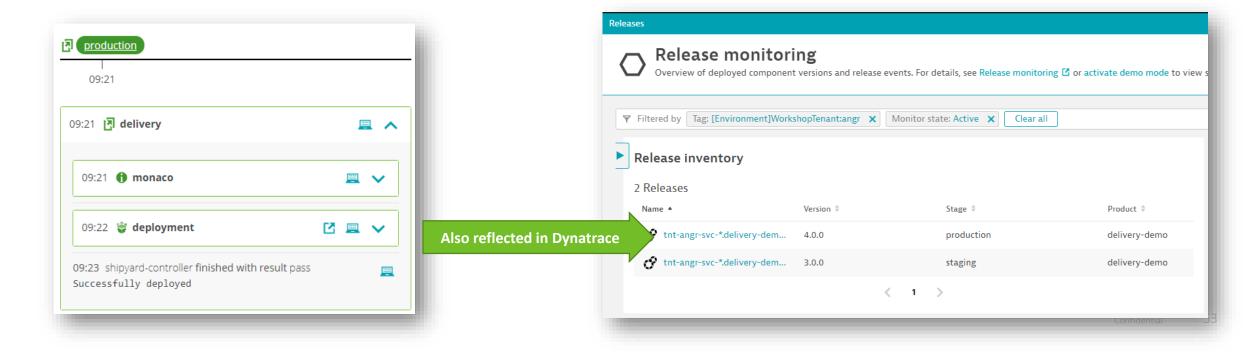




Triggering direct deployment of 4.0.1 into production



Build #4 deploys straight into production





Quick Status Check: are we all good with accessing our environments?

• Please mark your tasks accordingly in the Excel file

| Delivery Pipelines | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| Create / Clone your SLO-based Quality Gate Dashboard for staging | Trigger new deployments and validate dashboard is used | Validate results and events in Dynatrace release monitoring | | | |

Hands-On Lab: Wrap Up! How Dynatrace helps DevOps & SRE



Dynatrace helps DevOps & SREs to Shift-Left SLOs

Delivery Pipelines

Score cpu,time db_calls error_count io_time kpt_t_3_t_login 4_Random_Search Error_count 13.8 Throughput 13.k

Speed up high-quality value creation

Release Validation



Eliminate Failed Releases

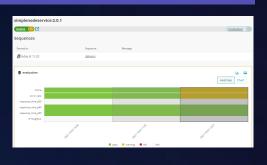
Production Reliability



Ensure 100% Business Up-Time

Lab 3: SLO-based Quality Gates





Lab 2: SLOs for Release Validation



Lab 1: SLOs for Reporting



