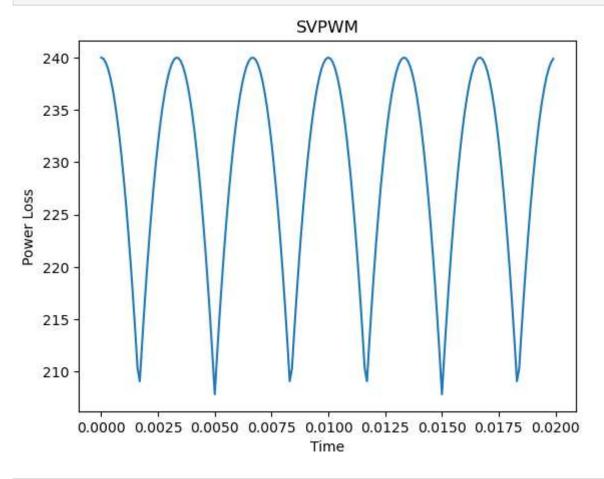
Switching loss curve for different switching techniques.

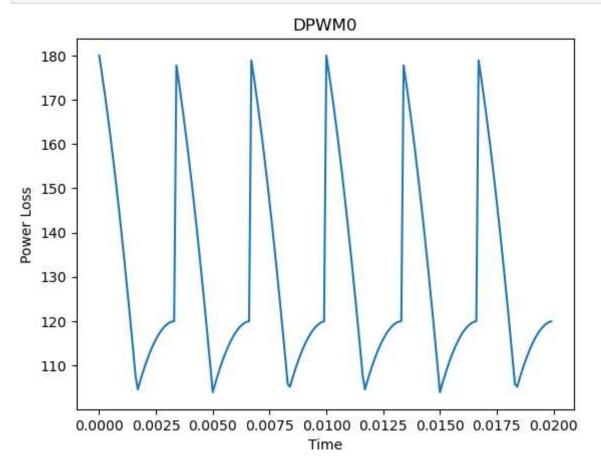
```
In [1]: ## SVPWM
                         import math
                          import numpy as np
                         from math import cos
                          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
                          pi = math.pi
                         dic = \{0: [0,0,0], 1: [1,0,0], 2: [1,1,0], 3: [0,1,0], 4: [0,1,1], 5: [0,0,1], 6: [1,0,1], 7: [1,1,1], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0], 1: [0,1,0
                         def switching(a,b,c):
                                     temp = []
                                     a = dic[a];b = dic[b];c = dic[c]
                                     for i in range(3):
                                                 if a[i] == b[i] == c[i]:
                                                             temp.append(0)
                                                 elif a[i] != b[i] and b[i] == c[i]:
                                                             temp.append(1)
                                                  elif a[i] == b[i] and b[i] != c[i]:
                                                             temp.append(1)
                                                 else:
                                                             temp.append(2)
                                     return temp
                         ma = .8
                         Vdc = 600
                         w = 2*pi*50
                         t = 0
                         f = 50
                         theta = w*t
                         \# ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t)
                         \# ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+2*pi/3)
                         # ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-(2*pi/3))
                         fs = 10000
                         Tsw = fs \#(fs/(2*fsw) not (fs/(2*Tsw))
                         Im = 1
                         Time = []
                          Power = []
                         na = nb = nc = 1
                         for n in range(0,200):
                                     t = n/(50*200)
                                     ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t)
                                     ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3)
                                     ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3))
                                     loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
                                     Time.append(t)
                                     Power.append(loss)
                          plt.plot(Time, Power)
                          plt.xlabel("Time")
                          plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
                          plt.title("SVPWM")
                         x1 = Time
```

```
y1 = Power
plt.show()
```



```
#for DPWM0
In [2]:
        Time = []
         Power = []
        for n in range(0,200):
            t = n/(50*200)
            ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t)
            ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3)
            ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3))
            if t<1/(6*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,2)
            elif t<2/(6*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(7,2,3)
            elif t<3/(6*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(0,3,4)
            elif t<4/(6*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(7,4,5)
            elif t<5/(6*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(0,5,6)
            else:
                 na,nb,nc = switching(7,6,1)
            loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
             #print(na,nb,nc)
            Time.append(t)
            Power.append(loss)
         plt.plot(Time, Power)
        plt.xlabel("Time")
         plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
        plt.title("DPWM0")
```

```
x2 = Time
y2 = Power
plt.show()
```



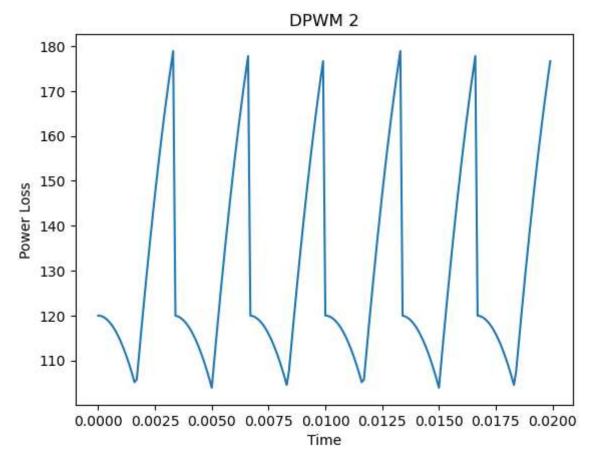
```
In [3]:
        #DPWM 1
        Time = []
        Power = []
        for n in range(0,200):
             t = n/(50*200)
             ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t)
             ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3)
             ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3))
             if t<1/(12*f):</pre>
                 na,nb,nc = switching(1,2,7)
             elif t<2/(12*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,2)
             elif t<3/(12*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(7,3,2)
             elif t<4/(12*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(0,2,3)
             elif t<5/(12*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(7,4,3)
             elif t<6/(12*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(0,3,4)
             elif t<7/(12*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(7,5,4)
             elif t<8/(12*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(0,4,5)
             elif t<9/(12*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(7,6,5)
```

```
elif t<10/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,5,6)
    elif t<11/(12*f):</pre>
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,6)
    else:
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,6,1)
    loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
    #print(na,nb,nc)
    Time.append(t)
    Power.append(loss)
plt.plot(Time, Power)
plt.xlabel("Time")
plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
plt.title("DPWM1")
x3 = Time
y3 = Power
plt.show()
```

DPWM1 240 200 200 160 140 100 0.0000 0.0025 0.0050 0.0075 0.0100 0.0125 0.0150 0.0175 0.0200 Time

```
In [4]: #for DPWM2
Time = []
Power = []
for n in range(0,200):
    t = n/(50*200)
    ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t)
    ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3)
    ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3)))
    if t<1/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,2,1)
    elif t<2/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,3,2)</pre>
```

```
elif t<3/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,4,3)
    elif t<4/(6*f):</pre>
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,5,4)
    elif t<5/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,6,5)
    else:
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,6)
    loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
    #print(na,nb,nc)
    Time.append(t)
    Power.append(loss)
plt.plot(Time, Power)
plt.xlabel("Time")
plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
plt.title("DPWM 2")
x4 = Time
y4 = Power
plt.show()
```



```
In [5]: #for DPWM MAX
Time = []
Power = []
for n in range(0,200):
    t = n/(50*200)
    ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t)
    ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3)
    ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3)))
    if t<1/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(1,2,7)
    elif t<2/(6*f):</pre>
```

```
na,nb,nc = switching(3,2,7)
    elif t<3/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(3,4,7)
    elif t<4/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(5,4,7)
    elif t<5/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(5,6,7)
    else:
        na,nb,nc = switching(1,6,7)
    loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
    #print(na,nb,nc)
    Time.append(t)
    Power.append(loss)
plt.plot(Time, Power)
plt.xlabel("Time")
plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
plt.title("DPWM MAX")
x5 = Time
y5 = Power
plt.show()
```

180 - 170 - 160 - 150 - 140 - 120 - 110 -

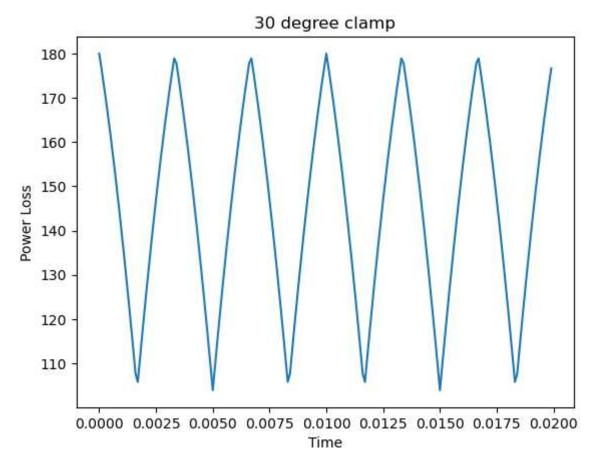
```
In [6]: #for DPWM MIN
Time = []
Power = []
for n in range(0,200):
    t = n/(50*200)
    ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t)
    ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3)
    ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3))
    if t<1/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,2)</pre>
```

```
elif t<2/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,3,2)
    elif t<3/(6*f):</pre>
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,3,4)
    elif t<4/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,5,4)
    elif t<5/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,5,6)
    else:
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,6)
    loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
    #print(na,nb,nc)
    Time.append(t)
    Power.append(loss)
plt.plot(Time, Power)
plt.xlabel("Time")
plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
plt.title("DPWM MIN")
x6 = Time
y6 = Power
plt.show()
```



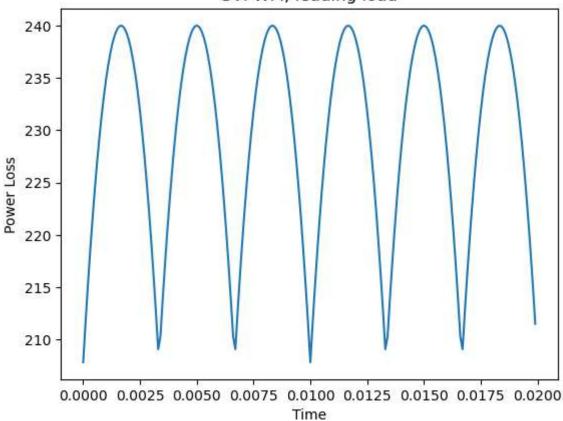
```
In [7]: #30 degree clamp
Time = []
Power = []
for n in range(0,200):
    t = n/(50*200)
    ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t)
    ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3)
    ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3))
```

```
if t<1/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,2)
    elif t<2/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,2,1)
    elif t<3/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,2,3)
    elif t<4/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,3,2)
    elif t<5/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,3,4)
    elif t<6/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,4,3)
    elif t<7/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,4,5)
    elif t<8/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,5,4)
    elif t<9/(12*f):</pre>
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,5,6)
    elif t<10/(12*f):</pre>
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,6,5)
    elif t<11/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,6,1)
    else:
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,1,6)
    loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
    #print(na,nb,nc)
    Time.append(t)
    Power.append(loss)
plt.plot(Time, Power)
plt.xlabel("Time")
plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
plt.title("30 degree clamp")
x7 = Time
y7 = Power
plt.show()
```

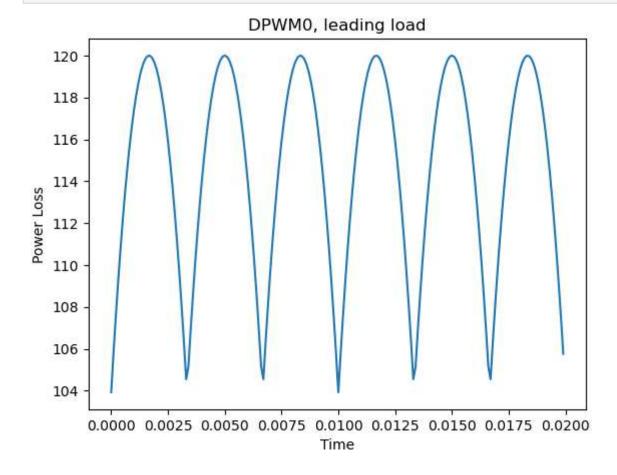


```
In [8]:
        #Using SVPWM, 30 degree Leading Load condition
        Time = []
        Power = []
        na = nb = nc = 1
        for n in range(0,200):
            t = n/(50*200)
            ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(pi/6))
            ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(pi/6)-(2*pi/3))
            ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(pi/6)+(2*pi/3))
            loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
            Time.append(t)
            Power.append(loss)
        plt.plot(Time, Power)
        plt.xlabel("Time")
        plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
        plt.title("SVPWM, leading load")
        x8 = Time
        y8 = Power
         plt.show()
```





```
In [9]:
        #Using DPWM0, 30 degree Leading Load condition
        Time = []
         Power = []
        for n in range(0,200):
             t = n/(50*200)
             ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(pi/6))
             ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3+(pi/6))
             ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3)+(pi/6))
             if t<1/(6*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,2)
             elif t<2/(6*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(7,2,3)
             elif t<3/(6*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(0,3,4)
             elif t<4/(6*f):</pre>
                 na,nb,nc = switching(7,4,5)
             elif t<5/(6*f):
                 na,nb,nc = switching(0,5,6)
             else:
                 na,nb,nc = switching(7,6,1)
             loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
             #print(na,nb,nc)
             Time.append(t)
             Power.append(loss)
         plt.plot(Time, Power)
        plt.xlabel("Time")
         plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
         plt.title("DPWM0, leading load")
        x9 = Time
        y9 = Power
        plt.show()
```



```
#DPWM 1
In [10]:
          Time = []
          Power = []
          for n in range(0,200):
              t = n/(50*200)
              ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(pi/6))
              ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3+(pi/6))
              ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3)+(pi/6))
              if t<1/(12*f):</pre>
                  na,nb,nc = switching(1,2,7)
              elif t<2/(12*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,2)
              elif t<3/(12*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(7,3,2)
              elif t<4/(12*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,2,3)
              elif t<5/(12*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(7,4,3)
              elif t<6/(12*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,3,4)
              elif t<7/(12*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(7,5,4)
              elif t<8/(12*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,4,5)
              elif t<9/(12*f):</pre>
                  na,nb,nc = switching(7,6,5)
              elif t<10/(12*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,5,6)
              elif t<11/(12*f):
```

```
na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,6)
else:
    na,nb,nc = switching(7,6,1)

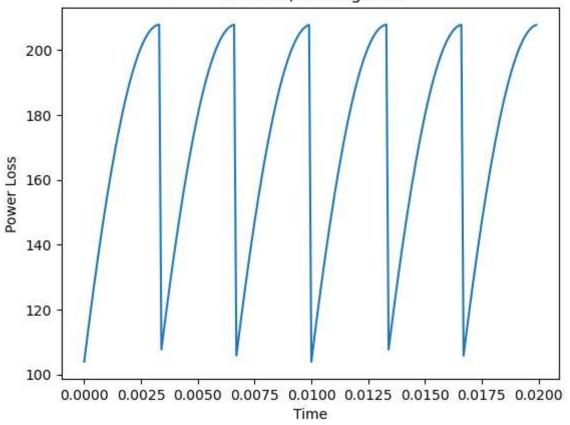
loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
#print(na,nb,nc)
Time.append(t)
Power.append(loss)
plt.plot(Time, Power)
plt.xlabel("Time")
plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
plt.title("DPWM1,leading load")
x10 = Time
y10 = Power
plt.show()
```

DPWM1,leading load 250 150 100 0.0000 0.0025 0.0050 0.0075 0.0100 0.0125 0.0150 0.0175 0.0200 Time

```
#for DPWM2
In [11]:
          Time = []
          Power = []
          for n in range(0,200):
              t = n/(50*200)
              ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(pi/6))
              ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3+(pi/6))
              ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3)+(pi/6))
              if t<1/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(7,2,1)
              elif t<2/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,3,2)
              elif t<3/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(7,4,3)
              elif t<4/(6*f):</pre>
```

```
na,nb,nc = switching(0,5,4)
    elif t<5/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,6,5)
    else:
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,6)
    loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
    #print(na,nb,nc)
    Time.append(t)
    Power.append(loss)
plt.plot(Time, Power)
plt.xlabel("Time")
plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
plt.title("DPWM 2, leading load")
x11 = Time
y11 = Power
plt.show()
```

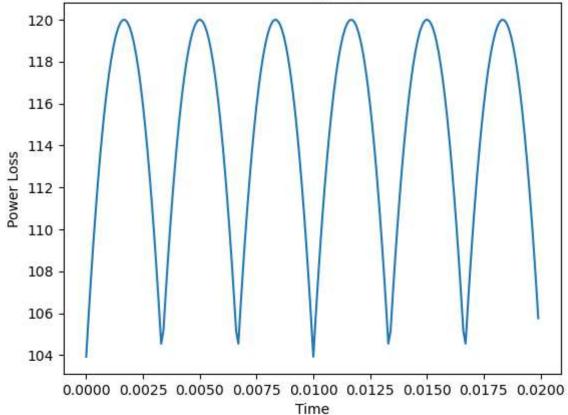
DPWM 2, leading load



```
In [12]: #for DPWM2
Time = []
Power = []
for n in range(0,200):
    t = n/(50*200)
    ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-(pi/6))
    ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3-(pi/6))
    ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3)-(pi/6))
    if t<1/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,2,1)
    elif t<2/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,3,2)
    elif t<3/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,4,3)</pre>
```

```
elif t<4/(6*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,5,4)
    elif t<5/(6*f):</pre>
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,6,5)
    else:
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,6)
    loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
    Time.append(t)
    Power.append(loss)
plt.plot(Time, Power)
plt.xlabel("Time")
plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
plt.title("DPWM 2, lagging load")
x12 = Time
y12 = Power
plt.show()
```

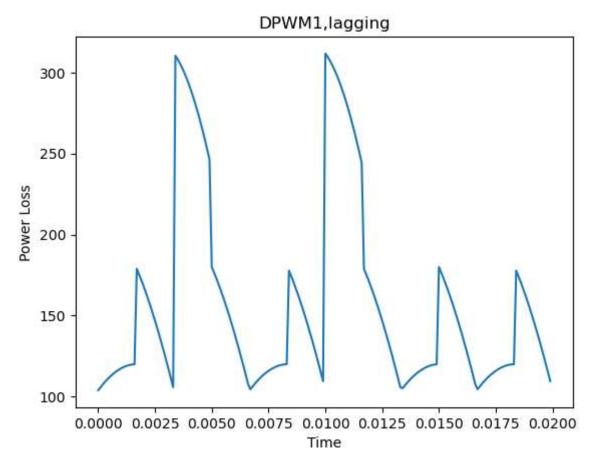
DPWM 2, lagging load



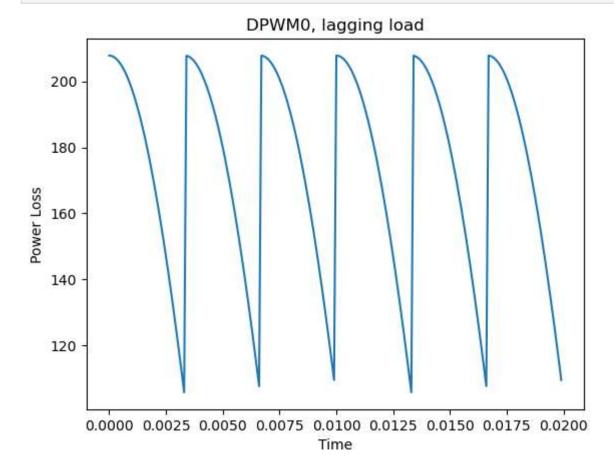
```
In [13]: #DPWM 1
Time = []
Power = []
for n in range(0,200):
    t = n/(50*200)
    ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-(pi/6))
    ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3-(pi/6))
    ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3)-(pi/6))

    if t<1/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(1,2,7)
    elif t<2/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,2)
    elif t<3/(12*f):</pre>
```

```
na,nb,nc = switching(7,3,2)
    elif t<4/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,2,3)
    elif t<5/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,4,3)
    elif t<6/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,3,4)
    elif t<7/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,5,4)
    elif t<8/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,4,5)
    elif t<9/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,6,5)
    elif t<10/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,5,6)
    elif t<11/(12*f):
        na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,6)
    else:
        na,nb,nc = switching(7,6,1)
    loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
    #print(na,nb,nc)
    Time.append(t)
    Power.append(loss)
plt.plot(Time, Power)
plt.xlabel("Time")
plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
plt.title("DPWM1,lagging")
x13 = Time
y13 = Power
plt.show()
```

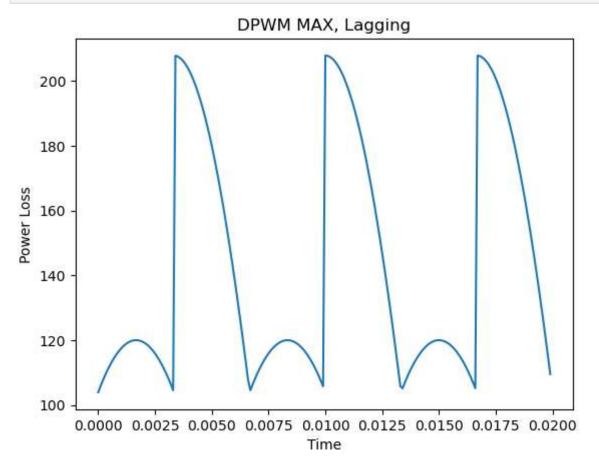


```
In [14]:
         #Using DPWM0, 30 degree Leading Load condition
          Time = []
          Power = []
          for n in range(0,200):
              t = n/(50*200)
              ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-(pi/6))
              ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3-(pi/6))
              ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3)-(pi/6))
              if t<1/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,2)
              elif t<2/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(7,2,3)
              elif t<3/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,3,4)
              elif t<4/(6*f):</pre>
                  na,nb,nc = switching(7,4,5)
              elif t<5/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,5,6)
              else:
                  na,nb,nc = switching(7,6,1)
              loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
              #print(na,nb,nc)
              Time.append(t)
              Power.append(loss)
          plt.plot(Time, Power)
          plt.xlabel("Time")
          plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
          plt.title("DPWM0, lagging load")
          x14 = Time
          y14 = Power
          plt.show()
```



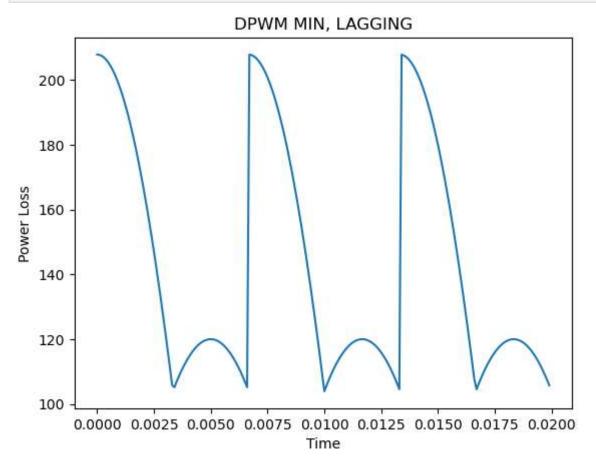
```
#for DPWM MAX
In [15]:
          Time = []
          Power = []
          for n in range(0,200):
              t = n/(50*200)
              ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-(pi/6))
              ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3-(pi/6))
              ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3)-(pi/6))
              if t<1/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(1,2,7)
              elif t<2/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(3,2,7)
              elif t<3/(6*f):</pre>
                  na,nb,nc = switching(3,4,7)
              elif t<4/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(5,4,7)
              elif t<5/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(5,6,7)
              else:
                  na,nb,nc = switching(1,6,7)
              loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
              #print(na,nb,nc)
              Time.append(t)
              Power.append(loss)
          plt.plot(Time, Power)
          plt.xlabel("Time")
          plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
          plt.title("DPWM MAX, Lagging")
          x15 = Time
```

```
y15 = Power
plt.show()
```



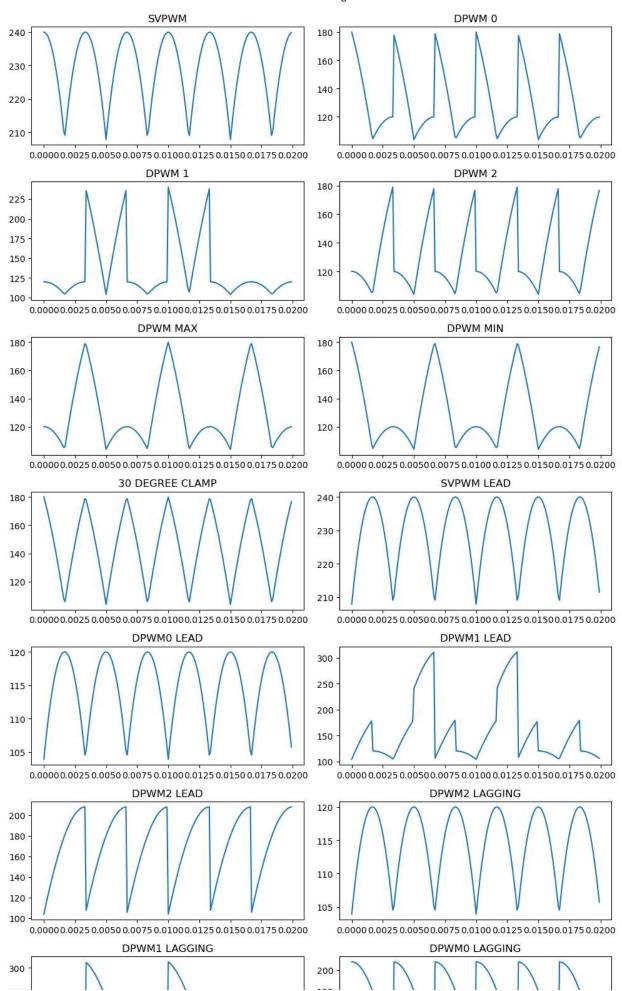
```
#for DPWM MIN
In [16]:
          Time = []
          Power = []
          for n in range(0,200):
              t = n/(50*200)
              ia = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-(pi/6))
              ib = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t-2*pi/3-(pi/6))
              ic = ma *(Vdc/2)*cos(w*t+(2*pi/3)-(pi/6))
              if t<1/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,2)
              elif t<2/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,3,2)
              elif t<3/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,3,4)
              elif t<4/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,5,4)
              elif t<5/(6*f):
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,5,6)
              else:
                  na,nb,nc = switching(0,1,6)
              loss = (na*abs(ia)+nb*abs(ib)+nc*abs(ic))*(fs)/(Im*2*Tsw)
              #print(na,nb,nc)
              Time.append(t)
              Power.append(loss)
          plt.plot(Time, Power)
          plt.xlabel("Time")
          plt.ylabel("Power Loss")
          plt.title("DPWM MIN, LAGGING")
```

```
x16 = Time
y16 = Power
plt.show()
```



```
In [17]: fig, axs = plt.subplots(8, 2, figsize=(10, 20))
          # Add plots to each of the subplots
          axs[0, 0].plot(x1, y1)
          axs[0, 1].plot(x2, y2)
          axs[1, 0].plot(x3, y3)
          axs[1, 1].plot(x4, y4)
          axs[2, 0].plot(x5, y5)
          axs[2, 1].plot(x6, y6)
          axs[3, 0].plot(x7, y7)
          axs[3, 1].plot(x8, y8)
          axs[4, 0].plot(x9, y9)
          axs[4, 1].plot(x10, y10)
          axs[5, 0].plot(x11, y11)
          axs[5, 1].plot(x12, y12)
          axs[6, 0].plot(x13, y13)
          axs[6, 1].plot(x14, y14)
          axs[7, 0].plot(x15, y15)
          axs[7, 1].plot(x16, y16)
          # Set titles for each of the subplots
          axs[0, 0].set title('SVPWM')
          axs[0, 1].set_title('DPWM 0')
          axs[1, 0].set_title('DPWM 1')
```

```
axs[1, 1].set_title('DPWM 2')
axs[2, 0].set_title('DPWM MAX')
axs[2, 1].set_title('DPWM MIN')
axs[3, 0].set_title('30 DEGREE CLAMP')
axs[3, 1].set title('SVPWM LEAD')
axs[4, 0].set_title('DPWM0 LEAD')
axs[4, 1].set_title('DPWM1 LEAD')
axs[5, 0].set_title('DPWM2 LEAD')
axs[5, 1].set_title('DPWM2 LAGGING')
axs[6, 0].set_title('DPWM1 LAGGING')
axs[6, 1].set_title('DPWM0 LAGGING')
axs[7, 0].set_title('DPWM MAX LAGGING')
axs[7, 1].set_title('DPWM MIN LAGGING')
# Set spacing between the subplots
fig.tight_layout()
# Show the figure
plt.show()
```



```
In [21]: # get handles of all subplots in the figure
         subplots = fig.get_children()
         # iterate over each subplot and calculate average and RMS values
         results = []
         for subplot in subplots:
             # check if subplot is an Axes object (i.e., a subplot)
             if isinstance(subplot, plt.Axes):
                 # extract data from subplot
                 data = subplot.lines[0].get ydata()
                 # calculate average and RMS values
                  avg = np.mean(data)
                 rms = np.sqrt(np.mean(np.square(data)))
                 # store results in a dictionary
                  results.append({'subplot': subplot, 'average': avg, 'rms': rms})
         # print the results
         for res in results:
             print(f" {res['subplot'].get_title()}: average = {res['average']:.2f}, RMS = {res|
          SVPWM: average = 229.18, RMS = 229.38
          DPWM 0: average = 130.24, RMS = 132.16
          DPWM 1: average = 135.26, RMS = 140.31
          DPWM 2: average = 129.64, RMS = 131.48
          DPWM MAX: average = 129.94, RMS = 131.82
          DPWM MIN: average = 129.94, RMS = 131.82
          30 DEGREE CLAMP: average = 145.29, RMS = 146.97
          SVPWM LEAD: average = 229.18, RMS = 229.38
          DPWM0 LEAD: average = 114.59, RMS = 114.69
          DPWM1 LEAD: average = 158.00, RMS = 169.11
          DPWM2 LEAD: average = 171.37, RMS = 174.27
          DPWM2 LAGGING: average = 114.59, RMS = 114.69
          DPWM1 LAGGING: average = 158.15, RMS = 169.22
          DPWM0 LAGGING: average = 172.41, RMS = 175.19
          DPWM MAX LAGGING: average = 143.50, RMS = 148.07
          DPWM MIN LAGGING: average = 143.50, RMS = 148.07
In [ ]:
```