Week 6

6.1 a)

Python-like pseudocode

```
def bubble_sort(arr):
    size = len(arr) # arr size
    for i in range(size): # iterates through whole array + compares each element & swaps if needed
        for j in range(0, n-i-1):
            if arr[j] > arr[j+1]: # if the rightest element is smaller, swap them
                swap(arr[j], arr[j+1])
```

b)

worst case, most swaps. When you have to perform a swap during every nested iteration causing $n \cdot n$ swaps $= O(n^2)$

Average case, most elements are sorted but a comparison of all elements must be performed so the time complexity is $\Theta(n^2)$

Best case is when the array is sorted so you iterate the array once resulting in a time complexity of $\Omega(n)$