

colab.research.google.com/drive/1SdqBf8cPKJS7sJgrzuUM-Os1HcENosz?authuser=1#scrollTo=olp9svLobhTd

Commands + Code + Text Run all Connect

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
try:
    dataset = pd.read_csv('Mall_Customers.csv')
    print("✅ Dataset loaded Successfully")
except FileNotFoundError:
    print("⚠️ File not found! Creating sample dataset instead.")
    dataset = pd.DataFrame({
        'Annual Income (k$)': np.random.randint(15, 140, 200),
        'Spending Score (1-100)': np.random.randint(1, 100, 200)
    })
X = dataset.iloc[:, [0, 1]].values
wcss = []
for i in range(1, 11):
    kmeans = KMeans(
        n_clusters=i, init='k-means++', max_iter=300, n_init=10, random_state=0
    )
    kmeans.fit(X)
    wcss.append(kmeans.inertia_)
plt.figure(figsize=(6, 4))
plt.plot(range(1, 11), wcss, marker='o')
plt.title('The Elbow Method')
plt.xlabel('Number of clusters')
plt.ylabel('WCSS (Within-Cluster Sum of Squares)')
plt.show()
kmeans = KMeans(
    n_clusters=5, init='k-means++', max_iter=300, n_init=10, random_state=0
)
y_kmeans = kmeans.fit_predict(X)
plt.figure(figsize=(7, 5))
plt.scatter(X[:, 0], X[:, 1], c=y_kmeans, s=50, c='red', label='Cluster 1')
```

Variables Terminal

Rain warning In effect

Search

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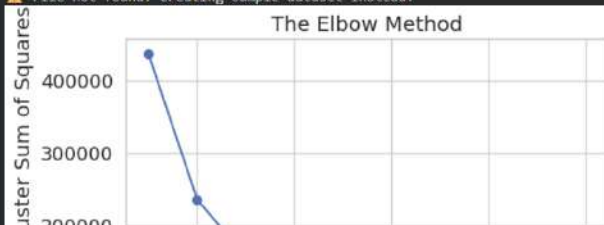
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```
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 0, 0], X[y_kmeans == 0, 1], s=80, c='red', label='cluster 1')
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 1, 0], X[y_kmeans == 1, 1], s=80, c='blue', label='cluster 2')
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 2, 0], X[y_kmeans == 2, 1], s=80, c='green', label='cluster 3')
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 3, 0], X[y_kmeans == 3, 1], s=80, c='cyan', label='cluster 4')
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 4, 0], X[y_kmeans == 4, 1], s=80, c='magenta', label='cluster 5')
plt.scatter(
    kmeans.cluster_centers[:, 0],
    kmeans.cluster_centers[:, 1],
    s=250,
    c='yellow',
    edgecolor='black',
    label='Centroids'
)
plt.title('Clusters of Customers')
plt.xlabel('Annual Income (k$)')
plt.ylabel('Spending Score (1-100)')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

File not found! Creating sample dataset instead.

### The Elbow Method



Number of Clusters	Cluster Sum of Squares (approx.)
1	420,000
2	240,000
3	210,000
4	200,000
5	195,000

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### The Elbow Method

Number of Clusters	WCSS (Within-Cluster Sum of Squares)
1	450000
2	250000
3	180000
4	120000
5	90000
6	70000
7	60000
8	55000
9	52000
10	50000

### Clusters of Customers

Legend:

- Cluster 1 (red)
- Cluster 2 (blue)

Variables Terminal

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