

program NO : 1

AIM : Program to check if else condition.

$a = 12$

$b = 17$

If ( $a > b$ ):

Point ("the value of a is greater than b")

else:

Point ("the value of b is greater than a")

Result :- The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

the value of b is greater than a.

Program NO: 2

AIM: Program to find the square of a number entered by user.

```
num = int(input("enter a number: "))
```

```
square = num * num
```

```
print("square of {} is {}".format(num, square))
```

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## Output

Enter a number 9

Square of 9 is 81

Program No : 3

AIM : Program to find area of a circle using a function.

```
def circleArea(r):
```

```
    PI = 3.14
```

```
    return PI * (r*r)
```

```
n = float(input("Enter radius value"))
```

```
print("area is ", circleArea(n))
```

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

enter r value : 7

area is 153.860000

Program No : 4

AIM : Program to find the biggest of three numbers entered by the user.

```
num1 = float(input("enter a number:"))
```

```
num2 = float(input("enter a number:"))
```

```
num3 = float(input("enter a number:"))
```

```
If (num1 > num2) and (num1 > num3):  
    largest = num1
```

```
elif (num2 > num1) and (num2 > num3):  
    largest = num2
```

```
print("The largest number is", largest).
```

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

### Output

enter a number : 3

enter a number : 5

enter a number : 8

the largest number is 8.

Program No: 5

Aim: Count the occurrences of each word in a line of text.

```
def word(s):
    counts = dict()
    words = s.split()
    for i in words:
        if i in counts:
            counts[i] += 1
        else:
            counts[i] = 1
    return counts
```

```
print(word('have a nice day'))
```

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified.

~~•: all messages~~

## Output

{'have': 1, 'a': 1, 'nice': 1, 'day': 1}

Program No : 5

AIM : Store a list of first names, count the occurrences of 'a' within the list

newline = "say hai anna"

count = 0

for i in newline :

    if i == 'a' :

        count = count + 1

print("count of a in say hai anna : "+ str(count))

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## Output-

count of a in say hai anna : 4

Program No: 7

AIM: Get a string from an input string where all occurrences of first character replaced with '\$' except first character.

def change-char(st1):

char = st1[0]

st1 = st1.replace(char, '\$')

st1 = char + st1[1:]

return st1

print(change-char('restart'))

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## Output

restart

"comes back from a sleep" - which  
is how it's written in the file

with bad telosys and bad memory. and the  
bottom line was broken

Program No. 8

Date : 27-01-2021

AIM : Create a string from given string where first and last characters exchanged.

```
def change_string(stoi):  
    return stoi[-1:] + stoi[1:-1] + stoi[:1]
```

```
print(change_string('abcd'))
```

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

dbca

Program No : 9

Aim : Accept an integer  $n$  and compute  $n+nn+nnn$ .

$n = \text{int}(\text{input}(\text{"enter a number"}))$

$tp = \text{str}(n)$

$t1 = tp + tp$

$t2 = tp + tp + tp$

$\text{comp} = n + \text{int}(t1) + \text{int}(t2)$

$\text{print}(\text{"value"}, \text{comp})$

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Enter a number : 7

Value 399

Program NO: 10

AIM: Merge two dictionaries

```
dict1 = {'a': 10, 'b': 8}
```

```
dict2 = {'d': 6, 'c': 4}
```

```
def merge(dict1, dict2):  
    return dict2.update(dict1))
```

```
print(merge(dict1, dict2))
```

```
print(dict2)
```

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## Output

{'d': 6, 'c': 4, 'a': 10, 'b': 8}

Program No : 14

AIM : Program to find the factorial of a number

```
num = int(input("enter a number"))
```

```
factorial = 1
```

```
If num < 0:
```

```
    print("factorial does not exist for negative numbers")
```

```
elif num == 0:
```

```
    print("the factorial of 0 is 1")
```

```
else:
```

```
    for i in range(1, num+1):
```

```
        factorial = factorial * i
```

```
    print("The factorial of", num, "is", factorial)
```

Result : The program has been executed and the output verified.

## Output

Enter a number: 7

The factorial of 7 is 5040.

Program No: 12

AIM: Generate fibonacci series of  $N$  terms

$n = \text{int}(\text{input}(" \text{enter the value of } 'n': "))$

$a = \text{int}(\text{input}(" \text{enter the }"))$

$a = 0$

$b = 1$

$\text{sum} = 0$

$\text{count} = 1$

$\text{print}(" \text{fibonacci series:}" \text{ end} = " ")$

$\text{while} (\text{count} < n):$

$\text{print}(\text{sum}, \text{ end} = " ")$

$\text{count} + = 1$

$a = b$

$b = \text{sum}$

$\text{sum} = a + b$

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## Output

Enter the value of n : 5

0 1 1 2 3

Program No: 13

Aim: Find the sum of all items in a list.

sum = 0

li = [12, 134, 5, 4, 21]

for val in range(0, len(li)):  
 sum = sum + li[val]

Print ("sum of all values in a given list",  
 sum)

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## output

Sum of all values in a given list : 76

Program No : 14

AIM: Count the number of characters in a string.

```
def char-freq(str):
    dict = {}
    for n in str:
        keys = dict.keys()
        if n in keys:
            dict[n] += 1
        else:
            dict[n] = 1
    return dict
```

```
print(char-freq('pathanamthitta'))
```

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## Output

```
{'p':1, 'a':4, 't':4, 'b':2, 'n':1, 'm':1  
'i':1}
```

Program No: 15

AIM: Adding 'ing' at the end of a given string.

If it already ends with 'ing' then add 'ly'

```
def add_string(stoi):
    length = len(stoi)
    if length > 2:
        if stoi[-3:] == 'ing':
            else:
                stoi += 'ing'
    return stoi
```

```
print(add_string('play'))
```

```
print(add_string('playing'))
```

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## Output

playing

Playingly

Program no: 15

AIM : Accept a list of words and return length of longest word.

```
def longest_word(words_li):
    word_len = []
    for n in words_li:
        word_len.append((len(n), n))
    word_len.sort()
    return word_len[-1][0], word_len[-1][1]

result = longest_word(["rose", "Jasmine", "lotus"])
print("longest word : ", result[1])
print("length of the longest word ", result[0])
```

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output-

Longest word : Jasmine

Length of the longest word : 7

Program No: 17

AIM : Generate all factors of a number.

```
n = int(input("enter n"))
```

```
factors = [1]
```

```
for i in range(2, n):
```

```
    if (n % i == 0):
```

```
        factors.append(i)
```

```
        factors.append(n)
```

```
print(factors)
```

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output: ~~the elements selected in sequence from a list  
which element is chosen~~

enter n 4

[1, 2, 4]

(1) (2) (3) (4)

randomly choose one

[[1], [2], [3], [4]] and choose another

(1) (2) (3) (4) randomly choose one

((1), (2), (3), (4)) and

choose one more randomly choose one

elements and the sequence will be  
randomly changing with time

Program No : 18

AIM : Lambda functions to find area of a square, rectangle and triangle.

```

s = int(input("enter the sides :"))
x = lambda a: a*a
print(x(s))

l = int(input("enter length :"))
b = int(input("enter breadth :"))
y = lambda l, b: l*b
print(y(l, b))

h = int(input("enter the height of triangle :"))
b1 = int(input("enter the base of triangle :"))
z = lambda h, b1: (h*b1)/2
print(z(h, b1))

```

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

output

enter the sides : 4

16

enter the length : 6

enter breadth : 3

18

enter height of triangle : 7

enter base of triangle : 2

G.O.

Program No : 19

AIM : From a list of integers, create a list removing even numbers.

num = [5, 7, 20, 11, 18, 25, 2]

num = [x for x in num if x%2 != 0]

print(num)

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

[ 5, 7, 11, 25 ]

Program No : 29

AIM : Display the given pyramid with step number accepted from user.

$$N = 4$$

1

2 4

3 6 9

4 8 12 16

```
def num():
```

```
n = int(input("enter the number!!"))
```

$$i = 1$$

```
for i in range(1, n+1):
```

$$j = 1$$

```
for j in range(1, i+1):
```

$$\text{temp} = i * j$$

```
print(temp, end=" ")
```

```
print("*")
```

```
num()
```

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## Output

Enter the number : 4

1

2 4

3 6 9

4 8 12 16

Program No : 21

AIM: construct following pattern using nested loop.

```

*
*
* *
* * *
* * * *
* * * * *
* * * *
* * *
* *

```

$n = 5;$

```
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(i):
```

```
        print('*', end='')
```

```
print()
```

```
for i in range(n, 0, -1):
```

```
    for j in range(i):
```

```
        print('*', end='')
```

```
print('')
```

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## output

```
*  
* *  
* * *  
* * * *  
* * * * *  
* * * * *  
* * *  
* *  
*
```

## Program NO : 22

AIM:- Generate a list of four digit numbers  
in a given range with all their digits  
even and the number is perfect square.

```
def gen();
```

```
n=0
```

```
for k in range(1000, 10000):
```

```
    num = str(k)
```

```
    values = int(k)
```

```
    number1 = int(num[0])
```

```
    number2 = int(num[1])
```

```
    number3 = int(num[2])
```

```
    number4 = int(num[3])
```

```
    if number1 % 2 == 0:
```

```
        if number2 % 2 == 0:
```

```
            if number3 % 2 == 0:
```

```
                if number4 % 2 == 0:
```

```
                    for i in range(2, values):
```

```
                        if i * i == values:
```

```
                            print(values)
```

gen()

Result: The program has been executed and  
→ the output was verified.

## Output

4624

6084

6400

8464

Program No : 23

AIM: square of N numbers

```
def squares(n):
```

```
    L = [i*i for i in range(1, n+1)]
```

```
    return L
```

```
print(squares(15))
```

Result: The program has been executed and  
the output was verified

Output

[1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, 100  
121, 144, 196, 225]

## Program no : 24

AIM : Form a list of vowels selected from a given word.

word = input('enter a word')

v = ['a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u']

list = []

for x in word:

    if (x in v and x not in list):

        list.append(x)

print("vowels present", list)

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## Output

enter a word apple

vowels present ['a', 'e']

## Program No : 25

AIM : Enter 2 lists of integers. check

- 1) whether list are of same length
- 2) whether list sums to same value
- 3) whether any value occurs in both.

```
def lists():
```

```
    list1 = []
```

```
    list2 = []
```

```
    list3 = []
```

```
n1 = int(input("total number of elements in  
list 1 :"))
```

```
for i in range(n1):
```

```
    val = int(input("enter the a number"))
```

```
    list1.append(val)
```

```
n2 = int(input("total number of elements  
in the list 2 "))
```

```
for i in range(n2):
```

```
    val = int(input("enter a number"))
```

```
    list2.append(val)
```

```
if (n1 == n2):
```

```
    print("list are of same length")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("list are not same length")
```

```
if (sum(list1) == sum(list2)):
```

```
    print("sum value is same")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("sum value is not same")
```

```
list3 = [each for each in list1 if each in  
        list2]
```

```
print("values in the both lists are : " list3)
```

```
list()
```

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## Output

total number of elements in list1 : 4

enter a number : 5

enter a number : 6

enter a number : 2

enter a number : 4

total number of elements in the list-2 : 5

enter a number : 2

enter a number : 5

enter a number : 7

enter a number : 8

enter a number : 9

list are not same length

sum value is not same

values in the both lists are : [5, 2]

Program No : 26

AIM : Accept the radius from user and find area of circle.

```
def cirarea(r):
```

```
    PI = 3.14
```

```
    return PI * (r * r)
```

```
num = float(input("enter r value"))
```

```
print("area is", cirarea(num))
```

Result : The program has been executed  
and the output was verified.

## Output

Entered r value : 7

area is 153.860000

## Program No : 27

AIM : Sort dictionary in ascending and descending order.

import operator

```
dt = {1: 5, 3: 4, 4: 3, 2: 1, 0: 0}
```

```
print('dictionary:', dt)
```

```
s = dict(sorted(dt.items(), key=operator.itemgetter(1)))
```

```
print('ascending order:', s)
```

```
s1 = dict(sorted(dt.items(), key=operator.itemgetter(1), reverse=True))
```

```
print('descending order:', s1)
```

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## Output

dictionary : {1:5, 3:4, 4:3, 2:1, 0:0}

ascending order : {0:0, 2:1, 4:3, 3:4, 1:5}

descending order: {1:5, 3:4, 4:3, 3:1, 0:0}

Program No: 28

Aim: Find gcd of 2 numbers.

```
import math
```

```
print('the gcd of 60 and 40 is :',  
      math.gcd(60, 40))
```

Result: The program has been executed

## Output-

the gcd of 60 and 40 is : 20

Program No : 29

AIM : Display future leap years from current year to final year entered by user.

import datetime

y = datetime.datetime.now()

y = int(y.year)

lp = int(input("enter final year:"))

print("In leap years")

for i in range(y, lp+1)

if (i%4 == 0):

print(i)

Result : The program has been executed by  
the output was verified.

Output

Enter final year : 2035

Leap years :

2024

2028

2032

## Program No : 30

AIM : create a list of colors from comma-separated color names entered by user.  
Display first and last colors.

```
colors = input('enter colors : ') $plit(',')  
print('first color : ', colors[0])  
print('last color : ', colors[len(colors)-1])
```

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## Output

Enter colors : red, black, rose, white

First color : red

Last color : white

## Program No : 31

AIM : Print out all colors from color-list  
not contained in color-list2.

```
colors1 = set(input("Enter colors separated by  
commas: ")).split(',')
```

```
colors2 = set(input("Enter colors separated by  
commas: ")).split(',')
```

```
print('Colors in color-list1 not contained in  
color-list2 are:', list(colors1.difference  
(colors2)))
```

Result : The program has been executed and  
the output was verified.

Output

Enter colors separated by commas: red, green,  
yellow

Enter colors separated by commas: blue, yellow,  
black

colors in color-list1 not contained in color-list2  
are ['green', 'red']

## Program NO : 32

AIM: Create a single string separated with space from two strings by swapping the characters at position 1.

```
str1 = input('Enter a string: ')
str2 = input('Enter another string: ')
str3 = str2[0] + str1[1:] + ' ' + str1[0] + str2[1:]
print(str3)
```

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified

18 | C# program

and color must end to two letter code

Output

Enter a string : are you ok now

Enter another string: come let us play

are you ok now come let us play.

Program No : 33

Aim : Generate positive list of numbers from a given list of integers

list1 = [11, -24, 0, 45, 66, -93]

for num in list1:

    if num >= 0:

        print(num, end = " ")

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

11 0 45 66

$$\begin{aligned}
 & C:\text{point} + [0] = 1072 \\
 & C:\text{point} + [1] = 8162 \\
 & C:\text{point} + [2] = 5632 \\
 & C:\text{point} + [3] = 3102
 \end{aligned}$$

## Program No : 34

AIM : Create Rectangle class with attributes length and breadth and methods to find area and perimeter. compare two rectangle object by their area.

class Rectangle :

def \_\_init\_\_(self, l, b):

    self.length = l

    self.breadth = b

def area(self):

    return self.length \* self.breadth

def perimeter(self):

    return 2 \* (self.length + self.breadth)

def comp(self, obj):

    if self.area() > obj.area():

        print('Rectangle with length = ',

            self.length, 'and breadth

=', self.breadth, 'has the greater area')

elif self.area() < obj.area():

print('Rectangle with length = ', obj.length)

and breadth = ', obj.breadth, 'has the  
greater area')

else:

print('they have equal area!')

R1 = Rectangle(8, 2)

R2 = Rectangle(5, 7)

R1.comp(R2)

Result: The program has been executed and  
the output was verified

## Output

Rectangle with length = 5 and breadth = 7  
has the greater area.

Program No : 35

Aim: Create a Bank account with members account number, name, type of account balance. Write constructor and methods to deposit at the bank and withdraw an amount from the bank.

Class Bank Account :

def \_\_init\_\_(self, a, n, t, b):

    self.acno = a

    self.name = n

    self.type = t

    self.bal = b

def deposit(self, a):

    self.bal += a

print('Rs., a deposited! Current balance is :  
Rs.', self.bal)

def withdraw(self, a):

    if self.bal >= a:

```
self.bal >= a:  
    self.bal -= a  
    print('Rs.', a, 'withdraw! current balance is  
          Rs.', self.bal)  
  
else:  
    print('Insufficient balance to make this  
          transaction!')  
  
a = int(input('Enter account number:'))  
n = input('Enter name of the account holder')  
t = input('Enter account type: ')  
b = float(input('Enter your balance'))  
acl = Bank Account(a, n, t, b)  
acl.deposit(float(input('Enter amount to  
deposit:')))  
acl.withdraw(float(input('Enter amount of  
withdraw:')))
```

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## Output

Enter account number : 19371554951

Enter name of the account holder : JDbn

Enter account type : savings

Enter your balance : 20000

Enter amount to deposit : 1000000

Rs. 1000000.0 deposited ! current balance  
is : Rs. 1020000.0

Enter amount to withdraw : 300000

Rs. 300000.0 withdraw ! current balance is  
Rs. 720000.0

## Program No : 36

AIM : Create a class Rectangle with private attributes length and width. Overload '`__lt__`' operator to compare the area of 2 rectangles.

class Rectangle :

```
def __init__(self, l, w):
```

```
    self.length = l
```

```
    self.width = w
```

```
    self.area = self.width * self.length
```

```
def __lt__(self, other):
```

```
    if self.area < other.area:
```

```
        print('Rectangle with length = ', self.length,
```

```
        'and width = ', self.width, 'has the lesser  
        area!')
```

```
elif other.area < self.area:
```

```
    print('Rectangle with length = ',
```

other.length', and width = 'other.width',  
has lesser area')

else :

print('They have equal area!')

l = float(input('Enter length of 1st rectangle'))

w = float(input('Enter width of 1st rectangle:'))

R1 = Rectangle(l, w)

l = float(input('Enter length of 2nd rectangle'))

w = float(input('Enter width of 2nd rectangle'))

R2 = Rectangle(l, w)

R1 < R2

Result : The program has been executed and  
the output was verified.

## Output

Enter length of 1st rectangle : 7

Enter width of 1st rectangle : 4

Enter length of 2nd rectangle : 9

Enter width of 2nd rectangle : 3

Rectangle width length = 9.0 and width = 3.0  
has the lesser area!

## program NO : 37

AIM : create a class Time with private attribute hour, minute and second. overload '+' operator to find sum of 2 time.

class Time :

def \_\_init\_\_(self, hh=0, mm=0, ss=0):

self.hour = hh

self.minute = mm

self.second = ss

def \_\_add\_\_(self, other):

second = int((self.second + other.second) % 60)

minute = int(((self.minute + other.minute) % 60 + ((self.second + other.second) // 60)))

hour = int(((self.hour + other.hour) \* 24 +

self.minute + other.minute) / 60)

print('Time [hh:mm:ss]', 'hour': 'minute':  
'second')

$T_1 = \text{Time}(13, 24, 45)$  $T_2 = \text{Time}(8, 52, 46)$  $T_1 + T_2$ 

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Time[hh:mm:ss] 22:17:31

program NO : 38

AIM: Create class publisher(name). Derive class book from publisher with attributes title and author. Derive class python from book with attributes price and no.of pages. Write a program that displays information about a python book. Use base class constructor invocation and method overriding.

Class publisher:

def \_\_init\_\_(self, name):

    self.name = name

def show(self):

    pass

Class Book(publisher):

def \_\_init\_\_(self, title, author, name):

    self.title = title

    self.author = author

```
publisher--init__(self, name)
def show(self):
    pass

class python (Book):
    def __init__(self, p, no, title, author, name):
        self.price = p
        self.no_of_pages = no

Book--init__(self, title, author, name)
def show(self):
    print('Book title', self.title)
    print('Author', self.author)
    print('publisher', self.name)
    print('Price : Rs', self.price)
    print('no of pages', self.no_of_pages)

P1 = Python(500, 544, 'learning Python',
            'mark Lutz', 'ABC Books')

P1.show()
```

Result: The program has been executed and the output was verified.

output

Book title : learning Python

Author : Mark Lutz

Publisher : ABC Books

Price : Rs, 500

No : of pages : 544

## Program No : 39

AIM : Write a python program to read a file line by line and store it into a list.

```
def file-read(fname):
```

```
    with open(fname) as f:
```

```
        c = f.readlines()
```

```
        print(c)
```

```
file-read("demo.txt")
```

Result : The program has been executed  
and the output was verified.

## Program No : 40

AIM: Python program to copy odd lines of one file to other.

```
a = open('demotxt', 'r')
```

```
b = open('t.txt', 'w')
```

```
c = a.readlines()
```

```
for i in range(0, len(c)):
```

```
    if (i % 2 == 0):
```

```
        b.write(c[i])
```

```
else:
```

```
    pass
```

```
b.close()
```

```
d = open('t.txt', 'r')
```

```
d = b.read()  
print(d.read())  
print(d)  
a.close()  
b.close()
```

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## Program No : 41

AIM : Write a Python program to read each row from a given csv files and print a list of strings

```
import csv
```

```
with open('cs.csv', newline='') as csvfile:  
    d = csv.reader(csvfile, delimiter=',', quotechar=  
                  = "'")  
  
    for r in d:  
        print(','.join(r))
```

Result : The program has been executed and the output was verified.

## program NO : 42

AIM: Write a python program to read specific columns of a given csv files and print the content of the columns.

```
import csv
```

```
with open('c1.csv', newline = '') as csvfile:
```

```
d = csv.DictReader(csvfile)
```

```
print("authors original_title")
```

```
for x in d:
```

```
print(x['authors'], x['original_title'])
```

Result: The program has been executed  
and the output was verified

# Program No : 43

AIM: Write a python program to write a python directory to a csv file. After writing the csv file read the csv file and display the content.

```
import csv
```

```
field_names = ['best-book-id', 'authors',  
               'original-title']
```

```
book = [  
    {'best-book-id': 1, 'authors': 'Suzanne  
Collins', 'original-title': 'The Hunger  
Games'},  
    {'best-book-id': 2, 'authors': 'J.K Rowling,  
Mary GrandPre', 'original-title': 'The'}]
```

philosophers stone'

```
{'best-book-id': 3, 'authors':  
'Stephen Meyer', 'original-title':  
'Twilight'};
```

]

```
with open('c1.csv', 'w') as csvfile:
```

```
writer = csv.DictWriter(csvfile, fieldnames=field  
-names)
```

```
writer.writeheader()
```

```
writer.writerows(book)
```

```
with open('c1.csv', newline='') as csvfile:
```

```
d = csv.reader(csvfile, delimiter='|')
```

```
for r in d:
```

```
print('|'.join(r))
```

Result: The program has been executed  
and the output was verified

Program NO : 44

AIM : Python program to create a package graphic with modules Rectangle, circle, and sub package 3D-graphics including modules to find area and perimeters of respective figures in each module. Write programs to find area and perimeter of figure by different importing statements.

circle.py

def area(r):

print('Area of circle with radius', r, 'is:  
' + str(3.14 \* r \* r), 'squnits')

def circumference(r):

print('circumference of circle with radius', r  
'is:', str(2 \* 3.14 \* r), 'units')

rectangle.py

def area(a,b):

print('area of rectangle with sides', 'and  
6 'is': ', '1.02f', '1.0 a+b', 'sq.units')

def perimeter(a,b):

print('Perimeter of rectangle with sides', a  
'and' 6, 'is': '1.02f', '1.0 2\*(a+b)', 'units')

sphere.py

def area(r):

print('Area of sphere with radius', r,  
'is!', '1.02f', '1.0 (4 \* (3.14 \* r \* r)),', 'sq.units')

def perimeter(r):

print('Perimeter of great circle of) sphere  
with radius', r, 'is', '1.02f', '1.0 (2 \* 3.14 \* r),  
(units)')

cuboid.py

def area(l, b, h):

print('Total surface area of cuboid with dimensions, 'l', 'b', 'h', 'is:', '1.2f'.format(2\*((l\*b)+(b\*h)+(l\*h))),

def perimeter(l, b, h):

print('Perimeter of cuboid with dimensions, 'l', 'b', 'h', 'is:', '1.2f'.format(4\*(l+b+h)), 'units')

Find Perimeter.py

import circle

from rectangle import \*

from graphics 3D.graphics import cuboid, sphere.

a = float(input('Enter length of the rectangle : '))

```
b = float(input('Enter breadth of the rectangle'))  
perimeter(a, b)
```

```
r = float(input('Enter the radius of the  
circle. Circumference:'))  
l = float(input('Enter length of the cuboid'))  
b = float(input('Enter breadth of the cuboid'))  
s = float(input('Enter the radius of the  
sphere:'))  
sphere · perimeter(s)
```

## FindArea.py

```
import circle  
from rectangle import *  
from graphics.3D-graphics import cuboid,  
sphere.
```

```
a = float(input('Enter length of the rectangle:'))  
b = float(input('Enter breadth of the rectangle:'))  
area(a, b)
```

```
r = float(input('enter the radius of the  
circle'))  
circle.area(r)  
  
l = float(input('enter length of the cuboid:'))  
b = float(input('enter breadth of the cuboid:'))  
h = float(input('enter height of the cuboid:'))  
cuboid.area(l, b, h)  
  
r = float(input('enter the radius of the  
sphere:'))  
sphere.area(r)
```

Result: The program has been executed and  
the output was verified.

## Output

Enter length of the rectangle : 4

Enter breadth of the rectangle : 3

Perimeter of rectangle with sides 4.0 and 3.0  
is : 14.00 unit

Enter the radius of the circle : 2

Circumference of circle with radius 2.0 is 12.56  
units

Enter length of the cuboid : 5

Enter the breadth of the cuboid : 4

Enter the height of the cuboid : 3

Perimeter of the cuboid with dimension 4.0,  
3.0 & 0.5 is 48.00 units

Enter the radius of the sphere is 2

Perimeter of (great or circle of) sphere with  
radius 2.0 is 12.56 units.

Enter length of the rectangle : 2

Enter breadth of the rectangle : 3

Area of rectangle with side 2.0 and 3.0 is  
6.00 sq. units.

Enter the radius of the circle : 4

Area of circle with radius 4.0 is 50.24  
sq. unit.

Enter length of the cuboid : 4

Enter breadth of the cuboid : 2.7 is

Enter height of the cuboid : 2

Total surface area of cuboid with dimensions  
4.0, 7.0, 2.0 is 100.00 sq.mts

Enter the radius of the sphere

area of sphere with radius 1.0 is

12.56 sq. units.