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#include <WiFi.h>
#include <Firebase_ESP_Client.h>
#include <Arduino.h>

// Provide the token generation process info.
#include "addons/TokenHelper.h"
// Provide the RTDB payload printing info and other helper
functions.
#include "addons/RTDBHelper.h"

// WiFi credentials
const char* ssid = "N Venkatesh";
const char* password = "5005mother";

// Firebase project credentials
#define API_KEY "AIzaSyA6b0InBLMBWSDWUWnB8adwLjdoBhcW4YM" // Your
Firebase Web API Key
#define DATABASE_URL
"https://iot-and-esp-32-default-rtdb.asia-southeast1.firebaseio.com/" // Your Firebase Realtime Database URL

// Define Firebase Data object
FirebaseData fbdo;
FirebaseAuth auth;
FirebaseConfig config;

bool signupOK = false;

// Sensor pins
const int mq7Pin = 34; // MQ-7 sensor pin
const int mq135Pin = 35;
const int ledPin = 16; // MQ-135 sensor pin

// Calibration parameters for MQ-7
const float R0_MQ7 = 10.0; // Baseline resistance in clean air in
kOhms for MQ-7
const float slope_MQ7 = -0.6; // Slope of the sensitivity curve

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for MQ-7
const float intercept_MQ7 = 1.0; // Intercept of the sensitivity
curve for MQ-7

// Calibration parameters for MQ-135
const float R0_MQ135 = 10.0; // Baseline resistance in clean air
in kOhms for MQ-135
const float slope_MQ135 = -0.77; // Slope of the sensitivity curve
for MQ-135
const float intercept_MQ135 = 1.2;

unsigned long sendDataPrevMillis = 0;

// Function to calculate CO subindex
float get_CO_subindex(float x) {
    if (x <= 1) {
        return x * 50 / 1;
    } else if (x > 1 && x <= 2) {
        return 50 + (x - 1) * 50 / 1;
    } else if (x > 2 && x <= 10) {
        return 100 + (x - 2) * 100 / 8;
    } else if (x > 10 && x <= 17) {
        return 200 + (x - 10) * 100 / 7;
    } else if (x > 17 && x <= 34) {
        return 300 + (x - 17) * 100 / 17;
    } else if (x > 34) {
        return 400 + (x - 34) * 100 / 17;
    } else {
        return 0;
    }
}

// Function to calculate NH3 subindex
float get_NH3_subindex(float x) {
    if (x <= 200) {
        return x * 50 / 200;
    } else if (x > 200 && x <= 400) {

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        return 50 + (x - 200) * 50 / 200;
    } else if (x > 400 && x <= 800) {
        return 100 + (x - 400) * 100 / 400;
    } else if (x > 800 && x <= 1200) {
        return 200 + (x - 800) * 100 / 400;
    } else if (x > 1200 && x <= 1800) {
        return 300 + (x - 1200) * 100 / 600;
    } else if (x > 1800) {
        return 400 + (x - 1800) * 100 / 600;
    } else {
        return 0;
    }
}

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// Function to calculate AQI

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float calculate_aqi(float ni, float ci) {
    float aqi = 0;
    if (ni > ci) {
        aqi = ni;
    } else if (ci > ni) {
        aqi = ci;
    }
    return aqi;
}

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void setup() {
    Serial.begin(115200);
    WiFi.begin(ssid,password);
    Serial.print("Connecting to Wi-Fi");
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        Serial.print(".");
        delay(300);
    }
    Serial.println();
    Serial.print("Connected with IP: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
    Serial.println();
}

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// Firebase config
config.api_key = API_KEY;
config.database_url = DATABASE_URL;
if (Firebase.signUp(&config, &auth, "", "")){
    Serial.println("ok");
    signupOK = true;
} else {
    Serial.printf("%s\n", config.signer.signupError.message.
c_str());
}

// Assign the callback function for the long running token
generation task
config.token_status_callback = tokenStatusCallback;
    pinMode(ledPin, OUTPUT); // see addons/TokenHelper.h

// Begin Firebase with config and auth
Firebase.begin(&config, &auth);
Firebase.reconnectWiFi(true);
}

void loop() {
    unsigned long currentMillis = millis();
    String timestamp = String(currentMillis);
    float aqi;
    if (Firebase.ready() && signupOK && (millis() -
sendDataPrevMillis > 10000 || sendDataPrevMillis == 0)) {
        sendDataPrevMillis = millis();

        float ppm_CO = readSensor(mq7Pin, R0_MQ7, slope_MQ7,
intercept_MQ7);
        float ppm_NH3 = readSensor(mq135Pin, R0_MQ135, slope_MQ135,
intercept_MQ135);

        Serial.print("CO PPM (MQ-7): ");
        Serial.println(ppm_CO);

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Serial.print("NH3 PPM (MQ-135): ");
Serial.println(ppm_NH3);

// Calculate subindices
float ci = get_CO_subindex(ppm_CO);
float ni = get_NH3_subindex(ppm_NH3);

// Calculate AQI
float aqi = calculate_aqi(ni, ci);
if (aqi > 200) {
// Blink the LED
digitalWrite(ledPin, HIGH); // Turn the LED on
delay(2000); // Wait for 500 milliseconds
digitalWrite(ledPin, LOW); // Turn the LED off
delay(2000); // Wait for 500 milliseconds
}

// Construct unique paths using a timestamp or count
String path_CO = String("/pollutant_values/") + timestamp +
"/CO";
String path_NH3 = String("/pollutant_values/") + timestamp
+ "/NH3";
String path_AQI = String("/pollutant_values/") + timestamp
+ "/AQI";
Serial.println(aqi);

// Send data to Firebase
sendToFirebase(path_CO.c_str(), ppm_CO);
sendToFirebase(path_NH3.c_str(), ppm_NH3);
sendToFirebase(path_AQI.c_str(), aqi);
}
}

float readVoltage(int pin) {
int sensorValue = analogRead(pin);
return sensorValue * (3.3 / 4095.0); // Convert analog reading

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to voltage

}

```
float calculateResistance(float voltage, float loadResistance) {  
    return loadResistance * (3.3 / voltage - 1.0);  
}
```

```
float calculatePPM(float Rs, float R0, float slope, float  
intercept) {  
    float ratio = Rs / R0;  
    float ppm_log = (log10(ratio) - intercept) / slope;  
    return pow(10, ppm_log);  
}
```

```
float readSensor(int pin, float R0, float slope, float intercept) {  
    float voltage = readVoltage(pin);  
    float Rs = calculateResistance(voltage, R0);  
    return calculatePPM(Rs, R0, slope, intercept);  
}
```

```
void sendToFirebase(const char* path, float value) {  
    if (Firebase.RTDB.setFloat(&fbdo, path, value)) {  
        Serial.println("Data sent to Firebase successfully");  
    } else {  
        Serial.println("Failed to send data to Firebase");  
        Serial.println(fbdo.errorReason());  
    }  
}  
  
}
```