

## Chapter III-7 — Analysis

### MatrixSparse MM Example

```
Function DemoMatrixSparseMM()
    // Define sparse matrix in CSR format
    Make/FREE/D values = {5, 8, 3, 6}
    Make/FREE/L columns = {0, 1, 2, 1}
    Make/FREE/L ptrB = {0, 0, 2, 3, 4}

    // Create a dense matrix
    Make/FREE/D matrix = { {1,0,0,0}, {0,1,0,0}, {0,0,1,0}, {0,0,0,1} }

    // Multiply the sparse matrix by the dense matrix
    MatrixSparse rowsA=4, colsA=4, csrA={values,columns,ptrB}, matrixB=matrix,
                  operation=MM

    // Create wave reference for output dense matrix
    WAVE M_MMOut          // Output from MV

    Print M_MMOut
End
```

### MatrixSparse MV

MV computes the product of a sparse matrix which must be in CSR format and a vector producing an output vector. Symbolically:

$$W_{MV} = \alpha * smA * vX + \beta * vY$$

*Inputs:* alpha, sparse matrix A in CSR format, vector X, and optionally beta and vector Y.

If you leave beta with its default value of 0 by omitting the beta keyword, the  $\beta * vY$  term is not computed and you do not need to specify the vY input.

*Output:* Vector W\_MV.

### MatrixSparse MV Example

```
Function DemoMatrixSparseMV()
    // Define sparse matrix in CSR format
    Make/FREE/D values = {5, 8, 3, 6}
    Make/FREE/L columns = {0, 1, 2, 1}
    Make/FREE/L ptrB = {0, 0, 2, 3, 4}

    // Create a vector
    Make/FREE/D vector = {1, 1, 1, 1}

    // Multiply the sparse matrix by the vector
    MatrixSparse rowsA=4, colsA=4, csrA={values,columns,ptrB}, vectorX=vector,
                  operation=MV

    // Create wave reference for output vector
    WAVE W_MV          // Output from MV

    Print W_MV
End
```

### MatrixSparse SMSM

SMSM computes the product of a two sparse matrices. Symbolically:

$$smOut = smA * smG$$

*Inputs:* Sparse matrix A in CSR format, sparse matrix G in CSR format.