

User Data for Controls

You can store arbitrary data with a control using the `userdata` keyword. You can set user data for the following controls: Button, CheckBox, CustomControl, ListBox, PopupMenu, SetVariable, Slider, and TabControl.

Each control has a primary, unnamed user data string that is used by default. You can also store an unlimited number of additional user data strings by specifying a name for each one. The name can be any legal standard Igor name.

You can retrieve information from the default user data using the **ControlInfo** operation (page V-89), which returns such information in the `S_UserData` string variable. To retrieve any named user data, you must use the **GetUserData** operation (page V-316).

Although there is no size limit to how much user data you can store, it does have to be generated as part of the recreation macro for the window when experiments are saved. Consequently, huge user data strings can slow down experiment saving and loading.

User data is intended to replace or reduce the usage of global variables for maintaining state information related to controls.

Control User Data Examples

:Here is a simple example of a button with user data:

```
NewPanel  
Button b0, userdata="user data for button b0"  
Print GetUserData("", "b0", "")
```

Here is a more complex example.

Copy the following code into the procedure window of a new experiment and run the `Panel0` macro. Then click the buttons.

```
Structure mystruct  
    Int32 nclicks  
    double lastTime  
EndStructure  
  
Function ButtonProc(ctrlName) : ButtonControl  
    String ctrlName  
  
    STRUCT mystruct s1  
    String s= GetUserData("", ctrlName, "")  
    if( strlen(s) == 0 )  
        print "first click"  
    else  
        StructGet/S s1,s  
        // Warning: Next command is wrapped to fit on the page.  
        printf "button %s clicked %d time(s), last click = %s\r",ctrlName, s1.nclicks,  
Secs2Date(s1.lastTime, 1 )+" "+Secs2Time(s1.lastTime,1)  
    endif  
    s1.nclicks += 1  
    s1.lastTime= datetime  
    StructPut/S s1,s  
    Button $ctrlName,userdata= s  
End  
  
Window Panel0() : Panel  
    PauseUpdate; Silent 1           // building window...  
    NewPanel /W=(150,50,493,133)  
    SetDrawLayer UserBack  
    Button b0,pos={12,8},size={50,20},proc=ButtonProc,title="Click"  
    Button b1,pos={65,8},size={50,20},proc=ButtonProc,title="Click"  
    Button b2,pos={119,8},size={50,20},proc=ButtonProc,title="Click"  
    Button b3,pos={172,8},size={50,20},proc=ButtonProc,title="Click"  
    Button b4,pos={226,8},size={50,20},proc=ButtonProc,title="Click"  
EndMacro
```