

IHF: CODE

PYTHON — SESSION 1

WHAT IS PROGRAMMING?

WHAT IS PYTHON?

WHAT'S IT USED FOR?

WHO USES IT?

RACING WITH PYTHON

HELLO, WORLD!

HELLO, WORLD! — EXAMPLE

```
print("Hello, World!")
```


NAMING PYTHON FILES

NAMING PYTHON FILES

<what_the_script_does>.py

NAMING PYTHON FILES

hello_world.py

number_guess.py

tic_tac_toe.py

calculate_totals.py

send_emails.py

RUNNING A PYTHON SCRIPT

RUNNING A PYTHON SCRIPT

```
$ python <name_of_file>.py
```

```
$ python hello_world.py
```

RUNNING A PYTHON SCRIPT

```
$ python hello_world.py
```

```
Hello, World!
```

```
$
```

TEXT EDITOR

HELLO, WORLD!

CODE:

```
print("Hello, <your name here>")
```

TO RUN:

```
$ python <file_name>.py
```


VARIABLES

VARIABLES

```
<variable_name> = <value>
```

VARIABLES

```
name = "Charlie"  
age = 27  
left_to_pay = 29.99  
has_paid = False
```

VARIABLES

- ▶ Any mix of letters, numbers and some special characters
 - ▶ Must start with a letter
 - ▶ Keep lowercase
- ▶ Use underscore where there are spaces

DATA TYPES

STRINGS

STRINGS

```
name = "Alice"  
address = "123 Station Road"  
favourite_food = "Pizza"
```

ESCAPING

ESCAPING

`\"` = Double Quote

`\n` = New line

`\t` = Tab

ESCAPING

```
favourite_food = "Pizza from \"Dough N' Sauce\""  
shopping_list = "Apples\nBread\nMilk\nEggs"
```

CODING TIME

SECTION A

INTEGER

INTEGER

```
age = 17  
days_in_january = 31  
bottles_sitting_on_the_wall = 99
```

FLOAT

FLOAT

```
price = 12.99  
percent = 34.57  
pi = 3.1415
```

BOOLEAN

BOOLEAN

```
has_paid = True  
vip = False
```

NONE

NONE

```
last_film_seen = None  
items_in_basket = None
```

NUMERICAL OPERATORS

NUMERICAL OPERATORS

OPERATOR	ACTION	EXAMPLE
+	Addition	1 + 2
-	Subtraction	3 - 1
*	Multiplication	3 * 7
/	Division	9 / 3
**	Exponent	4 ** 2
%	Modulus (remainder)	10 % 3

NUMERICAL OPERATORS

```
print(1 + 2)
print(5 - 3)
print(3 * 7)
print(49 / 7)
print(4 ** 2)
print(10 % 3)
```

NUMERICAL OPERATORS

```
x = 3
```

```
y = 6
```

```
area = x * y
```

CONCATENATION

CONCATENATION

```
first_name = "Bob"
last_name = "Jones"
full_name = first_name + " " + last_name

print("Hello " + first_name)
print("Good morning, " + full_name)
```

ORDER OF OPERATIONS

ORDER OF OPERATIONS

Highest	()	Brackets
	**	Exponent
	*	Multiplication
	/	Division
	+	Addition
Lowest	-	Subtraction

ORDER OF OPERATIONS

sum = 4 + 5 * 2

correct_sum = (4 + 5) * 2

CODING TIME

SECTION B

COMMENTS

COMMENTS

```
# The total including VAT
```

```
total = sub_total + vat
```

```
has_paid = False # If the user has paid or not
```

CASTING

CASTING – INTEGERS

```
x = int(1)    # x will be 1  
y = int(2.6)  # y will be 2  
z = int("3")  # z will be 3
```

CASTING – FLOATS

```
w = float(4)      # w will be 4.0
x = float(5.6)    # x will be 5.6
y = float("6")    # y will be 6.0
z = float("7.3")  # z will be 7.3
```

CASTING – STRINGS

```
x = str("abc8") # x will be 'abc8'  
y = str(9)      # y will be '9'  
z = str(10.0)   # z will be '10.0'
```

LENGTH

LENGTH

```
name = "Alice"
```

```
name_length = len(name) # 5
```

```
sentence_length = len("Hello, World!") #13
```

INDEX

INDEX

H

E

L

L

0

0

1

2

3

4

INDEX

C	H	A	R	L	I	E
0	1	2	3	4	5	6

```
name = "CHARLIE"  
print(name[0]) # Prints 'C'  
print(name[1]) # Prints 'H'
```


INPUT

INPUT

```
name = input("What's your name? ")  
print("Hello " + name)
```

```
age = int(input("How old are you? "))  
age_in_10_years = age + 10  
print("In 10 years you will be " + str(age_in_10_years))
```

UPPER / LOWER

UPPER/LOWER

```
name = "Alice"  
print(name.upper()) # ALICE  
  
print("HeLlO".lower()) # hello
```

CODING TIME

SECTION C

EXERCISES

Finish off any exercises you did not complete in the session

FURTHER HELP

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