

FX View

Forecast Update





The times are changing, and not only n Newcastle

We have updated G10 FX forecasts to reflect Germany's planned fiscal changes, the US economy's self-inflicted(relative) fragility, and Japan's escape from deflation. The updated table is below. We expect to see lower Treasury yields and narrower US/European spreads in the coming year, and unless relative rates/yields stop being the dominant drivers of FX trends, the dollar is likely to weaken. Of the 3 main themes in FX. We are most confident of Japanese reflation, and the yen is simply too cheap under those circumstances; it's only a question of how fast or slowly it rallies, in our view. The US slowdown has resulted in a small fall in consensus growth forecasts, and those will ned to fall further to justify rate/FX pricing. Today's retail sales will be a focus for the market. As for the change to the German debt brake, it hasn't happened yet but this is such an important moment in Europe's history that surely, it will be confirm that 2022's EUR/USD low isn't seen again for at least a decade (or two).

EUR/USD might take a St Patrick's Day pause.



Source: SG Cross Asset Research/Forex

Slower US growth and lower US yields will help the yen



CFTC positioning shows the dollar long shrinking fast.



Source: SG Cross Asset Research/Forex, CFTC

The futures market is flattish EUR. Short CAD and long JPY





Forecast update

We think slower US growth, lower Treasury yields and German fiscal easing are enough to get EUR/USD to the top of its recent range, at 1.13, this year. We think there's a chance it breaks higher in H1 2026, too. Within Europe, SEK and NOK are the high-flyers, GBP and CHF the laggards. AUD, NZD and CAD are all unloved, but lower US rates/yields will help in due course. As for JPY, the authorities in Japan will ensure the recovery is slow, but gravity says USD/JPY is headline much lower eventually.

G10FX Forecasts

	14 Mar	2Q25	3Q25	4Q25	1Q26
EUR/USD	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.15
USD/JPY	148.5	145	142	139	138
GBP/USD	1.29	1.31	1.32	1.32	1.34
USD/CHF	0.89	88.0	88.0	88.0	0.87
USD/CAD	1.44	1.45	1.43	1.40	1.40
AUD/USD	0.63	0.63	0.65	0.67	0.67
NZD/USD	0.57	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.62
AUD/NZD	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.08
USD/NOK	10.65	10.55	10.27	10.09	9.83
USD/SEK	10.12	9.91	9.64	9.56	9.30
NOK/SEK	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.95
EUR/JPY	161.6	159.5	159.0	157.1	158.7
EUR/GBP	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.86
EUR/CHF	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.00
EUR/CAD	1.57	1.60	1.60	1.58	1.61
EUR/AUD	1.72	1.75	1.72	1.69	1.72
EUR/NZD	1.90	1.90	1.87	1.82	1.85
EUR/NOK	11.59	11.60	11.50	11.40	11.30
EUR/SEK	11.02	10.90	10.80	10.80	10.70
DXY	103.8	102.5	100.9	99.8	98.4

Source: SG Cross Asset Research/Forex

17 March 2025

2





Kokou Agbo Bloua +44 20 7762 5433 kokou.agbo-bloua@sgcib.com

CROSS ASSET RESEARCH - FIXED INCOME GROUP



Head of FIC & Commodity Research **Dr Mike Haigh** +44 20 7762 4694 michael.haigh@sgcib.com

Foreign Exchange Chief Global FX Strategist Kit Juckes

+44 20 7676 7972 kit.juckes@sgcib.com



FX Derivatives Strategy Olivier Korber +33 1 42 13 32 88 olivier.korber@sgcib.com



Head of Rates Strategy +33 1 42 13 63 42 adam.kurpiel@sgcib.com



Jorge Garayo +44 20 7676 7404 jorge.garayo@sgcib.com



+91 8067310385 anamika.misra@sgcib.com



+33 1 58 98 30 26 ninon.bachet@sgcib.com Sean Kou +44 20 7550 2053



sean.kou@sgcib.com **Stephen Spratt** +852 2166 4108 stephen.spratt@sgcib.com



Head of US Rates Strategy Subadra Rajappa +1 212 278 5241 subadra.rajappa@sgcib.com

Mathias Kpade +33 157294393

mathias.kpade@socgen.com



Shakeeb Hulikatti +91 80 6731 4380 shakeeb.hulikatti@sgcib.com



Theodore Kalambokidis +1 212 278 4504 the odore. kalambokid is @sgcib.com

Rates & Forex Research for Corporates



Kenneth Broux +44 2076767334 kenneth.broux@sgcib.com



Santosh Ejanthkar (91) 80 67168215 santosh.ejanthkar@sgcib.com



Tanmay Purohit +91 80 6731 8267 tanmay.purohit@sgcib.com



Juliette Guillaume +33 1 57 29 40 41 juliette.guillaume@sgcib.com

Head of EM Strategy Phoenix Kalen +44 20 7676 7305 phoenix.kalen@sgcib.com



Kiyong Seong +852 2166 4658 kiyong.seong@sgcib.com



Bertrand Delgado +1 212 278 6918 bertrand.delgado-calderon@sgcib.com



Marek Drimal marek.drimal@sgcib.com



Senior Frontier Markets Strategist **Gergely Urmossy** +44 20 7762 4815 gergely.urmossy@sgcib.com



Credit strategy Macro Credit Strategy
Juan Esteban Valencia juan.valencia@sgcib.com

17 March 2025



ANALYST CERTIFICATION

Each author of this research report listed on the cover hereby certifies that the views expressed in the research report accurately reflect his or her personal views, including views about subject securities or issuers mentioned in the report, if any. No part of his or her compensation was, is or will be related, directly or indirectly to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The analyst(s) who author research are employed by SG and its affiliates in locations, including but not limited to, Paris, London, New York, Hong Kong, Tokyo, Bangalore, Frankfurt, Madrid, Seoul, and Casablanca.

CONELICTS OF INTEREST

This research contains the views, opinions and recommendations of Societe Generale (SG) credit research analysts and/or strategists. To the extent that this research contains trade ideas based on macro views of economic market conditions or relative value, it may differ from the fundamental credit opinions and recommendations contained in credit sector or company research reports and from the views and opinions of other departments of SG and its affiliates. Credit research analysts and/or strategists routinely consult with SG sales and trading desk personnel regarding market information including, but not limited to, pricing, spread levels and trading activity of a specific fixed income security or financial instrument, sector or other asset class. Trading desks may trade, or have traded, as principal on the basis of the research analyst(s) views and reports.

As a general matter, SG and/or its affiliates normally make a market and trade as principal in fixed income securities discussed in research reports. SG has mandatory research policies and procedures that are reasonably designed to (i) ensure that purported facts in research reports are based on reliable information and (ii) to prevent improper selective or tiered dissemination of research reports. In addition, research analysts receive compensation based, in part, on the quality and accuracy of their analysis, client feedback, competitive factors and SG's total revenues including revenues from sales and trading and investment banking.

IMPORTANT NOTICE: Sections of this publication that are contributed by non-independent analysts should not be construed as investment research as such have not been prepared in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research. Therefore, even if such sections contain a research recommendation, such sections should be treated as a marketing communication and not as investment research. SG is required to have policies in place to manage the conflicts which may arise in the production of its research, including preventing dealing ahead of investment research.

Other Material Conflicts

Société Générale (SG), SG Americas Securities LLC and Société Générale Capital Canada Inc. (together, "SG Entities") have been engaged by Bemstein Institutional Services LLC and Sanford C. Bemstein (Canada) Limited (together, "Bernstein Entities") to introduce potential clients to Bernstein Entities. While SG Entities and Bemstein Entities have certain business relationships, SG Entities are not a current advisory client. SG Entities receive cash compensation from Bernstein Entities for its referral services, which is based on the revenue Bernstein Entities earn from clients referred by SG Entities. The fee payable to SG Entities for its referral of clients to Bernstein Entities presents a strong economic incentive for SG Entities to actively seek clients on behalf of Bernstein Entities. Prospective clients should be aware that SG Entities are therefore subject to certain conflicts of interest, including an incentive to recommend Bernstein Entities over other services providers from which we do not receive compensation, or from which we receive less compensation, for recommending them.

Important Disclaimers: Material contained in this publication was prepared by financial analysts employed by Societe Generale or one of its affiliates. Material contained in this publication has been produced in accordance with the regulatory provisions concerning investment research. This publication is not a marketing communication. Societe Generale has organisational arrangements and information barriers in place to ensure the objectivity and independence of financial analysts and of the investment research they produce and to manage the conflicts which may arise in the production of its investment research. Information concerning conflicts of interest and Societe Generale's management of such conflicts is contained in Societe Generale's Policies for Managing Conflicts of Interests in Connection with Investment Research which is available at: https://insight-public.sgmarkets.com/compliance/equity.

The financial analysts responsible for preparing this publication receive compensation that is based on various factors including Societe Generale's total revenues, a portion of which are generated by investment services and activities and other ancillary services, no part of the financial analysts' compensation was, is, or will be related, directly or indirectly, to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this publication. Societe Generale does, from time to time, deal, trade in, profit from, hold, act as market-makers or advisers, brokers or bankers in relation to the securities, or derivatives thereof, of persons, firms or entities mentioned in this publication and may be represented on the board of such persons, firms or entities. Societe Generale does, from time to time, act as a principal trader in equities or debt securities that may be referred to in this publication and may hold equity or debt securities positions or related derivatives. Societe Generale is under no obligation to disclose or take account of this document when advising or dealing with or on behalf of customers. Employees of Societe Generale, or individuals connected to them, may from time to time have a position in or hold any of the investments or related investments mentioned in this publication.

The views expressed in this publication reflect the financial analysts' personal views about the issuers or securities covered and may differ from the views and opinions of others at, or other departments or divisions of, Societe Generale and its affiliates. Though material contained in this publication is believed to be reliable and has been obtained from public sources believed to be reliable, neither Societe Generale, any representatives, directors, employees of Societe Generale nor any other entities affiliated with Societe Generale make any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, with respect to the completeness or accuracy of any of the information contained in this publication or any other information (whether communicated in written or oral form) transferred or made available to you.

The views of Societe Generale reflected in this publication may change without notice. In addition, Societe Generale may issue other publications that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented in this publication and is under no obligation to ensure that such other publications are brought to the attention of any recipient of this publication. Where the views presented in this publication differ from any previous publications concerning the same financial instrument or issuer that has been disseminated during the preceding 12-month period, the change(s) and the date of that previous recommendation will be indicated.

Any past performance or simulated past performance contained in this publication is not a reliable indicator of future performance. Forecasts of future performance are based on assumptions that may not be realized and are not a reliable indicator of future performance.

To the maximum extent possible at law, Societe Generale does not accept any liability whatsoever arising from the use of the material or information contained herein.

The information herein is not intended to be an offer to buy or sell, or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell, any securities or financial instruments.

Investments in general, and derivatives in particular, involve numerous risks, including, among others, market, counterparty default and liquidity risk. The value of securities and financial instruments is subject to currency exchange rate fluctuation that may have a positive or negative effect on the price of such securities or financial instruments, and investors in securities and financial instruments assume this risk.

Societe Generale does not provide, and has not provided, any advice, including personal recommendations, investment advice or tax advice. The financial instruments discussed in this publication may not be suitable for all investors and investors must make their own informed decisions and seek their own advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in financial instruments or implementing strategies discussed herein. This publication is not intended for use by or targeted to retail customers. Should a retail customer or potential retail customer obtain a copy of this publication he/she should not base his/her investment decisions solely on the basis of this publication and must seek independent financial advice.

Trading in options involves additional risks and is not suitable for all investors. An option may become worthless by its expiration date, as it is a depreciating asset. Option ownership could result in significant loss or gain, especially for options of unhedged positions. Prior to buying or selling an option, investors must review the "Characteristics and Risks of Standardized Options" at https://www.theocc.com/company-information/documents-and-archives/options-disclosure-document or from your SG representative. Analysis of option trading strategies does not consider the cost of commissions. Supporting documentation for options trading strategies is available upon request.

Notice to French Investors: This publication is issued in France by or through Societe Generale ("SG") which is authorised and supervised by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the Autorité des Marchés Financiers (AMF).

Notice to U.K. Investors: Societe Generale is a French credit institution (bank) authorised by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel (the French Prudential Control Authority) and the Prudential Regulation Authority and subject to limited regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and Prudential Regulation Authority. Details about the extent of our authorisation and regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority, and regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority are available from us on request.

Notice to Swiss Investors: This document is provided in Switzerland by or through Societe Generale Paris, Zürich Branch, and is provided only to qualified investors as defined in article 10 of the Swiss Collective Investment Scheme Act ("CISA") and related provisions of the Collective Investment Scheme Ordinance and in strict compliance with applicable Swiss law and regulations. The



products mentioned in this document may not be suitable for all types of investors. This document is based on the Directives on the Independence of Financial Research issued by the Swiss Bankers Association (SBA) in January 2008.

Notice to Polish Investors: this document has been issued in Poland by Societe Generale S.A. Oddzial w Polsce ("the Branch") with its registered office in Warsaw (Poland) at 111 Marszałkowska St.

The Branch is supervised by the Polish Financial Supervision Authority and the French "Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel". This report is addressed to financial institutions only, as defined in the Act on trading in financial instruments. The Branch certifies that this document has been elaborated with due diligence and care.

Notice to U.S. Investors: For purposes of SEC Rule 15a-6, SG Americas Securities LLC ("SGAS") takes responsibility for this research report. This report is intended for institutional investors only. Any U.S. person wishing to discuss this report or effect transactions in any security discussed herein should do so with or through SGAS, a U.S. registered broker-dealer and futures commission merchant (FCM). SGAS is a member of FINRA, NYSE and NFA. Its registered address at 245 Park Avenue, New York, NY, 10167. (212)-278-6000.

Notice to Canadian Investors: This document is for information purposes only and is intended for use by Permitted Clients, as defined under National Instrument 31-103, Accredited Investors, as defined under National Instrument 45-106, Accredited Counterparties as defined under the Derivatives Act (Québec) and "Qualified Parties" as defined under the ASC, BCSC, SFSC and NBSC Orders Notice to Singapore Investors: This document is provided in Singapore by or through Societe Generale ("SG"), Singapore Branch and is provided only to accredited investors, expert investors and institutional investors, as defined in Section 4A of the Securities and Futures Act, Cap. 289. Recipients of this document are to contact Societe Generale, Singapore Branch in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the document. If you are an accredited investor or expert investor, please be informed that in SG's dealings with you, SG is relying on the following exemptions to the Financial Advisers Act, Cap. 110 ("FAA"): (1) the exemption in Regulation 33 of the Financial Advisers Regulations ("FAR"), which exempts SG from complying with Section 25 of the FAA on disclosure of product information to clients; (2) the exemption set out in Regulation 34 of the FAR, which exempts SG from complying with Section 27 of the FAA on recommendations; and (3) the exemption set out in Regulation 35 of the FAR, which exempts SG from complying with Section 36 of the FAA on disclosure of certain interests in securities.

Notice to Hong Kong Investors: This report is distributed or circulated in Hong Kong only to "professional investors" as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) ("SFO"). Any such professional investor wishing to discuss this report or take any action in connection with it should contact SG Securities (HK) Limited. This report does not constitute a solicitation or an offer of securities or an invitation to the public within the meaning of the SFO.

Notice to Japanese Investors: This publication is distributed in Japan by Societe Generale Securities Japan Limited, which is regulated by the Financial Services Agency of Japan. This document is intended only for the Specified Investors, as defined by the Financial Instruments and Exchange Law in Japan and only for those people to whom it is sent directly by Societe Generale Securities Japan Limited, and under no circumstances should it be forwarded to any third party. The products mentioned in this report may not be eligible for sale in Japan and they may not be suitable for all types of investors.

Notice to Korean Investors: This report is distributed in Korea by SG Securities Korea Co., Ltd which is regulated by the Financial Supervisory Service and the Financial Services Commission.

For Documents distributed In Australia by SG Securities (HK) Limited - Notice to Australian Investors: This document is distributed by SG Securities (HK) Limited, a Registered Foreign Company and Foreign Financial Services Provider in Australia (ARBN 126058688) that is exempt from the requirement to hold an Australian financial services licence under the Corporations Act 2001 ("Act"). SG Securities (HK) Limited is regulated by the Securities and Futures Commission under Hong Kong laws, which differ from Australian laws. The information contained in this document is only directed to recipients who are wholesale clients as defined under the Act.

For Documents Distributed in Australia by SG Sydney Branch - Notice to Australian investors: This document is distributed by Société Générale (ABN 71 092 516 286). Société Générale holds an AFSL no. 511956 issued under the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth) ("Act"). Société Générale is a foreign Authorised Deposit-Taking Institution under the Banking Act 1959 (Cth) and any products described in this document which are issued by Société Générale do not form deposits or other funds of Société Générale. No entity described in this document (aside from Société Générale) is an Authorised Deposit-Taking Institution and the transactions which may be proposed and products which may be issued as described in this document do not form deposits or other funds of Société Générale. Unless this document expressly provides that Société Générale will provide a guarantee, Société Générale does not guarantee the obligations of any other entity described in this document in respect of any proposed transactions or products and those obligations do not represent liabilities of Société Générale. This document is provided to you on the basis that you are a 'wholesale client' within the meaning of section 761G of the Act.

Notice to Indian Investors: Societe Generale Global Solution Center Pvt. Ltd (SGGSC) is a 100% owned subsidiary of Societe Generale, SA, Paris. Societe Generale SA is authorised and supervised by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the Autorité des Marchés Financiers (AMF). Analysts employed by SG GSC do not produce research covering securities listed on any stock exchange recognised by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) and is not licensed by either SEBI or the Reserve Bank of India.

For Recipients in Thailand receiving this document from offshore: This document has been distributed by SG solely at your request. This document is not intended to be either an offer, sale, or invitation for subscription or purchase of the securities or any regulated financial services in Thailand. Neither SG, any representatives, directors, employees of SG nor any other entities affiliated with SG make any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, with respect to the completeness or accuracy of any of the information contained in this document or any other information (whether communicated in written or oral form) transferred or made available to you.

https://wholesale.banking.societegenerale.com/en/. Copyright: The Societe Generale Group 2025. All rights reserved. This publication may not be reproduced or redistributed in whole in part without the prior consent of SG or its affiliates. .

17 March 2025 5