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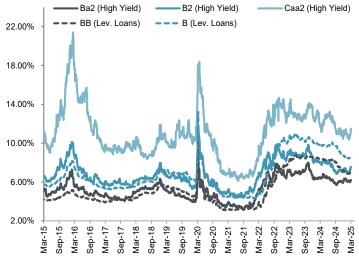
Debt Capital Markets Update

March 17, 2025 | Issue No. 873

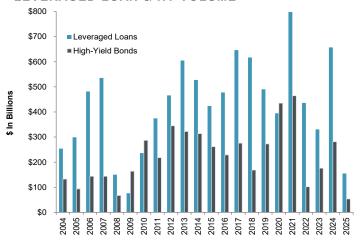
The Piper Sandler Debt Capital Markets Update is published weekly and provides a summary and analysis of debt capital markets activity.

Loan & Bond Yields and Volume

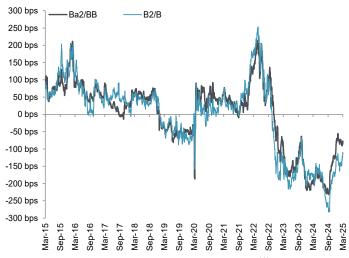
LEVERAGED LOAN & HY YIELDS BY RATING



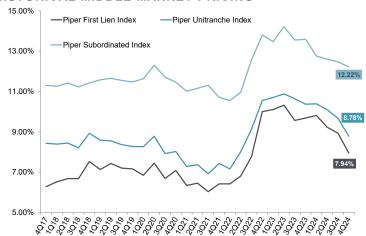
LEVERAGED LOAN & HY



LEVERAGED LOAN & HY YIELD SPREAD



HISTORICAL MIDDLE MARKET PRICING(1)



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Debt Capital Markets Update

March 17, 2025

Market Commentary

The high-yield market priced five bonds last week, bringing weekly and year-to-date issuance to approximately \$2.5 billion and \$30.3 billion, respectively. The leveraged loan market launched 12 transactions last week, bringing weekly and year-to-date launches to approximately \$8.2 billion and \$121.1 billion, respectively.

For B2/B rated issues, yields for the secondary leveraged loan market increased 14 bps, ending the week at 8.67%, while yields for the secondary highyield bond market increased 23 bps, ending the week at 7.55%. The yield spread between B2/B rated high-yield bonds and leveraged loans finished the week at -112 bps.

Last week, loan and high-yield funds saw \$1.7 billion in outflows and \$580.5 million in outflows, respectively. Year-to-date, loan funds have seen \$4.1 billion in inflows, while high-yield funds have seen \$7.1 billion in inflows.

Leveraged loans and high yield bonds include new money issues rated Ba1/BB+ or lower; leveraged loan volume only represents launched transactions Source: AdvantageData, Piper Sandler, PitchBook LCD

New High Yield Bond Issues (1)

| | Ratin | igs | | Amount | | | | | Lead | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----|-----------------|---------|----------|--------|-------|-------|------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| Company (New Issues) | Moody's | S&P | Industry | (\$MM) | Maturity | Coupon | Yield | Price | Bookrunner | Security | Sponsor | Purpose |
| Rockies Express Pipeline | Ba2 | ВВ | Oil & Gas | \$500.0 | 3/15/33 | 6.8% | 6.8% | 100.0 | RBC | Unsecured | Not Sponsored | Refinancing |
| Wayfair | B1 | BB | Retail | \$700.0 | 9/15/30 | 7.8% | 7.8% | 100.0 | Citi | Secured | Not Sponsored | Refinancing |
| Aris Water Solutions | B2 | B+ | Utilities | \$500.0 | 4/1/30 | 7.3% | 7.3% | 100.0 | Citi | Unsecured | Not Sponsored | Refinancing |
| Virdien | B2 | В | Oil & Gas | \$450.0 | 10/15/30 | 10.0% | 10.0% | 100.0 | JPM | Secured | Not Sponsored | Refinancing |
| JW Aluminum Continuous Cast | B3 | В | Metals & Mining | \$350.0 | 4/1/30 | 10.3% | 10.3% | 100.0 | GS | Secured | Not Sponsored | Refinancing |

New Leveraged Loan Launches (1)

| Company | Ratin | igs | | Amount | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-----|--------------------|-----------|-------|----------|------|----------|---------------|-------------|
| (New Issues <u>></u> \$500M) | Moody's | S&P | Industry | (\$MM) | Floor | Spread | OID | Arranger | Sponsor | Purpose |
| Valvoline (TLB) | Ba1 | BB | Chemicals | \$650.0 | 0.00% | SOFR+200 | 99.0 | MS | Not Sponsored | Acquisition |
| LCI Industries (RC) | Ba2 | BB+ | Automotive | \$600.0 | TBD | TBD | TBD | JPM | Not Sponsored | Refinancing |
| LCI Industries (TLB) | Ba2 | BB+ | Automotive | \$400.0 | 0.00% | SOFR+225 | 99.0 | JPM | Not Sponsored | Refinancing |
| CELSIUS Holdings (RC) | Ba3 | BB | Food & Beverage | \$100.0 | TBD | TBD | TBD | UBS | Not Sponsored | Acquisition |
| CELSIUS Holdings (TLB) | Ba3 | BB | Food & Beverage | \$900.0 | 0.00% | SOFR+300 | 99.5 | UBS | Not Sponsored | Acquisition |
| Natgasoline (RC) | B3 | BB- | Chemicals | \$45.0 | TBD | TBD | TBD | JPM | Not Sponsored | Refinancing |
| Natgasoline (TLB) | B3 | BB- | Chemicals | \$525.0 | 0.00% | SOFR+450 | 99.0 | JPM | Not Sponsored | Refinancing |
| IFS (TLB) | B3 | В | Computers | \$500.0 | 0.00% | SOFR+350 | 99.5 | JPM | EQT | Refinancing |
| Avalara (TLB) | NR | NR | Computers | \$2,500.0 | 0.00% | SOFR+325 | 99.5 | MS | Vista | Refinancing |
| CohnReznick (TLB) | NR | NR | Services & Leasing | \$665.0 | 0.00% | SOFR+375 | 99.5 | DB | Apax | LBO |

| Company | Ratin | gs | | Amount | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-----|--------------------|---------|-------|----------|-------|----------|---------------|----------------|
| (Add-On) | Moody's | S&P | Industry | (\$MM) | Floor | Spread | OID | Arranger | Sponsor | Purpose |
| Sedgwick CMS Holdings (TLB) | B2 | B+ | Insurance | \$750.0 | 0.00% | SOFR+300 | 99.6 | BofA | Carlyle | Acquisition |
| Pacific Dental Services (TLB) | B2 | В | Healthcare | \$250.0 | 0.00% | SOFR+275 | 99.5 | BNP | Not Sponsored | Dividend Recap |
| Tacala Restaurants (TLB) | B3 | B- | Restaurants | \$120.0 | 0.75% | SOFR+350 | 99.5 | KKR | Altamont | Dividend Recap |
| Cast & Crew Entertainment (TLB) | Caa1 | B- | Services & Leasing | \$69.8 | 0.50% | SOFR+375 | 100.0 | NA | EQT | Refinancing |
| Allwyn (TLB) | NR | BB | Gaming & Hotel | \$100.0 | 0.00% | SOFR+200 | 99.0 | DB | KKCG | Refinancing |

Debt Capital Markets Update

March 17, 2025

New Investment Grade Bond Issues (1)

| | Ratings | | | Amount | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|---------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------------------------|
| Company | Mood | y's S&P | Industry | (\$MM) | Maturity | Spread | Coupon | Yield | Issue Type |
| DBS Group Holdings | Aa2 | AA- | Financial Institution | \$1,000.0 | 3/21/28 | + 60 | FRN | FRN | FRN |
| DBS Group Holdings | Aa2 | AA- | Financial Institution | \$500.0 | 3/21/28 | + 42 | 4.4% | 4.4% | Senior Notes |
| DBS Group Holdings | Aa2 | AA- | Financial Institution | \$500.0 | 3/21/30 | + 65 | FRN | FRN | FRN |
| Nordea Bank | Aa3 | AA- | Financial Institution | \$600.0 | 3/17/28 | + 50 | 4.4% | 4.4% | Senior Notes |
| Nordea Bank | Aa3 | AA- | Financial Institution | \$400.0 | 3/17/28 | + 70 | FRN | FRN | FRN |
| Rio Tinto Finance | A1 | Α | Metals & Mining | \$1,750.0 | 3/14/30 | + 85 | 4.8% | 4.9% | Senior Notes |
| Rio Tinto Finance | A1 | Α | Metals & Mining | \$1,750.0 | 3/14/35 | + 105 | 5.3% | 5.3% | Senior Notes |
| Rio Tinto Finance | A1 | Α | Metals & Mining | \$1,750.0 | 3/14/55 | + 123 | 5.8% | 5.8% | Senior Notes |
| Rio Tinto Finance | A1 | Α | Metals & Mining | \$1,250.0 | 3/14/32 | + 95 | 5.0% | 5.1% | Senior Notes |
| Rio Tinto Finance | A1 | Α | Metals & Mining | \$750.0 | 3/14/28 | + 65 | 4.5% | 4.6% | Senior Notes |
| Rio Tinto Finance | A1 | Α | Metals & Mining | \$750.0 | 3/14/65 | + 133 | 5.9% | 5.9% | Senior Notes |
| Rio Tinto Finance | A1 | Α | Metals & Mining | \$500.0 | 3/12/27 | + 50 | 4.4% | 4.4% | Senior Notes |
| Rio Tinto Finance | A1 | Α | Metals & Mining | \$500.0 | 3/14/28 | + 84 | FRN | FRN | FRN |
| Advanced Micro Devices | A2 | Α | Computers | \$875.0 | 9/24/26 | + 30 | 4.2% | 4.2% | Senior Notes |
| Advanced Micro Devices | A2 | Α | Computers | \$625.0 | 3/24/28 | + 40 | 4.3% | 4.3% | Senior Notes |
| Entergy Mississippi | A2 | Α | Utilities | \$600.0 | 4/15/55 | + 125 | 5.8% | 5.8% | Mortgage Bonds |
| Idaho Power | A2 | A- | Utilities | \$400.0 | 3/15/55 | + 120 | 5.7% | 5.8% | Mortgage Bonds |
| Southern California Edison | A2 | A- | Utilities | \$850.0 | 3/15/30 | + 118 | 5.3% | 5.3% | First Mortgage |
| Southern California Edison | A2 | A- | Utilities | \$650.0 | 9/15/55 | + 160 | 6.2% | 6.2% | First Mortgage |
| NorthWestern | A3 | A- | Utilities | \$400.0 | 3/21/30 | + 100 | 5.1% | 5.1% | Mortgage Bonds |
| Prudential | A3 | A- | Financial Institution | \$750.0 | 3/14/35 | + 95 | 5.2% | 5.2% | Senior Notes |
| CGI Group | A3 | BBB+ | Telecom | \$650.0 | 3/14/30 | + 100 | 5.0% | 5.1% | Senior Notes |
| British American Tobacco | Baa1 | BBB+ | Tobacco | \$1,000.0 | 8/15/32 | + 120 | 5.4% | 5.4% | Senior Notes |
| British American Tobacco | Baa1 | BBB+ | Tobacco | \$1,000.0 | 8/15/35 | + 135 | 5.6% | 5.6% | Senior Notes |
| British American Tobacco | Baa1 | BBB+ | Tobacco | \$500.0 | 8/15/55 | + 168 | 6.3% | 6.3% | Senior Notes |
| Canadian Pacific Railway | Baa1 | BBB+ | Transportation | \$600.0 | 3/30/30 | + 75 | 4.8% | 4.8% | Senior Notes |
| Canadian Pacific Railway | Baa1 | BBB+ | Transportation | \$600.0 | 3/30/35 | + 95 | 5.2% | 5.3% | Senior Notes |
| JB Hunt Transport | Baa1 | BBB+ | Transportation | \$750.0 | 3/15/30 | + 95 | 4.9% | 4.9% | Senior Notes |
| MetLife | Baa1 | BBB | Insurance | \$1,000.0 | 3/15/55 | + 208 | 6.4% | 6.4% | Subordinated Notes |
| Stellantis | Baa1 | BBB | Automotive | \$1,000.0 | 3/18/35 | + 215 | 6.5% | 6.5% | Senior Notes |
| Stellantis | Baa1 | BBB | Automotive | \$750.0 | 3/18/30 | + 170 | 5.8% | 5.8% | Senior Notes |
| Stellantis | Baa1 | BBB | Automotive | \$500.0 | 3/17/28 | + 140 | 5.4% | 5.4% | Senior Notes |
| Extra Space Storage | Baa2 | BBB+ | Real Estate | \$500.0 | 6/15/35 | + 120 | 5.4% | 5.4% | Senior Notes |
| NetApp | Baa2 | BBB+ | Computers | \$625.0 | 3/17/32 | + 130 | 5.5% | 5.5% | Senior Notes |
| NetApp | Baa2 | BBB+ | Computers | \$625.0 | 3/17/35 | + 140 | 5.7% | 5.7% | Senior Notes |
| Amcor Flexibles North America | Baa2 | BBB | Forest Product | \$750.0 | 3/17/35 | + 125 | 5.5% | 5.6% | Senior Notes |
| Amcor Flexibles North America | Baa2 | BBB | Forest Product | \$725.0 | 3/17/28 | + 83 | 4.8% | 4.8% | Senior Notes |
| Amcor Flexibles North America | Baa2 | BBB | Forest Product | \$725.0 | 3/17/30 | + 103 | 5.1% | 5.1% | Senior Notes |
| Nutrien | Baa2 | BBB | Chemicals | \$600.0 | 3/12/32 | + 115 | 5.3% | 5.3% | Senior Notes |
| Nutrien | Baa2 | BBB | Chemicals | \$400.0 | 3/12/27 | + 60 | 4.5% | 4.5% | Senior Notes |
| Steel Dynamics | Baa2 | BBB | Metals & Mining | \$600.0 | 5/15/35 | + 115 | 5.3% | 5.4% | Senior Notes |
| Steel Dynamics | Baa2 | BBB | Metals & Mining | \$400.0 | 5/15/55 | + 140 | 5.8% | 6.0% | Senior Notes |
| Edison International | Baa2 | BBB- | Utilities | \$550.0 | 3/15/30 | + 250 | 6.3% | 6.5% | Senior Notes |
| American Tower | Baa3 | BBB | Real Estate | \$650.0 | 3/15/30 | + 90 | 4.9% | 4.9% | Senior Notes |
| American Tower | Baa3 | BBB | Real Estate | \$350.0 | 3/15/35 | + 110 | 5.4% | 5.4% | Senior Notes |
| AFS | Baa3 | BBB- | Utilities | \$800.0 | 3/15/32 | + 160 | 5.8% | 5.8% | Senior Notes |
| AES Andes | Baa3 | BBB- | Utilities | \$400.0 | 3/14/32 | + 210 | 6.3% | 6.3% | Senior Notes |
| Booz Allen Hamilton | Baa3 | BBB- | Services & Leasing | \$650.0 | 4/15/35 | + 168 | 6.0% | 6.0% | Senior Notes |
| | Baa3 Baa3 | BBB- | Utilities | \$650.0 \$600.0 | 4/15/35 3/15/35 | + 150 | 5.7% | 5.7% | Senior Notes Senior Notes |
| Puget Sound Energy | Daa3 | DDD- | Ounues | φουυ.υ | 3/10/30 | + 150 | J. / 70 | J. / 70 | Seriioi ivotes |

Total Debt Volume

| | Previous Week | | 2025 | YTD | 2024 | YTD | YOY Change | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------|-----------|-----|-----------|-------|------------|---------|--|
| Bond Issues | \$MM | # | \$MM | # | \$MM | # | \$MM | # | |
| Investment Grade | \$35,450 | 49 | \$322,165 | 411 | \$440,255 | 511 | (26.8%) | (19.6%) | |
| High-Yield | \$2,500 | 5 | \$30,344 | 45 | \$69,916 | 86 | (56.6%) | (47.7%) | |
| Total Bonds | \$37,950 | 54 | \$352,509 | 456 | \$510,171 | 597 | (30.9%) | (23.6%) | |
| Leveraged Loan | Previous | s Week | 2025 | YTD | 2024 | 1 YTD | YOY C | hange | |
| Issues | \$MM | # | \$MM | # | \$MM | # | \$MM | # | |
| Total Leveraged Loans | \$8,175 | 12 | \$121,061 | 139 | \$153,630 | 163 | (21.2%) | (14.7%) | |

Debt Capital Markets Update

March 17, 2025

Benchmark Yields

| Benchmark | Current | Previous Week | △ (bps) | Previous Year | △ (bps) |
|--------------|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| 2 yr UST | 4.02% | 3.99% | 3.0 | 4.61% | (59.0) |
| 5 yr UST | 4.09% | 4.09% | 0.0 | 4.19% | (10.0) |
| 10 yr UST | 4.31% | 4.32% | (1.0) | 4.19% | 12.0 |
| 30 yr UST | 4.62% | 4.62% | 0.0 | 4.35% | 27.0 |
| 3M Term SOFR | 4.30% | 4.29% | 0.0 | 5.33% | (103.4) |

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