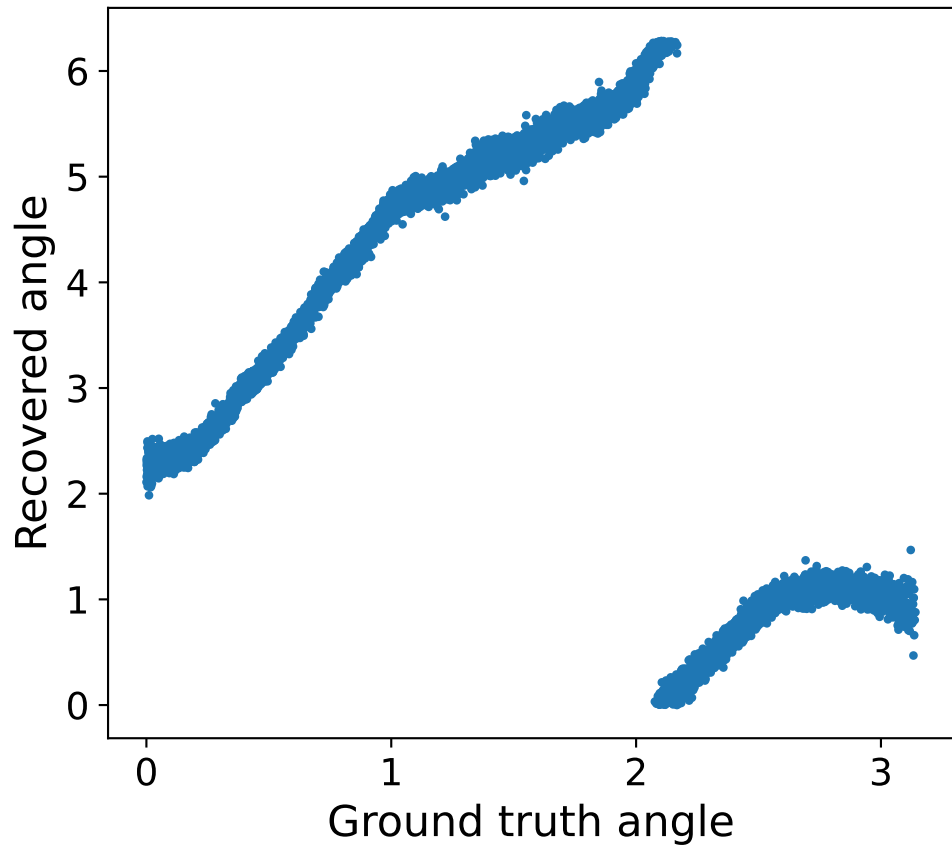


α_{GD}  α_{GD} (Smoothed)