

Opus

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# Chapter 1

## Opus

The Opus codec is designed for interactive speech and audio transmission over the Internet. It is designed by the IETF Codec Working Group and incorporates technology from Skype's SILK codec and Xiph.Org's CELT codec.

The Opus codec is designed to handle a wide range of interactive audio applications, including Voice over IP, videoconferencing, in-game chat, and even remote live music performances. It can scale from low bit-rate narrowband speech to very high quality stereo music. Its main features are:

- Sampling rates from 8 to 48 kHz
- Bit-rates from 6 kb/s 510 kb/s
- Support for both constant bit-rate (CBR) and variable bit-rate (VBR)
- Audio bandwidth from narrowband to full-band
- Support for speech and music
- Support for mono and stereo
- Frame sizes from 2.5 ms to 60 ms
- Good loss robustness and packet loss concealment (PLC)
- Floating point and fixed-point implementation

Documentation sections:

- [Opus Encoder](#)
- [Opus Decoder](#)
- [Repacketizer](#)
- [Opus library information functions](#)



## Chapter 2

# Module Index

### 2.1 Modules

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## Chapter 3

# File Index

### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

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## Chapter 4

# Module Documentation

### 4.1 Opus Encoder

Since Opus is a stateful codec, the encoding process starts with creating an encoder state.

#### Typedefs

- typedef struct [OpusEncoder](#) [OpusEncoder](#)  
*Opus encoder state.*

#### Functions

- int [opus\\_encoder\\_get\\_size](#) (int channels)
- [OpusEncoder](#) \* [opus\\_encoder\\_create](#) ([opus\\_int32](#) Fs, int channels, int application, int \*error)  
*Allocates and initializes an encoder state.*
- int [opus\\_encoder\\_init](#) ([OpusEncoder](#) \*st, [opus\\_int32](#) Fs, int channels, int application)  
*Initializes a previously allocated encoder state. The memory pointed to by st must be the size returned by opus\_encoder\_get\_size.*
- int [opus\\_encode](#) ([OpusEncoder](#) \*st, const [opus\\_int16](#) \*pcm, int frame\_size, unsigned char \*data, int max\_data\_bytes)  
*Encodes an Opus frame.*
- int [opus\\_encode\\_float](#) ([OpusEncoder](#) \*st, const float \*pcm, int frame\_size, unsigned char \*data, int max\_data\_bytes)  
*Encodes an Opus frame from floating point input.*
- void [opus\\_encoder\\_destroy](#) ([OpusEncoder](#) \*st)  
*Frees an OpusEncoder allocated by opus\_encoder\_create.*
- int [opus\\_encoder\\_ctl](#) ([OpusEncoder](#) \*st, int request,...)  
*Perform a CTL function on an Opus encoder.*

### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Since Opus is a stateful codec, the encoding process starts with creating an encoder state. This can be done with:

```
int          error;
OpusEncoder *enc;
enc = opus_encoder_create(Fs, channels, application, &error);
```

From this point, `enc` can be used for encoding an audio stream. An encoder state **must not** be used for more than one stream at the same time. Similarly, the encoder state **must not** be re-initialized for each frame.

While [opus\\_encoder\\_create\(\)](#) allocates memory for the state, it's also possible to initialize pre-allocated memory:

```
int          size;
int          error;
OpusEncoder *enc;
size = opus_encoder_get_size(channels);
enc = malloc(size);
error = opus_encoder_init(enc, Fs, channels, application);
```

where [opus\\_encoder\\_get\\_size\(\)](#) returns the required size for the encoder state. Note that future versions of this code may change the size, so no assumptions should be made about it.

The encoder state is always continuous in memory and only a shallow copy is sufficient to copy it (e.g. `memcpy()`)

It is possible to change some of the encoder's settings using the [opus\\_encoder\\_ctl\(\)](#) interface. All these settings already default to the recommended value, so they should only be changed when necessary. The most common settings one may want to change are:

```
opus_encoder_ctl(enc, OPUS_SET_BITRATE(bitrate));
opus_encoder_ctl(enc, OPUS_SET_COMPLEXITY(complexity));
opus_encoder_ctl(enc, OPUS_SET_SIGNAL(signal_type));
```

where

- `bitrate` is in bits per second (b/s)
- `complexity` is a value from 1 to 10, where 1 is the lowest complexity and 10 is the highest
- `signal_type` is either `OPUS_AUTO` (default), `OPUS_SIGNAL_VOICE`, or `OPUS_SIGNAL_MUSIC`

See [Encoder related CTLs](#) and [Generic CTLs](#) for a complete list of parameters that can be set or queried. Most parameters can be set or changed at any time during a stream. To encode a frame, [opus\\_encode\(\)](#) or [opus\\_encode\\_float\(\)](#) must be called with exactly one frame (2.5, 5, 10, 20, 40 or 60 ms) of audio data:



```
len = opus_encode(enc, audio_frame, frame_size, packet, max_packet);
```

where

- `audio_frame` is the audio data in `opus_int16` (or float for [opus\\_encode\\_float\(\)](#))
- `frame_size` is the duration of the frame in samples (per channel)
- `packet` is the byte array to which the compressed data is written
- `max_packet` is the maximum number of bytes that can be written in the packet (1276 bytes is recommended)

[opus\\_encode\(\)](#) and `opus_encode_frame()` return the number of bytes actually written to the packet. The return value **can be negative**, which indicates that an error has occurred. If the return value is 1 byte, then the packet does not need to be transmitted (DTX).

Once the encoder state is no longer needed, it can be destroyed with

```
opus_encoder_destroy(enc);
```

If the encoder was created with [opus\\_encoder\\_init\(\)](#) rather than [opus\\_encoder\\_create\(\)](#), then no action is required aside from potentially freeing the memory that was manually allocated for it (calling `free(enc)` for the example above)

## 4.1.2 Typedef Documentation

### 4.1.2.1 typedef struct OpusEncoder OpusEncoder

Opus encoder state.

This contains the complete state of an Opus encoder. It is position independent and can be freely copied.

**See also**

[opus\\_encoder\\_create](#), [opus\\_encoder\\_init](#)

## 4.1.3 Function Documentation

### 4.1.3.1 `int opus_encode ( OpusEncoder * st, const opus_int16 * pcm, int frame_size, unsigned char * data, int max_data_bytes )`

Encodes an Opus frame.

The passed `frame_size` must be an opus frame size for the encoder's sampling rate. For example, at 48kHz the permitted values are 120, 240, 480, or 960. Passing in a duration of less than 10ms (480 samples at 48kHz) will prevent the encoder from using the LPC or hybrid modes.

**Parameters**

in	<i>st</i>	OpusEncoder*: Encoder state
in	<i>pcm</i>	opus_int16*: Input signal (interleaved if 2 channels). length is frame_size*channels*sizeof(opus_int16)
in	<i>frame_size</i>	int: Number of samples per frame of input signal
out	<i>data</i>	char*: Output payload (at least max_data_bytes long)
in	<i>max_data_bytes</i>	int: Allocated memory for payload; don't use for controlling bitrate

**Returns**

length of the data payload (in bytes) or [Error codes](#)

**4.1.3.2** `int opus_encode_float ( OpusEncoder * st, const float * pcm, int frame_size, unsigned char * data, int max_data_bytes )`

Encodes an Opus frame from floating point input.

The passed frame\_size must an opus frame size for the encoder's sampling rate. For example, at 48kHz the permitted values are 120, 240, 480, or 960. Passing in a duration of less than 10ms (480 samples at 48kHz) will prevent the encoder from using the LPC or hybrid modes.

**Parameters**

in	<i>st</i>	OpusEncoder*: Encoder state
in	<i>pcm</i>	float*: Input signal (interleaved if 2 channels). length is frame_size*channels*sizeof(float)
in	<i>frame_size</i>	int: Number of samples per frame of input signal
out	<i>data</i>	char*: Output payload (at least max_data_bytes long)
in	<i>max_data_bytes</i>	int: Allocated memory for payload; don't use for controlling bitrate

**Returns**

length of the data payload (in bytes) or [Error codes](#)

**4.1.3.3** `OpusEncoder* opus_encoder_create ( opus_int32 Fs, int channels, int application, int * error )`

Allocates and initializes an encoder state.

There are three coding modes:

[OPUS\\_APPLICATION\\_VOIP](#) gives best quality at a given bitrate for voice signals. It enhances the input signal by high-pass filtering and emphasizing formants and harmonics. Optionally it includes in-band forward error correction to protect against packet loss. Use this mode for typical VoIP applications. Because of the enhancement, even at high bitrates the output may sound different from the input.

[OPUS\\_APPLICATION\\_AUDIO](#) gives best quality at a given bitrate for most non-voice signals like music. Use this mode for music and mixed (music/voice) content, broadcast, and applications requiring less than 15 ms of coding delay.

[OPUS\\_APPLICATION\\_RESTRICTED\\_LOWDELAY](#) configures low-delay mode that disables the speech-optimized mode in exchange for slightly reduced delay.

This is useful when the caller knows that the speech-optimized modes will not be needed (use with caution).

#### Parameters

in	<i>Fs</i>	opus_int32: Sampling rate of input signal (Hz)
in	<i>channels</i>	int: Number of channels (1/2) in input signal
in	<i>application</i>	int: Coding mode ( <a href="#">OPUS_APPLICATION_VOIP</a> / <a href="#">OPUS_APPLICATION_AUDIO</a> / <a href="#">OPUS_APPLICATION_RESTRICTED_LOWDELAY</a> )
out	<i>error</i>	int*: <a href="#">Error codes</a>

#### Note

Regardless of the sampling rate and number channels selected, the Opus encoder can switch to a lower audio audio bandwidth or number of channels if the bitrate selected is too low. This also means that it is safe to always use 48 kHz stereo input and let the encoder optimize the encoding.

##### 4.1.3.4 int opus\_encoder\_ctl ( OpusEncoder \* st, int request, ... )

Perform a CTL function on an Opus encoder.

#### See also

[Encoder related CTLs](#)

##### 4.1.3.5 void opus\_encoder\_destroy ( OpusEncoder \* st )

Frees an OpusEncoder allocated by opus\_encoder\_create.

#### Parameters

in	<i>st</i>	OpusEncoder*: State to be freed.
----	-----------	----------------------------------

##### 4.1.3.6 int opus\_encoder\_get\_size ( int channels )

#### 4.1.3.7 `int opus_encoder_init ( OpusEncoder * st, opus_int32 Fs, int channels, int application )`

Initializes a previously allocated encoder state. The memory pointed to by `st` must be the size returned by `opus_encoder_get_size`.

This is intended for applications which use their own allocator instead of `malloc`.

#### See also

[opus\\_encoder\\_create\(\)](#), [opus\\_encoder\\_get\\_size\(\)](#) To reset a previously initialized state use the [OPUS\\_RESET\\_STATE](#) CTL.

#### Parameters

in	<i>st</i>	OpusEncoder*: Encoder state
in	<i>Fs</i>	opus_int32: Sampling rate of input signal (Hz)
in	<i>channels</i>	int: Number of channels (1/2) in input signal
in	<i>application</i>	int: Coding mode (OPUS_APPLICATION_VOIP/OPUS_APPLICATION_AUDIO/OPUS_APPLICATION_RESTRICTED_LOWDELAY)

#### Return values

<i>OPUS_OK</i>	Success or <a href="#">Error codes</a>
----------------	--

## 4.2 Opus Decoder

The decoding process also starts with creating a decoder state.

#### Typedefs

- typedef struct [OpusDecoder](#) [OpusDecoder](#)  
*Opus decoder state.*

#### Functions

- int [opus\\_decoder\\_get\\_size](#) (int channels)  
*Gets the size of an OpusDecoder structure.*
- [OpusDecoder \\*](#) [opus\\_decoder\\_create](#) ([opus\\_int32](#) Fs, int channels, int \*error)  
*Allocates and initializes a decoder state.*
- int [opus\\_decoder\\_init](#) ([OpusDecoder \\*](#)st, [opus\\_int32](#) Fs, int channels)  
*Initializes a previously allocated decoder state.*
- int [opus\\_decode](#) ([OpusDecoder \\*](#)st, const unsigned char \*data, int len, [opus\\_int16 \\*](#)pcm, int frame\_size, int decode\_fec)  
*Decode an Opus frame.*

- int `opus_decode_float` (`OpusDecoder` \*st, const unsigned char \*data, int len, float \*pcm, int frame\_size, int decode\_fec)  
*Decode an opus frame with floating point output.*
- int `opus_decoder_ctl` (`OpusDecoder` \*st, int request,...)  
*Perform a CTL function on an Opus decoder.*
- void `opus_decoder_destroy` (`OpusDecoder` \*st)  
*Frees an OpusDecoder allocated by opus\_decoder\_create.*
- int `opus_packet_parse` (const unsigned char \*data, int len, unsigned char \*out\_toc, const unsigned char \*frames[48], short size[48], int \*payload\_offset)  
*Parse an opus packet into one or more frames.*
- int `opus_packet_get_bandwidth` (const unsigned char \*data)  
*Gets the bandwidth of an Opus packet.*
- int `opus_packet_get_samples_per_frame` (const unsigned char \*data, `opus_int32` Fs)  
*Gets the number of samples per frame from an Opus packet.*
- int `opus_packet_get_nb_channels` (const unsigned char \*data)  
*Gets the number of channels from an Opus packet.*
- int `opus_packet_get_nb_frames` (const unsigned char packet[], int len)  
*Gets the number of frame in an Opus packet.*
- int `opus_decoder_get_nb_samples` (const `OpusDecoder` \*dec, const unsigned char packet[], int len)  
*Gets the number of samples of an Opus packet.*

### 4.2.1 Detailed Description

The decoding process also starts with creating a decoder state. This can be done with:

```
int          error;
OpusDecoder *dec;
dec = opus_decoder_create(Fs, channels, &error);
```

where

- Fs is the sampling rate and must be 8000, 12000, 16000, 24000, or 48000
- channels is the number of channels (1 or 2)
- error will hold the error code in case of failure (or OPUS\_OK on success)
- the return value is a newly created decoder state to be used for decoding

While `opus_decoder_create()` allocates memory for the state, it's also possible to initialize pre-allocated memory:

```
int          size;
int          error;
OpusDecoder *dec;
size = opus_decoder_get_size(channels);
dec = malloc(size);
error = opus_decoder_init(dec, Fs, channels);
```

where [opus\\_decoder\\_get\\_size\(\)](#) returns the required size for the decoder state. Note that future versions of this code may change the size, so no assumptions should be made about it.

The decoder state is always continuous in memory and only a shallow copy is sufficient to copy it (e.g. `memcpy()`)

To decode a frame, [opus\\_decode\(\)](#) or [opus\\_decode\\_float\(\)](#) must be called with a packet of compressed audio data:

```
frame_size = opus_decode(enc, packet, len, decoded, max_size);
```

where

- `packet` is the byte array containing the compressed data
- `len` is the exact number of bytes contained in the packet
- `decoded` is the decoded audio data in `opus_int16` (or float for [opus\\_decode\\_float\(\)](#))
- `max_size` is the max duration of the frame in samples (per channel) that can fit into the `decoded_frame` array

[opus\\_decode\(\)](#) and [opus\\_decode\\_frame\(\)](#) return the number of samples (per channel) decoded from the packet. If that value is negative, then an error has occurred. This can occur if the packet is corrupted or if the audio buffer is too small to hold the decoded audio.

## 4.2.2 Typedef Documentation

### 4.2.2.1 typedef struct `OpusDecoder` `OpusDecoder`

Opus decoder state.

This contains the complete state of an Opus decoder. It is position independent and can be freely copied.

#### See also

[opus\\_decoder\\_create](#), [opus\\_decoder\\_init](#)

## 4.2.3 Function Documentation

### 4.2.3.1 `int opus_decode ( OpusDecoder * st, const unsigned char * data, int len, opus_int16 * pcm, int frame_size, int decode_fec )`

Decode an Opus frame.

#### Parameters

in	<i>st</i>	OpusDecoder*: Decoder state
in	<i>data</i>	char*: Input payload. Use a NULL pointer to indicate packet loss
in	<i>len</i>	int: Number of bytes in payload*
out	<i>pcm</i>	opus_int16*: Output signal (interleaved if 2 channels). length is frame_size*channels*sizeof(opus_int16)
in	<i>frame_size</i>	Number of samples per channel of available space in *pcm, if less than the maximum frame size (120ms) some frames can not be decoded
in	<i>decode_fec</i>	int: Flag (0/1) to request that any in-band forward error correction data be decoded. If no such data is available the frame is decoded as if it were lost.

**Returns**

Number of decoded samples or [Error codes](#)

**4.2.3.2** `int opus_decode_float ( OpusDecoder * st, const unsigned char * data, int len, float * pcm, int frame_size, int decode_fec )`

Decode an opus frame with floating point output.

**Parameters**

in	<i>st</i>	OpusDecoder*: Decoder state
in	<i>data</i>	char*: Input payload. Use a NULL pointer to indicate packet loss
in	<i>len</i>	int: Number of bytes in payload
out	<i>pcm</i>	float*: Output signal (interleaved if 2 channels). length is frame_size*channels*sizeof(float)
in	<i>frame_size</i>	Number of samples per channel of available space in *pcm, if less than the maximum frame size (120ms) some frames can not be decoded
in	<i>decode_fec</i>	int: Flag (0/1) to request that any in-band forward error correction data be decoded. If no such data is available the frame is decoded as if it were lost.

**Returns**

Number of decoded samples or [Error codes](#)

**4.2.3.3** `OpusDecoder* opus_decoder_create ( opus_int32 Fs, int channels, int * error )`

Allocates and initializes a decoder state.

**Parameters**

in	<i>Fs</i>	opus_int32: Sampling rate of input signal (Hz)
----	-----------	--

in	<i>channels</i>	int: Number of channels (1/2) in input signal
out	<i>error</i>	int*: OPUS_OK Success or <a href="#">Error codes</a>

#### 4.2.3.4 int opus\_decoder\_ctl ( OpusDecoder \* st, int request, ... )

Perform a CTL function on an Opus decoder.

#### See also

decoderctrls

#### 4.2.3.5 void opus\_decoder\_destroy ( OpusDecoder \* st )

Frees an OpusDecoder allocated by opus\_decoder\_create.

#### Parameters

in	<i>st</i>	OpusDecoder*: State to be freed.
----	-----------	----------------------------------

#### 4.2.3.6 int opus\_decoder\_get\_nb\_samples ( const OpusDecoder \* dec, const unsigned char packet[], int len )

Gets the number of samples of an Opus packet.

#### Parameters

in	<i>dec</i>	OpusDecoder*: Decoder state
in	<i>packet</i>	char*: Opus packet
in	<i>len</i>	int: Length of packet

#### Returns

Number of samples

#### Return values

<i>OPUS_INVALID_PACKET</i>	The compressed data passed is corrupted or of an unsupported type
----------------------------	---

#### 4.2.3.7 int opus\_decoder\_get\_size ( int channels )

Gets the size of an OpusDecoder structure.



**Parameters**

in	<i>channels</i>	int: Number of channels
----	-----------------	-------------------------

**Returns**

size

**4.2.3.8 int opus\_decoder\_init ( OpusDecoder \* *st*, opus\_int32 *Fs*, int *channels* )**

Initializes a previously allocated decoder state.

The state must be the size returned by opus\_decoder\_get\_size. This is intended for applications which use their own allocator instead of malloc.

**See also**

[opus\\_decoder\\_create](#), [opus\\_decoder\\_get\\_size](#) To reset a previously initialized state use the [OPUS\\_RESET\\_STATE](#) CTL.

**Parameters**

in	<i>st</i>	OpusDecoder*: Decoder state.
in	<i>Fs</i>	opus_int32: Sampling rate of input signal (Hz)
in	<i>channels</i>	int: Number of channels (1/2) in input signal

**Return values**

<i>OPUS_OK</i>	Success or <a href="#">Error codes</a>
----------------	--

**4.2.3.9 int opus\_packet\_get\_bandwidth ( const unsigned char \* *data* )**

Gets the bandwidth of an Opus packet.

**Parameters**

in	<i>data</i>	char*: Opus packet
----	-------------	--------------------

**Return values**

<i>OPUS_BANDWIDTH_NARROWBAND</i>	Narrowband (4kHz bandpass)
<i>OPUS_BANDWIDTH_MEDIUMBAND</i>	Mediumband (6kHz bandpass)
<i>OPUS_BANDWIDTH_WIDEBAND</i>	Wideband (8kHz bandpass)

<i>OPUS_ - BANDWIDTH_ - SUPERWIDEBAND</i>	Superwideband (12kHz bandpass)
<i>OPUS_ - BANDWIDTH_ - FULLBAND</i>	Fullband (20kHz bandpass)
<i>OPUS_INVALID_ - PACKET</i>	The compressed data passed is corrupted or of an unsupported type

#### 4.2.3.10 int opus\_packet\_get\_nb\_channels ( const unsigned char \* *data* )

Gets the number of channels from an Opus packet.

##### Parameters

in	<i>data</i>	char*: Opus packet
----	-------------	--------------------

##### Returns

Number of channels

##### Return values

<i>OPUS_INVALID_ - PACKET</i>	The compressed data passed is corrupted or of an unsupported type
-----------------------------------	---

#### 4.2.3.11 int opus\_packet\_get\_nb\_frames ( const unsigned char *packet*[], int *len* )

Gets the number of frame in an Opus packet.

##### Parameters

in	<i>packet</i>	char*: Opus packet
in	<i>len</i>	int: Length of packet

##### Returns

Number of frames

##### Return values

<i>OPUS_INVALID_ - PACKET</i>	The compressed data passed is corrupted or of an unsupported type
-----------------------------------	---

4.2.3.12 `int opus_packet_get_samples_per_frame ( const unsigned char * data, opus_int32 Fs )`

Gets the number of samples per frame from an Opus packet.

#### Parameters

in	<i>data</i>	char*: Opus packet
in	<i>Fs</i>	opus_int32: Sampling rate in Hz

#### Returns

Number of samples per frame

#### Return values

<i>OPUS_INVALID_PACKET</i>	The compressed data passed is corrupted or of an unsupported type
----------------------------	---

4.2.3.13 `int opus_packet_parse ( const unsigned char * data, int len, unsigned char * out_toc, const unsigned char * frames[48], short size[48], int * payload_offset )`

Parse an opus packet into one or more frames.

Opus\_decode will perform this operation internally so most applications do not need to use this function. This function does not copy the frames, the returned pointers are pointers into the input packet.

#### Parameters

in	<i>data</i>	char*: Opus packet to be parsed
in	<i>len</i>	int: size of data
out	<i>out_toc</i>	char*: TOC pointer
out	<i>frames</i>	char*[48] encapsulated frames
out	<i>size</i>	short[48] sizes of the encapsulated frames
out	<i>payload_offset</i>	int*: returns the position of the payload within the packet (in bytes)

#### Returns

number of frames

## 4.3 Repackitizer

The repackitizer can be used to merge multiple Opus packets into a single packet or alternatively to split Opus packets that have previously been merged.

## Typedefs

- typedef struct [OpusRepacketizer](#) [OpusRepacketizer](#)

## Functions

- int [opus\\_repacketizer\\_get\\_size](#) (void)
- [OpusRepacketizer](#) \* [opus\\_repacketizer\\_init](#) ([OpusRepacketizer](#) \*rp)
- [OpusRepacketizer](#) \* [opus\\_repacketizer\\_create](#) (void)
- void [opus\\_repacketizer\\_destroy](#) ([OpusRepacketizer](#) \*rp)
- int [opus\\_repacketizer\\_cat](#) ([OpusRepacketizer](#) \*rp, const unsigned char \*data, int len)
- int [opus\\_repacketizer\\_out\\_range](#) ([OpusRepacketizer](#) \*rp, int begin, int end, unsigned char \*data, int maxlen)
- int [opus\\_repacketizer\\_get\\_nb\\_frames](#) ([OpusRepacketizer](#) \*rp)
- int [opus\\_repacketizer\\_out](#) ([OpusRepacketizer](#) \*rp, unsigned char \*data, int maxlen)

### 4.3.1 Detailed Description

The repacketizer can be used to merge multiple Opus packets into a single packet or alternatively to split Opus packets that have previously been merged.

### 4.3.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 4.3.2.1 typedef struct [OpusRepacketizer](#) [OpusRepacketizer](#)

### 4.3.3 Function Documentation

#### 4.3.3.1 int [opus\\_repacketizer\\_cat](#) ( [OpusRepacketizer](#) \* *rp*, const unsigned char \* *data*, int *len* )

#### 4.3.3.2 [OpusRepacketizer](#)\* [opus\\_repacketizer\\_create](#) ( void )

#### 4.3.3.3 void [opus\\_repacketizer\\_destroy](#) ( [OpusRepacketizer](#) \* *rp* )

#### 4.3.3.4 int [opus\\_repacketizer\\_get\\_nb\\_frames](#) ( [OpusRepacketizer](#) \* *rp* )

#### 4.3.3.5 int [opus\\_repacketizer\\_get\\_size](#) ( void )

#### 4.3.3.6 [OpusRepacketizer](#)\* [opus\\_repacketizer\\_init](#) ( [OpusRepacketizer](#) \* *rp* )

#### 4.3.3.7 int [opus\\_repacketizer\\_out](#) ( [OpusRepacketizer](#) \* *rp*, unsigned char \* *data*, int *maxlen* )

4.3.3.8 `int opus_repacketizer_out_range ( OpusRepacketizer * rp, int begin, int end, unsigned char * data, int maxlen )`

## 4.4 Error codes

### Defines

- `#define OPUS_OK`  
*No error.*
- `#define OPUS_BAD_ARG`  
*One or more invalid/out of range arguments.*
- `#define OPUS_BUFFER_TOO_SMALL`  
*The mode struct passed is invalid.*
- `#define OPUS_INTERNAL_ERROR`  
*An internal error was detected.*
- `#define OPUS_INVALID_PACKET`  
*The compressed data passed is corrupted.*
- `#define OPUS_UNIMPLEMENTED`  
*Invalid/unsupported request number.*
- `#define OPUS_INVALID_STATE`  
*An encoder or decoder structure is invalid or already freed.*
- `#define OPUS_ALLOC_FAIL`  
*Memory allocation has failed.*

### 4.4.1 Define Documentation

#### 4.4.1.1 `#define OPUS_ALLOC_FAIL`

Memory allocation has failed.

#### 4.4.1.2 `#define OPUS_BAD_ARG`

One or more invalid/out of range arguments.

#### 4.4.1.3 `#define OPUS_BUFFER_TOO_SMALL`

The mode struct passed is invalid.

#### 4.4.1.4 `#define OPUS_INTERNAL_ERROR`

An internal error was detected.

#### 4.4.1.5 #define OPUS\_INVALID\_PACKET

The compressed data passed is corrupted.

#### 4.4.1.6 #define OPUS\_INVALID\_STATE

An encoder or decoder structure is invalid or already freed.

#### 4.4.1.7 #define OPUS\_OK

No error.

#### 4.4.1.8 #define OPUS\_UNIMPLEMENTED

Invalid/unsupported request number.

## 4.5 Pre-defined values for CTL interface

### Defines

- #define **OPUS\_AUTO**  
*Auto/default setting.*
- #define **OPUS\_BITRATE\_MAX**  
*Maximum bitrate.*
- #define **OPUS\_APPLICATION\_VOIP**  
*Best for "standard" VoIP/videoconference applications where listening quality and intelligibility matter most.*
- #define **OPUS\_APPLICATION\_AUDIO**  
*Best for broadcast/high-fidelity application where the decoded audio should be as close as possible to the input.*
- #define **OPUS\_APPLICATION\_RESTRICTED\_LOWDELAY**  
*Only use when lowest-achievable latency is what matters most.*
- #define **OPUS\_SIGNAL\_VOICE** 3001  
*Signal being encoded is voice.*
- #define **OPUS\_SIGNAL\_MUSIC** 3002  
*Signal being encoded is music.*
- #define **OPUS\_BANDWIDTH\_NARROWBAND**  
*4kHz bandpass*
- #define **OPUS\_BANDWIDTH\_MEDIUMBAND**  
*6kHz bandpass*
- #define **OPUS\_BANDWIDTH\_WIDEBAND**  
*8kHz bandpass*

- #define [OPUS\\_BANDWIDTH\\_SUPERWIDEBAND](#)  
*12kHz bandpass*
- #define [OPUS\\_BANDWIDTH\\_FULLBAND](#)  
*20kHz bandpass*

#### 4.5.1 Detailed Description

##### See also

[Generic CTLs,Encoder related CTLs](#)

#### 4.5.2 Define Documentation

##### 4.5.2.1 #define OPUS\_APPLICATION\_AUDIO

Best for broadcast/high-fidelity application where the decoded audio should be as close as possible to the input.

##### 4.5.2.2 #define OPUS\_APPLICATION\_RESTRICTED\_LOWDELAY

Only use when lowest-achievable latency is what matters most.

Voice-optimized modes cannot be used.

##### 4.5.2.3 #define OPUS\_APPLICATION\_VOIP

Best for "standard" VoIP/videoconference applications where listening quality and intelligibility matter most.

##### 4.5.2.4 #define OPUS\_AUTO

Auto/default setting.

##### 4.5.2.5 #define OPUS\_BANDWIDTH\_FULLBAND

20kHz bandpass

##### 4.5.2.6 #define OPUS\_BANDWIDTH\_MEDIUMBAND

6kHz bandpass

##### 4.5.2.7 #define OPUS\_BANDWIDTH\_NARROWBAND

4kHz bandpass

#### 4.5.2.8 `#define OPUS_BANDWIDTH_SUPERWIDEBAND`

12kHz bandpass

#### 4.5.2.9 `#define OPUS_BANDWIDTH_WIDEBAND`

8kHz bandpass

#### 4.5.2.10 `#define OPUS_BITRATE_MAX`

Maximum bitrate.

#### 4.5.2.11 `#define OPUS_SIGNAL_MUSIC 3002`

Signal being encoded is music.

#### 4.5.2.12 `#define OPUS_SIGNAL_VOICE 3001`

Signal being encoded is voice.

## 4.6 Encoder related CTLs

### Defines

- `#define OPUS_SET_COMPLEXITY(x)`  
*Configures the encoder's computational complexity.*
- `#define OPUS_GET_COMPLEXITY(x)`  
*Gets the encoder's complexity configuration,.*
- `#define OPUS_SET_BITRATE(x)`  
*Configures the bitrate in the encoder.*
- `#define OPUS_GET_BITRATE(x)`  
*Gets the encoder's bitrate configuration,.*
- `#define OPUS_SET_VBR(x)`  
*Configures VBR in the encoder.*
- `#define OPUS_GET_VBR(x)`  
*Gets the encoder's VBR configuration,.*
- `#define OPUS_SET_VBR_CONSTRAINT(x)`  
*Configures constrained VBR in the encoder.*
- `#define OPUS_GET_VBR_CONSTRAINT(x)`  
*Gets the encoder's constrained VBR configuration.*
- `#define OPUS_SET_FORCE_CHANNELS(x)`  
*Configures mono/stereo forcing in the encoder.*



- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_FORCE\\_CHANNELS\(x\)](#)  
*Gets the encoder's forced channel configuration,.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_BANDWIDTH\(x\)](#)  
*Configures the encoder's bandpass,.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_SIGNAL\(x\)](#)  
*Configures the type of signal being encoded.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_SIGNAL\(x\)](#)  
*Gets the encoder's configured signal type,.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_VOICE\\_RATIO\(x\)](#)  
*Configures the encoder's expected percentage of voice opposed to music or other signals.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_VOICE\\_RATIO\(x\)](#)  
*Gets the encoder's configured voice ratio value,.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_APPLICATION\(x\)](#)  
*Configures the encoder's intended application.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_APPLICATION\(x\)](#)  
*Gets the encoder's configured application,.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_LOOKAHEAD\(x\)](#)  
*Gets the total samples of delay added by the entire codec.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_INBAND\\_FEC\(x\)](#)  
*Configures the encoder's use of inband forward error correction.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_INBAND\\_FEC\(x\)](#)  
*Gets encoder's configured use of inband forward error correction,.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_PACKET\\_LOSS\\_PERC\(x\)](#)  
*Configures the encoder's expected packet loss percentage.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_PACKET\\_LOSS\\_PERC\(x\)](#)  
*Gets the encoder's configured packet loss percentage,.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_DTX\(x\)](#)  
*Configures the encoder's use of discontinuous transmission.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_DTX\(x\)](#)  
*Gets encoder's configured use of discontinuous transmission,.*

#### 4.6.1 Detailed Description

##### See also

[Generic CTLs](#), [Opus Encoder](#)

#### 4.6.2 Define Documentation

##### 4.6.2.1 #define OPUS\_GET\_APPLICATION( x )

Gets the encoder's configured application,.

**See also**[OPUS\\_SET\\_APPLICATION](#)**Parameters**

out	x	int*: Application value
-----	---	-------------------------

**4.6.2.2 #define OPUS\_GET\_BITRATE( x )**

Gets the encoder's bitrate configuration,.

**See also**[OPUS\\_SET\\_BITRATE](#)**Parameters**

out	x	opus_int32*: bitrate in bits per second.
-----	---	--

**4.6.2.3 #define OPUS\_GET\_COMPLEXITY( x )**

Gets the encoder's complexity configuration,.

**See also**[OPUS\\_SET\\_COMPLEXITY](#)**Parameters**

out	x	int*: 0-10, inclusive
-----	---	-----------------------

**4.6.2.4 #define OPUS\_GET\_DTX( x )**

Gets encoder's configured use of discontinuous transmission,.

**See also**[OPUS\\_SET\\_DTX](#)**Parameters**

out	x	int*: DTX flag
-----	---	----------------

**4.6.2.5 #define OPUS\_GET\_FORCE\_CHANNELS( x )**

Gets the encoder's forced channel configuration,.

**See also**[OPUS\\_SET\\_FORCE\\_CHANNELS](#)**Parameters**

out	x	int*: OPUS_AUTO; 0; 1
-----	---	-----------------------

**4.6.2.6 #define OPUS\_GET\_INBAND\_FEC( x )**

Gets encoder's configured use of inband forward error correction,.

**See also**[OPUS\\_SET\\_INBAND\\_FEC](#)**Parameters**

out	x	int*: FEC flag
-----	---	----------------

**4.6.2.7 #define OPUS\_GET\_LOOKAHEAD( x )**

Gets the total samples of delay added by the entire codec.

This can be queried by the encoder and then the provided number of samples can be skipped on from the start of the decoder's output to provide time aligned input and output. From the perspective of a decoding application the real data begins this many samples late.

The decoder contribution to this delay is identical for all decoders, but the encoder portion of the delay may vary from implementation to implementation, version to version, or even depend on the encoder's initial configuration. Applications needing delay compensation should call this CTL rather than hard-coding a value.

**Parameters**

out	x	int*: Number of lookahead samples
-----	---	-----------------------------------

**4.6.2.8 #define OPUS\_GET\_PACKET\_LOSS\_PERC( x )**

Gets the encoder's configured packet loss percentage,.

**See also**[OPUS\\_SET\\_PACKET\\_LOSS\\_PERC](#)**Parameters**

out	x	int*: Loss percentage in the range 0-100, inclusive.
-----	---	--

#### 4.6.2.9 #define OPUS\_GET\_SIGNAL( x )

Gets the encoder's configured signal type,.

##### See also

[OPUS\\_SET\\_SIGNAL](#)

##### Parameters

out	x	int*: Signal type
-----	---	-------------------

#### 4.6.2.10 #define OPUS\_GET\_VBR( x )

Gets the encoder's VBR configuration,.

##### See also

[OPUS\\_SET\\_VBR](#)

##### Parameters

out	x	int*: 0; 1
-----	---	------------

#### 4.6.2.11 #define OPUS\_GET\_VBR\_CONSTRAINT( x )

Gets the encoder's constrained VBR configuration.

##### See also

[OPUS\\_SET\\_VBR\\_CONSTRAINT](#)

##### Parameters

out	x	int*: 0; 1
-----	---	------------

#### 4.6.2.12 #define OPUS\_GET\_VOICE\_RATIO( x )

Gets the encoder's configured voice ratio value,.

##### See also

[OPUS\\_SET\\_VOICE\\_RATIO](#)

##### Parameters

out	x	int*: Voice percentage in the range 0-100, inclusive.
-----	---	---

#### 4.6.2.13 #define OPUS\_SET\_APPLICATION( x )

Configures the encoder's intended application.

The initial value is a mandatory argument to the `encoder_create` function. The supported values are:

- `OPUS_APPLICATION_VOIP` Process signal for improved speech intelligibility
- `OPUS_APPLICATION_AUDIO` Favor faithfulness to the original input

##### Parameters

in	x	int: Application value
----	---	------------------------

#### 4.6.2.14 #define OPUS\_SET\_BANDWIDTH( x )

Configures the encoder's bandpass,.

##### See also

[OPUS\\_GET\\_BANDWIDTH](#) The supported values are:

- `OPUS_AUTO` (default)
- `OPUS_BANDWIDTH_NARROWBAND` 4kHz passband
- `OPUS_BANDWIDTH_MEDIUMBAND` 6kHz passband
- `OPUS_BANDWIDTH_WIDEBAND` 8kHz passband
- `OPUS_BANDWIDTH_SUPERWIDEBAND` 12kHz passband
- `OPUS_BANDWIDTH_FULLBAND` 20kHz passband

##### Parameters

in	x	int: Bandwidth value
----	---	----------------------

#### 4.6.2.15 #define OPUS\_SET\_BITRATE( x )

Configures the bitrate in the encoder.

Rates from 500 to 512000 bits per second are meaningful as well as the special values `OPUS_BITRATE_AUTO` and `OPUS_BITRATE_MAX`. The value `OPUS_BITRATE_MAX` can be used to cause the codec to use as much rate as it can, which is useful for controlling the rate by adjusting the output buffer size.

##### Parameters

in	x	opus_int32: bitrate in bits per second.
----	---	---

#### 4.6.2.16 #define OPUS\_SET\_COMPLEXITY( *x* )

Configures the encoder's computational complexity.

The supported range is 0-10 inclusive with 10 representing the highest complexity. The default value is 10.

##### Parameters

<i>in</i>	<i>x</i>	int: 0-10, inclusive
-----------	----------	----------------------

#### 4.6.2.17 #define OPUS\_SET\_DTX( *x* )

Configures the encoder's use of discontinuous transmission.

##### Note

This is only applicable to the LPC layer

##### Parameters

<i>in</i>	<i>x</i>	int: DTX flag, 0 (disabled) is default
-----------	----------	--

#### 4.6.2.18 #define OPUS\_SET\_FORCE\_CHANNELS( *x* )

Configures mono/stereo forcing in the encoder.

This is useful when the caller knows that the input signal is currently a mono source embedded in a stereo stream.

##### Parameters

<i>in</i>	<i>x</i>	int: OPUS_AUTO (default); 1 (forced mono); 2 (forced stereo)
-----------	----------	--

#### 4.6.2.19 #define OPUS\_SET\_INBAND\_FEC( *x* )

Configures the encoder's use of inband forward error correction.

##### Note

This is only applicable to the LPC layer

##### Parameters

<i>in</i>	<i>x</i>	int: FEC flag, 0 (disabled) is default
-----------	----------	--

**4.6.2.20 #define OPUS\_SET\_PACKET\_LOSS\_PERC( x )**

Configures the encoder's expected packet loss percentage.

Higher values will trigger progressively more loss resistant behavior in the encoder at the expense of quality at a given bitrate in the lossless case, but greater quality under loss.

**Parameters**

in	x	int: Loss percentage in the range 0-100, inclusive.
----	---	---

**4.6.2.21 #define OPUS\_SET\_SIGNAL( x )**

Configures the type of signal being encoded.

This is a hint which helps the encoder's mode selection. The supported values are:

- OPUS\_SIGNAL\_AUTO (default)
- OPUS\_SIGNAL\_VOICE
- OPUS\_SIGNAL\_MUSIC

**Parameters**

in	x	int: Signal type
----	---	------------------

**4.6.2.22 #define OPUS\_SET\_VBR( x )**

Configures VBR in the encoder.

The following values are currently supported:

- 0 CBR
- 1 VBR (default) The configured bitrate may not be met exactly because frames must be an integer number of bytes in length.

**Warning**

Only the MDCT mode of Opus can provide hard CBR behavior.

**Parameters**

in	x	int: 0; 1 (default)
----	---	---------------------

**4.6.2.23 #define OPUS\_SET\_VBR\_CONSTRAINT( x )**

Configures constrained VBR in the encoder.

The following values are currently supported:

- 0 Unconstrained VBR (default)
- 1 Maximum one frame buffering delay assuming transport with a serialization speed of the nominal bitrate This setting is irrelevant when the encoder is in CBR mode.

#### Warning

Only the MDCT mode of Opus currently heeds the constraint. Speech mode ignores it completely, hybrid mode may fail to obey it if the LPC layer uses more bitrate than the constraint would have permitted.

#### Parameters

in	x	int: 0 (default); 1
----	---	---------------------

#### 4.6.2.24 #define OPUS\_SET\_VOICE\_RATIO( x )

Configures the encoder's expected percentage of voice opposed to music or other signals.

#### Note

This interface is currently more aspiration than actuality. It's ultimately expected to bias an automatic signal classifier, but it currently just shifts the static bitrate to mode mapping around a little bit.

#### Parameters

in	x	int: Voice percentage in the range 0-100, inclusive.
----	---	--

## 4.7 Generic CTLs

### Defines

- #define [OPUS\\_RESET\\_STATE](#)  
*Resets the codec state to be equivalent to a freshly initialized state.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_FINAL\\_RANGE](#)(x)  
*Gets the final state of the codec's entropy coder.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_PITCH](#)(x)  
*Gets the pitch of the last decoded frame, if available.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_BANDWIDTH](#)(x)  
*Gets the encoder's configured bandpass or the decoder's last bandpass,.*

#### 4.7.1 Detailed Description

#### See also

[opus\\_encoder\\_ctl](#), [Opus Encoder](#), [Opus Decoder](#)



### 4.7.2 Define Documentation

#### 4.7.2.1 #define OPUS\_GET\_BANDWIDTH( x )

Gets the encoder's configured bandpass or the decoder's last bandpass,.

**See also**

[OPUS\\_SET\\_BANDWIDTH](#)

#### Parameters

out	x	int*: Bandwidth value
-----	---	-----------------------

#### 4.7.2.2 #define OPUS\_GET\_FINAL\_RANGE( x )

Gets the final state of the codec's entropy coder.

This is used for testing purposes, The encoder and decoder state should be identical after coding a payload (assuming no data corruption or software bugs)

#### Parameters

out	x	opus_uint32*: Entropy coder state
-----	---	-----------------------------------

#### 4.7.2.3 #define OPUS\_GET\_PITCH( x )

Gets the pitch of the last decoded frame, if available.

This can be used for any post-processing algorithm requiring the use of pitch, e.g. time stretching/shortening. If the last frame was not voiced, or if the pitch was not coded in the frame, then zero is returned.

#### Parameters

out	x	opus_int32*: pitch period at 48 kHz (or 0 if not available)
-----	---	---

#### 4.7.2.4 #define OPUS\_RESET\_STATE

Resets the codec state to be equivalent to a freshly initialized state.

This should be called when switching streams in order to prevent the back to back decoding from giving different results from one at a time decoding.

## 4.8 Opus library information functions

## Functions

- const char \* [opus\\_strerror](#) (int error)  
*Converts an opus error code into a human readable string.*
- const char \* [opus\\_get\\_version\\_string](#) (void)  
*Gets the libopus version string.*

### 4.8.1 Function Documentation

#### 4.8.1.1 const char\* opus\_get\_version\_string ( void )

Gets the libopus version string.

#### Returns

Version string

#### 4.8.1.2 const char\* opus\_strerror ( int error )

Converts an opus error code into a human readable string.

#### Parameters

in	<i>error</i>	int: Error number
----	--------------	-------------------

#### Returns

Error string

## Chapter 5

# File Documentation

### 5.1 opus.h File Reference

Opus reference implementation API.

```
#include "opus_types.h"
#include "opus_defines.h"
```

#### Typedefs

- typedef struct [OpusEncoder](#) [OpusEncoder](#)  
*Opus encoder state.*
- typedef struct [OpusDecoder](#) [OpusDecoder](#)  
*Opus decoder state.*
- typedef struct [OpusRepacketizer](#) [OpusRepacketizer](#)

#### Functions

- int [opus\\_encoder\\_get\\_size](#) (int channels)
- [OpusEncoder](#) \* [opus\\_encoder\\_create](#) ([opus\\_int32](#) Fs, int channels, int application, int \*error)  
*Allocates and initializes an encoder state.*
- int [opus\\_encoder\\_init](#) ([OpusEncoder](#) \*st, [opus\\_int32](#) Fs, int channels, int application)  
*Initializes a previously allocated encoder state The memory pointed to by st must be the size returned by opus\_encoder\_get\_size.*
- int [opus\\_encode](#) ([OpusEncoder](#) \*st, const [opus\\_int16](#) \*pcm, int frame\_size, unsigned char \*data, int max\_data\_bytes)  
*Encodes an Opus frame.*
- int [opus\\_encode\\_float](#) ([OpusEncoder](#) \*st, const float \*pcm, int frame\_size, unsigned char \*data, int max\_data\_bytes)

- Encodes an Opus frame from floating point input.*

  - void `opus_encoder_destroy` (`OpusEncoder` \*st)

*Frees an OpusEncoder allocated by `opus_encoder_create`.*
- int `opus_encoder_ctl` (`OpusEncoder` \*st, int request,...)

*Perform a CTL function on an Opus encoder.*
- int `opus_decoder_get_size` (int channels)

*Gets the size of an OpusDecoder structure.*
- `OpusDecoder` \* `opus_decoder_create` (`opus_int32` Fs, int channels, int \*error)

*Allocates and initializes a decoder state.*
- int `opus_decoder_init` (`OpusDecoder` \*st, `opus_int32` Fs, int channels)

*Initializes a previously allocated decoder state.*
- int `opus_decode` (`OpusDecoder` \*st, const unsigned char \*data, int len, `opus_int16` \*pcm, int frame\_size, int decode\_fec)

*Decode an Opus frame.*
- int `opus_decode_float` (`OpusDecoder` \*st, const unsigned char \*data, int len, float \*pcm, int frame\_size, int decode\_fec)

*Decode an opus frame with floating point output.*
- int `opus_decoder_ctl` (`OpusDecoder` \*st, int request,...)

*Perform a CTL function on an Opus decoder.*
- void `opus_decoder_destroy` (`OpusDecoder` \*st)

*Frees an OpusDecoder allocated by `opus_decoder_create`.*
- int `opus_packet_parse` (const unsigned char \*data, int len, unsigned char \*out\_toc, const unsigned char \*frames[48], short size[48], int \*payload\_offset)

*Parse an opus packet into one or more frames.*
- int `opus_packet_get_bandwidth` (const unsigned char \*data)

*Gets the bandwidth of an Opus packet.*
- int `opus_packet_get_samples_per_frame` (const unsigned char \*data, `opus_int32` Fs)

*Gets the number of samples per frame from an Opus packet.*
- int `opus_packet_get_nb_channels` (const unsigned char \*data)

*Gets the number of channels from an Opus packet.*
- int `opus_packet_get_nb_frames` (const unsigned char packet[], int len)

*Gets the number of frame in an Opus packet.*
- int `opus_decoder_get_nb_samples` (const `OpusDecoder` \*dec, const unsigned char packet[], int len)

*Gets the number of samples of an Opus packet.*
- int `opus_repacketizer_get_size` (void)
- `OpusRepacketizer` \* `opus_repacketizer_init` (`OpusRepacketizer` \*rp)
- `OpusRepacketizer` \* `opus_repacketizer_create` (void)
- void `opus_repacketizer_destroy` (`OpusRepacketizer` \*rp)
- int `opus_repacketizer_cat` (`OpusRepacketizer` \*rp, const unsigned char \*data, int len)
- int `opus_repacketizer_out_range` (`OpusRepacketizer` \*rp, int begin, int end, unsigned char \*data, int maxlen)
- int `opus_repacketizer_get_nb_frames` (`OpusRepacketizer` \*rp)
- int `opus_repacketizer_out` (`OpusRepacketizer` \*rp, unsigned char \*data, int maxlen)

### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Opus reference implementation API.

## 5.2 opus\_defines.h File Reference

Opus reference implementation constants.

```
#include "opus_types.h"
```

### Defines

- #define **OPUS\_OK**  
*No error.*
- #define **OPUS\_BAD\_ARG**  
*One or more invalid/out of range arguments.*
- #define **OPUS\_BUFFER\_TOO\_SMALL**  
*The mode struct passed is invalid.*
- #define **OPUS\_INTERNAL\_ERROR**  
*An internal error was detected.*
- #define **OPUS\_INVALID\_PACKET**  
*The compressed data passed is corrupted.*
- #define **OPUS\_UNIMPLEMENTED**  
*Invalid/unsupported request number.*
- #define **OPUS\_INVALID\_STATE**  
*An encoder or decoder structure is invalid or already freed.*
- #define **OPUS\_ALLOC\_FAIL**  
*Memory allocation has failed.*
- #define **OPUS\_AUTO**  
*Auto/default setting.*
- #define **OPUS\_BITRATE\_MAX**  
*Maximum bitrate.*
- #define **OPUS\_APPLICATION\_VOIP**  
*Best for "standard" VoIP/videoconference applications where listening quality and intelligibility matter most.*
- #define **OPUS\_APPLICATION\_AUDIO**  
*Best for broadcast/high-fidelity application where the decoded audio should be as close as possible to the input.*
- #define **OPUS\_APPLICATION\_RESTRICTED\_LOWDELAY**  
*Only use when lowest-achievable latency is what matters most.*
- #define **OPUS\_SIGNAL\_VOICE** 3001  
*Signal being encoded is voice.*
- #define **OPUS\_SIGNAL\_MUSIC** 3002

*Signal being encoded is music.*

- #define [OPUS\\_BANDWIDTH\\_NARROWBAND](#)  
*4kHz bandpass*
- #define [OPUS\\_BANDWIDTH\\_MEDIUMBAND](#)  
*6kHz bandpass*
- #define [OPUS\\_BANDWIDTH\\_WIDEBAND](#)  
*8kHz bandpass*
- #define [OPUS\\_BANDWIDTH\\_SUPERWIDEBAND](#)  
*12kHz bandpass*
- #define [OPUS\\_BANDWIDTH\\_FULLBAND](#)  
*20kHz bandpass*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_COMPLEXITY\(x\)](#)  
*Configures the encoder's computational complexity.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_COMPLEXITY\(x\)](#)  
*Gets the encoder's complexity configuration,.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_BITRATE\(x\)](#)  
*Configures the bitrate in the encoder.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_BITRATE\(x\)](#)  
*Gets the encoder's bitrate configuration,.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_VBR\(x\)](#)  
*Configures VBR in the encoder.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_VBR\(x\)](#)  
*Gets the encoder's VBR configuration,.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_VBR\\_CONSTRAINT\(x\)](#)  
*Configures constrained VBR in the encoder.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_VBR\\_CONSTRAINT\(x\)](#)  
*Gets the encoder's constrained VBR configuration.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_FORCE\\_CHANNELS\(x\)](#)  
*Configures mono/stereo forcing in the encoder.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_FORCE\\_CHANNELS\(x\)](#)  
*Gets the encoder's forced channel configuration,.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_BANDWIDTH\(x\)](#)  
*Configures the encoder's bandpass,.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_SIGNAL\(x\)](#)  
*Configures the type of signal being encoded.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_SIGNAL\(x\)](#)  
*Gets the encoder's configured signal type,.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_VOICE\\_RATIO\(x\)](#)  
*Configures the encoder's expected percentage of voice opposed to music or other signals.*
- #define [OPUS\\_GET\\_VOICE\\_RATIO\(x\)](#)  
*Gets the encoder's configured voice ratio value,.*
- #define [OPUS\\_SET\\_APPLICATION\(x\)](#)

- Configures the encoder's intended application.*

  - #define `OPUS_GET_APPLICATION(x)`  
*Gets the encoder's configured application,.*
  - #define `OPUS_GET_LOOKAHEAD(x)`  
*Gets the total samples of delay added by the entire codec.*
  - #define `OPUS_SET_INBAND_FEC(x)`  
*Configures the encoder's use of inband forward error correction.*
  - #define `OPUS_GET_INBAND_FEC(x)`  
*Gets encoder's configured use of inband forward error correction,.*
  - #define `OPUS_SET_PACKET_LOSS_PERC(x)`  
*Configures the encoder's expected packet loss percentage.*
  - #define `OPUS_GET_PACKET_LOSS_PERC(x)`  
*Gets the encoder's configured packet loss percentage,.*
  - #define `OPUS_SET_DTX(x)`  
*Configures the encoder's use of discontinuous transmission.*
  - #define `OPUS_GET_DTX(x)`  
*Gets encoder's configured use of discontinuous transmission,.*
  - #define `OPUS_RESET_STATE`  
*Resets the codec state to be equivalent to a freshly initialized state.*
  - #define `OPUS_GET_FINAL_RANGE(x)`  
*Gets the final state of the codec's entropy coder.*
  - #define `OPUS_GET_PITCH(x)`  
*Gets the pitch of the last decoded frame, if available.*
  - #define `OPUS_GET_BANDWIDTH(x)`  
*Gets the encoder's configured bandpass or the decoder's last bandpass,.*

## Functions

- const char \* `opus_strerror` (int error)  
*Converts an opus error code into a human readable string.*
- const char \* `opus_get_version_string` (void)  
*Gets the libopus version string.*

### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Opus reference implementation constants.

## 5.3 opus\_multistream.h File Reference

Opus reference implementation multistream API.

```
#include "opus.h"
```

## Defines

- `#define __opus_check_encstate_ptr(ptr) ((ptr) + ((ptr) - (OpusEncoder**)(ptr)))`
- `#define __opus_check_decstate_ptr(ptr) ((ptr) + ((ptr) - (OpusDecoder**)(ptr)))`
- `#define OPUS_MULTISTREAM_GET_ENCODER_STATE_REQUEST 5120`
- `#define OPUS_MULTISTREAM_GET_DECODER_STATE_REQUEST 5122`
- `#define OPUS_MULTISTREAM_GET_ENCODER_STATE(x, y) OPUS_MULTISTREAM_GET_ENCODER_STATE_REQUEST, __opus_check_int(x), __opus_check_encstate_ptr(y)`
- `#define OPUS_MULTISTREAM_GET_DECODER_STATE(x, y) OPUS_MULTISTREAM_GET_DECODER_STATE_REQUEST, __opus_check_int(x), __opus_check_decstate_ptr(y)`

## Typedefs

- `typedef struct OpusMSEncoder OpusMSEncoder`
- `typedef struct OpusMSDecoder OpusMSDecoder`

## Functions

- `OpusMSEncoder * opus_multistream_encoder_create (opus_int32 Fs, int channels, int streams, int coupled_streams, unsigned char *mapping, int application, int *error)`  
*Allocate and initialize a multistream encoder state object.*
- `int opus_multistream_encoder_init (OpusMSEncoder *st, opus_int32 Fs, int channels, int streams, int coupled_streams, unsigned char *mapping, int application)`  
*Initialize an already allocated multistream encoder state.*
- `int opus_multistream_encode (OpusMSEncoder *st, const opus_int16 *pcm, int frame_size, unsigned char *data, int max_data_bytes)`  
*Returns length of the data payload (in bytes) or a negative error code.*
- `int opus_multistream_encode_float (OpusMSEncoder *st, const float *pcm, int frame_size, unsigned char *data, int max_data_bytes)`  
*Returns length of the data payload (in bytes) or a negative error code.*
- `void opus_multistream_encoder_destroy (OpusMSEncoder *st)`  
*Deallocate a multistream encoder state.*
- `int opus_multistream_encoder_ctl (OpusMSEncoder *st, int request,...)`  
*Get or set options on a multistream encoder state.*
- `OpusMSDecoder * opus_multistream_decoder_create (opus_int32 Fs, int channels, int streams, int coupled_streams, unsigned char *mapping, int *error)`  
*Allocate and initialize a multistream decoder state object.*
- `int opus_multistream_decoder_init (OpusMSDecoder *st, opus_int32 Fs, int channels, int streams, int coupled_streams, unsigned char *mapping)`  
*Initialize a previously allocated decoder state object.*
- `int opus_multistream_decode (OpusMSDecoder *st, const unsigned char *data, int len, opus_int16 *pcm, int frame_size, int decode_fec)`



*Returns the number of samples decoded or a negative error code.*

- int `opus_multistream_decode_float` (`OpusMSDecoder` \*st, const unsigned char \*data, int len, float \*pcm, int frame\_size, int decode\_fec)

*Returns the number of samples decoded or a negative error code.*

- int `opus_multistream_decoder_ctl` (`OpusMSDecoder` \*st, int request,...)

*Get or set options on a multistream decoder state.*

- void `opus_multistream_decoder_destroy` (`OpusMSDecoder` \*st)

*Deallocate a multistream decoder state object.*

### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Opus reference implementation multistream API.

### 5.3.2 Define Documentation

5.3.2.1 `#define __opus_check_decstate_ptr( ptr ) ((ptr) + ((ptr) - (OpusDecoder**)(ptr)))`

5.3.2.2 `#define __opus_check_encstate_ptr( ptr ) ((ptr) + ((ptr) - (OpusEncoder**)(ptr)))`

5.3.2.3 `#define OPUS_MULTISTREAM_GET_DECODER_STATE( x, y  
 ) OPUS_MULTISTREAM_GET_DECODER_STATE_REQUEST, __opus_check_int(x),  
 __opus_check_decstate_ptr(y)`

5.3.2.4 `#define OPUS_MULTISTREAM_GET_DECODER_STATE_REQUEST 5122`

5.3.2.5 `#define OPUS_MULTISTREAM_GET_ENCODER_STATE( x, y  
 ) OPUS_MULTISTREAM_GET_ENCODER_STATE_REQUEST, __opus_check_int(x),  
 __opus_check_encstate_ptr(y)`

5.3.2.6 `#define OPUS_MULTISTREAM_GET_ENCODER_STATE_REQUEST 5120`

### 5.3.3 Typedef Documentation

5.3.3.1 `typedef struct OpusMSDecoder OpusMSDecoder`

5.3.3.2 `typedef struct OpusMSEncoder OpusMSEncoder`

### 5.3.4 Function Documentation

5.3.4.1 `int opus_multistream_decode( OpusMSDecoder * st, const unsigned char * data,  
 int len, opus_int16 * pcm, int frame_size, int decode_fec )`

Returns the number of samples decoded or a negative error code.

#### Parameters

<i>st</i>	Decoder state
<i>data</i>	Input payload. Use a NULL pointer to indicate packet loss
<i>len</i>	Number of bytes in payload
<i>pcm</i>	Output signal, samples interleaved in channel order . length is frame_size*channels
<i>frame_size</i>	Number of samples per frame of input signal
<i>decode_fec</i>	Flag (0/1) to request that any in-band forward error correction data be decoded. If no such data is available the frame is decoded as if it were lost.

5.3.4.2 `int opus_multistream_decode_float ( OpusMSDecoder * st, const unsigned char * data, int len, float * pcm, int frame_size, int decode_fec )`

Returns the number of samples decoded or a negative error code.

#### Parameters

<i>st</i>	Decoder state
<i>data</i>	Input payload buffer. Use a NULL pointer to indicate packet loss
<i>len</i>	Number of payload bytes in data
<i>pcm</i>	Buffer for the output signal (interleaved in channel order). length is frame_size*channels
<i>frame_size</i>	Number of samples per frame of input signal
<i>decode_fec</i>	Flag (0/1) to request that any in-band forward error correction data be decoded. If no such data is available the frame is decoded as if it were lost.

5.3.4.3 `OpusMSDecoder* opus_multistream_decoder_create ( opus_int32 Fs, int channels, int streams, int coupled_streams, unsigned char * mapping, int * error )`

Allocate and initialize a multistream decoder state object.

Call [opus\\_multistream\\_decoder\\_destroy\(\)](#) to release this object when finished.

#### Parameters

<i>Fs</i>	Sampling rate to decode at (Hz)
<i>channels</i>	Number of channels to decode
<i>streams</i>	Total number of coded streams in the multistream
<i>coupled_streams</i>	Number of coupled (stereo) streams in the multistream
<i>mapping</i>	Stream to channel mapping table
<i>error</i>	Error code

5.3.4.4 `int opus_multistream_decoder_ctl ( OpusMSDecoder * st, int request, ... )`

Get or set options on a multistream decoder state.

5.3.4.5 void opus\_multistream\_decoder\_destroy ( OpusMSDecoder \* *st* )

Deallocate a multistream decoder state object.

5.3.4.6 int opus\_multistream\_decoder\_init ( OpusMSDecoder \* *st*, opus\_int32 *Fs*, int *channels*, int *streams*, int *coupled\_streams*, unsigned char \* *mapping* )

Initialize a previously allocated decoder state object.

## Parameters

<i>st</i>	Encoder state
<i>Fs</i>	Sample rate of input signal (Hz)
<i>channels</i>	Number of channels in the input signal
<i>streams</i>	Total number of coded streams
<i>coupled_streams</i>	Number of coupled (stereo) streams
<i>mapping</i>	Stream to channel mapping table

5.3.4.7 int opus\_multistream\_encode ( OpusMSEncoder \* *st*, const opus\_int16 \* *pcm*, int *frame\_size*, unsigned char \* *data*, int *max\_data\_bytes* )

Returns length of the data payload (in bytes) or a negative error code.

## Parameters

<i>st</i>	Encoder state
<i>pcm</i>	Input signal as interleaved samples. Length is <i>frame_size</i> * <i>channels</i>
<i>frame_size</i>	Number of samples per frame of input signal
<i>data</i>	Output buffer for the compressed payload (no more than <i>max_data_bytes</i> long)
<i>max_data_bytes</i>	Allocated memory for payload; don't use for controlling bitrate

5.3.4.8 int opus\_multistream\_encode\_float ( OpusMSEncoder \* *st*, const float \* *pcm*, int *frame\_size*, unsigned char \* *data*, int *max\_data\_bytes* )

Returns length of the data payload (in bytes) or a negative error code.

## Parameters

<i>st</i>	Encoder state
<i>pcm</i>	Input signal interleaved in channel order. length is <i>frame_size</i> * <i>channels</i>
<i>frame_size</i>	Number of samples per frame of input signal
<i>data</i>	Output buffer for the compressed payload (no more than <i>max_data_bytes</i> long)

<i>max_data_bytes</i>	Allocated memory for payload; don't use for controlling bitrate
-----------------------	---

**5.3.4.9** `OpusMSEncoder* opus_multistream_encoder_create ( opus_int32 Fs, int channels, int streams, int coupled_streams, unsigned char * mapping, int application, int * error )`

Allocate and initialize a multistream encoder state object.

Call [opus\\_multistream\\_encoder\\_destroy\(\)](#) to release this object when finished.

#### Parameters

<i>Fs</i>	Sampling rate of input signal (Hz)
<i>channels</i>	Number of channels in the input signal
<i>streams</i>	Total number of streams to encode from the input
<i>coupled_streams</i>	Number of coupled (stereo) streams to encode
<i>mapping</i>	Encoded mapping between channels and streams
<i>application</i>	Coding mode (OPUS_APPLICATION_VOIP/OPUS_APPLICATION_AUDIO)
<i>error</i>	Error code

**5.3.4.10** `int opus_multistream_encoder_ctl ( OpusMSEncoder * st, int request, ... )`

Get or set options on a multistream encoder state.

**5.3.4.11** `void opus_multistream_encoder_destroy ( OpusMSEncoder * st )`

Deallocate a multistream encoder state.

**5.3.4.12** `int opus_multistream_encoder_init ( OpusMSEncoder * st, opus_int32 Fs, int channels, int streams, int coupled_streams, unsigned char * mapping, int application )`

Initialize an already allocated multistream encoder state.

#### Parameters

<i>st</i>	Encoder state
<i>Fs</i>	Sampling rate of input signal (Hz)
<i>channels</i>	Number of channels in the input signal
<i>streams</i>	Total number of streams to encode from the input
<i>coupled_streams</i>	Number of coupled (stereo) streams to encode

<i>mapping</i>	Encoded mapping between channels and streams
<i>application</i>	Coding mode (OPUS_APPLICATION_VOIP/OPUS_APPLICATION_AUDIO)

## 5.4 opus\_types.h File Reference

Opus reference implementation types.

### Defines

- #define [opus\\_int](#) int
- #define [opus\\_int64](#) long long
- #define [opus\\_int8](#) signed char
- #define [opus\\_uint](#) unsigned int
- #define [opus\\_uint64](#) unsigned long long
- #define [opus\\_uint8](#) unsigned char

### Typedefs

- typedef short [opus\\_int16](#)
- typedef unsigned short [opus\\_uint16](#)
- typedef int [opus\\_int32](#)
- typedef unsigned int [opus\\_uint32](#)

#### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Opus reference implementation types.

#### 5.4.2 Define Documentation

5.4.2.1 #define [opus\\_int](#) int

5.4.2.2 #define [opus\\_int64](#) long long

5.4.2.3 #define [opus\\_int8](#) signed char

5.4.2.4 #define [opus\\_uint](#) unsigned int

5.4.2.5 #define [opus\\_uint64](#) unsigned long long

5.4.2.6 #define [opus\\_uint8](#) unsigned char

### 5.4.3 Typedef Documentation

5.4.3.1 typedef short opus\_int16

5.4.3.2 typedef int opus\_int32

5.4.3.3 typedef unsigned short opus\_uint16

5.4.3.4 typedef unsigned int opus\_uint32

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