

NGT Vocabulary – Module NGT 1

General information

On the following pages, you will find the vocabulary list for NGT 1, but first, we provide some information on the vocabulary and spelling.

In the modules Sign Language of the Netherlands, you will not only receive vocabulary as lists (see the following pages), but also exercises, which will be given in class and for homework. Students are expected to know the vocabulary for the examination.

Variants:

Many terms have more than one sign in Sign Language of the Netherlands. A reason for this is that in the past, groups of deaf people from various regions in the country had little contact with each other and therefore, started to use different signs for the same meaning.

A large number of signs were standardized between 1998-2002 as a result of the Stabol-project (Standaardisatie Basis- en Onderwijslexicon). A workgroup consisting of deaf and bilingual hearing participants assigned one standard sign, and occasionally two standard signs, to over 5,000 signs. This was carried out in accordance with certain criteria. The Dutch Sign Centre (*Nederlands Gebarencentrum*, NGc) has published these standard signs through various channels, e.g. dvds ‘standaard Lexicon Nederlandse Gebarentaal’, the Van Dale Gebarenwoordenboek (‘sign dictionary’), and via an online sign dictionary which you can subscribe to on the Dutch Sign Centre site (<https://gebarencentrum.nl/>).

We stress that the use of variants is not ‘incorrect’. When variants are used, reference is made to ‘variants’ and not to ‘old signs’. The *Instituut voor Gebaren, Taal en Dovenstudies* (IGTD = Institute for Signs, Language, and Deaf Studies) emphasizes that it is important for students to know not only the standard signs but also the variants in use. Therefore, students will receive all sign variants in communication and course materials.

Glosses

The Dutch sign glosses in the vocabulary lists are in accordance with those used by the Dutch Sign Centre. This will make it easier to search for signs in the online dictionary. Extra information, such as example sentences and information on the phonological form of a sign, can also be found for each sign in the online dictionary.

As is common convention, signs are written in upper case, and these written forms are referred to as ‘glosses’. A gloss is a word that represents the meaning of a sign. It is in fact a name that is given to a sign, and this name in turn reflects the basic meaning of that sign. It is not always possible to give every shade of meaning for a particular sign. Some examples are given below:

1. TAFEL ('table')
2. HOE-GAAT-HET ('How are you?')
3. KAMER – in samenstellingen ('room' – in compounds)
4. PAPIER – Groningen ('paper' – Groningen)

Hyphens are placed between parts of a gloss when more than one word is required to describe the meaning of a sign (example 2). Extra information in lower case is sometimes given after a gloss for clarification (examples 3 and 4, where it is indicated that a particular sign is only used in a specific context or a region).

For a view signs of Module NGT 6, it is specified “nog niet op NGc / not yet on NGc”; this means that these signs have not yet been standardized, or are a variant of an established standardized sign.

Further explanation:

- The subscripts “N/V” indicate the word class, noun (N) and verb (V). Some signs can function as noun or verb, and some English words are ambiguous with respect to their word class (e.g. *begin*).
- Three dots following a gloss (...) indicate that we are dealing with a synonym.
- Sometimes we add a short explanation, for example, when a gloss could in principle have various meanings, but one specific meaning is intended (e.g. the Dutch word DAG, which can mean ‘day’, but is also used as a greeting).

Thema 1: kennismaken

ACHTERNAAM_N
HETEN_V
KENNISMAKEN_V
MEISJESNAAM_N
NAAM_N
NAAM_N – meerdere regio's
VOORNAAM_N

Theme 1: introducing oneself

surname_N
name/call_V
acquaint_V
maiden-name_N
name_N
name_N – multiple regions
christian name_N

Thema 2: begroetingen en afscheid nemen

DAG_N – groet
GAAT-WEL
GEFELICITEERD
GEFELICITEERD...
GOED
GOED...
GOED: GAAT-HET-GOED?
GOED: GAAT-HET-GOED?...
GOEDEMIDDAG
GOEDEMIDDAG...
GOEDEMORGEN
GOEDEMORGEN...
GOEDENACHT
GOEDENACHT...
GOEDENAVOND
GOEDENAVOND...
GROETEN DOEN_V
HALLO_N
HOE-GAAT-HET
HOE-GAAT-HET...
OK
PRIMA
TOT DE-VOLGENDE KEER
TOT MORGEN
TOT STRAKS
TOT-ZIENS
TOT ZIENS – in group

Theme 2: greetings and farewell

bye_N – greeting
okay – in the sense of 'I'm doing ok'
congratulations
happy birthday...
good
good...
good: are you well?
good: is everything going well?...
good afternoon
good afternoon...
good morning
good morning...
good night
good night...
good evening
good evening
send_V regards
hello_N
how are you?
how are you?...
OK/okay
fine – in the sense of 'I'm fine'
until next time
until tomorrow
until later / see you later
good bye
good bye – in group

Thema 3: werkwoorden

ANTWOORDEN_V | ANTWOORD_N
DOEN_V

Theme 3: verbs

answer_V | answer_N
do_V

DOEN _V ...	do _V ...
DOEN: NIET-DOEN _V	do: do not _V
GEVEN _V	give _V
GEVEN _V ...	give _V ...
HEBBEN _V	have _V – in the sense of ‘own’
KIJKEN _V	look _V
KOMEN _V	come _V
KOMEN _V – veel mensen	come _V – many people
LEZEN _V	read _V
LEZEN _V – Groningen	read _V – Groningen
MEE	with
MEENEMEN _V	take-with _V
NADOEN _V	copy _V
ONTHOUDEN _V	remember _V
OPRUIMEN _V	clean up _V
PROBEREN _V	try _V
ROEPEN _V	call _V
SCHRIJVEN _V	write _V
STAAN _V	stand _V
VERGETEN _V	forget _V
VERGISSEN _V VERGISSING _N	make a mistake _V mistake _N
VERTELLEN _V	tell _V
VRAGEN _V	ask _V
WETEN _V	know _V
WETEN _V ...	know _V ...
WETEN _V : IK-WEET-HET-NIET	know _V : I don’t know
WETEN _V : IK-WEET-HET-NIET...	know _V : I don’t know...
WETEN _V : NIET-PRECIES-WETEN	know _V : not know exactly
WETEN _V : NIET-PRECIES-WETEN...	know _V : not now exactly...
WETEN _V : IK-WEET-HET-(WEL) _V :	know: I (do) know it
WETEN _V : ZEKER WETEN	know _V : know for sure
WETEN _V : ZEKER WETEN...	know _V : know for sure...
WONEN _V	live _V – in the sense of ‘live in place X’
WONEN _V – Groningen	live _V – Groningen
ZEGGEN _V	say _V
ZITTEN _V	sit _V

Thema 4: de les en benodigdheden voor de les

AANWEZIG_V
 AFGELOPEN_V
 AFWEZIG_V
 BEAMER_N
 BEGINNEN_V | BEGIN_N

Theme 4: the class and materials for class

be present_V
 finished_V
 absent_V
 digital projector_N
 begin_V | begin_N

BIJVOORBEELD (voorbeeld)	for example (example)
BLOKKEN _V	cram _V
BOEK _N	book _N
CAMERA: FILMCAMERA _N	camera: movie/video camera _N
CD _N	cd _N
COMPUTER _N	computer _N
CURSUS _N	course _N
DOCENT _N	lecturer _N
DVD _N	dvd _N
E-READER _N	E-reader _N
EXAMEN _N	exam _N
GROEP _N	group _N
GROEPJES _N	small groups _N
HEREXAMEN _N	re-examination _N
HERTENTAMEN _N	resit _N
HUIS _N	house _N
HUIS: NAAR-HUIS	home: go home
HUISWERK _N	homework _N
KLAAR/AFGELOPEN _V	finished/is finished _V
KLAAR/AFGELOPEN _V ...	finished/is finished _V ...
KLAS _N – groep	class _N – group
KLAS _N – lokaal	classroom _N – room
KLASGENOOT _N	classmate _N
KOPIËREN _V KOPIË _N	copy _V copy _N
LAPTOP _N	laptop _N
LEREN _V	learn _V
LES _N	class _N
LESGEVEN _V	teach _V
LESGEVEN _V ...	teach a class _V ...
LESPROGRAMMA _N	program _N
MAKKELIJK	easy
MAKKELIJK: HEEL-ERG-MAKKELIJK	easy: very easy
MEDESTUDENT _N	fellow student _N
MOEILIJK	difficult
OEFENEN _V OEFENING _N	practice _V practical _N
ONDERDOMPELING _N	immersion _N
OPLEIDING _N	program _N
OSIRIS	Osiris
PAPIER _N	paper _N
PAPIER _N – Groningen	paper _N – Groningen
PAUZE _N	break _N
READER _N	reader _N
WERKBOEK _N	workbook _N
SCHOOLBORD _N	blackboard _N / whiteboard _N
SCHOOLBORD _N ...	blackboard _N / whiteboard _N ...
SCHRIFT _N	(hand)writing _N / script _N

SHAREPOINT	Sharepoint
SHEET _N	page _N
SMARTBOARD	Smartboard
STOEL _N	chair _N
STUDENT _N	student _N
STUDEREN _V	study _V
STUDIEGENOOT _N	fellow student _N
TABLET _N	tablet _N
TAFEL _N	table _N
TELEVISIE _N	television _N
TELEVISIE _N – meerdere regio's	television _N – multiple regions
TENTAMEN _N	exam(ination) _N
THUIS _N	at home _N
TOETS _N	test _N
USB STICK _N	usb stick _N
VOLGEND	next
VOLGENDE KEER	next time
VOORBEELD _N	example _N
VOORBEREIDEN _V VOORBEREIDING _N	prepare _V preparation _N
VORIG	previous

Thema 5: de opleiding – het gebouw

ADMINISTRATIE _N
BALIE _N – receptie
BENEDEN
BIBLIOTHEEK _N
BOVEN
DEUR _N
DEUR _N
DOCENTENKAMER _N
GANG _N
GEBOUW _N
GEBOUW _N ...
HAL _N
INFORMEREN _V INFORMATIE _N
INFORMATIEBALIE _N
INGANG _N
KAMER _N
KAMER _N – in samenstellingen
KANTINE _N
KOFFIEAUTOMAT _N
KOPIEERAPPARAAT _N
LERARENKAMER _N
LIFT _N

Theme 5: the program – the building

administration _N
desk _N – reception
downstairs / below
library _N
upstairs / above
door _N
door _N ...
lecturers' staff room _N
hallway _N
building _N
building _N ...
hall _N
inform _V information _N
information desk _N
entry _N
room _N
room _N – in compound
canteen _N
coffee machine _N
photocopier _N
teachers' staffroom _N
lift/elevator _N

LOKAAL_N – ruimte
MEDIATHEEK_N
RAAM_N
RECEPTIE_N – balie
RUIMTE_N – plaats
SCHOOL_N
SCHOOL_N...
SECRETEARIAAT_N
STIP_N (studenten informatie punt)
STUDIO_N
TALENPRACTICUM_N
TRAP_N
UITGANG_N
VERDIEPING_N
WC_N

classroom_N – area/space
media room_N
window_N
reception_N – desk
room_N – place
school_N
school_N...
secretariat
STIP (student information office)_N
studio_N
language lab_N
stairs_N
exit_N
level/floor_N
toilet_N

Thema 6: iemand iets te drinken aanbieden

ALSJEBLIEFT – bij iets aangeven
ALSJEBLIEFT – iets aanbieden
BEKER_N
CAPPUCCINO_N
CHOCOLADEMELK_N
DANK-JE-WEL/BEDANKT
DRINKEN_V
ESPRESSO_N
FRIS(DRANK)_N
GLAS_N – drinken
HALEN_V
IN – een klein voorwerp
KOEK/KOEKJE_N
KOFFIE_N
KOPJE_N
LIMONADE_N
MELK_N
MOK_N
SAP_N
SUIKER_N
THEE_N
WATER_N
WILLEN_V: GRAAG-WILLEN

Theme 6: to offer someone a drink

here you are/there you go – when giving something to someone
would you like – offering something
mug_N
cappuccino_N
chocolate milk_N/hot chocolate_N
thank you/thanks
drink_V
espresso_N
soft drink_N
glass_N – for drinking
get_V
in – a small object
cake/biscuit_N
coffee_N
small cup_N
lemonade/soft drink_N
milk_N
mug_N
juice_N
sugar_N
tea_N
water_N
want_V: would really like

Thema 7: aangeven of je iemand begrijpt

ALSJEBLIEFT – verzoek
BEGRIJPEN_V
BEGRIJPEN_V/SNAPPEN_V/
OH-ZIT-DAT-ZO
DANK-JE-WEL/BEDANKT
ERG: HEEL-ERG – meeleven
GRAPPIG
INTERESSANT
JAMMER
KLOPPEN_V: DAT-KLOPT!
KLOPPEN_V: DAT-KLOPT-NIET
KLOPPEN_V: HET-KLOPT-WAT- JIJ-
ZEGT
LEUK
ONDERBREKEN_V: MAG-IK-EVEN-
ONDERBREKEN?
OPNIEUW
SORRY
SPANNEND
VERVELEND
VREEMD
VREEMD...
VRESELIJK
ZONDE – jammer

Theme 7: indicate that you understand someone

please – request
understand_V
understand_V/grasp_V/now I understand
thank you
bad: very bad – empathize
humorous/funny
interesting
pity – in the sense of ‘that’s a pity’
correct_V: that’s right/correct
correct_V: that’s wrong/incorrect
correct_V: make sense – what you say makes sense
nice/funny/pretty
interrupt_V: may I interrupt for a moment?
again
sorry
thrilling/exciting/tense
annoying/unpleasant
strange
strange...
terrible/awful
shame – in the sense of ‘what a shame’

Thema 8: persoonlijke voornaamwoorden

ALLEMAAL
ALLEMAAL – jullie allemaal
ALLEMAAL – wij allemaal
DAT-IS-HEM/HAAR-NOU
DAT-IS-HEM/HAAR-NOU...
IEDEREEN
IEMAND
IK
HIJ/ZIJ
JIJ
JULLIE-ALLEMAAL
JULLIE-TWEE
NIEMAND
NIEMAND – aanwezig
WIJ-ALLEMAAL
WIJ-TWEE – jij en ik

Theme 8: personal pronouns

everyone (as a group)
everyone – all of you
everyone – all of us
well there he/she is
well there he/she is
everyone (as individuals)
someone
I
he/she
you(sg.)
all of you
both of you
no one
no one – present
all of us
two of us – you and me

WIJ-TWEE – hij/zij en ik
ZIJ-ALLEMAAL
ZIJ-TWEE

two of us – he/she and I
all of them
both of them/those two

Thema 9: bezittelijke voornaamwoorden

JOUW/VAN-JOU
JOUW/VAN-JOU...
JULLIE-ALLEMAAL
JULLIE-TWEE
MIJN/VAN-MIJ
MIJN/VAN-MIJ...
VAN-HEM/VAN-HAAR
VAN-HEM/VAN-HAAR
VAN-HUN-ALLEMAAL
VAN-HUN-ALLEMAAL...
VAN-HUN-TWEE
VAN-HUN-TWEE...
VAN-ONS-ALLEMAAL
VAN-ONS-ALLEMAAL...
VAN-ONS-TWEE
VAN-ONS-TWEE...
ZIJN/HAAR (zie hij/zij)

Theme 9: possessive pronouns

yours(sg.)/is yours
yours(sg.)/is yours...
yours(pl.) – all of you (more than two)
yours(pl.) – both of you
mine/mine
mine/mine...
his/hers
his/hers
theirs (more than two)
theirs...
theirs (two people)
theirs... (two people)
ours (more than two)
ours (more than two)...
ours (two people)
ours (two people)...
his/hers (see his/her)

Thema 10: vraagwoorden

HOE
HOE...
HOEVEEL
WAAR
WAAR NAAR TOE? (WAARHEEN)
WAARHEEN
WAAROM
WAARVOOR
WANNEER
WAT
WAT – Groningen
WELK – nmg
WIE
WIE – Groningen

Theme 10: question words

how
how...
how much/how many
where
where to? (where to)
where to
why
what for
when
what
what – Groningen
which – nmg
who
who – Groningen

Thema 11: gebaren(taal) en Doofheid

DOOF
DOOF...
DOOF-WORDEN_V
DOOFBLIND
GEBAREN_V
GEBAREN_N – meervoud
GEBARENTAAL_N
GESPROKEN TAAL_N
HOORAPPARAAT_N
HOREN_V | HOREND
KOKERVISUS_N
LAATDOOF
LAATDOOF...
LAWAAIDOOFHEID
LERAAR NEDERLANDSE
GEBARENTAAL_N
NEDERLANDS-ONDERSTEUND-MET-
GEBAREN
PLOTSDOOF
PLOTSDOOF...
PLOTSDOOF-GEWORDEN_V
SCHRIJFTOLK_N
SLECHTHOREND
SLECHTZIEND
TOLK_N
TOLK GEBARENTAAL_N
USHER_N

Thema 12: tellen

0 / NUL_N
1 T/M 10
1.000.000 / MILJOEN
1.000.000.000 / MILJARD
10 / TIEN
10 / TIEN...
10.000 / TIENDUIZEND
10.000 / TIENDUIZEND...
10.000, 20.000, 30.000
100, 200, 300
100.000, 200.000, 300.000
1.000, 2.000, 3.000
101 t/m 110

Theme 11: signs, sign language and deafness

deaf
deaf...
become deaf_V
deaf blind
sign_V
signs_N – plural
sign language_N
spoken language_N
hearing aid_N
hear_V | hearing
tunnel vision_N
post-lingually deaf
late deafness...
acquired deafness (through noise)
teacher of Sign Language of the
Netherlands_N
Sign-supported Dutch
sudden deafness
sudden deafness...
become suddenly deaf_V
speech-to-text interpreter_N
hard of hearing
visually impaired
interpreter_N
sign language interpreter_N
usher_N

Theme 12: counting

0 / zero_N
1-10
1,000,000 / million
1,000,000,000 / billion
10 / ten
10 / ten...
10,000 / ten thousand
10,000 / ten thousand...
10,000; 20,000; 30,000
100, 200, 300
100,000; 200,000; 300,000
1,000; 2,000; 3,000
101-110

11 / ELF
11 t/m 20
11 t/m 20...
12 / TWAALF
20 t/m 100
21, 22, 23
22, 33, 44, 55, 66, 77, 88, 99

CIJFER_N
GETAL_N
HOE-oud
REKENEN_V
TELLEN_V

11 / eleven
11-20
11-20...
12 / twelve
20-100
21, 22, 23
22, 33, 44, 55, 66, 77, 88, 99

numeral_N
number_N
how-old
calculate_V
count_V

Thema 13: vervoersmiddelen

AMBULANCE_N
AUTO_N
BOOT_N
BOTSEN_V | BOTSING_N
BRANDWEERAUTO_N
BROMMER_N
BUS_N
BUS_N...
FIETS_N
FIETSEN_V
GAAN_V (NAAR)
HALTE_N
HELIKOPTER_N
LOPEN_V
METRO_N
MOTOR_N – voertuig
ONGELUK_N
OPENBAAR VERVOER_N
OVERSTEKEN_V
RIJDEN_V – auto
SCOOTER_N
STATION_N
STOPLICHT_N
STRAALJAGER_N
TRAM_N
TREIN_N
VAREN_V
VLIEGEN_V – vliegtuig
VLIEGTUIG_N

Theme 13: means of transport

ambulance_N
automobile/motor vehicle/car_N
boat_N
crash_V | crash_N
fire engine_N
moped/motorbike_N
bus_N
bus_N...
bicycle_N
bike_V
go_V (to)
station/stop_N
helicopter_N
walk_V
subway/underground_N
motorbike/motorcycle_N – vehicle
accident_N
public transport_N
cross_V over
drive_V – car
motor scooter_N
station_N
stoplight_N
fighter jet_N
tram_N
train_N
go by boat/sail_V
fly_V – airplane
airplane_N

VERKEER_N
VERVOEREN_V | VERVOER_N
VRACHTWAGEN_N
ZIEKENAUTO_N

traffic_N
transport_V | transport_N
truck_N
ambulance_N

Thema 14: het weer

DOOIEN_V
IJS_N
GRADEN_N/GRAAD_N
HAGEL_N
HEET/HITTE_N
KOUD
KOUD – temperatuur
LUCHT_N
MIST_N
MOTREGEN_N
ONWEER_N
ORKAAN_N
REGENEN_V | REGEN_N
REGENBOOG_N
SCHADUW_N
SCHIJNEN_V – zon
SNEEUW_N
SNEEUWEN_V
TEMPERATUUR_N
VRIEZEN_V
WAAIEN_V
WARM
WEER_N – het weer
WEER: MOOI WEER
WEER: SLECHT WEER
WEERBERICHT_N
WIND_N
WOLK_N
WOLKEN_N
ZON_N

Theme 14: the weather

thaw_V
ice_N
degrees_N/degree_N
hail_N
hot/heat_N
cold
cold – temperature
air_N
mist_N/fog_N
drizzle_N
thunder_N
hurricane_N
rain_V | rain_N
rainbow_N
shadow_N
shine_V – sun
snow_N
snow_V
temperature_N
freeze_V
blow_V
warm
weather_N
weather: good weather
weather: bad weather
weather forecast_N
wind_N
cloud_N
clouds_N
sun_N

Theme 15: personen

BUREN_N
DAME_N
HEER_N
JONGEN_N
MAN_N

Theme 15: people

neighbours_N
lady_N
gentleman_N
boy_N
man_N

MEISJE_N
MENEER_N
MENEER_N
MENS_N
MENSEN_N
MEVROUW_N
PERSOON_N
VROUW_N

girl_N
gentleman_N
mister_N
person_N
people_N
madam_N
person_N
woman_N

Thema 16: familie – relaties

ACHTERKLEINKIND_N
ACHTERNEEF_N
ACHTERNEEF_{N...}
ACHTERNICHT_N
ACHTERNICHT_{N...}
BABY_N
BROER_N
DOCHTER_N
FAMILIE_N
GEZIN_N
KIND_N
KINDEREN_N
KLEINDOCHTER_N
KLEINKIND_N
KLEINZOON_N
MAMA_N
MAMA_{N...}
MOEDER_N
NEEF_N
NICHT_N
OMA_N
OMA_{N...}
OOM_N
OPA_N
OPA_{N...}
OUDERS_N
OUDERS_{N...}
OVERGROOTMOEDER_N
OVERGROOTVADER_N
OVERGROOTVADER_{N...}
PAPA_N
PAPA_{N...}
SCHOONDOCHTER_N
SCHOONMOEDER_N

Theme 16: family – relatives

great-grandchild_N
second cousin_N (male)
first cousin (male) once removed_{N...}
second cousin_N (female)
first cousin (female) once removed_{N...}
baby_N
brother_N
daughter_N
family_N
family_N – immediate family
child_N
children_N
granddaughter_N
grandchild_N
grandson_N
mum(my)_N
mum(my)_{N...}
mother_N
cousin/nephew_N (male)
cousin/niece_N (female)
grandma_N
grandmother_{N...}
uncle_N
grandpa/grandad_N
grandfather_N
parents_N
parents_{N...}
great-grandmother_N
great-grandfather_N
great-grandfather_{N...}
dad/pa_N
dad/pa_{N...}
daughter-in-law_N
mother-in-law_N

SCHOONVADER_N
SCHOONVADER_N...
SCHOONZOON_N
SCHOONZUS_N
TANTE_N
TWEELING_N
VADER_N
VADER_N...
ZOON_N
ZUS_N
ZWAGER_N

father-in-law_N
father-in-law_N...
son-in-law_N
sister-in-law_N
aunt_N
twin_N
father
father_N...
son_N
sister_N
brother-in-law_N

Theme 17: familie – diversen

ALLEEN
ALLEENSTAAND
DOOD_N
DOOD...
GEBOREN_V | GEBOORTE_N
GENERATIE_N
GETROUWD
JONG
JONGER
JONGER...
JONGSTE
KENNIS_N – bekende
LAT RELATIE
LEEFTIJD_N
LEEFTIJDGENOOT_N
LEVEN_N
LEVEN – Groningen
LEVEND
MAN_N – echtgenoot
MIDDELSTE_N
NOG
NOG-NIET
NOG-STEEDS
NOOIT
OUD
OUD: EVEN-OUD
OUDER
OUDER DAN
OUDSTE
OUDSTE – persoon
OVERLIJDEN_V

Theme 17: family – miscellaneous

alone
single
death_N
dead...
born_V | birth_N
generation_N
married
young
younger
younger...
youngest
acquaintance_N – someone you know
living-apart-together relationship
age_N
peer_N
life_N/live
life/live – Groningen
alive
husband_N – spouse
the one in the middle_N
still
not yet
still
never
old
old: same age as
older
older than
eldest
eldest – person
die_V/pass-away_V

PARTNER_N – geliefde
 RELATIE_N – liefdesrelatie
 SAMENWONEN_V
 SAMENWONEN_V – partners
 SCHEIDEN_V/UIT-ELKAAR_V
 SINGLE
 TROUWEN_V
 UIT van relatie/UIT-ELKAAR
 VERKERING
 VERLOOFD
 VRIEND_N
 VRIEND_N...
 VRIEND_N – partner
 VRIENDIN_N
 VRIENDIN_N...
 VRIENDIN_N – partner
 VRIJGEZEL_N
 VROUW_N
 WEDUWE_N/WEDUWNAAR_N

partner_N – loved one
 relationship_N – relationship/affair
 living together
 living together_V – partners
 divorce_V/separate_V
 single
 marry_V
 over (relationship)/separate
 go steady (in relationship)
 engaged
 friend_N
 friend_N...
 boyfriend_N – partner
 girlfriend_N
 girlfriend_N...
 girlfriend_N – partner
 bachelor_N/spinster_N
 wife_N
 widow_N/widower_N

Theme 18: uiterlijk

ARMBAND_N
 AZIAAT_N
 BAARD_N
 BAARD_N – groot
 BAARD_N – lang
 BAKKEBAARDEN_N
 BLANK – huidskleur
 BLANK/WIT – gelaatskleur
 BLOND
 BRIL_N
 BRUIN – huidskleur
 DIK – persoon
 DUN – persoon
 FORS
 GEZICHT_N
 GROOT KIND_N
 GROOT-GROTER-GROOTST – person
 HAAR_N
 HORLOGE_N
 HORLOGE_N – Groningen
 KAAL
 KETTING_N – sieraad
 KIN_N

Theme 18: appearance

bracelet_N/bangle_N
 asian_N
 beard_N
 beard – full _N
 beard – long _N
 side burns_N
 white – skin color
 pale – complexion
 blond
 glasses_N
 brown/dark/black – skin color
 fat/overweight – person
 thin/skinny/underweight – person
 robust/heavy/burly
 face_N
 adolescent_N
 tall-taller-tallest – person
 hair_N
 watch_N
 watch_N – Groningen
 bald
 necklace_N – jewellery
 chin_N

KLEIN – persoon
 KNOTJE_N – haar
 KORT-HAAR_N
 KORT-HAAR_{N...}
 KRULLEN_N
 LANG – persoon
 LANG-HAAR_N
 LELIJK
 LIP_N
 LIPPENSTIFT_N
 MAGER
 MAKE-UP_N
 MOND_N
 MOOI
 ZWART_N – persoon
 NEUS_N
 OOG_N
 OOR_N
 OORBEL_N
 OORBEL_N – hangende oorbel
 OPMAKEN_V – make-up
 PIERCING_N
 PUKKEL_N
 RING_N
 SIERAAD_N
 SLANK
 SNOR_N
 STAART_N
 STEIL-HAAR
 STEKELS_N – haar
 TAND_N
 TATOOEËREN_V | TATOEAGE_N
 TONG_N
 UITERLIJK_N
 UITERLIJK_N – buitenkant
 VERVEN_V – hair
 VLECHTEN_V | VLECHT_N
 WANG_N
 ZONNEBRIL_N
 ZWART – huidskleur

Thema 19: kleuren

BLAUW_N
 BRUIN_N

small – person
 bun_N – hair
 short hair_N
 short hair_{N...}
 curls_N
 tall – person
 long hair_N
 ugly
 lip_N
 lipstick_N
 skinny
 make-up_N
 mouth_N
 beautiful
 African American_N
 nose_N
 eye_N
 ear_N
 earring_N
 earring_N – dangle/drop/hoop earring
 put on make-up/do your face_V
 piercing_N
 pimple/spot_N
 ring_N
 jewellery_N
 slim
 moustache_N
 pigtail/ponytail_N
 thin/straight/lank hair
 crew cut_N – hair
 tooth_N
 tattoo_V | tattoo_N
 tongue_N
 appearance_N
 appearance/looks_N – outside
 color_V – hair
 plat_V | plat_N
 cheek_N
 sunglasses_N
 black – skin color

Theme 19: colours

blue_N
 brown_N

DONKER – kleur	dark – colour
DOORZICHTIG	transparent
FEL – kleur/licht	bright – color/light
GEEL _N	yellow _N
GROEN _N	green _N
GRIJS _N	grey _N
HETZELFDE	identical/the same
KLEUR _N	color _N
LICHT – kleur	light – color
ORANJE _N	orange _N
PAARS _N	purple _N
ROOD _N	red _N
ROZE _N	pink _N
VERSCHIL/VERSCHILLENDE	difference/different
VERSCHILLENDE – veel	various – many
VERSCHILLENDE/VERSCHEIDENE	different/diverse
WIT _N	white _N
ZWART _N	black _N

Thema 20: kleding

AANHEBBEN _V – kleding
AANKLEDEN _V
BEHA _N
BLOES _N
BLOOT
BROEK _N
BROEK: KORTE-BROEK _N
BROEK: LANGE-BROEK _N
HAKKEN _N
HEMD _N
JURK _N
KLEDING _N
KLEREN _N
KOUS _N
LAARS _N
LAARS _N – Groningen
LEGGING _N
LICHAAM _N /LIJF _N
MAILLOT _N
MODE _N
NACHTJAPON _N
ONDERBROEK _N
OVERHEMD _N
PAK _N – kostuum

Theme 20: clothing

wear _V – clothing
dress _V
bra _N
blouse _N
bare/naked
pants/trousers _N
pants _N : shorts _N
pants _N : trousers _N
high heels _N
singlet _N
dress _N
clothing _N
clothes _N
stocking _N /sock _N
boot _N
boot _N – Groningen
leggings _N
body _N /body _N
tights _N
fashion _N
nightgown _N /nightdress _N
underpants _N
shirt _N
suit _N – of clothes

PANTY_N
PASSEN_V
PASSEN_V – kleding
PASSEN_V – schoenen
PYJAMA_N
ROK_N
SCHOEN_N
SCHOEN_N...
SLIPPER_N – badslipper
SLIPPER_N – teenslipper
SOK_N
SOK_N...
SPIJKERBROEK_N
STOF_N – materiaal
STRING_N – tanga
STROPDAS_N
T-SHIRT_N
TRUI_N
UITKLEDEN_V
VERKLEDEN_V
VEST_N

tights_N/pantyhose_N
fit_V
fit_V – clothing
try on_V – shoes
pyjamas_N
skirt_N
shoe_N
shoe_N...
slipper_N – shower slipper
slipper_N – thongs/flip-flops
sock_N
sock_N...
jeans_N
fabric_N – material
g-string_N
tie_N
t-shirt_N
sweater/pullover/jumper_N
undress_V
dress up_V
cardigan_N

Thema 21: kleding _accessoires

HANDSCHOENEN_N
HOED_N
JAS_N
KNOOP_N
KNOPEN_N
MUTS_N
PARAPLU_N
PET_N
RIEM_N
RITS_N
SJAAL_N
TAS_N
VETER_N
WANTEN_N

Theme 21: clothing – accessories

gloves_N
hat_N
jacket/coat_N
button_N
buttons_N
beanie_N/knitted cap_N
umbrella_N
cap_N
belt_N
zip_N
scarf_N
bag_N
shoelace_N
mittens_N

Thema 22: dagdelen

AVOND_N
AVOND_N...
DAG_N
NACHT_N

Theme 22: parts of the day

evening_N
evening_N...
day_N
night_N

OCHTEND_N
 OCHTEND_N...
 MIDDAG_N
 MIDDAG_N...
 TUSSEN-DE-MIDDAG_N
 VANA VOND_N
 VANA VOND_N...
 VANDAAG_N
 VANMIDDAG_N
 VANMIDDAG_N...
 VANNACHT_N – afgelopen nacht
 VANNACHT_N – komende nacht
 VANOCHTEND
 VANOCHTEND...

morning_N
 morning_N...
 afternoon_N
 afternoon_N...
 lunchtime_N
 tonight_N
 tonight_N...
 today_N
 this afternoon
 this afternoon...
 last night
 tonight_N
 this morning
 this morning...

Thema 23: dagen van de week

DINSDAG_N
 DINSDAG_N – meerdere regio's
 DONDERDAG_N
 MAANDAG_N
 MAANDAG_N – Groningen
 VRIJDAG_N
 WEEK_N
 WEEK: DEZE-WEEK_N
 WEEKEND_N
 WOENSDAG_N
 WOENSDAG_N – Groningen
 ZATERDAG_N
 ZONDAG_N

Theme 23: days of the week

Tuesday_N
 Tuesday_N – multiple regions
 Thursday_N
 Monday_N
 Monday_N – Groningen
 Friday_N
 week_N
 week: this week_N
 weekend_N
 Wednesday_N
 Wednesday_N – Groningen
 Saturday_N
 Sunday_N

Thema 24: de maanden van het jaar

APRIL_N
 AUGUSTUS_N
 DECEMBER_N
 DECEMBER_N – meerdere regio's
 FEBRUARI_N
 FEBRUARI_N – meerdere regio's
 JAAR_N
 JAAR_N – Amsterdam
 JAAR_N – dit-jaar_N
 JANUARI_N
 JANUARI_N – meerdere regio's
 JARIG

Theme 24: the months of the year

April_N
 August_N
 December_N
 December_N – multiple regions
 February_N
 February_N – multiple regions
 year_N
 year_N – Amsterdam
 year_N – this year
 January_N
 January_N – multiple regions
 birthday

JARIG...
 JULI_N
 JULI_N – Groningen
 JUNI_N
 JUNI_N – Groningen
 KALENDER_N
 MAAND_N
 MAAND_N – Amsterdam/Voorburg
 MAAND: DEZE MAAND_N
 MAART_N
 MAART_N – meerdere regio's
 MEI_N
 SEPTEMBER_N
 OKTOBER_N
 OKTOBER_N – meerdere regio's
 NOVEMBER_N
 NOVEMBER_N – meerdere regio's

birthday...
 July_N
 July_N – Groningen
 June_N
 June_N – Groningen
 calendar_N
 month_N
 month_N – Amsterdam/Voorburg
 this month
 March_N
 March_N – multiple regions
 May_N
 September_N
 October_N
 October_N – multiple regions
 November_N
 November_N – multiple regions

Thema 25: een afspraak maken

AFSPRAAK_N
 AFSPREKEN_V
 AFSPREKEN_V: AFGESPROKEN
 AGENDA_N
 ANDER
 DATUM_N
 EERGISTEREN
 EERGISGEREN – Groningen
 EERGISTEREN – Amsterdam
 EINDELIJK
 ELKE-DAG
 GISTEREN
 GISTEREN – Groningen
 KUNNEN_V
 KUNNEN_V: KAN-ECHT-NIET
 KUNNEN_V: KAN-NIET
 LUKKEN_V
 LUKKEN_V: HET-IS-GELUKT
 LUKKEN_V: HET-LUKT-NIET
 MORGEN_N
 MORGEN_N – Groningen
 NADENKEN_V
 ONMOGELIJK
 ONTMOETEN_V | ONTMOETING_N
 OVERMORGEN_N

Theme 25: make an appointment

appointment_N
 make an appointment_V
 have an appointment
 agenda/diary_N
 other/another
 date_N
 day before yesterday
 day before yesterday – Groningen
 day before yesterday – Amsterdam
 finally/eventually
 every day
 yesterday
 yesterday – Groningen
 can/may_V
 definitely cannot_V
 cannot
 succeed_V
 have succeeded_V
 did not succeed/is not possible
 tomorrow_N
 tomorrow_N – Groningen
 think about/consider_V
 impossible
 meet_V | meeting_N
 the day after tomorrow

OVERMORGEN – meerdere regio's
OVERMORGEN – Groningen
UITMAKEN_V: MAAKT-NIET-UIT
VANDAAG_N
VRIJ

the day after tomorrow – multiple regions
the day after tomorrow – Groningen
matter: doesn't matter
today_N
available/free

Thema 26: klok kijken

1-UUR – tijdstip
10-UUR – tijdstip
11-UUR – tijdstip
11-UUR – tijdstip...
12-UUR – tijdstip
2-UUR – tijdstip
2-UUR-LANG
3-UUR – tijdstip
3-UUR-LANG
EERDER
HALF 1, HALF 2, HALF 3
HALFUUR
HOE LAAT
HOE LAAT – Groningen
HOE-LANG – tijd
KLOK_N
KORT – duren
KORT: TE-KORT
KWART-OVER
KWART-VOOR
KWARTIER_N
LAAT
LAAT – te-laat
LANG – tijd
LATER – dan een ander tijdstip
MINUUT_N
ONGEVEER
OP-TIJD
OVER EEN PAAR MINUTEN
OVER – minuten over
OVER – tijd
OVER-EEN-TIJDJE
OVER-EEN-UUR
OVER-TWEE-UUR
ROND – tijd
ROND – tijd...
SECONDE_N

Theme 26: tell time

1 o'clock
10 o'clock
11 o'clock
11 o'clock ...
12 o'clock midday/midnight
2 o'clock
for 2 hours
3 o'clock
for 3 hours
earlier
12.30, 1.30, 2.30
half an hour
what time
what time – Groningen
(for) how long – time
clock_N
not long/brief – duration
too short / not enough time
quarter past
quarter to
15 minutes_N
late
late – too late
long – time
later – than another point in time
minute_N
approximately
on time
in a few minutes
past – a few minutes past
left – time left
in a while
in an hour
in two hour's time
around – time
around – time...
second_N

TIJD_N
TIJD-HEBBEN
TUSSEN
UUR_N
VOOR – minuten voor
VOOR – minuten voor...
VROEG
VROEG – te-vroeg
WEKKER_N

time_N
have time
between
hour
before – minutes to
before – minutes to...
early
early – too early
alarm (clock)_N

Thema 27: de maaltijd

BESTEK_N
BORD_N – eten
DINER_N
DORST
DRINKEN_V
EET_V SMAKELIJK
ETEN_V
GENOEG
HONGER
LEKKER
LEKKER
LEPEL_N
LUNCH_N
MAALTIJD_N
MES_N
NOG-MEER
ONTBIJT_N
OP – niets meer over
TAFELDEKKEN_V
TAFELDEKKEN_V...
TAFELKLEED_N/TAFELLAKEN_N
VIES
VOL – eten
VOL... – eten
VORK_N

Theme 27: the meal

cutlery_N
plate_N – food
dinner_N
thirsty
drink_V
enjoy_V your meal
eat_V
enough
hunger/hungry
delicious
tasty
spoon_N
lunch_N
meal_N
knife_N
some more
breakfast_N
finished/all has been eaten – nothing left
set_V the table
set_V the table...
tablecloth_N
dirty
satisfied/full – food
satisfied/full... – food
fork_N

Thema 28: huishouden

AFDROGEN_V – afwas
AFWAS_N
AFWASMACHINE_N
AFWASSEN_V
CENTRIFUGE_N

Theme 28: household

dry_V – dishes
dishwashing_N
dishwasher_N
wash_V – do the dishes
spin-dry_N

DROOGTROMMEL_N
 DWEILEN_V | DWEIL_N
 EMMER_N
 HUISHOUDEN_V – schoonmaken
 OPHANGEN_V – was
 OPMAKEN_V – bed
 OPVOUWEN_V – kleding
 POETSEN_V – schoonmaken
 SCHOONMAKEN_V
 SCHOONMAKEN_V – WC
 SPONS_N
 STOF_N – materie
 STOF-AFNEMEN_V
 STOFDOEK_N
 STOFFER EN BLIK_N
 STOFZUIGEN_V | STOFZUIGER
 STRIJKEN_V
 VEGEN_V – bezem
 VEGEN_V – stoffer en blok
 VUILNIS_N
 VUILNISZAK_N
 WAS_N
 WASMACHINE_N
 WASMIDDEL_N
 WASSEN_V – wasgoed
 WASSEN_V – wasmachine
 WEGBRENGEN_V
 ZEMEN_V

dryer_N
 mop_V | mop_N
 bucket_N
 clean_V the house – clean
 hang_V – the wash
 make_V – the bed
 fold_V – the clothes
 polish/dust_V – clean
 clean_V
 clean_V – WC
 sponge_N
 dust_N
 dust_V
 duster_N/dust cloth_N
 brush and dustpan_N
 vacuum_V | vacuum cleaner_N
 iron_V
 sweep_V – broom
 sweep_V – brush and dustpan
 rubbish_N
 rubbish bag_N
 wash/laundry_N
 washing machine_N
 washing powder_N
 wash_V – wash/laundry
 wash_V – washing machine
 take out/away_V
 window clean_V

Thema 29: Nederland – provinces

DRENTHE_N
 FLEVOLAND_N
 FLEVOLAND_N...
 FRIESLAND_N
 GELDERLAND_N
 GRONINGEN_N
 HOOFSTAD_N
 LIMBURG_N
 NOORD-BRABANT_N
 NOORD-HOLLAND
 OVERIJSSSEL_N
 PROVINCE_N
 UTRECHT_N – provincie
 ZEELAND_N

Theme 29: The Netherlands – provinces

Drenthe_N
 Flevoland_N
 Flevoland_N...
 Friesland_N
 Gelderland_N
 Groningen_N
 capital city_N
 Limburg_N
 North Brabant_N
 North Holland_N
 Overijssel_N
 province_N
 Utrecht_N – province
 Zeeland_N

ZUID-HOLLAND

South Holland_N

Thema 30: Nederland – steden

ALKMAAR_N
ALMERE_N
AMERSFOORT_N
AMSTERDAM_N
ARNHEM_N
ASSEN_N
DELFT_N
DEN BOSCH/'S HERTOGENBOSCH_N
DEN BOSCH/'S HERTOGENBOSCH_N...
DEN HAAG/'S-GRAVENHAGE_N
DEN HAAG/'S-GRAVENHAGE_N...
DORDRECHT_N
EDE_N
EINDHOVEN_N
GOES_N
GOUDA_N
GRONINGEN_N
HAARLEM_N
HAARLEM_N...
LEEUWARDEN_N
LELYSTAD_N
MAASTRICHT_N
MIDDELBURG_N
NIJMEGEN_N
PLAATS_N
PLAATSNAAM_N
ROERMOND_N
ROTTERDAM_N
SCHEVENINGEN_N
TILBURG_N
UTRECHT_N stad
VOORBURG_N
ZOETERMEER_N
ZWOLLE_N

Thema 31: diverse gebaren

AL
AL – Groningen
ALTIJD
COLLEGA_N

Theme 30: The Netherlands – cities

Alkmaar_N
Almere_N
Amersfoort_N
Amsterdam_N
Arnhem_N
Assen_N
Delft_N
Den Bosch_N
Den Bosch_N
The Hague_N
The Hague_N
Dordrecht_N
Ede_N
Eindhoven_N
Goes_N
Gouda_N
Groningen_N
Haarlem_N
Haarlem_N
Leeuwarden_N
Lelystad_N
Maastricht_N
Middelburg_N
Nijmegen_N
place_N
name of place_N
Roermond_N
Rotterdam_N
Scheveningen_N
Tilburg_N
Utrecht_N city
Voorburg_N
Zoetermeer_N
Zwolle_N

Theme 31: various signs

already
already – Groningen
always
colleague/associate/workmate_N

HIER
NIEUW
NIEUW – meerdere regio's
NIEUW – Gestel
NIEUW – Groningen
NOOIT
NU
NU – onmiddelijk
OOK
OOK...
OUD
SOMS
SUCCESS
SUCCES: VEEL-SUCCES
VAAK

here
new
new – multiple regions
new – Gestel
new – Groningen
never
now
now – immediately
also/too/moreover
also...
old
sometimes
good luck
lots of luck/good luck
often