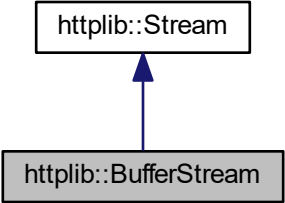


httplib::Stream



httplib::BufferStream