### MD4224 High Brightness

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CERN BE-ABP-HST

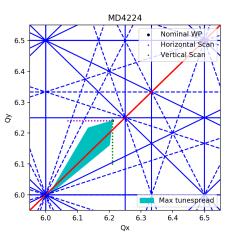
January, 2019

#### Motivation

- Motivation: Investigate possible effects of space charge for injection setup in the PS.
- MD4224: Tune scan approaching the integer resonance in each plane separately.
- Beam: MD4224 LHC BCMS25 2018 PSB PN2 CPS.USER.MD7 MD4224 48b BCMS
- **Tune Spread:** 0.2/0.24

#### Tune Scan

Operational WP (6.21, 6.24). Horizontal scan (6.07-6.21, 6.24). Vertical scan (6.21, 6.10-6.24).

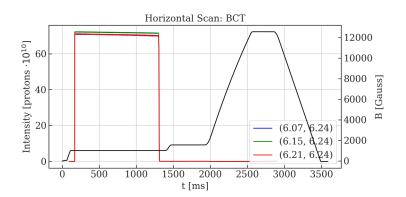


## MD4224: High Brightness

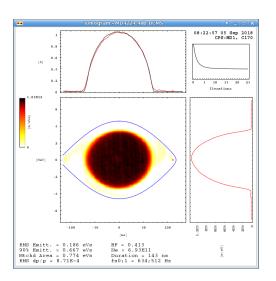
- Orbit corrected.
- Injection steering good enough for low tunes.
- Transverse feedback used (set to individual shot tune).
- RMS current on LEQs monitored ( < 6 Amps).
- WS only available for same plane as scan.
- Low-chroma cycle.
- Tune measurement active at flat bottom for all measurements: gives losses at flat bottom and coupling resonance.

## Cycle

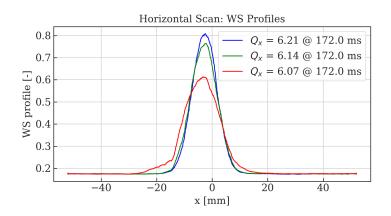
- Injection @ 170 ms.
- Internal dump @ 1300 ms.



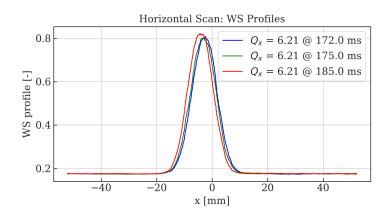
### Tomo



# Example Wire Scans (After Filtering)



## Example Wire Scans (After Filtering)



## Analysis

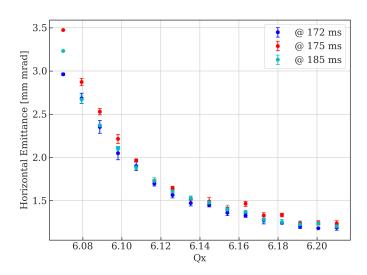
- Classical formula and single  $\frac{dp}{p}$  value used for  $\epsilon_{x,y}$  calculation
- $\blacksquare$   $\pm$  40 mm used for wire scanner  $\epsilon_{x,y}$ calculation
- Losses calculated between 170 1285 ms

# Optics for Analysis: Generated with MAD-X

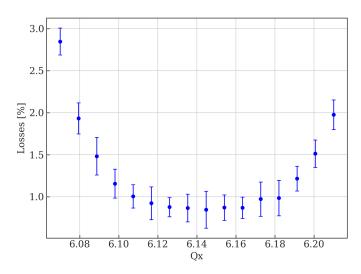
Horizontal scan: WS 65.H  $Q_v$  = 6.24 Vertical scan: WS 64.V  $Q_x = 6.21$ 

$Q_{\times}$	$\beta_{x}$ [m]	$\beta_{x}$ [m]	$D_x$ [m]	$Q_y$	$\beta_{x}$ [m]	$\beta_{x}$ [m]	$D_x$ [m]
6.07	18.25	12.32	4.34	6.10	11.66	25.14	2.63
6.08	18.86	12.29	4.17	6.11	11.70	24.63	2.62
6.09	19.35	12.27	4.02	6.12	11.74	24.22	2.61
6.10	19.75	12.24	3.90	6.13	11.79	23.89	2.59
6.11	20.09	12.21	3.80	6.14	11.83	23.61	2.58
6.12	20.39	12.18	3.71	6.15	11.87	23.38	2.57
6.13	20.64	12.15	3.64	6.16	11.91	23.19	2.55
6.14	20.86	12.12	3.59	6.17	11.95	23.02	2.30
6.15	21.05	12.09	3.51	6.18	11.99	22.88	2.53
6.16	21.22	12.07	3.45	6.19	12.03	22.76	2.51
6.17	21.37	12.04	3.40	6.20	12.07	22.65	2.50
6.18	21.51	12.01	3.35	6.21	12.12	22.55	2.49
6.19	21.64	11.98	3.31	6.22	12.17	22.47	2.47
6.20	21.75	11.96	3.27	6.23	12.20	22.39	2.46
6.21	21.86	11.93	3.23	6.24	12.24	22.32	2.45

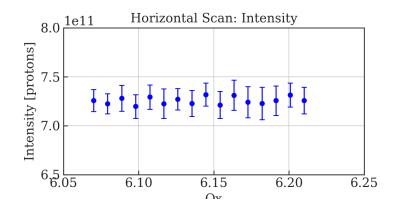
#### Horizontal Scan



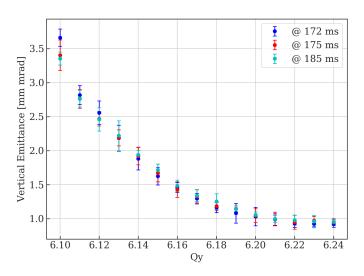
### Horizontal Scan



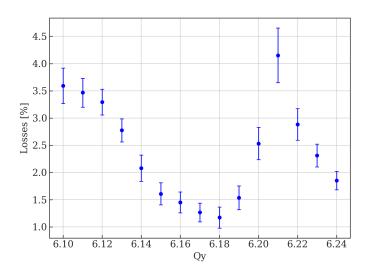
#### Horizontal Scan



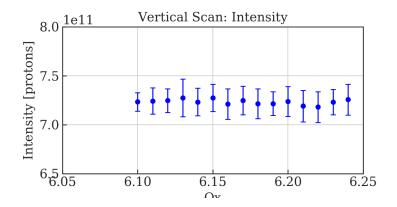
#### Vertical Scan



### Vertical Scan



#### Vertical Scan



#### Conclusions

- Clear emittance blowup approaching the integer in both planes.
- Due to core crossing the integer, and corresponding tune spread reduction.
- No obvious dependency on WS measurement time - implies very fast blowup.

#### Simulations

■ Use nominal WP bunch to observe emittance blow-up for each WP, clue to whether this is SC, transfer line, errors, something else?

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### MD4224: Logbook Entries

- **23.08.18** @ 14:58
- **31.08.18 @ 13:51**
- **a** 03.09.18 @ 10:21
- **1** 04.09.18 @ 08:02
- **o** 05.09.18 @ 08:21