



# H3ABioNet

Pan African Bioinformatics Network for H3Africa

Introduction to Bioinformatics online course: IBT

## Multiple Sequence Alignment

### Lec4: *From your favorite Aligner to Jalview*

By

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Zagazig University, Zagazig, Egypt



# Collect Your Sequences in *FASTA* format in one text file

```

ITS4 a
File Edit Format View Help
> Assiut121-ITS4_D07
NNNNNNGATCTACCTGATTTGAGGTCAACTTGTTTGTTATATTGTAAGGCCGAGCCTAGAATACCGAGAAATATACCATT
AAACTATTCAACGAGTTGGATAAACCTAATACATTGAAAGTCATATAGCACTATCCAGTACCACTCATGCCAATACATT
CAAGCAAACGCCTAGTTCGACTAAGAGTATCACTCAATACCAAACCCGAAGTTTGAGAGAGAAATGACGCTCAAACAGG
CATGCCCTCTGGAATACCAGAGGGCGCAATGTGCGTTCAAAGATTCGATGATTCACGAAAATCTGCAATTCATATTACTT
ATCGCATTTTCGCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGCGAGAACCAAGAGATCCGTTGTTGAAAGTTTTGAAGATTTTTGAATTTAA
TCAACAAATTGACAATTAATAAATAACAATTCAATATAAATATTGAAGTTTAGTTCAGTAAACCTCTGGCCCAAACAT
TTCTAGTCCAGACCAAAGCAAAGTTCTTGTAATAACAAAAAACACTGTGTGTAAGGTTTTTCGCCGCGCAATTAAGCG
CTGGCAAAAAGAATACTGTAATGATCCTTCCGCAGGTACCCNNANNGGAAG
|
>Assiut122-ITS4_E07
NNNTNNGNNNCTCGGNGAGGAGGTGAATGACGTAATATTGAGAGTTTTAAAAATNCNTTTNAGAAAANCNATGNNANCCCN
NANGGAACNCNCTCCTCCNTCCNNGNNGNAMNGAATGGCNTANCNNNCNATGGGNNTTCNAANATTGATGAATCNCNTCT
GCNANTCNCNAAAAATATCNCGGNTCNCCTGCNTTCTCNCNATGTNANANCCNANANANCCNTTGNTNANANTTANNAW
TNANATNAAATGGNNCNKNNATANAANAAAAATCCNNNNAAANANANNAAAWYNANAANGNNCCNTCCNCNNGNTCNCN
WMNGAAGG

>Assiut123-ITS4_F07
NNNNNNGNNGCTACTGATTTGAGGTCAACNCGNAGAGATGGTTGTTATCNGNNACCGAAACNANCCCATNCGCCAGCNAA
CTTATTACGCCNGGCTGACNNGKANNCACCTTCCCCTANCACTTTTNTGCGAGCCGACNTCCTTTGCAAGTCGCGGCA
AANNCCCANATCCAAGTCNNACNNGNANTAAANCCGANGGATTGANATTTTCTGACTCTCAANNMNGCNTGNCCTTCG
GAATACNNAANGNCGCAAGTTGCGTTGAAGATTCNATGATTCNCTGAATTCGCAATTCACATTACTTATCGCATTTTCG
TGCCTTCTTCATCNATGTGNAANCCNNANATCCNTTGNTGANANTTTTATTATTGTTATAATAAGATTACATTCATTAC
ATTTNGAANTTTGTGTANNANNGGCCNAAGCNNNTAAACNNNTCNCNNGNGTAGATGNNTAGATNANTGGACCNAAANCC
AANATNCTCTACTGATCCTTCCGCAGNTTTNNCTNCNGAAGGACCCGCACTCGGTAATGATCCTTCCGCAGGTTACCCCT
ACGGAAG

>Assiut124-ITS4_G07
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TAAACTATTCAACGAGTTGGATAAACCTAATACATTGAAAGTCATATAGCACTATCCAGTACCACTCATGCCAATACATT
TCAAGCAAACGCCTAGTTCGACTAAGAGTATCACTCAATACCAAACCCGAAGTTTGAGAGAGAAATGACGCTCAAACAG
GCATGCCCTCTGGAATACCAGAGGGCGCAATGTGCGTTCAAAGATTCGATGATTCACGAAAATCTGCAATTCATATTACT
TATCGCATTTTCGCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGCGAGAACCAAGAGATCCGTTGTTGAAAGTTTTGAAGATTTTTGAATTTA
ATCAACAAATTGACAATTAATAAATAACAATTCAATATAAATATTGAAGTTTAGTTCAGTAAACCTCTGGCCCAAACATA
TTTCTAGTCCAGACCAAAGCAAAGTTCTTGTAATAACAAAAAACACTGTGTGTAAGGTTTTTCGCCGCGCAATTAAGC
GCTGGCAAAAAGAATACTGTAATGATCCTTCCGCAGGTACCCNTNMSGGAAG

```

*From your favorite Aligner*

**Login *Clustal Omega* and past your  
sequences and choose the type of  
your input**

**<http://www.ebi.ac.uk/Tools/msa/clustalo/>**

# Clustal Omega

[Input form](#) [Web services](#) [Help & Documentation](#)

[Tools](#) > [Multiple Sequence Alignment](#) > Clustal Omega

## Multiple Sequence Alignment

Clustal Omega is a new multiple sequence alignment program that uses seeded guide trees and HMM profile-profile techniques to generate alignments.

### STEP 1 - Enter your input sequences

Enter or paste a set of **PROTEIN** sequences in any supported format:

> Assiut121-ITS4\_D07  
 NNNNNNGATCTACCTGATTGAGGTCAACTTGTTGTTATATTGTAAGGCCGAGCCTAGAATACCGAGAAATATACCAT  
 AAATATTCAACGAGTTGGATAAACCTAATACATTGAAAGTCATATAGCACTATGCCAGTACCATCATGCCAATACATTT  
 CAAGCAAACGCCTAGTTCGACTAAGAGTATCACTCAATACCAAACCCGAAGGTTTGAGAGAGAAATGACGCTCAAACAGG  
 CATGCCCTCTGGAATACCAAGAGGGCGCAATGTGCGTTCAAAGATTCGATGATTCACGAAAATCTGCAATTCATATTACTT  
 ATCGCATTTTCGCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGCGAGAACCAAGAGATCCGTTGTTGAAAGTTTTGAAGATTTTTGAATTTAA  
 TCAACAAATTGACAATTAATAAATAACAATTCAATATAAATATTGAAGTTTAGTTCAGTAAACCTCTGGCCCAAACCTAT

Or, [upload](#) a file:  [Browse...](#)

### STEP 2 - Set your parameters

**OUTPUT FORMAT** [Clustal w/o numbers](#) ▼

The default settings will fulfill the needs of most users and, for that reason, are not visible.

[More options...](#) (Click here, if you want to view or change the default settings.)

### STEP 3 - Submit your job

☐ Be notified by email (Tick this box if you want to be notified by email when the results are available)

[Submit](#)

[http://](#)

# Download the alignment file on the Desktop



# H3ABioNet

Pan African Bioinformatics Network for H3Africa

EMBL-EBI

Services

## Clustal Omega

Input form Web services Help & Documentation

[Tools](#) > [Multiple Sequence Alignment](#) > Clustal Omega

Results for job clustalo-I20140821-172928-0845-42025431-oy

[Alignments](#) [Result Summary](#) [Phylogenetic Tree](#) [Submission Details](#)

[Download Alignment File](#) [Send to ClustalW2\\_Phylogeny](#)



CLUSTAL O(1.2.1) multiple sequence alignment

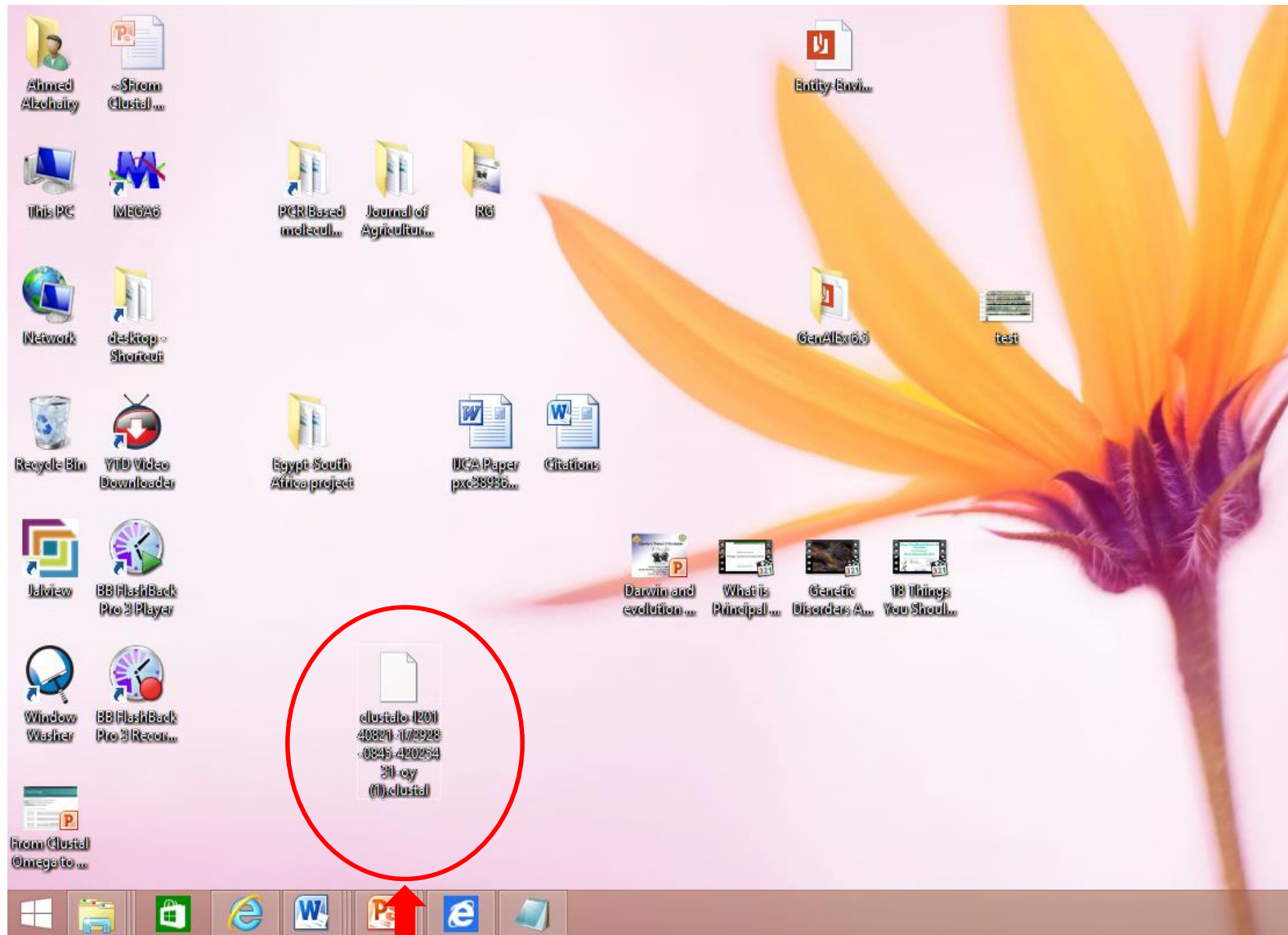
```
Assiut122-ITS4_E07 -----
Assiut121-ITS4_D07 -NNNNNGAICTACCTGATTTGAGGTCAACTTGTTGTTATATTGTAAGGCCGAGCCTAG
Assiut124-ITS4_G07 NNNNNNNNATCTACCTGATTTGAGGTCAACTTGTTGTTATATTGTAAGGCCGAGCCTAG
Assiut123-ITS4_F07 --NNNNNGNNGCTACTGATTTGAGGTCAACNGNAGAGATGGTTGTTATCNGNNACCGAAA

Assiut122-ITS4_E07 -----
Assiut121-ITS4_D07 AATACCGAGAAATATACCATTAACCTATTCAACGAGTTGGATAAACCTAATACATTGAAA
Assiut124-ITS4_G07 AATACCGAGAAATATACCATTAACCTATTCAACGAGTTGGATAAACCTAATACATTGAAA
Assiut123-ITS4_F07 CNANCCCATNCGCCCA-GCENNAACTTATTACGCCNGG---CTGA-----CNNGKAN

Assiut122-ITS4_E07 -----NNNTNNGNNNCTCGGNGAGGAGGTGAA
Assiut121-ITS4_D07 GTCATATAGCACTATCCAGTACCACTCATGC--CAATACATTCAAGCAAACG-CCTAGT
Assiut124-ITS4_G07 GTCATATAGCACTATCCAGTACCACTCATGC--CAATACATTCAAGCAAACG-CCTAGT
Assiut123-ITS4_F07 NCACCTTCCCACTANCACCTTTNNTGCGAGCCGACNTCCTTTGCAAGTCGCGGCAANNNC
```

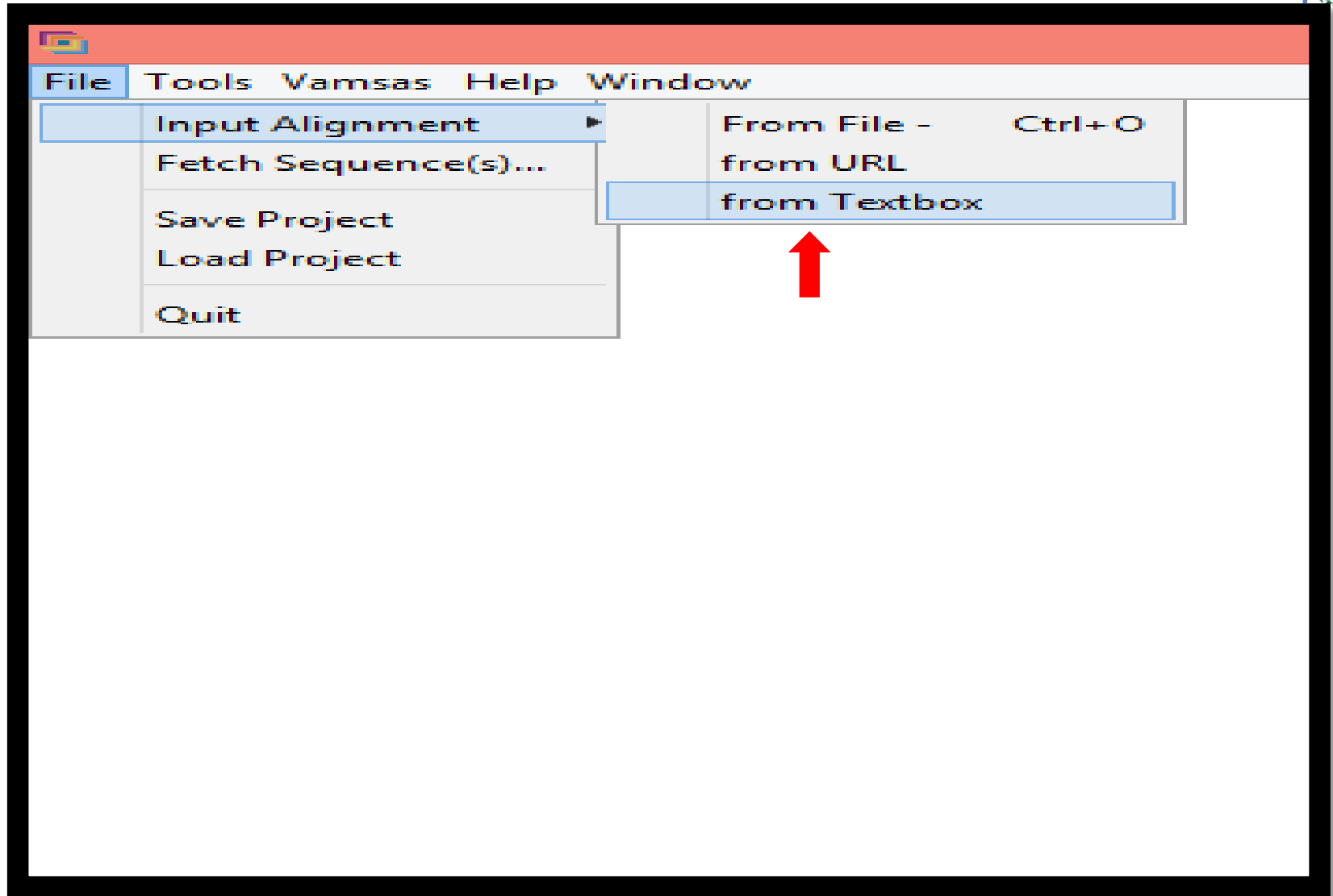
<http://www.ebi.ac.uk/Tools/services/rest/clustalo/result/clustalo-I20140821-172928-0845-42025431-oy/aln-clustal>







# Open Jalview and load your sequence file



File Tools Vamsas Help Window

C:\Users\alzohairy\Desktop\clustalo-I20140821-172928-0845-42025431-oy (1).clustal

File Edit Select View **Format** Colour Calculate Web Service

Font...  
☒ **Wrap**  
 Scale Above  
☒ Scale Left  
☒ Scale Right  
☒ Show Sequence Limits  
 Right Align Sequence Id  
☒ Show Hidden Markers  
☒ Boxes  
☒ Text  
 Colour Text  
☒ Show Gaps  
 Centre column labels  
 Show nonconserved

Assiut122-ITS4\_E07/1-328  
 Assiut121-ITS4\_D07/1-611  
 Assiut124-ITS4\_G07/1-612  
 Assiut123-ITS4\_F07/1-567

Consensus

Assiut122-ITS4\_E07/1-328  
 Assiut121-ITS4\_D07/1-611  
 Assiut124-ITS4\_G07/1-612  
 Assiut123-ITS4\_F07/1-567

Consensus

Assiut122-ITS4\_E07/1-328  
 Assiut121-ITS4\_D07/1-611  
 Assiut124-ITS4\_G07/1-612  
 Assiut123-ITS4\_F07/1-567

Consensus

Assiut122-ITS4\_E07/1-328 215 ANANANCCNTTGNNTNANANTTANNNAWTNANATNAAATGGNNCNKNNAT,  
 Assiut121-ITS4\_D07/1-611 359 AGAGATCCGTTGTTGAAAGTTTTGAAGATTTTTGAATTTAATCAACA,  
 Assiut124-ITS4\_G07/1-612 360 AGAGATCCGTTGTTGAAAGTTTTGAAGATTTTTTTGAATTTAATCAACA,  
 Assiut123-ITS4\_F07/1-567 347 NNANATCCNTTGNNTGANANTTTTATTATTGTTATAATAAGATTACATT

Consensus

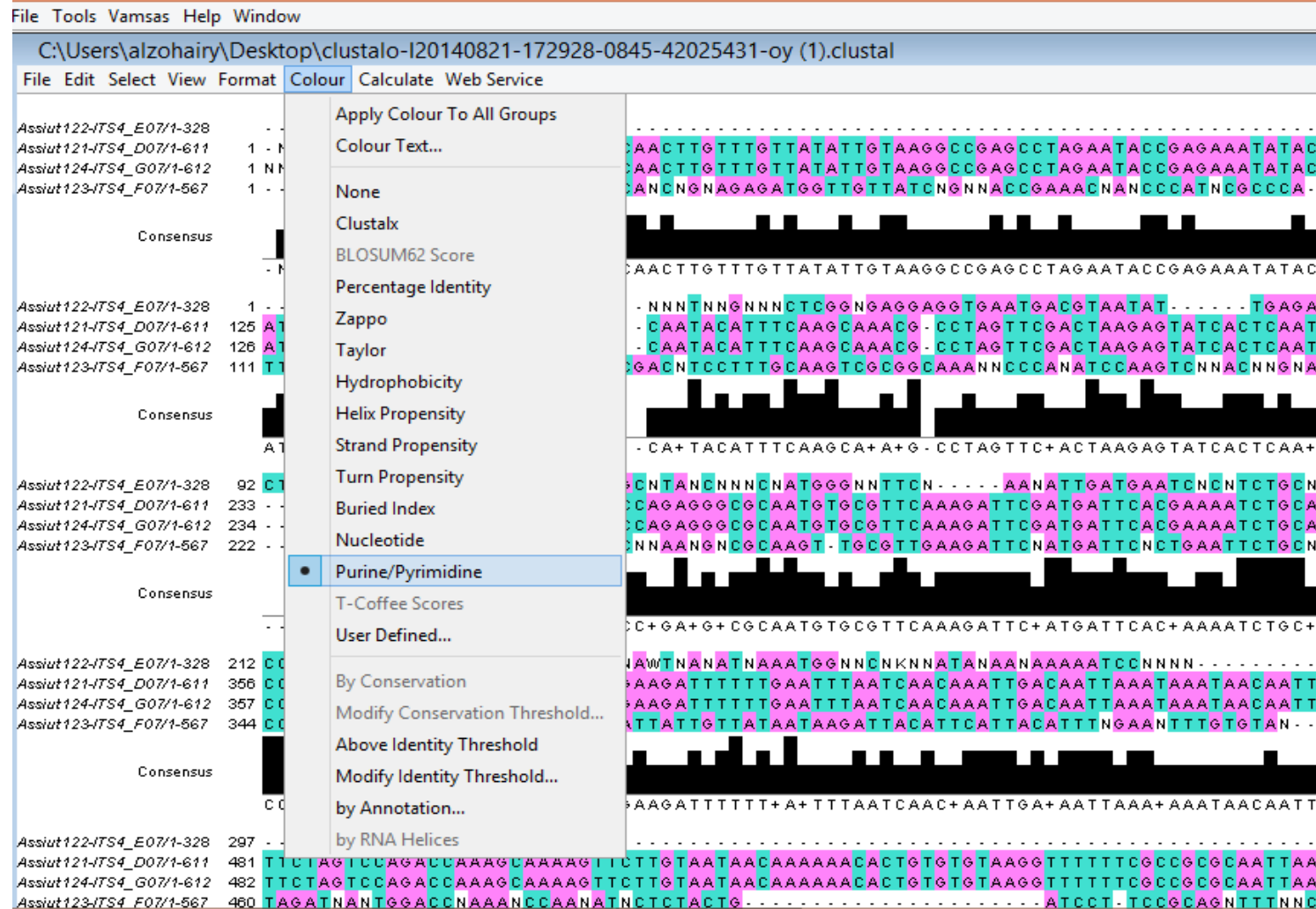
Assiut122-ITS4\_E07/1-328 297 - - - - -  
 Assiut121-ITS4\_D07/1-611 485 AGTCCAGACCAAAGCAAAGTTCTTGTAATAACAAAAAACACTGTGTG,  
 Assiut124-ITS4\_G07/1-612 486 AGTCCAGACCAAAGCAAAGTTCTTGTAATAACAAAAAACACTGTGTG,  
 Assiut123-ITS4\_F07/1-567 464 TNANTGGACNAAANCCAANATNCTCTACTG - - - - -

Consensus

Sequence 4 ID: Assiut123-ITS4\_F07

# Choose the best colour to represent your sequence









# Export your Alignment to an Image for publication

File Tools Vamsas Help Window

C:\Users\alzohairy\Desktop\clustalo-I20140821-172928-0845-42025431-

File Edit Select View Format Colour Calculate Web Service

- Fetch Sequence(s)
- Add Sequences
- Reload
- Save Ctrl+S
- Save as... Ctrl+Shift+S
- Output to Textbox
- Page Setup...
- Print... Ctrl+P
- Export Image**
  - HTML
  - EPS
  - PNG**
- Export Features ...
- Export Annotations ...
- Load Associated Tree ...
- Load Features/Annotations ...
- Close Ctrl+W

Consensus

CAAAC+GGC+TG+CCTCTGGAATACC+GA+G+CGCAA

Assiut122-ITS4\_E07/1-328 215 ANANANCCN TTGNTNANANTTANNATNAAAT

Assiut121-ITS4\_D07/1-611 359 AGAGATCCG TTGTTGAAAGTTTGTGAAGATTTTGTGAA

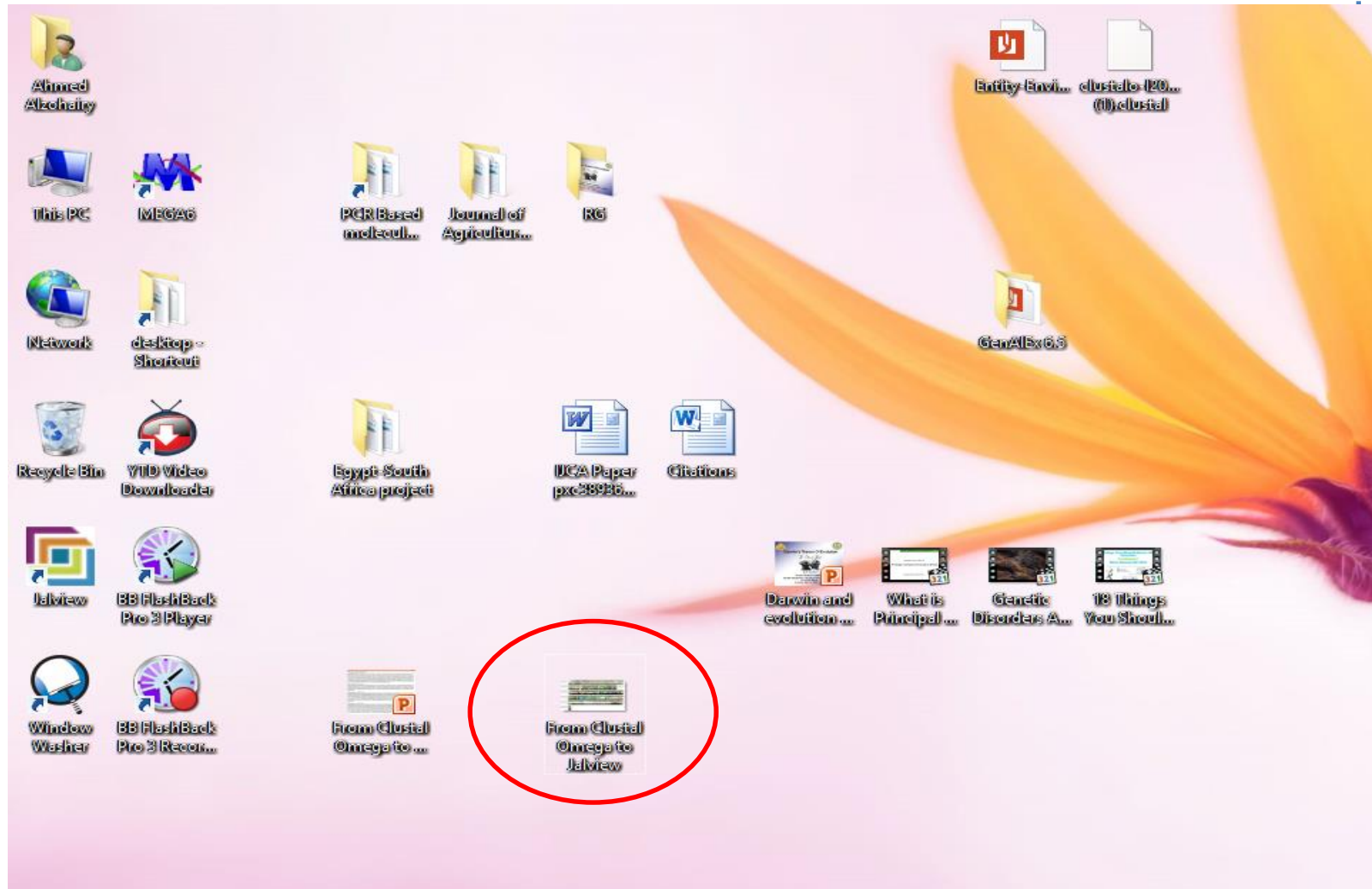
Assiut124-ITS4\_G07/1-612 360 AGAGATCCG TTGTTGAAAGTTTGTGAAGATTTTGTGAA

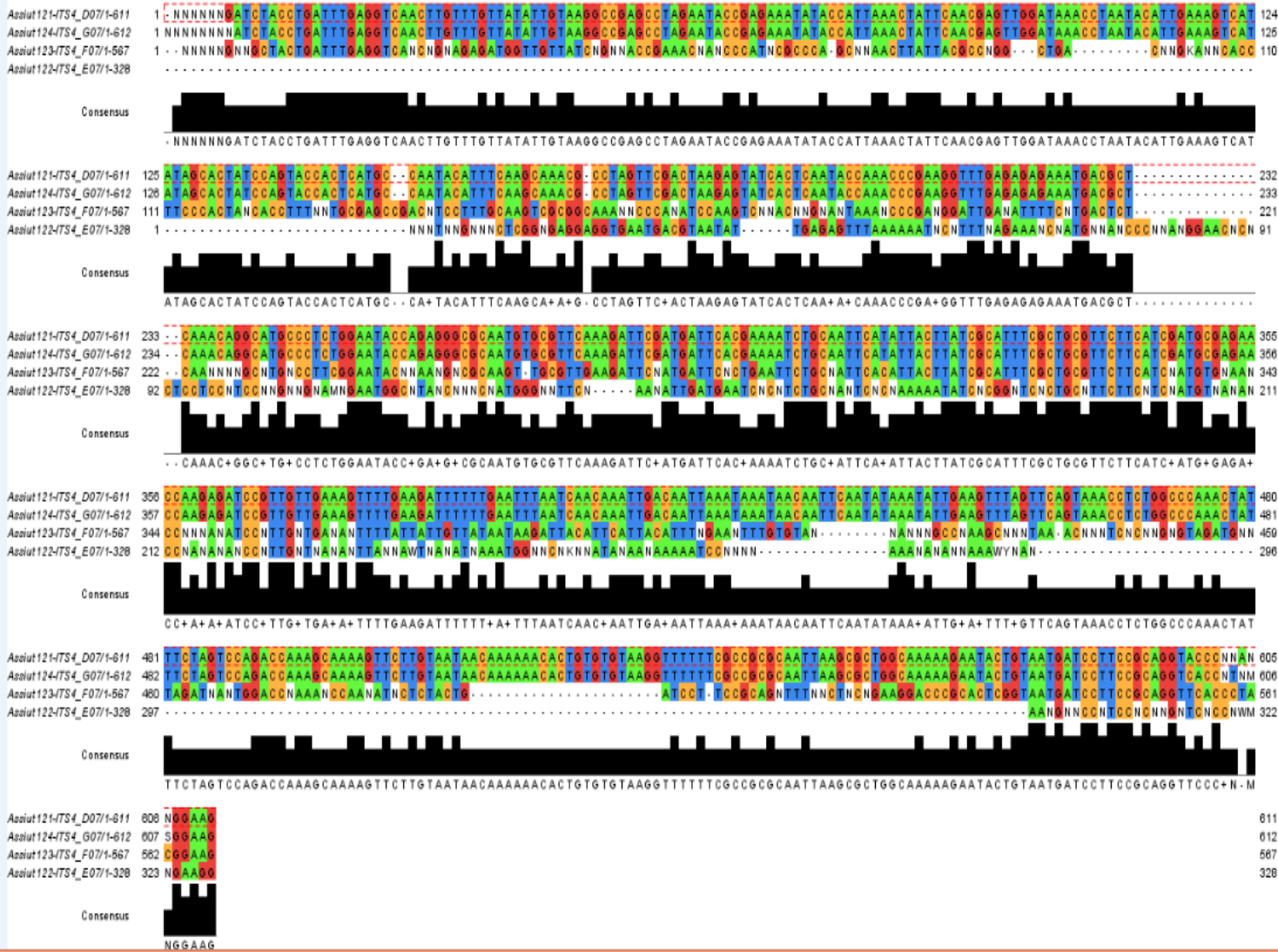
Assiut123-ITS4\_F07/1-567 347 NNANATCCN TTGNTGANANTTTTATTATTGTTATAAT

Consensus

A+A+ATCC+TTG+TGA+A+TTTTGAAGATTTT+T+A+

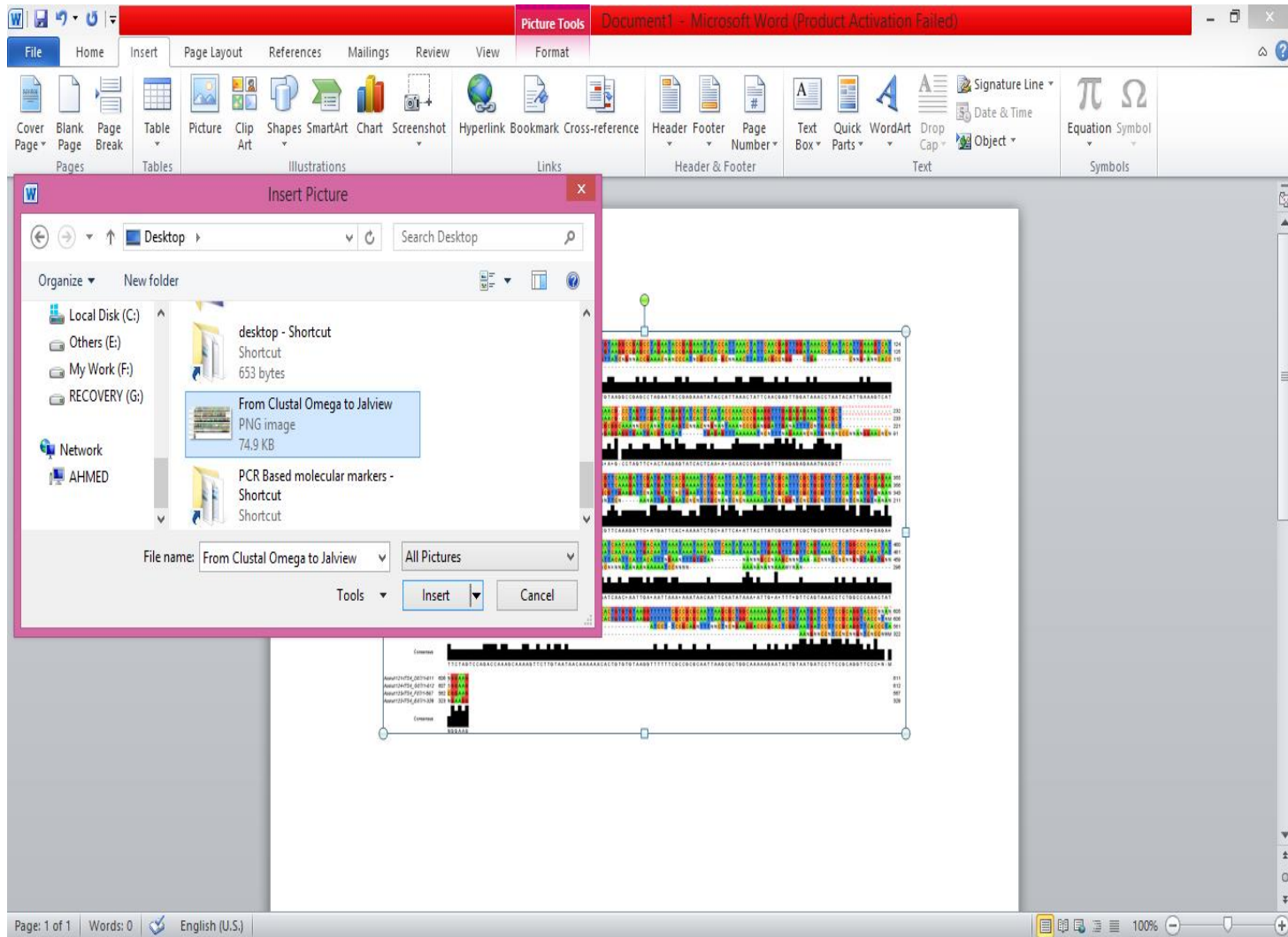
Assiut122-ITS4\_E07/1-328 297





# Insert your Alignment image into your document for Publication





# The same thing can be done by other sequences aligners

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/tools/cobalt/cobalt.cgi?CMD=Web | آمن

NIH U.S. National Library of Medicine NCBI National Center for Biotechnology Information Sign in to NCBI

## COBALT

Constraint-based Multiple Alignment Tool

Home Recent Results Help

COBALT computes a multiple protein sequence alignment using conserved domain and local sequence similarity information. [Reset page](#)

Enter Query Sequences

Enter at least 2 protein accessions, gis, or FASTA sequences [Clear](#)

Or, upload FASTA file لم يتم اختيار أي ملف اختيار ملف

Job Title

**Align** ☐ Show results in a new window

[Advanced parameters](#)

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- 11<sup>th</sup> Module: Working with Protein 3-D Structures
- 12<sup>th</sup> Module: Advanced Bioinformatics Using R

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