

2

Task 2 官方范例分析

真题 1

《剑 11》Test 1

You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

Governments should spend money on railways rather than roads.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

Write at least 250 words.



考生范文

In recent years, government focus on improving quality of life, that would bring a lot benefits for citizens. Such as, communication, transportation, health care. Some argument that built railways is more useful for local people than roads. In my opinion, it is good idea that more train station is built. There are some reasons.

First of all, it reduced pollution when more people give up driving to work in weekday. Nowadays, people spend a lot of time on the road in rush hours. At the same time, emissions of car bring a pollution in our environment. People easily get upset, if they got into traffic jam for longtime. Research has shown that it is get more pollution of air that car stopped on the road without cutting power. Train station is a good way to make easy that train never could get into congestion and train is a public transport which is more helpful to reduce air pollution.

Secondly, it solved congestion on the road while many people commute by train, nearly years, a number of car is growing. So, a question that a number of car is over volumed of road is following. This caused traffic jam have being horrible problem. However, the train will take more people to go to their destinations without waiting on road in rush hour. It is more convenience for citizen.

Finally, taking public transport is cheaper than private vehicle. People could save money to do other things they are interested in.

Overall, government pay more money for building railway. It brings more advantages than disadvantages. It is a good decision.

分数 5.5



考官点评

Task Response	本文同意题干中观点，提出三个理由，但只展开了前两个理由，想获得更高的分数有必要进一步展开论述。
Coherence & Cohesion	文章结构明确，使用了一些简单的连接手段（如 First of all, Nowadays, At the same time, Secondly, This, However, It, Finally, Overall），但有时不够准确，也尝试了通过分段来表达想法。
Lexical Resource	词汇使用比较丰富恰当（如 pollution, driving to work, rush hours, emissions, environment, traffic jam, congestion, public transport, commute, destinations, advantages, drawbacks）；尽管有一些拼写错误，但并不影响文章理解。
Grammatical Range and Accuracy	尝试使用了复杂句型（如关系从句、if 从句），但错误较严重，标点符号也频繁出错。

真题 2 《剑 12》Test 5

You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

Some people believe that it is good to share as much information as possible in scientific research, business and the academic world. Others believe that some information is too important or too valuable to be shared freely.

Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

Write at least 250 words.



考生范文

Sharing information is actual issue in our world where it has strong influence on people. There are various spheres of our life where information is more or less important for people working there on out of this. For this reason some people consider that it is good to share information while others think in opposite way.

For example, practically all scientists are glad to share information with ordinary people or other scientist. There is no competition in this sphere. Sometimes it is bad for govenment which scientist share the secret information with international spy but it will not hurt information.

There are some simple rules in academic world which limite informational sources between people. If person is interested in theme discussing with you and you are ready to keep talking then the person gives you all information what he knows for free. On the other hand, if the person knows much and he knows that you can not give him actual or new information then he will share information with you just for money. For example, student pay for his learning while two students can cooperate and share information with each other. It is obviously that sharing information in business world can followes by releases. There is large competition and it may takes much costs for companies. Companies loose their profit every day because some one can not keep silence especially IT companies.

To sum up all above it is necessary to say that there are some spheres in which sharing information is a crime. In my opinion, in many cases information can be too important or sharing at all.

分数

6



考官点评

Task Response	本文虽然对题干中的 shared freely 意思理解有误，但基本把题干中的论述点都写到了；每个段落都有与题干相关的想法，但论述展开不够充分，尤其在论述“sharing ideas in the business world”部分缺少论证。
Coherence & Cohesion	文章结构清晰，结尾段考生给出了自己的立场，但在连接手段的使用上存在一些错误（如 working there on out of this, which scientist）。
Lexical Resource	虽然在词汇选择上有一些错误（如 actual, releases）以及拼写错误（如 govenment, limite, theme, loose），但词汇整体上的使用还是比较恰当的。
Grammatical Range and Accuracy	简单句和复杂句的使用比较准确；虽有一些语法错误，但都不影响整篇文章的理解。

真题 3

《剑 11》Test 3

You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

Some people say that the only reason for learning a foreign language is in order to travel to or work in a foreign country. Others say that these are not the only reasons why someone should learn a foreign language.

Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

Write at least 250 words.



考生范文

Many may say, and I agree, that today's society has almost erased all its borders and soon will become limitless in what concerns travelling for both work and pleasure. Therefore, if this is to happen, then learning a new language is necessary.

Nowadays, learning a new language for the purpose of working in other countries seems to become more and more popular. Adults in need of money or, why not, recognition are trying to pursue their happiness far away from home. Also, the hey days of employers looking only for capable people have gone. It seems that today's employers are looking not only for multi-skilled employees, but they also want people who know more than their mother tongue. Sooner or later, those who omitted learning more are prone to become jobless.

However, to my mind, a new language shouldn't be learned just for travelling or working in a foreign country. A foreign language should help the learner broaden his mind. By this I mean that the new language should and will allow us to understand more about the world itself, and maybe our ancestors' ways of thinking and acting. Needless to say, knowing another language will help us when it comes to understanding the human race, because language is the first poem of a country.

All of this being said, I believe that learning a different language should be not only for satisfying our physical needs, like money, but also our moral needs, because never before had such a big thirst for knowledge been displayed.

分数 7



考官点评

Task Response	本文对于题干中的论述要求都能完成，并给出了清晰的立场；主要观点也有很好的展开和论证；文章逻辑清晰，展开充分。
Coherence & Cohesion	逻辑连接手段运用灵活，且每一段都有一个清晰的主旨句。
Lexical Resource	话题词汇丰富、灵活且准确，虽然有几处拼写错误，但都不影响全文整体意思的理解。
Grammatical Range and Accuracy	多样的复杂句使用非常灵活准确；语法和标点也很得当。

真题 4

《剑 9》Test 2

You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

Some people believe that unpaid community service should be a compulsory part of high school programmes (for example working for a charity, improving the neighbourhood or teaching sports to younger children).

To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

Write at least 250 words.



考生范文

It has been suggested that high school students should be involved in unpaid community services as a compulsory part of high school programmes. Most of the colleges are already providing opportunities to gain work experience, however these are not compulsory. In my opinion, sending students to work in community services is a good idea as it can provide them with many lots of valuable skills.

Life skills are very important and by doing voluntary work, students can learn how to communicate with others and work in a team but also how to manage their time and improve their organisational skills. Nowadays, unfortunately, teenagers do not have many after-school activities. After-school clubs are no longer that popular and students mostly go home and sit in front of the TV, browse internet or play video games.

By giving them compulsory work activities with charitable or community organisations, they will be encouraged to do something more creative. Skills gained through compulsory work will not only be an asset on their CV but also increase their employability. Students will also gain more respect towards work and money as they will realise that it is not that easy to earn them and hopefully will learn to spend them in a more practical way.

Healthy life balance and exercise are strongly promoted by the NHS, and therefore any kind of spare time charity work will prevent from sitting and

doing nothing. It could also possibly reduce the crime level in the high school age group. If students have activities to do, they will not be bored and come up with silly ideas which can be dangerous for them or their surroundings.

In conclusion, I think this is a very good idea, and I hope this programme will be put into action for high schools' colleges shortly.

分数 8



考官点评

Task Response	本文充分地回答了题干中的论述要求，重点在于该活动对学生而不是对社会的好处；针对问题，该考生给出了一些相关的、充分展开和论证的想法，但一些观点（如 the reference to the crime level）并未充分展开。
Coherence & Cohesion	各观点之间符合逻辑顺序，衔接得很好；分段合理。
Lexical Resource	灵活多变的词汇准确地支撑了观点，熟练使用了一些与话题相关的地道词汇。
Grammatical Range and Accuracy	语法结构灵活多样，但有少数小错误。

真题 5

《剑 8》Test 3

You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

Increasing the price of petrol is the best way to solve growing traffic and pollution problems.

To what extent do you agree or disagree?

What other measures do you think might be effective?

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

Write at least 250 words.



考官范文

There is no doubt that traffic and pollution from vehicles have become huge problems, both in cities and on motorways everywhere. Solving these problems is likely to need more than a simple rise in the price of petrol.

While it is undeniable that private car use is one of the main causes of the increase in traffic and pollution, higher fuel costs are unlikely to limit the number of drivers for long. As this policy would also affect the cost of public transport, it would be very unpopular with everyone who needs to travel on the roads. But there are various other measures that could be implemented that would have a huge effect on these problems.

I think to tackle the problem of pollution, cleaner fuels need to be developed. The technology is already available to produce electric cars that would be both quieter and cleaner to use. Persuading manufacturers and travellers to adopt this new technology would be a more effective strategy for improving air quality, especially in cities.

However, traffic congestion will not be solved by changing the type of private vehicle people can use. To do this, we need to improve the choice of public transport services available to travellers. For example, if sufficient sky trains and underground train systems were built and effectively maintained in our major cities, then traffic on the roads would be dramatically reduced. Long-distance train and coach services should be made attractive and affordable alternatives to driving your own car for long journeys.

In conclusion, I think that long-term traffic and pollution reductions would depend on educating the public to use public transport more, and on governments using public money to construct and run efficient systems.

分数

9